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## Appendix A

### A.1 Some Important Relations and Parameters

**Stefan–Boltzmann Law:**

$$E = \sigma_{\text{SB}} T^4$$
$$\sigma_{\text{SB}} = \frac{2\pi^5 k_{\text{B}}^4}{15c^2 h^3} = \frac{C_1}{15} \left( \frac{\pi}{C_2} \right)^4 = 5.668 \times 10^{-8} \left[ \frac{\text{W}}{\text{m}^2 \text{K}^4} \right] \quad (\text{A.1})$$

where  $C_1 = 3.7418 \times 10^{-16} \text{ Wm}^2$  and  $C_2 = 1.4388 \times 10^{-2} \text{ mK}$ .

**Thermal Diffusivity:**

$$a = \frac{k}{\rho \cdot c_p} \left[ \frac{\text{m}^2}{\text{s}} \right] \quad (\text{A.2})$$

with  $[k]=\text{W}/(\text{mK})$ ,  $[c_p]=\text{J}/(\text{kgK})$ , and  $[\rho]=\text{kg}/\text{m}^3$ .

**Coefficient  $\zeta$ :**

$$\zeta = \frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi \rho c_p k}} \left[ \frac{\text{Km}^2}{\text{Ws}^{1/2}} \right] \quad (\text{A.3})$$

used in

$$T_s = T_{\text{so}} + P \zeta \sqrt{t} \quad (\text{A.4})$$

to calculate the rise of surface temperature due to a heat load of  $P [\text{W}/\text{m}^2]$  onto a half-infinite solid during the time  $t$ .  $T_o$  is the initial surface temperature at  $t = 0$ . For most materials,  $\zeta \simeq (0.5\text{--}1.0) \times 10^{-4}$  in a wide range of surface temperatures.

**Electron Plasma Frequency:**

$$\omega_{pe} = \sqrt{\frac{n_e e^2}{m_e \epsilon_0}} \text{ [rad/s]} \quad (\text{A.5})$$

**Ion Plasma Frequency:**

$$\omega_{pi} = \sqrt{\frac{n_i q^2 e^2}{m_i \epsilon_0}} \text{ [rad/s]} \quad (\text{A.6})$$

**Debye Length:**

$$\lambda_D = \sqrt{\frac{\epsilon_0 k_B T}{n_e e^2}} \text{ [m]} \quad (\text{A.7})$$

**Number of Particles Inside a Debye Sphere:**

$$N_D = \frac{4}{3} \pi \lambda_D^3 n_{pl} = \frac{4\pi}{3} \left( \frac{\epsilon_0 k_B T}{n_{pl}^{1/3} e^2} \right)^{3/2} \text{ [particles]} \quad (\text{A.8})$$

**Electron Cyclotron Frequency:**

$$\omega_{ce} = \frac{eB}{m_e} \text{ [rad/s]} \quad (\text{A.9})$$

**Ion Cyclotron Frequency:**

$$\omega_{ci} = \frac{qeB}{m_i} \text{ [rad/s]} \quad (\text{A.10})$$

**Electron Gyro-Radius:**

$$\rho_{ce} = \frac{v_{\perp e}}{\omega_{ce}} = \frac{m_e v_{\perp e}}{eB} \text{ [m]} \quad (\text{A.11})$$

**Ion Gyro-Radius:**

$$\rho_{ci} = \frac{v_{\perp i}}{\omega_{ci}} = \frac{m_i v_{\perp i}}{qeB} \quad [\text{m}] \quad (\text{A.12})$$

**Redeposition Parameter:**

$$\gamma_p = \frac{\lambda_{iz}}{\rho} \frac{v_{\perp i}}{\omega_{ci}} = \frac{m_i v_{\perp i}}{qeB} \quad [\text{m}] \quad (\text{A.13})$$

**Magnetization Parameter (Dielectric Susceptibility):**

$$\xi_{e,i} = \frac{\rho_{e,i}^2}{\lambda_D^2} = \frac{n_p m_{e,i}}{\epsilon_0 B^2} \quad (\text{A.14})$$

**Ion Sound Speed:**

$$c_s = \sqrt{\frac{\gamma_e k_B T_e + \gamma_i k_B T_i}{m_i}} \quad [\text{m/s}] \quad (\text{A.15})$$

where  $\gamma_i$  can be set equal to 3, since ions are subjected to one-dimensional compression, whereas electrons are fast enough to reach thermal equilibrium so that  $\gamma_e = 1$ . The sound speed depends on the electron temperature, since the arising electric field is proportional to this temperature and ion mass, due to the inertia of the fluid.

**Particle Drifts:**

In an electric field:

$$\mathbf{v}_E = (\mathbf{E} \times \mathbf{B})/B^2 \quad [\text{m/s}] \quad (\text{A.16})$$

In gravity:

$$\mathbf{v}_g = m(\mathbf{g} \times \mathbf{B})/(qB^2) \quad [\text{m/s}] \quad (\text{A.17})$$

Due to a force  $\mathbf{F}$ :

$$\mathbf{v}_F = (\mathbf{F} \times \mathbf{B})/(qB^2) \quad [\text{m/s}] \quad (\text{A.18})$$

Due to a gradient of  $\mathbf{B}$ :

$$\mathbf{v}_G = -\frac{mv_{\perp}^2}{2qB} \frac{(\nabla B) \times \mathbf{B}}{B^2} \quad [\text{m/s}] \quad (\text{A.19})$$

Due to curvature of  $\mathbf{B}$ :

$$\mathbf{v}_C = -\frac{mv_{\parallel}^2}{qB^3} \left[ (\mathbf{B} \cdot \nabla) \frac{\mathbf{B}}{B} \right] \times \mathbf{B} \text{ [m/s]} \quad (\text{A.20})$$

Due to polarization:

$$\mathbf{v}_P = m \frac{\partial \mathbf{E}_{\perp} / \partial t}{qB^2} \text{ [m/s]} \quad (\text{A.21})$$

### Maxwellian Distribution:

The thermodynamical definition of temperature  $T$  is

$$3k_B T / 2 = m \langle v^2 \rangle / 2 = \frac{m}{2} \int_v f(v) v^2 d^3v. \quad (\text{A.22})$$

The number of particles having a velocity in the interval  $[v, v + dv]$  is

$$nf(v)d^3v = n \left( \frac{m}{2\pi k_B T} \right)^{(3/2)} \exp \left( -\frac{mv^2}{2k_B T} \right) d^3v \quad (\text{A.23})$$

where  $n$  is the particle density.

The one-dimensional distribution is given by

$$\begin{aligned} g(v_x)dv_x &= \left( \frac{m}{2\pi k_B T} \right)^{3/2} \exp \left( -\frac{mv_x^2}{2k_B T} \right) dv_x \\ &\times \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \exp \left( -\frac{mv_y^2}{2k_B T} \right) dv_y \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \exp \left( -\frac{mv_z^2}{2k_B T} \right) dv_z. \end{aligned} \quad (\text{A.24})$$

Since each integral equals  $(2\pi k_B T/m)^{1/2}$  one obtains

$$g(v_x)dv_x = \left( \frac{m}{2\pi k_B T} \right)^{1/2} \exp \left( -\frac{mv_x^2}{2k_B T} \right) dv_x \quad (\text{A.25})$$

with  $\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} g(v_x)dv_x = 1$ . The same relation is valid for  $g(v_y)$  and  $g(v_z)$ .

The variance is given by

$$\langle v_i^2 \rangle = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} g(v_i) v_i^2 dv_i = \frac{k_B T}{m} \quad (\text{A.26})$$

resulting in  $\sqrt{\langle v_i^2 \rangle} = \sqrt{k_B T/m}$  and  $m \langle v_i^2 \rangle / 2 = k_B T / 2$ . The velocity components are statistically independent on each other, i.e.,

$$f(\mathbf{v})d\mathbf{v} = g(v_x)dv_x \cdot g(v_y)dv_y \cdot g(v_z)dv_z. \quad (\text{A.27})$$

The velocity distribution as a function of  $v = |\mathbf{v}|$  is

$$F(v)dv = \int_{\theta} \int_{\varphi} f(v)v^2 \sin \theta d\theta d\varphi dv = 4\pi v^2 f(v)dv \quad (\text{A.28})$$

since  $d^3v = v^2 \sin \theta d\theta d\varphi dv$  and  $4\pi v^2 dv$  represents the volume of a sphere in the velocity space

$$F(v) = 4\pi \left( \frac{m}{2\pi kT} \right)^{(3/2)} v^2 \exp \left( -\frac{mv^2}{2kT} \right). \quad (\text{A.29})$$

The average velocity is shown to be

$$\langle v \rangle = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(v) v dv_x dv_y dv_z = \int_0^{+\infty} F(v) v dv = \left( \frac{8k_B T}{\pi m} \right)^{1/2}. \quad (\text{A.30})$$

The average square velocity is given by

$$\langle v^2 \rangle = \int_0^{+\infty} F(v) v^2 dv = 3k_B T/m. \quad (\text{A.31})$$

The most probable velocity is then

$$v_{\text{mp}} = \sqrt{2k_B T/m} \quad (\text{A.32})$$

satisfying the condition

$$\left. \frac{dF(v)}{dv} \right|_{v_{\text{mp}}} = 0. \quad (\text{A.33})$$

The energy distribution ( $E = mv^2/2$ ) can be presented as

$$g(E)dE = \frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi}} \left( \frac{E}{(k_B T)^3} \right)^{1/2} \exp \left( -\frac{E}{k_B T} \right) dE. \quad (\text{A.34})$$

The particle flux density is given as

$$\begin{aligned} \Gamma_z &= n \int_0^{\infty} f(v)v^3 dv \int_0^{\pi/2} \sin \theta \cos \theta d\theta \int_0^{2\pi} d\varphi = n \pi \int_0^{\infty} f(v)v^3 dv \\ &= n(k_B T/(2\pi m))^{1/2} = n\langle v \rangle/4. \end{aligned} \quad (\text{A.35})$$

Other often used distributions are

$$\begin{aligned} f(v = \sqrt{v_x^2 + v_y^2 + v_z^2}) \\ = 4\pi \left( \frac{m}{2\pi k_B T} \right)^{(3/2)} v^2 \exp\left(-\frac{mv^2}{2k_B T}\right) \rightarrow \langle v \rangle = \sqrt{\frac{8k_B T}{\pi m}} \end{aligned} \quad (\text{A.36})$$

$$f(v = \sqrt{v_x^2 + v_y^2}) = \left( \frac{m}{k_B T} \right) v \exp\left(-\frac{mv^2}{2k_B T}\right) \rightarrow \langle v \rangle = \sqrt{\frac{\pi k_B T}{2m}} \quad (\text{A.37})$$

$$f(v = |v_x|) = 2 \left( \frac{m}{2\pi k_B T} \right)^{1/2} \exp\left(-\frac{mv^2}{2k_B T}\right) \rightarrow \langle v \rangle = \sqrt{\frac{2k_B T}{\pi m}} \quad (\text{A.38})$$

with  $\int_0^\infty v f(v) dv = \langle v \rangle$ .

### Collision Frequencies:

The collision frequency for momentum transfer between a test particle  $a$  and field particles  $b$  with their charges  $q_a, q_b$ , their masses  $m_a, m_b$ , and their thermal velocities  $v_{\text{th},a}, v_{\text{th},b}$ , respectively, is given by

$$\nu_{ab} = \frac{16\sqrt{\pi}}{3m_a} \left( \frac{1}{m_a} + \frac{1}{m_b} \right) \frac{q_a^2 q_b^2 e^4 n_b \ln \Lambda}{(4\pi\epsilon_0)^2 (v_{\text{th},a}^2 + v_{\text{th},b}^2)^{3/2}}. \quad (\text{A.39})$$

For electron and singly charge ions ( $q_e = -1, q_i = 1$ ) the collision frequencies are

$$\nu_{ii} = \frac{1}{(4\pi\epsilon_0)^2} \frac{4}{3} \frac{\sqrt{\pi} e^4 n_i \ln \Lambda}{\sqrt{m_i} (k_B T_i)^{3/2}} \quad (\text{A.40})$$

$$\nu_{ee} = \frac{1}{(4\pi\epsilon_0)^2} \frac{4}{3} \frac{\sqrt{\pi} e^4 n_e \ln \Lambda}{\sqrt{m_e} (k_B T_e)^{3/2}} \quad (\text{A.41})$$

$$\nu_{ei} = \frac{1}{(4\pi\epsilon_0)^2} \frac{4}{3} \frac{\sqrt{2\pi} e^4 n_i \ln \Lambda}{\sqrt{m_e} (k_B T_e)^{3/2}} \quad (\text{A.42})$$

$$\nu_{ie} = \frac{1}{(4\pi\epsilon_0)^2} \frac{4}{3} \frac{\sqrt{2\pi m_e} e^4 n_e \ln \Lambda}{m_i (k_B T_e)^{3/2}} \quad (\text{A.43})$$

where  $\nu_{ie} = (m_e/m_i) \nu_{ei}$ ,  $\nu_{ii} = \nu_{ee} \sqrt{m_e/m_i}$ , and  $\nu_{ei} = \sqrt{2} \nu_{ee}$ .

## A.2 Simple Particle Mover

The equation of motion (9.99) is given in Cartesian coordinates by

$$\begin{aligned} M \frac{dv_x}{dt} &= qE_x + Qv_y B_z - Qv_z B_y \\ M \frac{dv_y}{dt} &= qE_y - Qv_x B_z + Qv_z B_x \\ M \frac{dv_z}{dt} &= qE_z + Qv_x B_y - Qv_y B_x \end{aligned} \quad (\text{A.44})$$

with the components of the electric field  $\mathbf{E} = (E_x, E_y, E_z)$  and the magnetic field  $\mathbf{B} = (B_x, B_y, B_z)$ . Using an implicit scheme of second order accuracy [547] in substituting the derivatives by differences yields

$$\frac{dv_i}{dt} = \frac{v_i^{n+1} - v_i^n}{\Delta t} \quad \text{and} \quad v_i = \frac{v_i^{n+1} + v_i^n}{2}$$

for  $i = (x, y, z)$ . This scheme conserves the kinetic energy. The index  $n$  denotes the steps in time. The system of equations (A.44) can be expressed in matrix notation

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -C B_z & C B_y \\ C B_z & 1 & -C B_x \\ -C B_y & C B_x & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} v_x^{n+1} \\ v_y^{n+1} \\ v_z^{n+1} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} v_x^n + 2C E_x + C B_z v_y^n - C B_y v_z^n = s_1 \\ v_y^n + 2C E_y - C B_z v_x^n + C B_x v_z^n = s_2 \\ v_z^n + 2C E_z + C B_y v_x^n - C B_x v_y^n = s_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

with  $C = Q\Delta t/(2M)$ , where  $Q$  is the charge and  $M$  is the mass of the particle. The corresponding determinant is

$$\Delta = 1 + C^2(B_x^2 + B_y^2 + B_z^2) = 1 + C^2 B^2. \quad (\text{A.45})$$

The new components for the velocity after time step  $\Delta t$  are given by

$$\begin{aligned} v_x^{n+1} &= \frac{s_1(1 + C^2 B_x^2) + s_2(C B_z + C^2 B_x B_y) + s_3(C^2 B_x B_z - C B_y)}{1 + C^2 B^2} \\ v_y^{n+1} &= \frac{s_1(C^2 B_x B_y - C B_z) + s_2(1 + C^2 B_y^2) + s_3(C B_x + C^2 B_z B_y)}{1 + C^2 B^2} \\ v_z^{n+1} &= \frac{s_1(C^2 B_z B_x + C B_y) + s_2(C^2 B_y B_z - C B_x) + s_3(1 + C^2 B_z^2)}{1 + C^2 B^2}. \end{aligned}$$

The new positions are calculated as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} x^{n+1} &= x^n + (v_x^{n+1} + v_x^n)\Delta t/2 \\ y^{n+1} &= y^n + (v_y^{n+1} + v_y^n)\Delta t/2 \\ z^{n+1} &= z^n + (v_z^{n+1} + v_z^n)\Delta t/2. \end{aligned} \quad (\text{A.46})$$

An appropriate choice of the time step is necessary in order to reduce numerical errors.

### A.3 Symbols

An attempt has been made to avoid double denotation of symbols throughout the text. For this purpose, it has been necessary to add subscripts in the case of commonly used symbols for certain physical parameters. The use of remaining double denotations (e.g.,  $E$  for energy and electric field,  $\rho$  for gyro-radius and density) hopefully becomes clear from the context. The usage of  $Z$  for atomic numbers (nuclear charges) in solid state physics as well as for charge states in plasma physics especially leads to some confusion. In the following text,  $Z$  is used to denote atomic numbers,  $q$  is the charge state, and  $Q = qe$  is the charge.

The following subscripts have been used more frequently: (e) electron, (eff) effective, (E) energy, (i) ion, (imp) impurity, (o) initial condition, (pl) plasma, (q) charge state, ( $\perp$ ) perpendicular, ( $\parallel$ ) parallel.

$a$	Thermal diffusivity
$a_t$	Minor radius in toroidal geometry
$a_L$	Lindhard screening length
$a_o$	Bohr radius
$a_s$	Screening length
$A$	Mass number in [amu]
$A_{k \rightarrow i}$	Transition probability
$B$	Magnetic field
$c$	Speed of light in vacuum
$c_A, c_B$	Concentration of species A and B
$c_{br}$	Bremsstrahlung coefficient
$c_p$	Heat capacity at constant pressure
$c_s$	Ion sound speed
$C$	Coefficient
$C_d$	Fitting parameter
$d$	Thickness
$d_m$	Dimension
$D_B$	Bohm diffusion coefficient
$D$	Diffusion coefficient
$D_{\perp}$	Cross-field diffusion coefficient
$e$	Elementary charge
$E$	Energy
$E$	Electric field
$E_{\parallel}$	Electric field parallel to $\mathbf{B}$
$E_{\perp}$	Electric field perpendicular to $\mathbf{B}$
$E_{em}$	Energy of emitted electrons
$E_F$	Fermi energy
$E_i$	Ion energy at sheath entrance
$E_s$	Heat of sublimation
$E_{th}$	Threshold energy for sputtering



$E_{\text{therm}}$	Thermal energy
$E_{\text{TF}}$	Thomas–Fermi energy
$E_{\text{Y}}$	Young modulus
$E_{\alpha}$	Helium energy
$f$	Fraction of particles
$f_{\text{esc}}$	Escape probability
$f_{\text{G}}$	Gamov factor
$f_{\text{i}}$	Impurity concentration
$f_{\text{P}}$	Probability
$f_{\text{y}}$	Yamamura parameter
$f(v)$	Velocity distribution
$f(\mathbf{r}, \mathbf{v}, t)$	Distribution function in phase space
$F$	Force
$F_{\text{R}}$	Friction force
$F(v)$	Velocity distribution
$g$	Standard acceleration of gravity
$g_{\text{T}}$	Troyan factor
$g(v)$	Velocity distribution
$g(E)$	Energy distribution
$G$	Deposition distribution
$h$	Planck constant
$i$	Index
$I$	Electric current
$I_{\text{ion}}$	Ionization energy
$I_{\text{p}}$	Plasma current
$j$	Electric current density
$j_{\text{ce}}$	Electron emission current density
$j_{\text{e}}$	Electron current density
$j_{\text{i}}$	Ion current density
$j_{\text{s}}$	Thermionic current density
$k$	Heat conductivity
$k_{\text{B}}$	Boltzmann constant
$k_{\text{L}}$	Lindhard–Scharff coefficient
$l$	Length
$l_{\text{p}}$	Mean free path
$l_{\text{tr}}$	Transport length
$L$	Lagrange function
$L_{\text{c}}$	Connection length of wall elements
$L_{\text{i}}$	Impurity radiation function
$L_{\text{z}}$	Cooling rate for certain impurity and charge state
$m$	Mass
$m_{\text{e}}$	Electron mass
$m_{\text{i}}$	Ion mass
$m_{\text{p}}$	Exponent of the power potential
$M_1$	Mass of incident particle

$M_2$	Mass of target atom
$M_\varphi$	Angular momentum
$n$	Particle density
$n_o$	Atomic density in solids
$n_e$	Electron density
$n_{pl}$	Plasma density
$n_q$	Density of plasma impurities of charge state $q$
$n_s$	Surface concentration in particles/m <sup>2</sup>
$N$	Number of particles
$N_D$	Number of particles in a Debye sphere
$N_F$	Number of Frenkel pairs
$N_t$	Number of scattering centers
$N_Z$	Number of quantum states
$p$	Pressure
$p_x, p_y, p_z$	Components of the momentum
$P$	Heat flux density
$P_{\text{alpha}}$	Helium fusion power
$P_{\text{brems}}$	Bremsstrahlung losses
$P_e$	Electron heat flux density
$P_i$	Ion heat flux density
$P_{\text{pr}}$	Probability of prompt redeposition
$P_q$	Radiation losses for a certain charge state
$P_{\text{redep}}$	Probability of redeposition
$P_v$	Power loss density
$P_w$	Total heat flux density
$Pe$	Peclet number
$P_{\text{rad}}$	Radiation power
$q$	Charge state of plasma particles
$q_i$	Charge state of impurity ions
$q_s$	Safety factor
$Q$	Charge
$Q_t$	Total charge
$Q_E$	Inner heat source
$Q_{\text{RES}}$	Fitting parameter for RES calculation
$Q_y$	Fitting parameter
$r$	Radius
$r_o$	Gas-kinetic radius
$r_\rho$	Normalized range
$R$	Reflection coefficient
$R_{\text{cyc}}$	Recycling coefficient
$R_d$	Depth
$R_E$	Energy reflection coefficient
$R_N$	Particle reflection coefficient
$R_o$	Total range

$R_t$	Major radius in toroidal geometry
$R(z)$	Depth distribution
$s$	Sticking coefficient
$s_n$	Nuclear stopping cross-section
$S$	Surface area
$S_n$	Stopping cross-section
$S_q$	Ionization rate coefficient
$S_{\text{wall}}$	Area of wall elements
$t$	Time
$t_c$	Self-collision time
$t_d$	Deflection time
$t_{\text{exp}}$	Exposure time
$t_E$	Energy exchange time
$t_{\text{pl}}$	Plasma oscillation time
$t_s$	Slowing down time
$T$	Temperature
$T_e$	Electron temperature
$T_i$	Ion temperature
$T_m$	Melting temperature
$T_s$	Surface temperature
$u$	Velocity in the center-of-mass system
$U$	Potential energy
$U_o$	Energy of a motionless electron in vacuum
$U(r)$	Interaction potential
$v$	Velocity
$v_A$	Alvén velocity
$v_B$	Bohr velocity
$v_c$	Velocity of the center of mass
$v^s$	Recession/deposition speed
$v_{\parallel}$	Parallel velocity
$v_{\perp}$	Transverse velocity
$V$	Volume
$W_E$	Plasma energy content
$W_{\text{th}}$	Thermal energy
$W_T$	Thermionic work function
$x$	Cartesian x-coordinate, length
$y$	Cartesian y-coordinate
$Y$	Sputtering yield
$Y_{\text{eff}}$	Effective sputtering yield
$z$	Cartesian z-coordinate, depth
$Z$	Nuclear charges, atomic number
$Z_1$	Atomic number of incident particles
$Z_2$	Atomic number of bulk atoms
$Z_{\text{eff}}$	Effective charge state

$\alpha$	Angle
$\alpha$ -particle	Helium
$\alpha_e$	Coefficient of electron temperature gradient
$\alpha_i$	Coefficient of ion temperature gradient
$\alpha_T$	Thermal expansion coefficient
$\alpha_q$	Recombination rate coefficient
$\beta$	Ratio of plasma to magnetic pressure
$\beta^*$	Critical $\beta$ value
$\gamma$	Ratio of particle to energy confinement time
$\gamma_B$	Branching ratio
$\gamma_G$	Gaunt factor
$\gamma_k$	Kinematic factor
$\gamma_i, \gamma_e$	Ratio of the specific heats, $c_p/c_V$
$\gamma_{ero}$	Ratio of displacement to density decay length
$\gamma_{imp}$	Ratio of $f_{imp}$ to $f_{crit}$
$\gamma_E$	Energy transmission factor
$\gamma_p$	Ratio of gyro-radius to ionization length
$\gamma_{rad}$	Ratio of radiation to input power
$\gamma_{RE}$	Generation rate of runaway electrons
$\gamma_\sigma$	Material stress parameter
$\Gamma$	Flux density
$\Gamma_{coupl}$	Coupling constant
$\delta$	Emission coefficient
$\Delta$	Distance, displacement, thickness
$\Delta$	Increment
$\epsilon_o$	Permittivity of vacuum
$\epsilon$	Exhaust efficiency
$\varepsilon$	Reduced energy
$\varepsilon_g$	Grayness coefficient
$\bar{\varepsilon}$	Average energy losses
$\zeta$	Material constant
$\eta$	Resistivity
$\eta_v$	Viscosity
$\theta$	Angle, poloidal angle
$\iota$	Rotational transform
$\kappa$	Elongation
$\lambda_D$	Debye length
$\lambda_{iz}$	Ionization length
$\lambda_n$	Plasma density decay length
$\lambda_{SOL}$	Plasma decay length in the SOL
$\lambda_{n,l}, \lambda_{n,r}$	Plasma decay length in the divertor
$\Lambda(T)$	Integral thermal conductivity

$\ln \Lambda$	Coulomb logarithm
$\mu$	Reduced mass
$\mu_b$	Mobility
$\mu_o$	Permeability of vacuum
$\nu$	Collision frequency
$\nu_P$	Poisson ratio
$\xi$	Magnetization parameter
$\rho$	Density, charge density
$\rho_P$	Collision parameter, impact parameter
$\rho_{ce}$	Electron gyro-radius
$\rho_{ci}$	Ion gyro-radius
$\sigma$	Cross-section
$\sigma^*$	Scattering parameter
$\sigma_R^*$	Backscattering parameter
$\sigma_c$	Plasma conductivity
$\sigma_{SB}$	Constant in Stefan–Boltzmann law
$\sigma_{tr}$	Transport cross section
$\sigma_{ts}$	Thermal stress
$\sigma_y$	Yield strength
$\langle \sigma v \rangle$	Rate coefficient
$\tau$	Characteristic time
$\tau_P$	Particle confinement time
$\tau_E$	Energy confinement time
$\tau_{iz}$	Ionization time
$\tau^*$	Effective confinement time
$\varphi$	Angle, azimuthal angle
$\phi$	Electric potential
$\phi_H$	Floating potential
$\phi_s$	Potential at sheath entrance
$\phi_w$	Wall potential
$\Phi$	Error function
$\Phi^o$	Particle flux
$\chi$	Dielectric susceptibility
$\chi_{\perp}$	Anomalous energy transport coefficient
$\omega$	Angular frequency
$\omega_{ce}$	Electron cyclotron frequency
$\omega_{ci}$	Ion cyclotron frequency
$\omega_{pe}$	Electron plasma frequency
$\omega_{pi}$	Ion plasma frequency
$\Omega$	Solid angle

## A.4 Abbreviations

Alcator C-Mod	Tokamak at MIT, Boston (US) ( <a href="http://www.psf.mit.edu/research/alcator">http://www.psf.mit.edu/research/alcator</a> )
ASDEX-Upgrade	Axially Symmetric Divertor Experiment: tokamak at IPP, Garching (Germany) ( <a href="http://www.ipp.mpg.de/ippcms/eng/pr/forschung/asdex">http://www.ipp.mpg.de/ippcms/eng/pr/forschung/asdex</a> )
A*THERMAL-S	Simulation code: time-dependent heat conduction [337]
B2-Eirene	Simulation code: 2D MHD coupled with a Monte Carlo transport code for neutrals [430]
CM-system	Center-of-mass system
CFC	Carbon fiber composites
CHS	Torsatron at NIFS, Nagoya (Japan): Compact Helical System ( <a href="http://rd-w3server.nifs.ac.jp/chs">http://rd-w3server.nifs.ac.jp/chs</a> )
CIC	Cloud-in-cell method
CPU	Central processing unit
CX	Charge exchange
dpa	Number of displacements per atom
DEMO	Name for a prototype fusion reactor demonstrating power production
DT	Deuterium–tritium mixture
ECR	Electron cyclotron resonance
ECRH	Electron cyclotron resonance heating: heating method using microwave radiation close to the resonance gyro-frequency of plasma electrons
EDA	Engineering design activities of ITER
ELM	Edge localized mode: relaxation instability of steep edge plasma profiles in the H-mode
erf	error function
ERO	Simulation code: erosion and impurity transport using Monte Carlo techniques [548]
ESS	European Spallation Source
ESEE	Electron impact secondary electron emission
FOREV	Simulation code: material erosion by large heat loads [338]
HEIGHTS	Simulation code: two-dimensional radiation– magnetohydrodynamic model [335]
high-Z	Materials such as molybdenum and tungsten with large atomic numbers
HL-1M	Tokamak at SWIP, Chengdu (China) ( <a href="http://www.swip.ac.cn">http://www.swip.ac.cn</a> )
HT-7	Hefei Tokamak-7: superconducting tokamak at Institute of Plasma Physics, Hefei (China) ( <a href="http://english.cas.ac.cn">http://english.cas.ac.cn</a> )
HTS	High-temperature superconductor
H-mode	Plasma regime of improved confinement characterized by steep gradients of the plasma parameters at the plasma edge

ICRF	Ion cyclotron resonance frequency
ICRH	Ion cyclotron resonance heating: heating method using radio frequencies close to the resonance gyro-frequency of plasma ions
IFMIF	International Fusion Materials Irradiation Facility
IPP	Max Planck Institute for Plasma Physics at Garching and Greifswald (Germany) ( <a href="http://www.ipp.mpg.de">http://www.ipp.mpg.de</a> )
ISEE	Ion impact secondary electron emission
ITB	Internal transport barrier
ITER	International Thermonuclear Experimental Reactor (ITER meaning “the way” in Latin): international project of a prototype fusion reactor based on the tokamak design ( <a href="http://www.iter.org">http://www.iter.org</a> )
ITER-FEAT	Fusion Energy Advanced Tokamak
JET	Joint European Torus: up to now the world’s largest tokamak experiment at Culham (UK) ( <a href="http://www.jet.efda.org">http://www.jet.efda.org</a> )
LHD	Large Helical Device: superconducting torsatron-type experiment at NIFS, Toki (Japan) ( <a href="http://www.lhd.nifs.ac.jp/en">http://www.lhd.nifs.ac.jp/en</a> )
LCFS	Last closed flux surface: boundary between the core plasma, where the magnetic field lines are closed, and the scrape-off layer
L-mode	The normal confinement mode in tokamaks
L-system	Laboratory system
low-Z	Materials such as beryllium, lithium and carbon with small atomic numbers
MARFE	Multi-faceted radiation from the edge: toroidally symmetric, but poloidally localized, radiation instability
MARLOWE	Simulation code: particle transport in crystal matter [271]
MC	Monte Carlo method: use of random numbers
MD	Molecular dynamics: many-particle interaction
MHD	Magnetohydrodynamics: theory of conducting fluids or plasmas in a magnetic field
NBI	Neutral beam injection for heating and refueling
NGP	Nearest grid point method
PKA	Primary knock-on atom
PIC	Particle-in-cell: kinetic simulation of plasmas with self-consistently obtained electromagnetic fields
PSI	Plasma surface interaction
PSI-1/2	Plasma generator: linear DC-arc discharge device at the Humboldt University, Berlin (Germany) ( <a href="http://plasma.physik.hu-berlin.de/psi/psi.html">http://plasma.physik.hu-berlin.de/psi/psi.html</a> )
Q-machine	Quiescent machine: generating plasmas with no electric field gradients and no instabilities by using thermionic electron emission and contact ionization for ion production

RBS	Rutherford backscattering technique for surface analysis
REDEP	Simulation code: erosion and redeposition [482]
RES	Radiation-enhanced sublimation
RND	Random number in the interval $[0, 1]$
Sawteeth	Periodic relaxation oscillations of the central plasma Parameters localized in a region roughly within the $q_s = 1$ surface
SEE	Emission of secondary electrons
SKA	Secondary knock-on atom
SOL	Scrape-off layer: outer region of the plasma where the field lines intersect wall components (e.g., limiters or divertor plates)
TEXTOR	Tokamak Experiment for Technology Oriented Research: tokamak at IPP, Jülich (Germany) ( <a href="http://www.fz-juelich.de/ipp/textor">http://www.fz-juelich.de/ipp/textor</a> )
Tore-Supra	Superconducting tokamak at CEA, Cadarache (France) ( <a href="http://www-fusion-magnetique.cea.fr">http://www-fusion-magnetique.cea.fr</a> )
TFTR	Tokamak Fusion Test Reactor: tokamak at PPPL, Princeton (US) ( <a href="http://www.pppl.gov/projects/pages/tftr.html">http://www.pppl.gov/projects/pages/tftr.html</a> )
TRIM	Simulation code: particle transport in matter [266]
TRIM-SP	Simulation code: sputtering of solids and alloys [549]
TZM	Alloy of molybdenum with 0.5% Ti, 0.1% Zr
W7-X	New superconducting stellarator under construction at Greifswald (Germany) based on advanced design criteria ( <a href="http://www.ipp.mpg.de/ippcms/eng/pr/forschung/w7x">http://www.ipp.mpg.de/ippcms/eng/pr/forschung/w7x</a> )
WBC	Simulation code: impurity transport in the plasma edge [424]
X-point	Point where two magnetic flux surfaces appear to cross (e.g., between magnetic islands or in the divertor region of tokamaks)



## A.5 Fundamental Physical Constants

Table A.1. Physical constants used throughout the text

Constant, symbol	Value	Unit
Speed of light (vac.), $c$	$2.99792458 \times 10^8$	$\text{m s}^{-1}$
Permittivity of vacuum, $\epsilon_0$	$8.854187817 \times 10^{-12}$	$\text{C m}^{-1}\text{V}^{-1}$
Permeability of vacuum, $\mu_0$	$4\pi \times 10^{-7}$	$\text{T m A}^{-1}$
Elementary charge, $e$	$1.602176462(63) \times 10^{-19}$	C
Electron mass, $m_e$	$9.10938188(72) \times 10^{-31}$	kg
Electron volt, eV	$1.602176462(63) \times 10^{-19}$	J
Proton mass, $m_p$	$1.67262158(13) \times 10^{-27}$	kg
Proton–electron mass ratio, $m_p/m_e$	1836.1526675(39)	1
Atomic mass unit, amu	$1.66053873(13) \times 10^{-27}$	kg
Boltzmann constant, $k_B$	$1.3806503(24) \times 10^{-23}$	$\text{J K}^{-1}$
Planck constant, $h$	$6.62606876(52) \times 10^{-34}$	J s
Planck constant over $2\pi$ , $\hbar = h/2\pi$	$1.054571596(82) \times 10^{-34}$	J s
Molar gas constant, $R$	8.314472(15)	$\text{J K}^{-1} \text{mol}^{-1}$
Avogadro constant, $N_A$	$6.02214199(47) \times 10^{23}$	$\text{mol}^{-1}$
Gravitational constant, $G$	$6.673(10) \times 10^{-11}$	$\text{m}^3 \text{kg}^{-1} \text{s}^{-2}$
Stefan–Boltzmann constant, $\sigma$	$5.670400(40) \times 10^{-8}$	$\text{W m}^{-2} \text{K}^{-4}$
Bohr radius, $a_0$	$5.291772083(19) \times 10^{-11}$	m
Classical electron radius, $r_e$	$2.817940285(31) \times 10^{-15}$	m
Fine-structure constant, $\alpha$	$7.297352533(27) \times 10^{-3}$	
Inverse fine-structure constant, $\alpha^{-1}$	137.03599976(50)	
Rydberg constant, $R_\infty$	$1.0973731568549(83) \times 10^7$	$\text{m}^{-1}$
Electron magn. moment, $\mu_e$	$-9.28476362(37) \times 10^{-24}$	$\text{J T}^{-1}$
Proton magn. moment, $\mu_p$	$1.410606633(58) \times 10^{-26}$	$\text{J T}^{-1}$

The numbers in the brackets indicate the deviation of the last digit given, for example, 6.6260755(4) means  $6.6260755 \pm 0.0000004$ . These data are taken from the CODAS compilation [550, 551]. Additional information can be found in [552–555].

**Table A.2.** Important conversion factors

Length	Energy	Pressure
1 $\mu\text{m} = 10^{-6}$ m	1 cal = 4.19 J	1 Pa = $9.87 \times 10^{-6}$ atm
1 nm = $10^{-9}$ m	k = $8.617 \times 10^{-5}$ eV/K	1 Pa = $10^{-5}$ bar
1 $\text{\AA} = 10^{-10}$ m	1 eV $\equiv$ 11605 K	1 Torr = 133.3 Pa
1 pm = $10^{-12}$ m	1 rydberg = 13.61 eV	1 bar = 750 Torr

## A.6 Physical Properties of Elements

In the following table a number of physical properties of elements up to uranium are summarized. They are

- $Z$ : atomic number
- $A$ : mass number
- $n_o$ : atomic density,  $n_o = \rho / (A \cdot \text{amu})$
- $\rho$ : density
- $c_p$ : heat capacity
- $k$ : heat conductivity
- $W$ : work function
- $I_{\text{ion}}$ : ionization energy
- $E_s$ : sublimation energy

The values given are valid for normal conditions and could serve for estimations and quick comparison. One should be aware of their particularly strong dependence on temperature and structure since some elements such as carbon are used to produce materials with apparently different properties, among them fine-grain graphite and carbon fiber composites (CFC).

**Table A.3** Physical properties of elements

$Z$		$A$	$n_o, \times 10^{28}$	$\rho, \times 10^3$	$c_p$	$k$	$W$	$I_{\text{ion}}$	$E_s$
		(amu)	( $1/\text{m}^3$ )	( $\text{kg}/\text{m}^3$ )	( $\text{J}/(\text{kgK})$ )	( $\text{W}/(\text{mK})$ )	(eV)	(eV)	(eV)
1	H	1.00794	—	—	—	—	—	13.6	—
2	He	4.0026	—	—	—	—	—	24.59	—
3	Li	6.941	4.633	0.534	3582	84.7	2.4	5.39	1.67
4	Be	9.01218	12.362	1.85	1825	200	3.9	9.32	3.38
5	B	10.811	12.929	2.32	—	—	4.5	8.3	5.73
6	C	12.0107	11.3	$\approx 1.8$	$\approx 800$	$\approx 150$	4.7	11.26	7.42
7	N	14.0067	—	—	—	—	—	14.53	—
8	O	15.9994	—	—	—	—	—	13.62	—
9	F	18.9984	—	—	—	—	—	17.42	—
10	Ne	20.1797	—	—	—	—	—	21.56	—
11	Na	22.9898	2.541	0.97	1228	141	2.3	5.14	—
12	Mg	24.3051	4.311	1.74	1023	156	3.6	7.65	—
13	Al	26.9815	6.026	2.7	897	237	4.2	5.99	3.36
14	Si	28.0855	—	—	—	—	4.8	8.15	4.7
15	P	30.9738	—	—	—	—	—	10.49	—
16	S	32.067	—	—	—	—	—	10.36	—
17	Cl	35.4527	—	—	—	—	—	12.97	—
18	Ar	39.948	—	—	—	—	—	15.76	—
19	K	39.0983	1.371	0.89	757	102.4	2.2	4.34	—
20	Ca	40.078	2.314	1.54	647	200	2.6	6.11	—
21	Sc	44.956	4.005	2.99	568	15.8	3.3	6.56	—
22	Ti	47.867	5.674	4.51	523	21.9	4.0	6.83	4.89
23	V	50.9415	7.093	6.0	489	30.7	4.1	6.75	5.33
24	Cr	51.9962	8.281	7.15	449	93.7	4.6	6.77	4.12
25	Mn	54.938	8.002	7.3	479	7.82	3.8	7.43	—
26	Fe	55.845	8.485	7.87	449	80.2	4.3	7.9	4.34
27	Co	58.9332	9.054	8.86	421	100	4.4	7.88	4.43
28	Ni	58.6934	9.132	8.9	444	90.7	4.5	7.64	4.46
29	Cu	63.546	8.491	8.96	385	401	4.5	7.73	3.52
30	Zn	65.39	6.576	7.14	388	116	4.2	9.39	—

**Table A.3** continued

$Z$	$A$ (amu)	$n_o, \times 10^{28}$ ( $1/\text{m}^3$ )	$\rho, \times 10^3$ ( $\text{kg}/\text{m}^3$ )	$c_p$ ( $\text{J}/(\text{kgK})$ )	$k$ ( $\text{W}/(\text{mK})$ )	$W$ (eV)	$I_{\text{ion}}$ (eV)	$E_s$ (eV)
31 Ga	69.723	5.105	5.91	371	40.6	4.0	6.0	2.82
32 Ge	72.61	—	—	—	—	4.8	7.9	3.88
33 As	74.921	—	—	—	—	5.1	9.79	—
34 Se	78.96	—	—	—	—	4.7	9.75	—
35 Br	79.904	—	—	—	—	—	11.81	—
36 Kr	83.80	—	—	—	—	—	14.0	—
37 Rb	85.4678	1.078	1.53	363	58.2	2.2	4.18	—
38 Sr	87.62	1.814	2.64	301	35.3	2.3	5.69	—
39 Y	88.9059	3.028	4.47	298	17.2	3.3	6.22	—
40 Zr	91.224	4.304	6.52	278	22.7	3.9	6.63	6.33
41 Nb	92.9064	5.555	8.57	265	53.7	4.0	6.76	7.59
42 Mo	95.94	6.403	10.2	251	138	4.3	7.09	6.83
43 Tc	[98]	—	—	—	—	4.4	7.28	—
44 Ru	101.07	7.21	12.1	238	117	4.6	7.36	—
45 Rh	102.9055	7.257	12.4	243	150	4.7	7.46	—
46 Pd	106.42	6.791	12.0	246	71.8	4.8	8.34	3.91
47 Ag	107.8682	5.862	10.5	235	429	4.3	7.58	2.97
48 Cd	112.412	4.655	8.69	232	96.8	4.1	8.99	—
49 In	114.818	3.834	7.31	233	81.6	3.8	5.79	2.49
50 Sn	118.711	3.683	7.26	228	66.6	4.4	7.34	—
51 Sb	121.760	3.304	6.68	207	24.3	4.1	8.61	—
52 Te	127.60	—	—	—	—	4.7	9.01	—
53 I	126.9045	—	—	—	—	6.8	10.45	—
54 Xe	131.29	—	—	—	—	—	12.13	—
55 Cs	132.9054	0.875	1.93	242	35.9	1.8	3.89	—
56 Ba	137.327	1.587	3.62	204	18.4	2.5	5.21	—
57 La	138.906	2.666	6.15	195	13.4	3.3	5.58	—
58 Ce	140.116	2.91	6.77	192	11.3	2.7	5.54	—
59 Pr	140.908	2.893	6.77	193	12.5	2.7	5.46	—
60 Nd	144.24	2.927	7.01	190	16.5	3.2	5.52	—

**Table A.3** continued

$Z$	$A$ (amu)	$n_o, \times 10^{28}$ ( $1/m^3$ )	$\rho, \times 10^3$ ( $kg/m^3$ )	$c_p$ (J/(kgK))	$k$ (W/(mK))	$W$ (eV)	$I_{ion}$ (eV)	$E_s$ (eV)
61 Pm	[145]	–	–	–	–	3.1	5.58	–
62 Sm	150.36	3.012	7.52	197	13.3	2.7	5.64	–
63 Eu	151.964	2.077	5.24	182	13.9	2.5	5.67	–
64 Gd	157.25	3.025	7.9	236	10.5	3.1	6.15	–
65 Tb	158.925	3.119	8.23	182	11.1	3.1	5.86	–
66 Dy	162.50	3.169	8.55	170	10.7	3.2	5.94	–
67 Ho	164.93	3.213	8.8	165	16.2	3.2	6.02	–
68 Er	167.26	3.266	9.07	168	14.5	3.2	6.11	–
69 Tm	168.934	3.322	9.32	160	16.9	3.1	6.18	–
70 Yb	173.04	2.401	6.9	155	38.5	2.6	6.25	–
71 Lu	174.967	3.387	9.84	154	16.4	3.1	5.43	–
72 Hf	178.49	4.487	13.3	144	23	3.5	6.83	–
73 Ta	180.948	5.458	16.4	140	57.5	4.1	7.55	–
74 W	183.84	6.322	19.3	132	174	4.5	7.86	8.68
75 Re	186.207	6.727	20.8	137	47.9	5.0	7.83	–
76 Os	190.23	7.151	22.59	130	87.6	4.7	8.44	–
77 Ir	192.217	7.049	22.5	131	147	4.7	8.97	–
78 Pt	195.078	6.637	21.5	133	71.6	5.3	8.96	5.86
79 Au	196.967	5.901	19.3	129	317	4.7	9.23	3.8
80 Hg	200.59	4.062	13.53	140	8.34	4.5	10.44	–
81 Tl	204.383	3.477	11.8	129	46.1	3.7	6.11	–
82 Pb	207.2	3.284	11.3	129	35.3	4.0	7.42	2.03
83 Bi	208.98	2.821	9.79	122	7.87	4.4	7.29	–
84 Po	[209]	2.651	9.2	–	–	4.7	8.42	–
85 At	[210]	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
86 Rn	[222]	–	–	–	–	–	10.75	–
87 Fr	[223]	–	–	–	–	1.6	4.07	–
88 Ra	[226]	1.332	5	–	–	3.2	5.28	–
89 Ac	[227]	2.653	10	–	–	2.7	5.17	–
90 Th	232.038	3.037	11.7	113	54	3.5	6.31	–
91 Pa	231.036	4.014	15.4	–	–	3.3	5.89	–
92 U	238.029	4.832	19.1	116	27.6	3.4	6.19	5.42

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