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## Notation

The symbol  $:=$  means “by definition”.

Blackboard bold letters:

$\mathbb{A}$	the algebra introduced in Section 8.37;
$\mathbb{B}$	the algebra defined in Section 8.37;
$\mathbb{C}$	field of all complex numbers;
$\mathbb{D} := \{z \in \mathbb{C} :  z  < 1\}$	open unit disk;
$\mathbb{N} := \{1, 2, \dots\}$	set of all natural numbers;
$\mathbb{R}$	field of all real numbers;
$\dot{\mathbb{R}} := \mathbb{R} \cup \{\infty\}$	one point compactification of $\mathbb{R}$ , see Section 9.1;
$\overline{\mathbb{R}} := \mathbb{R} \cup \{-\infty, +\infty\}$	two-point compactification of $\mathbb{R}$ , see Section 9.1;
$\mathbb{R}_+ = (0, +\infty)$	positive half-line;
$\mathbb{T} := \{z \in \mathbb{C} :  z  = 1\}$	unit circle;
$\mathbb{T}^n$	$n$ -dimensional torus;
$\mathbb{T}^\circ := \mathbb{T} \setminus \{-1\}$	punctured unit circle;
$\mathbb{Z}$	set of all integer numbers;
$\mathbb{Z}_+ := \{0, 1, 2, \dots\}$	set of all nonnegative integer numbers;
$\mathbb{Z}_- := \mathbb{Z} \setminus \mathbb{Z}_+$	set of all negative integer numbers;
$\mathbb{Z}_{++}^2 := \mathbb{Z}_+ \times \mathbb{Z}_+$ .	

Calligraphic Latin letters:

$\mathcal{A}, \mathcal{A}^\infty$	the algebras defined in Section 3.39;
$\mathcal{A}_r(z, w)$	the circular arc joining $z$ to $w$ , see Section 5.12;
$\mathcal{B}, \mathcal{B}^\infty$	the algebras introduced in Section 4.15;
$\mathcal{C}_0(X, Y)$	finite-rank operators, see Sections 1.1, 1.3;
$\mathcal{C}_p(X, Y)$	Schatten-von Neumann classes, see Sections 1.1, 1.3;
$\mathcal{C}_\infty(X, Y)$	compact operators, see Sections 1.1, 1.3;
$\mathcal{D}, \mathcal{D}^\infty$	the algebras defined in Section 7.2;
$\mathcal{G}$	the ideal defined in Section 7.2;
$\mathcal{J}$	the ideals defined in Sections 4.16 and 7.8;
$\mathcal{L}(X, Y)$	bounded linear operators, see Section 1.1;

$\mathcal{M}$	the ideal defined in Section 4.16;
$\mathcal{N}, \mathcal{N}^A$	the ideals defined in Section 3.50;
$\mathcal{O}_r(z, w)$	the lentiform domain defined in Section 5.12;
$\mathcal{P}$	Laurent polynomials, see Section 1.42;
$\mathcal{P}_A$	analytic polynomials, see Section 1.41;
$\mathcal{R}$	rational functions on $\mathbb{T}$ with poles off $\mathbb{T}$ , see Section 2.57;
$\mathcal{R}(A)$	radical of the Banach algebra $A$ , see Section 1.17;
$\mathcal{R}(a)$	essential range of the function $a$ , see Section 2.27;
$\mathcal{S}$	the algebra defined in Section 7.8;
$\mathcal{W}_{\{A_n\}}(A)$	see Section 7.36.

Capital Latin letters:

$B_\alpha^p, (B_\alpha^p)_A$	Besov classes, see Section 1.50;
$BC(\mathbb{R})$	bounded continuous functions on $\mathbb{R}$ , see Section 9.18;
$BMO$	functions of bounded mean oscillation on $\mathbb{T}$ , see Section 1.47;
$BMO(\mathbb{R})$	functions of bounded mean oscillation on $\mathbb{R}$ , see Section 1.47;
$BSO(\mathbb{R})$	bounded slowly oscillating functions, see Section 9.35;
$C$	continuous functions on $\mathbb{T}$ ;
$C(Y)$	continuous functions on $Y$ ;
$C_E$	the algebra generated by $\chi_E$ and $C$ , see Section 4.90;
$C^\alpha$	Hölder-Zygmund classes, see Section 1.50;
$C^\infty$	infinitely differentiable functions on $\mathbb{T}$ ;
$C_p$	continuous multipliers on $\ell^p$ , see Section 2.43;
$C_{p,\mu}$	continuous multipliers on $\ell_\mu^p$ , see Section 6.7;
$C_N^{p,\mu}$	continuous multipliers on $\ell_N^{p,\mu}$ , see Section 6.7;
$C_p(\dot{\mathbb{R}})$	continuous Fourier multipliers on $L^p(\mathbb{R})$ , see Section 9.7;
$C_p + \overline{H_p^\infty}$	$C + \overline{H^\infty}$ -multipliers on $\ell^p$ defined in Section 2.51;
$\text{Cen } A$	center of the algebra $A$ , see Section 1.33;
$\text{Coker } A$	cokernel of $A$ , see Section 1.11;
$\text{Com } F$	commutant of the set $F$ , see Section 1.30;
$D_\mu^p(\alpha)$	the space defined in Section 6.46;
$D_n(a)$	determinant of $T_n(a)$ , see Chapter 10;
$E(a)$	see Section 10.28;
$E^f(a)$	see Section 10.90;
$F$	Fourier transform, see Section 9.1;
$F\ell^p$	see Section 1.49;
$F\ell_\alpha^p$	see Section 1.49;
$F\ell_{\alpha,\beta}^{r,p}$	see Section 1.49;
$GA$	group of the invertible elements of the Banach algebra $A$ ; see Section 1.16;
$G(a)$	see Section 10.5;
$G_2(a)$	see Section 10.84;

$G^f(a)$	see Section 10.90;
$G(z)$	Barnes G-function, see Section 10.58;
$H^p$	Hardy spaces on $\mathbb{T}$ , see Section 1.39;
$\overset{\circ}{H}{}^p$	see Section 1.42;
$H_-^p$	see Section 1.42;
$\overset{\circ}{H}_-^p$	see Section 1.42;
$H_p^\infty$	see Section 2.51;
$H_F^\infty$	see Section 4.55;
$H(a)$	Hankel operator, see Section 2.10;
$H_{\mathbb{R}}(a)$	Hankel integral operator, see Section 9.6;
$H^p(w)$	weighted Hardy spaces on $\mathbb{T}$ , see Section 1.44;
$H^p(\mathbb{T}^2)$	Hardy spaces on the torus $\mathbb{T}^2$ , see Section 8.2;
$H_{\pm\pm}^\infty(\mathbb{T}^2)$	see Section 8.7;
$\text{Im } A$	image (range) of the operator $A$ ;
$\text{Im } z$	imaginary part of the complex number $z$ ;
$\text{Ind } A$	index of the operator $A$ , see Section 1.11;
$\text{Ind}_A$	index of the operator $A$ on $H^p$ or $\ell^p$ , see Section 2.66;
$J$	flip operator, see Sections 2.10, 9.6;
$K_{p,q}^{\alpha,\beta}$	the algebras introduced in Sections 10.8, 10.12;
$\text{Ker } A$	kernel of the operator $A$ , see Section 1.11;
$L^p$	Lebesgue space on $\mathbb{T}$ , see Section 1.36;
$L_+^p$	$:= L^p(\mathbb{R}_+)$ Lebesgue space on $\mathbb{R}_+$ , see Section 9.1;
$L^p(\mathbb{R})$	Lebesgue space on $\mathbb{R}$ ;
$L^p(\mathbb{T}^2)$	Lebesgue space on the torus $\mathbb{T}^2$ , see Section 8.2;
$L^p(w)$	weighted Lebesgue space on $\mathbb{T}$ , see Section 1.44;
$L_\pm^p(w)$	weighted Hardy space on $\mathbb{T}$ , see Section 1.44;
$LCS(\mathbb{T}^\circ)$	functions that are locally $C$ -sectorial on $\mathbb{T}^\circ$ , see Section 4.72;
$LT(X)$	algebra of Toeplitz-like operators on $X$ , see Section 7.12;
$M_\alpha$	the operator defined in Section 6.19;
$M^p$	algebra of multipliers on $\ell^p(\mathbb{Z})$ , see Section 2.5;
$M_\mu^p$	algebra of multipliers on $\ell_\mu^p(\mathbb{Z})$ , see Section 6.1;
$M_{N \times N}^{p,\mu}$	algebra of multipliers on $\ell_N^{p,\mu}(\mathbb{Z})$ , see Section 6.7;
$M^{\langle p \rangle}$	see Section 2.43;
$M^{\langle p, \mu \rangle}$	see Section 6.7;
$M(a)$	one-dimensional multiplication operator, see Sections 2.1, 2.3;
$M_0(a)$	see Section 1.47;
$M_\delta(a)$	see Section 1.47;
$M_2(a)$	two-dimensional multiplication operator, see Section 8.4;
$M_{\mathbb{R}}(a)$	multiplication operator on $\mathbb{R}$ , see Section 9.2;
$M_{\mathbb{R}^2}(a)$	multiplication operator on $\mathbb{R}^2$ , see Section 9.51;
$M(A)$	maximal ideal space of the algebra $A$ , see Section 1.18;
$M_\beta(A)$	fiber of $M(A)$ over $\beta$ , see Section 1.24;
$M^p(\mathbb{T}^2)$	algebra of multipliers on $\ell^p(\mathbb{T}^2)$ , see Section 8.7;

$M^p(\mathbb{R})$	algebra of Fourier multipliers on $L^p(\mathbb{R})$ , see Section 9.2;
$M^p(\mathbb{R}^2)$	algebra of Fourier multipliers on $L^p(\mathbb{R}^2)$ , see Section 9.51;
$P$	Riesz projection, see Sections 1.42, 1.43, 1.49, or canonical projection of $L^p(\mathbb{R})$ onto $L^p(\mathbb{R}_+)$ , see Section 9.1;
$P_n$	the projections defined in Section 7.5;
$P_\tau$	the projections defined in Section 9.38;
$P_\theta$	the projections defined in Section 7.93;
$P_S$	canonical projection of $\ell^p(\mathbb{Z}^2)$ onto $\ell^p(S)$ , see Section 8.55;
$P_{S'}$	canonical projection of $L^p(\mathbb{R}^2)$ onto $L^p(S)$ , see Section 9.60;
$P_{2B}$	see Section 2.89;
$PC$	piecewise continuous functions on $\mathbb{T}$ , see Section 2.79;
$PC_0$	piecewise continuous functions with finite number of jumps, see Section 2.79;
$PC_{p,\mu}$	piecewise continuous multipliers on $\ell_\mu^p$ , see Section 6.25;
$PC_{N \times N}^{p,\mu}$	piecewise continuous multipliers on $\ell_N^{p,\mu}$ , see Section 6.25;
$PC_p(\mathbb{R})$	piecewise continuous Fourier multipliers, see Section 9.12;
$P_n\mathbb{C}$	see Section 4.71;
$P_nC$	see Section 3.10;
$PK$	piecewise constant functions on $\mathbb{T}$ with finite number of jumps, see Section 6.25;
$PK(\mathbb{R})$	piecewise constant functions on $\mathbb{R}$ with finite number of jumps, see Section 9.12;
$PQC$	piecewise quasicontinuous functions, 3.35;
$PQC_0$	see Section 3.35;
$P_nQC$	see Section 3.37;
$Q$	$:= I - P$ ;
$Q_n$	$:= I - P_n$ ;
$QC$	quasicontinuous functions, see Section 2.80;
$QC_E$	the algebra generated by $\chi_E$ and $QC$ , see Section 4.90;
$Q_i(\mathfrak{A})$	quasicommutator ideal, see Section 3.41;
$\operatorname{Re} A$	real part of the matrix $A$ , $\operatorname{Re} A = (A + A^*)/2$ ;
$\operatorname{Re} z$	real part of the complex number $z$ ;
$R_\mu^p(\alpha)$	the space defined in Section 6.46;
$S$	Cauchy singular integral operator, see Section 1.42;
$S_i$	the projection introduced in Section 3.43;
$\operatorname{Smb}_i$	the mapping introduced in Section 3.43;
$SO(\mathbb{R})$	slowly oscillating functions, see Section 9.35;
$T(a)$	Toeplitz operator, see Sections 2.6, 5.1, 6.1;
$T_2(a)$	Toeplitz operator over the quarter-plane, see Section 8.9;
$T_{+(a)}$	Toeplitz operator over half-plane, see Section 8.12;
$T_{+(a)}$	Toeplitz operator over half-plane, see Section 8.12;
$T_{r,k-r}(a)$	higher-dimensional Toeplitz operator, see Section 8.73;
$T_S(a)$	Toeplitz operator on $\ell^p(S)$ , see Section 8.55;

$T_n(a)$	$= P_n T(a) P_n   \text{Im } P_n$ , see Section 7.5;
$T_n^2(a)$	$= (P_n \otimes P_n) T_2(a) (P_n \otimes P_n)   \text{Im } (P_n \otimes P_n)$ , see Section 8.62;
$U, U^{\pm n}$	bilateral shifts, see Section 2.9;
$U, U^\#$	the mapping defined in Section 9.1;
$U_\tau$	family of open neighborhoods of $\tau$ , see Section 2.67;
$V, V^{(\pm n)}$	unilateral shifts, see Section 2.9;
$VMO$	functions of vanishing mean oscillation on $\mathbb{T}$ , see Section 1.47;
$VMO(\mathbb{R})$	functions of vanishing mean oscillation on $\mathbb{R}$ , see Section 1.47;
$W$	Wiener algebra on $\mathbb{T}$ , see Sections 1.49, 2.5;
$W^{\alpha, \beta}$	weighted Wiener algebra, see Section 1.49;
$W_{\gamma, \delta}$	see Section 8.31;
$W(\mathbb{T}^2)$	Wiener algebra on $\mathbb{T}^2$ , see Section 8.4;
$W(\mathbb{R})$	Wiener algebra on $\mathbb{R}$ , see Section 9.1;
$W(\mathbb{R}^2)$	Wiener algebra on $\mathbb{R}^2$ , see Section 9.51;
$W(a)$	Wiener-Hopf integral operator, see Section 9.4;
$W_2(a)$	Wiener-Hopf integral operator over the quarter-plane, see Section 9.51;
$W_K(a)$	Wiener-Hopf integral operator on $L^p(K)$ , see Section 9.57;
$W_\tau(a)$	$= P_\tau W(a) P_\tau   \text{Im } P_\tau$ , see Section 9.38;
$W_n$	the operator defined in Section 7.6;
$X$	$= M(L^\infty)$ (if it does not denote a Banach space).

Latin letters:

$\hat{a}$	harmonic extension of $a$ , see Section 1.37;
$\tilde{a}$	the function defined by $\tilde{a}(t) := a(1/t)$ on $\mathbb{T}$ , see Sections 2.15, 7.19; or by $\tilde{a}(t) = a(-t)$ on $\mathbb{R}$ , see Section 9.6;
$\bar{a}$	complex conjugate of $a \in L^\infty$ , see Section 7.19;
$a^*$	Hermitian adjoint of $a \in L_{N \times N}^\infty$ , see Section 7.19; see Sections 2.25, 4.72, 9.1;
$a^\#$	
$a^\top$	transposed of $a \in L_{N \times N}^\infty$ , see Section 7.19;
$a_n$	$n$ -th Fourier coefficient of $a$ , see Section 1.36;
$a_r$	harmonic extension of $a$ , see Section 1.37;
$\text{alg } i(\mathfrak{A})$	the algebra generated by $\{i(a) : a \in \mathfrak{A}\}$ , see Section 3.41;
$\arg z$	argument of the complex number $z$ , see Section 5.35;
$\text{clos } M$	closure of the set $M$ ;
$\text{closid}_{\mathfrak{A}} \mathfrak{S}$	the closed ideal of $\mathfrak{A}$ generated by $\mathfrak{S}$ , see Section 3.45;
$\text{conv } M$	closed convex hull of the set $M$ ;
$\det A$	determinant of $A$ , see Section 1.6;
$\det_\mu A$	determinant of $A$ as operator on $\ell_\mu^2$ , see Section 10.71;
$\det_p A$	$p$ -regularized determinant of $A$ , see Section 1.8;
$\text{diag}(a_1, a_2, \dots)$	the diagonal operator (matrix) with diagonal entries $a_1, a_2, \dots$ ;

$\dim M$	dimension of $M$ ;
$\text{dist}(a, B)$	see Section 1.21;
$\text{dist}_F(a, B)$	see Section 1.21;
$\text{dist}_{L^\infty}(a, B)$	$= \inf\{\ a - b\ _{L^\infty} : b \in B\}$ ( $a \in L^\infty, B \subset L^\infty$ );
$\text{dist}_{BMO}(a, B)$	$= \inf\{\ a - b\ _{BMO} : b \in B\}$ ( $a \in BMO, B \subset BMO$ );
$e_n$	see Section 1.50;
$h_r a$	harmonic extension of $a$ , see Section 1.37;
$\text{ind } a$	index (winding number) of the continuous function $a$ , see Section 2.41;
$\text{ind}_1 a, \text{ind}_2 a$	see Section 8.16;
$k_\lambda a, k_{\lambda,t} a$	see Section 3.14;
$k_{\lambda\mu} a$	see Section 8.48;
$\ell^0, \ell^0(\mathbb{Z})$	sequences with finite support, see Section 1.49;
$\ell^p$	see Section 1.49;
$\ell^p(\mathbb{Z})$	see Section 1.49;
$\ell^p(\mathbb{Z}_+)$	see Section 1.49;
$\ell_\alpha^p$	see Section 1.49;
$\ell_\alpha^p(\mathbb{Z})$	see Section 1.49;
$\ell_{\alpha,\beta}^{r,s}$	see Section 1.49;
$\ell^{p,\pm\infty}$	see Section 6.57;
$\ell^p(\mathbb{Z}^2)$	see Section 8.1;
$\ell^p(\mathbb{Z}_{++}^2)$	see Section 8.1;
$\text{lin } M$	linear hull of the set $M$ ;
$m(a), m^\pm(a)$	mean motion of $a$ , see Section 9.19;
$\text{sgn}_\xi$	the function defined in Section 9.2;
$\text{sp } a, \text{sp}_A a$	spectrum of $a$ in $A$ , see Section 1.16;
$\text{sp}_\varepsilon A$	$\varepsilon$ -pseudospectrum of the operator $A$ , see Section 7.94;
$\text{sp}_{\varepsilon,X}^{B,C} A$	structured $\varepsilon$ -pseudospectrum of the operator $A$ , see Section 7.97;
$\text{sp}_{\text{ess}} A, \text{sp}_{\Phi(X)} A$	essential spectrum of the operator $A$ , see Section 2.27;
$\text{supp } a$	support of the function $a$ ;
$\text{tr } A$	trace of the operator $A$ , see Section 1.4.

Capital Greek letters:

$\Gamma$	Gelfand map, see Section 1.18;
$\Pi\{X, Y; A_n\}$	see Section 7.1;
$\Pi\{X, Y; P_n\}$	see Section 7.1;
$\Pi\{X; P_n\}$	see Section 7.1;
$\Pi\{P_n\}$	see Section 7.1;
$\Pi_p\{P_n\}$	see Section 9.38;
$\Phi(X, Y)$	Fredholm operators, see Section 1.11;
$\Phi_\pm(X, Y)$	semi-Fredholm operators, see Section 1.11.

Greek letters:

$\alpha_p(A)$	dimension of $\text{Ker } A$ in $H^p$ or $\ell^p$ , see Section 2.66;
$\gamma_p$	the function defined in Section 9.13;
$\gamma_\tau(a)$	integral gap, see Section 3.32;
$\partial_S M(A)$	Shilov boundary of $M(A)$ , see Section 1.20;
$\eta_\beta, \eta_{\beta,\tau}$	see Section 5.35;
$\mu_n^{(\alpha)}$	see Section 6.19;
$\xi_\beta, \xi_{\beta,\tau}$	see Section 5.35;
$\sigma_i$	the mapping defined in Section 3.43;
$\sigma_n(a)$	$n$ -th Fejér mean of $a$ , see Section 3.13;
$\sigma_r(\mu)$	the function defined in Sections 5.12, 9.13;
$\varphi_\beta, \varphi_{\beta,\tau}$	canonical piecewise continuous functions, see Section 5.35;
$\chi_E$	characteristic function of the set $E$ ;
$\chi_n$	the function on $\mathbb{T}$ defined by $\chi_n(t) = t^n$ , see Section 1.36;
$\omega(a), \omega^\pm(a)$	see Section 9.19;
$\omega_\delta$	the function on $\mathbb{R}$ defined by $\omega_\delta(x) = e^{i\delta x}$ , see Section 9.2.

Euler Fraktur letters:

$\mathfrak{N}^{PC}, \mathfrak{N}^{PQC}$	the maximal ideal spaces defined in Section 4.84;
$\mathfrak{N}_p^A, \mathfrak{N}_p$	the maximal ideal spaces introduced in Section 8.37;
$\mathfrak{R}_p^A, \mathfrak{R}_p$	the maximal ideal spaces defined in Section 8.65.

Nonalphabetic:

$(x)^\circ$	see Section 6.52;
$(x + 0)$	see Section 7.83;
$\sim$	asymptotically equal, see Section 10.57;
$\cong$	isometrically isomorphic;
$ $	restricted to;
$ \cdot $	Lebesgue measure;
$\ \cdot\ _*$	$BMO$ semi-norm, see Section 1.47;
$\ \cdot\ _{\Phi(X)}$	essential norm, see Section 2.27.

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