

# Index

## A

- Abstract Expressionism, 179
- Academic speedup, 130, 131
- Academy
  - mentorship, 63, 70, 71
  - stress, 131
- Access
  - insider, 286
  - negotiations, 286
  - Scandinavian prisons, 286
  - solitary confinement, 286
- Adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 69
- Advocacy, 131, 254, 260, 261
- Alcoholics Anonymous and Narcotics Anonymous, 191
- Alcohol tobacco and firearms (ATF), 109
- All God's Children: The Bosket Family and the American Tradition of Violence, 23
- American Embassy, 125
- American Sociological Review*, 131
- Analytical plan, 140
- Analytic reflexivity, 329
- Anchored firmly in qualitative research, 57
- Anger, 4, 5
- Anthropological ethnography, 175
- Anthropology, 181–183
  - Appalachia, 189
  - Pentecostal and charismatic Christianity, 188
  - religiosity, 190
- Antisocial personality disorder, 205
- Anxiety, 80
- Appalachia, 189, 190, 193
- Applied fieldwork
  - characterization, 248
  - data collection, 249, 250
  - and ethnography, 251
- Applied fieldworkers, 248
- Arizona State Prison, 195
- Arizona State University (ASU), 342
- Armed police officers/school resource officers, 32
- Aryan Brotherhood, 196
- Aryan Republican Army (ARA), 199
- Atlanta site, 96
- Audio-recorder, 14, 124
- Authenticity, 85, 86, 88
- Authority, 239, 241, 242
- Autoethnography, 329, 330
  - analytic, 327, 333
  - analytical endeavour, 327
  - analytical strategy, 328
  - criminological ethnography, 155
  - criminological research, 334
  - criminology, 326, 327, 329, 330, 333
  - development, progressive theory, 331
  - distinctive, 325
  - Drift*, 158
  - drug addiction, 333, 334
  - emotion, 327, 328, 334
  - ethically dubious, 327
  - ethics of representation, 333
  - ethnographic exploration, 325
  - ethnography, 326
  - evocative, 327, 328
  - linear manner, 328
  - method/methodology, 328

Autoethnography (*cont.*)

- plan of action
  - analytic reflexivity, 329, 330
  - commitment to an analytical agenda, 330
  - complete member researcher, 329
  - dialogue beyond the self, 330
  - visibility of the researcher in the text, 330
- policy relevance, 325
- practice, 327
- principles, 326, 329
- rational addict, 331, 332
- reflexivity, 329
- representational dilemma, 333
- self-care, 335
- self-identity, 155
- situated subjectivity, 157
- social interactions, 156
- social researcher, 331
- theories, addiction, 332
- unique and valuable tool, 328
- United Kingdom, 326

**B**

- Badge bunnies, 13
- Bayesian process, 341
- Beefs, 308
- Beggars and Thieves*, 165, 176
- Black power activist, 21
- Block inventory protocol (BIP), 267
- BPD's Tactical Patrol Force, 6
- Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), 123
- Burglars, 92
- Burglary study, 60

**C**

- Camera system, 40
- Carding, 42
- Careering ethnography, 181
- Catechism class, 7
- Cell phone coverage, 76
- Central American gang, 15
- Cesar's journey to ethnography
  - ACEs, 69
  - advantage/skill, 66
  - Associate's Degree, 63
  - budding planning, 65
  - Choose Your Own Adventure, 70
  - code of the street questions, 69
  - commitment to diversity, 71
  - community engagement, 71

- CPS, 64–66, 68, 69
- criminal justice systems, 69
- Detroit Police lieutenants, 63
- dissertation, 65
- emerging child abuse, 70
- functional skills, 64
- graduate school, 66
- graduate studies, 65
- IRB, 65, 67
- LEEP, 63
- Likert-type scales, 67
- mixed-methods field interviews, 69
- on-site social worker, 67
- process server business, 63
- professional network, 70
- SLS, 63, 64
- street cred, 68
- successful adulthood, 66
- tangible and intangible ways, 69
- tenure-track academic job market, 71
- Theater Camp, 67, 68
- thinking qualitatively, 70
- time Scott, 62
- urban ethnographies, 64
- violence in America, 63
- Chain-referral strategy, 121
- Chicago-style crime ethnographies in German, 39
- Child abuse, 175
- Child protective services (CPS)
  - Cesar's journey, 62–71
  - Decker's pathway to field work, 58–62
- Children of Immigrants Longitudinal Study (CILS), 119
- Child soldier, 116
- Choose Your Own Adventure, 70
- Citizen's Police Academy (CPA), 11
- Citizens, Victims, and Offenders Restoring Justice, 211, 212
- Civilian rider, 13
- Cognitive behavioral therapy, 68
- Collaboration types, 140
- Commitment to diversity, 71
- Community engagement, 71
- Community organizations, 267
- Community youth center, 41, 43
- Companionship, 85
- Concerned Citizens United Against Crime, 191
- Concerned Lifer's Organization, 208
- Condescension, 232, 233
- Corrections, 206, 210
- Countercultural ethnographies, 179
- Counternarratives, 26–28

- Court ethnography  
 All God's Children: The Bosket Family  
 and the American Tradition of  
 Violence, 23  
 applications, graduate school, 21  
 Black power activist, 21  
 civil rights, 21  
 counternarratives, 26–28  
 court narratives, 26–28  
 criminal justice system, 22  
 the Harlem Writers Crew, 22  
 Human Subjects Review Boards, 23  
 interdisciplinary approach, 25–26  
*The Juvenile Offender Handbook*, 22, 23  
 law in action, 23–25  
 New York City, 22  
 PhD program in sociology, 23  
 qualitative research, 21  
 SOSAD, 21, 22  
 transfer laws, 22  
 youth tried as adults, 23
- Court hearing, 51
- Court narratives, 26–28
- Creative Expressions Project, 207, 208
- Crime, 39  
 and drug dealing (*see* Drug dealers)
- Crime-control initiatives, 32
- Crimes of Style*, 150
- Criminal court proceedings, 193
- Criminal investigations, 93
- Criminalization of school discipline, 32
- Criminal justice-based policies in school, 32
- Criminal justice policy, 28
- Criminal justice scholars, 18
- Criminal justice systems, 22, 69, 191
- Criminal Personality*, 203
- Criminal procedure law, 26
- Criminals, 48
- Criminological ethnographer  
 condescending tone, 294  
 crime, 294  
 cultural standpoint, 296  
 epochal moment, 293  
 ethics, 297  
 experiences, 297  
 factors, 294  
 financial crisis, 296  
 mythical process, 294  
 objective fact, 295  
 practices, 297–298  
 self-flagellate, 294  
 socio-economic culture, 295  
 textual analysis, 297  
 thatcherism, 294  
 ultrarealist ideas, 297  
 unemployment, 293  
 violence, 295, 296  
 violent confrontation, 295  
 working class, 293, 296
- The Criminological Imagination, 2, 31
- Criminological scholars, 29
- Criminological theory, 66
- Criminological *verstehen*, 199, 207, 209
- Criminologists, 18, 30, 92
- Criminology, 180, 182, 183, 255
- Critical scholar, 16–18
- Cross-national research, 123
- Cultivating interest in school discipline, 32–33
- Cultural adaptations, 180
- Cultural behavior, 163, 167
- Cultural semantics, 172
- Culture  
 Burpee, 170  
 cremation, 173  
 gang research, 170  
 intimacy, 173  
 North End, 170  
 Otomi, 169, 170, 173  
 script on surveys, 174  
 western, 169
- Culture shock, 61
- Cybercrime, 148
- D**
- Dancing around Miranda, 106
- Dark Ages, 179
- Data collection, 314
- Data modelling, 291
- Data-transcending, 330
- Dead End Kids*, 176
- Death chamber narratives approach, 4
- Decker's pathway  
 to field work, 58–62
- Deep hanging out, 277, 305
- Deer Lodge prison, 206
- Defendants, 27
- “Defending me”, 52
- Defense mode  
 dangerous fieldwork, 310  
 level of risk, 310  
 minor historian, 311  
 news media, 311  
 quantity and quality data, 311  
 urban ethnographers, 311
- Defiant behavior, 39
- Dehumanization, 26
- Democratic policing, 242

- Derogatory, 13
- Detectives, 91
  - homicide (*see* Homicide detectives)
- Detroit Police lieutenants, 63
- Deviance and social control, 207
- Deviant conduct, 32
- Diaries, 102–104
- The Difficult to Solve Homicide, 106
- The Difficult to Write, 107
- Digital recorders, 102–104
- Discretionary stops, 17
- Disorder
  - range, 268
  - types, 267
- Dissertation research, 206
- Doctors' politics, 238
- Domestic violence investigations, 12
- Dramaturgy, 241
- Drift*, 158, 159
- Driving without a license, 17
- Drug dealers
  - building rapport, 53
  - camera system, 40
  - capitalizing on chance encounters, 51–53
  - community youth center, 43
  - conceptualizing my data, 45–49
  - defiant behavior, 39
  - defiant youth, 40
  - detailed planning of research, 40
  - funding agencies, 40
  - handling law enforcement, 43
  - hang out, 41
  - happenstance, 45
  - marijuana, 44
  - planning ahead, 41
  - profoundly, 43
  - protecting the data from police officers, 41, 42
  - RA, 39
  - risky incidents, 54
  - scholarly knowledge, 39
  - sexual educator, 49–51
  - social workers, 43
  - spectacular events blinds, 53
  - supervising my own students, 53
  - supervisory committee, 53
  - trial and error approach, 53
  - unbelievably awkward, 45
  - young men in conversation, 44
- Drug debts, 52
- Drug dealing, 48
- Drug enforcement apparatus, 193
- Drug ethnography, 247, 248
- Drug offenders, 2
- Drug smugglers, 61
- Drug-sniffing dogs, 32
- Drug trade, 45, 51
- Drug transactions and negotiations, 51
- Dry conspiracy, 61
  
- E**
- Education, 34
- Elegant knowledge, 150, 151, 154, 159, 160
- Elevated risk, 315
- Emotion, 104–105, 200, 222, 258
- Emotional labor
  - advice about my feelings, 79
  - ethnographic research, 76
  - food processing plants, 80
  - growing problem with illegal drug use, 75
  - interviewing people, 77
  - message, 77
  - methamphetamine, 75
  - momentarily, 80
  - personal garden/pea patch, 75
  - photo-ethnography, 75
  - security vest, 77
  - tragedies, 78
  - trailer park, 78, 79
- Empathy, 172, 199
- Empire of Scrounge*, 157, 159
- Empiricism, 131
- English Defence League (EDL), 298
  - anti-racist, 298
  - congruence, 300
  - ethnic minority, 299
  - kindred identity, 298
- Enhanced security, 32
- Enlightenment, 179
- Envisioning Criminology*, 3
- Epistemology, 149
- Ethics, 243, 254, 258, 261
- Ethnographers, 148
- Ethnographic lens
  - book-length qualitative study, 213
  - conversations and feedback, 213
  - data collection, 206, 217
  - psychometric tests, 209
  - public arts projects, 209
  - qualitative data collection, 213
  - surveys and interviews, 209
- Ethnographic work
  - cell phone problems, 279
  - Danish prison, 277
  - data collection, 277
  - deep hanging out, 277
  - guards behavior, 279

- lock-in routine, 278
- nighttime routine, 278
- punishment, 277
- rounds, 278
- Scandinavian painting, 279
- security measures, 279
- “the scream”, 277
- unfettered access, 278
- “Ethnographizing”, 138, 139
- Ethnography, 2–7, 23, 39, 75, 83, 136–138, 187, 230, 231, 233, 234, 256, 262, 291, 292
  - academic ivory, 290
  - academic speedup, 135
  - addictive, 291
  - biographical congruence, 299
  - cannabis factory, 289
  - carceral settings, 292
  - categorization, 1
  - Cesar’s journey, 62–71
  - context, 134
  - coping, 243
  - court (*see* Court ethnography)
  - crime and drug dealing (*see* Drug dealers)
  - crime shifts, 289
  - crime statistics, 289
  - criminal offenders, 198
  - criminological imagination, 2
  - criminology, 291, 299
    - issues, 291
    - peripheral, 292
    - regional variation, 291
  - critiques, 292, 293
  - data collection, 143
  - data modelling, 291
  - Decker’s pathway to field work, 58–62
  - definitions, 132
  - drug offenders, 2
  - and emotion, 104–105
  - experience and background, 1
  - extensive analysis, 292
  - fieldnotes, 239, 240
  - fieldwork (*see* Fieldwork)
  - group/persons, 1
  - hindsight, 289
  - immersion, 132
  - insight, 292
  - intensive analysis, 292
  - intrusion, 299
  - IQ test, 290
  - lingering doubts, 290
  - MDM, 2
  - merits, 291
- Mike
  - arresting officers, 6
  - catechism class, 7
  - NIJ, 5
  - police patrol, 6
  - qualitative orientation, 6
  - quantifiable variables, 7
  - quantitative, 5
  - research techniques, 5
  - social science, 5
  - spreadsheet analysis, 5
  - statistical significance, 5
  - TPF officers, 6
- multiple levels of analysis, 134
- mutations, 289
- participant collaborators, 138
- participants’ own words, 133
- personal voyage/journey, 289
- police (*see* Police ethnography)
  - and practitioners, 1
  - pragmatic realist, 289
  - preconceived notions, 1
  - and prisons (*see* Prisons)
  - prison wing, 289
  - projects, 291
  - proximity, 299
  - publication, 289
  - reflexivity, 134
  - research runs, 1
  - science-based technological innovations, 2
  - scientific innovations, 2
  - scientific objectivity, 2
  - self-indulgent, 290
  - sexual educator, 49–51
  - SKR, 2
  - social structure and context, 135
- Steve
  - death chamber narratives approach, 4
  - emotional makeup, 4
  - getting emotional, 3
  - Hell’s Kitchen playground, 3
  - homicide survivor attendance effect, 4
  - opportunity to work together, 4
  - scholarship and teaching, 2
  - Seattle criminal justice community, 3
  - understanding and experiences of
    - anger, 4
- systematic data collection and analysis, 133
- technology
  - cameras, 136
  - data collection, 136
  - Google Street View, 137
  - Google Voice, 138
  - smartphone, 137

- Ethnography (*cont.*)
- social media, 137
  - software packages, 137
  - voice recorder, 136
  - tenacity, 290
  - terrorists, 198
  - thick description, 133
  - tone/tenor, 290
  - transgression, 134
  - true confessions, 290
  - types, 132
  - ultrarealist, 292
  - uncertainty, 291
  - verstehen*, 133
- Ethno-linguistic, 167, 169
- Ethnomethodology, 150
- Ethno-semantic analysis, 176
- Evidence-based and restorative approaches, 34
- Evidence-based programs (EBPs), 36
- Evidence-based treatment cultures, 248
- Exclusionary discipline, 33
- Ex-Offender Needs versus Community Opportunity in Seattle, 213, 214
- External funding, 130
- External representations, 314
- F**
- Face-to-face prison interview, 200
- “Fagging out”, 260
- False precision, 144
- Federal funding agencies, 249
- Federal penitentiary, 164, 165, 168
- Female perspective, 50
- Field interviews, 14
- Fieldnotes, 239
- attention and memory, 240
  - data collection, 240
- Fieldsite and research project
- neighbourhood revitalization, 305
  - neighbourhood’s informal economy, 305
  - Regent Park, 305
  - research risks, 304
  - social housing, 305
- Fieldwork, 91, 267–269, 273, 274, 315–316
- allegations of bias, 272
  - assessments, 270
  - beginning and end of careers, 71–73
  - BIP, 268
  - burglary study, 60
  - checklist, 267
  - cognitive anthropology, 238
  - community behavior, 274
  - community observation, 273
  - community organizations, 269
  - conditions, 270
  - data collection, 267, 270, 272
  - dry conspiracy, 61
  - elevated risk, 315
  - emotional labor, 75–80
  - enforcement activities, 272
  - ethnographic research, 306
  - and ethnography, 244
  - ex-member interviews, 60
  - gang membership and disengagement, 62
  - Google Docs and Dropbox, 60
  - graduate school, 59
  - graffiti, 60
  - gun thermometer, 62
  - gun violence, 307
  - harassment, 271
  - hindsight, 321
  - with homicide detectives (*see* Homicide detectives)
  - IBS, 58, 59
  - illicit activities, 319
  - issues, 269
  - layers of access, 96–98
  - leaving, 105–107
  - Life in the Gang*, 60
  - local residents, 266
  - negative and disruptive impact, 307
  - neighbourhood’s major criminal players, 306
  - NYPD, 273
  - observation protocols, 272, 273
  - ongoing monitoring, 309
  - opaque experience, 239
  - in organizational settings, 91
  - outcomes, 71–73
  - people behavior, 270
  - planning, 96–98
  - police organizations, 91
  - policing in Ireland, 240
  - potential impact, 269
  - preparing, 94–95
  - private security, 271
  - 4-1-4 program, 58
  - protocols, 96–98, 266
    - coding instructions, 268
    - police activity, 268, 269
    - ratings, 269
- PSN, 62
- qualitative components, 61, 62
- Qualitative Research course in the Sociology department, 59
- qualitative responses, 61
- REB/risk management level, 320
- Regent Park, 306, 314

- research ethics, 308, 309, 320
  - residential burglars, 60
  - RIP, 60
  - risks, 308, 309, 314, 315
  - RMS, 308, 309
  - routes, 270
  - rule break, 319
  - safety plan, 313–315
    - criminal activities, 316
    - Regent Park, 316
    - risk, 316
    - rules, 316
    - strategic, 315–316
  - schedule/instrument, 59, 96–98
  - self-destructive and detrimental behaviors, 59
  - and semiotics, 242
  - situation, 314
  - size variation, 270
  - slick advertising campaign, 62
  - social media, 244
  - SSO, 271
    - conventional indicators, 268
    - disorder types, 268
    - instrument, 267
    - methods, 274
    - module, 268
    - waves, 273
  - transition process, 62
  - university payroll system, 60
  - unsavory things, 270
  - US Federal Bureau of Prisons, 61
  - Yazoo City MS, 61
  - youth counsellors, 306
  - Fieldworker
    - touristic position, 87
  - Food processing plants, 80
  - Foreign consulates, 18
  - Foreseeable unintended consequences
    - gun violence, 318
    - risks, 317
    - violence, 317
  - Fremont research, 175
  - Friendship, 85–87
  - Fulbright fellowship, 123
  - Funding, 141, 142, 164
  - Funding agencies, 40
- G**
- Games Criminals Play*, 208
  - Gang Leader for a Day*, 71
  - Gender-mixed interactions, 50
  - Generalizations, 151
  - Getting Engaged and After the Children Come Along, 7
  - Globalisation, 183
  - Google Ideas, 61
  - Google Street View, 137
  - Google Voice, 138
  - “Go to the people”, 256
  - Graduate school, 59, 63, 66
  - Graffiti, 60, 150
  - Grammatical rules, 176
  - Grand theory, 151
  - Grounded theory, 151
  - Guard’s gun, 125
  - Guilt-ridden Hispanics, 343
  - Gun thermometer, 62
  - Gun-toting assholes, 343
  - Gun violence, 307
    - beefs, 308
    - dangerous, 307, 308
    - intra-neighbourhood violence, 308
- H**
- Hawthorne effect, 249
  - The Harlem Writers Crew, 22
  - Hell’s Kitchen playground, 3
  - Hesquiat social structure, 166
  - Higgs boson identification process, 130
  - Home owners associations (HOAs), 339, 340
  - Homeroom Security*, 233
  - Homicide detectives
    - access to closed world, 93–94
    - advantages, 107
    - ATF, 109
    - attending, 100–102
    - conversations, 110
    - drink, 112
    - embedded, 98–100
    - emotional work, 108
    - and fieldwork, 92, 93
    - interview, 91, 92, 112
    - one-on-one interview, 110–111
    - pranksters, 108
    - prosecutor’s office, 108
    - recorder, 111
    - recording data, 102–104, 109
    - research questions, 95–96
    - super organized, 107
    - take photos, 107
    - uncomfortable situations, 110
    - writing-up, 105–107
  - Homicide investigation, 92, 95, 104
  - Human drama, 23
  - Hypermasculine guys, 49

**I**

- IF Project, 214, 215
- Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act (IIRIRA), 10
- Illegality, 153
- Immigrants
  - advocates, 14
  - assimilation, 119
  - communities, 15
  - diverse constituencies, 12
  - fear, 15
  - IIRIRA, 10
  - to immigration enforcement system, 18
  - Latino, 9
  - legitimate members and
    - constituents, 18
  - personal property, 11
  - second-generation, 49
  - serving organizations, 11
  - smuggling, 116
  - unauthorized, 9, 10, 15, 17, 18
  - undocumented, 17
- Immigration and customs enforcement (ICE), 10, 11
- Immigration enforcement, 10–12
  - accounting for my presence in patrol car, 12–14
  - agencies, 10
  - checkpoints, 9
  - critical scholar, 16–18
  - ICE, 10
  - IIRIRA, 10
  - officers encounter on front lines, 14–16
  - Proposition 187, 9
  - Section 287(g), 10
  - securing access to institutions
    - businessman, 12
    - community policing, 12
  - CPA, 11
  - data collection strategy, 12
  - department's structure, 11
  - graduate student in 287(g) program, 11
  - ICE, 11
  - invited residents, 12
  - law enforcement agencies, 10
  - Metropolitan Nashville Police Department, 11
  - Nashville government websites, 10
  - police department, 11
  - sheriff's office, 10
  - seeing like a cop, writing like a critical scholar, 16–18
  - state and local policies, 10
  - state services, 9
  - unauthorized, 9
  - U.S. laws, 9
- Immigration history, 49
- Implicit bias, 340
- Impressionism, 179
- Indiana Boy's School (IBS), 58, 59
- Indiana State Farm, 58
- Individualized justice, 27
- Infant mortality, 173
- Informants
  - advantages, 122
  - and brokers, 126
  - bit of luck, 125
  - conversations, 123
  - and myself, 122
  - opportunities to explore, 116
  - study, 115
  - and translator, 116
- Inmates, 195, 200, 201
- In Search of Respect*, 42
- Inside a Juvenile Court*, 25
- Insider access
  - characteristics, 283
  - Danish prison system, 281, 282
  - data saturation, 281
  - demands, 281
  - Denmark, 283
  - differential treatment, 283
  - keys, 281
  - limitations, 283
  - logistical kinks, 282
  - organizational fabric, 283
  - penal practice, 284
  - photos, prison, 281
  - power, 281
  - Scandinavia, 283
  - Storstrøm prison, 283
  - unfettered access, 281
- Institutional review boards (IRBs), 67, 71, 72, 134, 140, 141, 154
- Internal representations, 314
- International Association of Chiefs of Police (IACP), 93
- Interpretive philosophy, 31
- Interviews
  - benefits, 225, 226
  - complications, 223, 225
  - decline and death, 223, 224
  - emotions, 222, 223
  - group meeting, 224
  - LGBTQ, 256
  - lifer questions, 223
  - parent die, 223
  - semi-structured format, 224
  - social structure, prison, 221

Intimacy, 172, 173

Intimate partner abuse, 175

Ireland, 240, 242

## J

Jailhouse criminology

biological and personality theories, 204

criminal mind and prison subculture, 204

personality variables, 205

primitive borderline defenses, 205

prison study, 204

psychopaths, 204

*Psychopathy-Checklist Revised*, 205

*Rorschach* test, 205

John Jay College of Criminal Justice, 3

Journal impact factors, 131

*Judging Delinquents*, 25

*Judging Juveniles*, 25

Judgment, 230, 233

Juvenile justice, 26

*The Juvenile Offender Handbook*, 22, 23

Juveniles, 92

## K

Kids in gangs, 57

and CPS (*see* Child protective services (CPS))

## L

Labeling theory, 155

Laissez-faire policy, 18

Language and Culture, 166

Language barriers, 122

Law enforcement agencies, 10

Law Enforcement Education Program (LEEP), 63

Law in action, 23–25

Legal authorities, 154

Legal comparison, 284–286

Danish prison system, 284

interactions, 284

United States *vs.* Denmark, 284

alternative, 285

critiques, 285

frequent depiction, 284

normative aspects, 285

opportunity, 285

principles, 286

Lesbian community, 257

## LGBTQ

advocacy organizations, 255

being “known”, 259

community, 257, 258, 261

ethical issues, 260

gay gang members, 259

interviews, 255

issues, 256

queer identity, 257

Sri Lanka, 258

straight gang members, 259

students, 254

Life sentences, 223–225, 227

Likert-type scales, 67

Little children at kindergarten, 47

Lived religion, 188

Local law enforcement agencies, 18

## M

Manhattan’s East Village, 22

Manhattan Youth Part, 23

Marijuana, 44, 47

Masculinity, 83

Maximum security prison, 196

MDM, 2

Medium-security establishment in UK, 83

Metal detectors, 32

Methamphetamine, 75, 81, 190, 191

police work, 192

policing, 191

treatment experiences, 190

user interview, 191

Metropolitan Nashville Police Department, 11, 18

Minor historian, 311

Misdemeanor violations, 17

Mixed-methods research designs

Citizens, Victims, and Offenders Restoring Justice, 211, 212

corrections, 210

data collection, 216

ethnographic elements, 216

ethnographic lens, 210

Ex-Offender Needs versus Community Opportunity in Seattle, 213, 214

IF Project, 214, 215

recidivism, 210

reentry, 210

statistical analyses, 210

Mobility, 183, 184

Modern penal culture, 83

Momentarily, 80

MS-13, 15

Murderers, 92

**N**

- Nashville government websites, 10
- National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (NICHD), 70
- National Institute of Justice (NIJ), 123
- National Longitudinal Survey of Youth (NLSY97), 119
- National Science Foundation (NSF), 141
- Neighborhood disorder
  - abandoned housing development, 343
  - Bayesian process, 341
  - biased eye, 342
  - Chicago, 337–342
  - disorder perceptions, 340
  - disorder scale, 341
  - environmental contexts, Phoenix, 343
  - fear, 341
  - foreclosures and vacancies, 343
  - gangs, 341
  - guilt-ridden Hispanics, 343
  - gun-toting assholes, 343
  - HOAs, 339
  - housing developments, 339
  - Hyde Park, 338
  - implicit bias, 340
  - issues, 340
  - moderate crime problem, 342
  - nonresidents, 342
  - objective measurements, disorder, 338
  - photographs, 342
  - race, 338
  - sociology and criminology, 339
  - suburbs and exurbs, Phoenix, 343
  - surveys/experiments, 345
  - team, coders, 342
  - traditional downtown, 342
  - traditional interpretations, 345
  - visual methods, 345
- Neighbourhood revitalization, 305
- New Connections*, 213
- New York City, 22
- Noncustodial arrest, 17
- Nootkan language, 166

**O**

- Offender-based research to ethnography, 92
- The Office of National Drug Control
  - Policy, 61
- Ongoing monitoring, 309
- Organized crime, 61
- Outsider legitimacy, 286
- Outsider status
  - Danish foods, 280

- Danish incarceration, 281
- front stage, 280
- hosts, 280
- irrefutable, 279
- language skills, 279
- performance, 280
- reflexivity, 281
- solitary confinement, 280
- The Oxford Handbook of Criminology*, 83
- OxyContin, 189

**P**

- Papuan language, 164, 169
- Parental neglect, 175
- Patrol officers, 6, 12–14, 104, 188, 193
  - badge bunnies, 13
  - behavior, 14
  - civilian rider, 13
  - derogatory, 13
  - dispatcher in emergency communications center, 12
  - domestic violence investigations, 12
  - field interviews, 14
  - own safety, 13
  - police scholars, 12
  - police work, 13
  - school research project, 13
  - semi-structured interviews of employees, 14
  - Spanish speakers, 14
- Peer-reviewed articles, 29
- Penal codes, 26
- Personality and social status, 152
- Personal safety, 71
- Phenomenology, 148, 149, 153, 155
- Phoenix Children's Museum, 64
- Photo-ethnography, 75
- Photovoice, 138
- Pike Place Market Pigs on Parade, 207
- Police
  - academy, 11
  - authority, 14
  - badge bunnies, 13
  - behavior, 14
  - chief/supervisor, 12
  - civilian, 16
  - CPA, 11
  - culture, 92, 98
  - department, 10, 11, 18
  - ethnographer, 12
  - immigrants' fear, 15
  - intervention, 42
  - Latina department employee, 12

- learn about police work, 13
- local, 10
- officers, 14
- organizations, 12
- patrol with, 16
- practices, 15, 18
- precincts, 11
- researchers, 12
- ride-alongs, 10
- scholars, 12
- stops, 17
- units, 92
- Police communication systems, 6
- Police-community relationship, 95–96
- Police ethnography
  - culture and practice, 188
  - methamphetamine, 190–192
  - quantitative studies, 187, 188
  - social scientific disciplines, 187
- Policing and punishing youth
  - authoritative narratives, 230
  - indignation, 232
  - judgment, 230
  - NSF, 231
  - rigid security and harsh punishments, 231
  - SROs, 231
- Policing in Ireland, 240
- The Police mandate, 241
- Policing research, 93
- Policy relevance, 325
- Political correctness, 61
- Pollyanna, 263
- Portraying prison, 85
- Post-doctoral research project, 83
- Postwar Bosnia
  - audio recorder, 124
  - bullet-ridden stones, 118
  - child soldier, 116
  - cobblestone streets, 117
  - coincidence, 115
  - crime, 116
  - cross-national study, 115
  - Darko sounded nervous, 124
  - guard's gun, 125
  - incarcerations and deportations, 118
  - informants (*see* Informants)
  - interviews, 116
  - narratives of identity, 116
  - neutral meeting place, 116
  - opportunities to explore, 116
  - photos of cars, 118
  - qualitative work is life changing, 116
  - rearview mirror and quick word, 117
  - rewards, 125–127
  - risks, 125–127
  - rookie mistakes, 125–127
  - salacious topics, 124
  - Sarajevo, 115, 118–123
  - shared experiences, 116
  - smuggling immigrants, 116
  - studying the language, 117
  - translator, 115
  - violence (*see* Violence)
  - young offenders, 118
- Power Bar, 100
- Pranksters, 108
- Preconceived notions, 1
- Prison-based death, 224
- Prison-based mature coping, 213
- Prison culture, 166–167
- The Prisoner Society*, 85
- Prison ethnography, 200
- Prison Olympics, 282
- Prisons
  - attract sympathy, plight, 85
  - authenticity, 85, 86, 88
  - being researched, 87
  - biographical experiences, 84
  - capture, 87
  - chain-linked fence, 88
  - companionship, 85
  - depth of understanding, 84
  - description, 87
  - dizzying epiphany, 86
  - domestic routines, 86
  - ethnographic account, 83
  - ethnographic method, 84
  - exonerate people, 85
  - female, 83
  - friendship, 85–87
  - heroin use, 84
  - honest vulnerability, 88
  - human social system, 84
  - interviews, 85, 86
  - know the score, 87
  - life history interviews, 84
  - medium-security establishment in UK, 83
  - portraying, 85
  - post-doctoral research project, 83
  - practices, 85
  - professional ethics, 87
  - putting the time in, 84
  - relationships, 87
  - research design and process, 84
  - research persona, 88
  - social structure, 84
  - social system, 83
  - sociology, 83

- Prisons (*cont.*)  
 socio-political agents, 84  
*The Society of Captives*, 83  
 voices, 83  
 Wellingborough, 85
- Prison sexual violence, 164, 165  
*The Process is the Punishment*, 25
- Process server business, 63
- Professional development, 139, 140  
 “Professionally Gay”, 260
- Program evaluation, 247–250
- Program fidelity, 249
- Project on Human Development in  
 Chicago Neighborhoods  
 (PHDCN), 119
- Project Safe Neighborhoods (PSN), 62
- Proposition 187, 9
- Prosecutor’s office, 108
- Protect, Serve and Deport: The Rise of  
 Policing as Immigration  
 Enforcement, 10
- Protecting data from police officers,  
 41–42
- Protective factor, 319  
*Psychopathy Checklist Revised*, 205
- Public schools, 229
- Publishing, 129, 140, 262  
 journals, 143  
 manuscripts, 143  
 qualitative methods, 143, 144  
 WWJMD, 143
- Pulled Over*, 17
- Punishment, 36, 225  
 and school discipline (*see* School  
 discipline)  
 within schools, 37
- Punitive control, 233
- Q**
- Qualitative criminology and centering  
*Verstehen*, 30–31
- Qualitative methods, 25, 57, 126  
 graduate school, 262  
 illegal and stigmatized activity, 256  
 “Professionally Gay”, 261  
 publishing, 262
- Qualitative orientation, 6
- Qualitative research, 21
- Qualitative researchers, 57
- Qualitative work, 29
- Quasi-ethnographer, 2
- Queer criminology, 261, 263
- R**
- Race, 337–339, 342, 345
- Radicalization, 197, 199, 201
- Rational addict, 331, 332  
*The Real School Safety Problem*, 230
- Recidivism, 210, 249
- Recording data, 102–104
- Reentry, 208, 210, 213
- Reflexivity, 134, 232, 321  
 advantage, 313  
 benefits, 313  
 dangerous area, 312  
 dynamics external, 312  
 methodological reflections, 312  
 situation, 312, 313
- Regent Park, 306
- Religious cults and gangs, 61
- Research assistant (RA), 39
- Research ethics, 310
- Research ethics boards (REBs), 303, 304  
 crime ethnography, 304
- Research methods, 149
- Residential burglars, 60
- Rich site summary (RSS), 137
- Riots  
 data collection, 298  
 disorder, 298  
 EDL, 298  
 ethics, 298  
 exotic, 300  
 fieldwork, 299  
 MMA bouts, 300  
 opinions, 301  
 orientation, 300  
 puffing up, 301  
 risk, 298  
 UAF, 298  
 ultra realists, 300  
 violence, 298, 300  
 violent racists, 299
- RIP, 60
- Risk, 295, 298, 299
- River Court, 306
- The Rorschach Assessment of Aggressive and  
 Psychopathic Personalities*, 204
- Rorschach test, 205
- S**
- Salesmanship, 249
- Sapir-Whorf (SW) hypothesis, 166
- Sarajevo  
 acculturation, 122

- acculturative dissonance, 122
- application period, 123
- circuitous and serendipitous, 118
- community, 120, 121
- crime, 120
- data collection in St. Louis, 123
- Fulbright fellowship, 123
- funding agencies, 123
- graduate school, 119
- immigrant assimilation, 119
- immigration, 119
- in-depth life history interviews, 121, 122
- intellectual heroes, 122
- international research, 123
- language barriers, 122
- language skills, 123
- large-scale secondary migration, 119
- post-traumatic stress, 121
- postwar adaptation, 121
- push and pull factors, 119
- qualitative inquiries, 122
- quantitative data collection, 121
- quantitative research, 119
- resettlement, community, 119
- secondary data sets, 119
- sharing social characteristics, 122
- tenure track position, 119
- UMSL, 118, 119
- war, and genocide, 120
- Save Our Sons and Daughters (SOSAD), 21, 22
- SCAs serve, 36
- Schedules, 102–104
- Scholarly knowledge, 39
- Scholarship, 33
- School discipline, 29, 33–36, 230, 234
  - criminological scholars, 29
  - cultivating interest in, 32–33
  - culturally empathetic appreciation, 30
  - ethnographic process, 29
  - exclusionary, 30
  - object of study, 30
  - past work, 29
  - pursuing
    - agreeing with vs. understanding, 35, 36
    - just want to punish you, 34
    - let us drop the hammer, 35
    - reflecting on my role and disposition, 33
  - qualitative criminology, 29
  - qualitative research, 30
  - qualitative work, 29
  - research and researcher relationship, 29
  - self-reflection, 30
  - verstehen* (see *Verstehen*)
- School resource officers (SROs), 231–233
- School security, 230, 232, 234
- Science-based technological innovations, 2
- Scientific innovations, 2
- Seattle criminal justice community, 3
- Seattle Women's Reentry, 215
- Second-generation immigrants, 49
- Security measures, 32
- Security vest, 77
- Self-conscious introspection, 329
- Self-directed immersion study, 26
- Self-identity, 155
- Semiotics, 242
- Set/semi-structured interview, 250
- Sexual educator, 49–51
- Silver lining
  - bureaucratic level, 322
  - fieldwork, 321
  - RMS, 321
  - urban ethnography, 322
- Situational and Normative Accounts, 164
- SKR, 2
- Slick advertising campaign, 62
- Snippet of Javier's narrative, 27
- Snitches, 317
- Snowball, 121
- The Society of Captives*, 83
- Social exclusion, 49
- Social inequality
  - structures, 18
- Social justice, 229
- Social life, 57
- Social media, 137
- Social problems, 191
- Social reciprocity, 172
- Social scientists, 57
- Social workers, 41, 43
- Sociolinguistic analysis, 164
- Sociological analysis, 222
- Sociological theory, 65
- Sociologists, 30
- Sociology classes, 48
- Sociology of law, 26
- Sociosexual situations, 168
- Solitary confinement, 286
- Sounds of a Grey Metal Day*, 207
- South Carolina Residential Substance Abuse Treatment program, 247
- "Spot theory", 151
- Stakeholder piece, 93
- Status inconsistency, 156

- St. Louis School (SLS), 63, 64
- Street code, 317, 319
- fears, violence, 317
  - snitches, 317
  - vulnerability, 319
- Street cred, 68
- Street criminals, 165
- Structuralism, 241
- Students
- LGBTQ, 254, 255
  - survey, 254
- Studying and theorizing criminal justice, 32
- Substance use, 254
- Surveillance systems, 32
- Survey research, 149
- Suspicious motorist, 15
- Swimming race, 45
- Symbolic Communication*, 241
- Systematic data collection and analysis, 133
- Systematic Social Observation (SSO)
- BIP, 267
  - community organization, 265
  - data collection, 266
  - epistemological toolkit, 266
  - ethnographic work, 266
  - evidence of disorder, 265
  - exploratory work, 265
  - fieldwork, 265
  - instrument, 267
  - law enforcement, 266
  - prison levels, 265
- Systems theory, 241
- T**
- Task Force, 196
- Teaching, 181, 182
- Technology
- cameras, 136
  - data collection, 136
  - Google Street View, 137
  - Google Voice, 138
  - smartphone, 137
  - social media, 137
  - software packages, 137
  - voice recorder, 136
- Tenure-track academic job market, 71
- Tenure track position, 119
- Terrorism
- Al-Qaeda of California, 197, 198
  - behavioral antecedents and sociopolitical, 197
  - face-to-face interviews, 199
  - in prison, 198
  - IRBs, 198
  - maximum-security prison, 199
- Terrorists, 61
- Theater Camp, 67, 68
- Theoretically-driven coder, 106
- Thick description, 171, 172, 199
- Torturous research process, 199
- TPF officers, 6
- Trailer park, 78, 79
- Transcribing interviews, 121
- Transfer law legislation, 26
- Transfer laws, 22
- Transgression, 134
- Translational criminology, 71
- Traumas, 312
- Treatment ethnography, 248, 250, 251
- Trial and error approach, 53
- U**
- Ultrarealist movement, 292
- Unauthorized immigrants, 9, 17
- Unite Against Fascism (UAF), 298
- University of Missouri—St. Louis (UMSL), 118, 119
- University payroll system, 60
- University's risk management services (RMS), 308, 309
- Unwanted—Muslim Immigrants, Dignity, and Drug Dealing*, 40
- Urban graffiti, 147
- US Coast Guard and Drug Enforcement Administration, 61
- US Federal Bureau of Prisons, 61
- V**
- Vehicle enforcement, 16
- Verstehen*, 133, 152, 155, 158, 183, 199
- criminological scholars, 29
  - ethnographic methods, 30
  - facilitate, 30
  - interpretive process of gaining, 36
  - pursuing, 34
  - qualitative criminology and centering, 30–31
  - in qualitative research and ethnographic work, 29
  - striving, 30
- Violence
- in America, 63
  - depression to, 121

- and crime, 116, 120
- exposure to extreme, 121
- extraordinary, 117
- lethal, 120
- rates, 120, 121
- wartime, 116, 121, 127
- Violent altercations, 47
- Violent offenders, 92
- Visual ethnography, 136
- Visual methods, 345
- Vocabularies of motive, 151
- Vulnerability, 319

**W**

- War, 115
  - Postwar Bosnia (*see* Post-war Bosnia)
- Warehouse prison, 200
- War on Drugs, 191
- Washington State Criminal Justice Training Commission, 3

- Washington State Department of Corrections (WA DOC), 208
- Weekly art mentor, 64
- White powder, 124
- Worldview
  - culturally valid question, 167
  - interview questions, 168, 169
  - sexual behavior, 167, 168
- Writing culture
  - narrative-driven text, 180
- WWJMD, 143

**Y**

- Yazoo City MS, 61
- Youth counsellors, 306
- Youth tried as adults, 23

**Z**

- Zero-tolerance policies, 32