

Index

A

Abstraction, 162, 164, 166–168, 170, 173, 174
Abstraction condition, 162–164, 167, 174
Abstract objects, 249, 250, 261
ACA₀, 185, 190, 193, 201, 202, 225, 233
Accessibility, 106, 255
Ackermann, Wilhelm, 46
Actualism, 58
Admissible axioms, 101
Alteration, 185
Analyticity, 115, 116, 119–122, 124, 125
Appearance, 77, 86–88, 171, 172, 185
Apodicticity, 98–100, 103–105, 108, 110, 112
A priority, 164, 166
Aristotle, 149, 250, 251
Assertability, 102, 106–108
Asymmetry Thesis, 169
Automorphism, 192, 193, 201, 204
Axiomatic method, 163, 171, 173, 175
Axiomatic theory, 96, 111, 171

B

Barrow, Isaac, 149
Basic Emulation Theory, 181–184, 190, 193, 228
Berkeley, George, 165
Bernays, Paul, 45, 171
Bolzano, Bernard, 163
Bombelli, Rafael, 154
Boolean Relation Theory, 181
Boole, George, 155
Brain in Vat, 75, 77, 81
Brouwer, L.E.J., 158, 170
Burali-Forti paradox, 51–57, 59, 60, 63, 72

Button, Tim, 83, 85

C

Cantor, Georg, 147
Cardano, Gerolamo, 154
Categoricity, 56, 257, 258, 260
Chess problems, 151
Choice negation, 62
Church disjunction, 28
Class, 38–41, 46, 52–59, 62, 106, 120, 145, 162, 174, 189–191, 196, 197, 238, 244
Classical logic, 17–27, 32–37, 40
Cognitive equivalence, 141
Completeness, 2, 45, 48, 49, 60, 73, 83, 110, 175, 176, 194, 197, 198, 240, 245
Complexity, 45–49, 52, 139, 140, 184, 196, 197
Computable Enumerability, 98
Concept, 7, 38, 43, 45, 60, 71, 73, 76, 90, 95, 99, 100, 102, 103, 111, 117–121, 161, 162, 169, 173, 235, 243
Concrete Mathematical Incompleteness, 179–181, 184, 187, 193
Concrete Mathematical Incompleteness , 180
Consistency, 82, 94–96, 98, 103, 105, 111, 130, 156, 178, 180, 181, 224, 238, 240, 241, 247
Consistency proof, 95, 111
Constructible Hierarchy, 222, 236–238, 240–241
Construction, 34, 39, 52, 53, 58, 61–64, 70, 85, 86, 122, 165, 173, 182, 187, 193, 198, 214, 216, 217, 220, 222, 242, 250, 251

Constructive mathematics, 158
 Contentual Axiomatization, 171172
 Continuum Hypothesis (CH), 131, 156, 180, 237
 Cook, Roy, 17, 28, 33, 34, 37, 41, 51, 52, 63, 65, 67, 68, 71
 Cornish disjunction, 29
 Correspondence theory of truth, 77, 80, 82
 Counterexample, 17–20, 22, 24, 31–36, 38, 42, 79, 107, 134
 Cumulativity, 255
 Curry paradox, 62

D

Dark Matter, 139
 Dean, John, 61
 Decontextualization of proof, 175
 Dedekind, Richard, 163, 250
 Deduction, 2, 159, 161, 162, 170, 176
 Deductive validity, 162, 168
 Definition, 48, 52, 53, 60, 65, 69, 83, 96, 99, 101, 102, 117–119, 121, 122, 146, 150, 161, 182–185, 188–191, 194–199, 201, 208, 209, 211, 213–220, 224, 231, 232, 252, 264
 DeMorgan Laws, 21, 27
 De Re, 135
 Determinacy, 28, 65
 Detlefsen, Michael, 93, 163
 Disjunction, 21, 27–30, 118
 Distributivity laws, 17, 19, 21, 22
 Double negation translation, 254
 Double slit experiment, 28, 37
 Douven, Igor, 83, 85
 Downward Löwenheim–Skolem Theorem, 236–238, 241–245
 Drop equivalence, 186, 209, 212, 213

E

Elementarity, 217, 241
 Elementary Function Arithmetic (EFA), 198, 199, 214, 223, 226, 229, 230, 232
 Embracing Revenge, 51, 61–63, 65, 66, 72
 Emulation Theory, 179–184, 186, 190, 191, 193, 228
 Enderton, Herbert, 48
 End extension, 237, 242, 243, 259
 Epistemic humility, 75, 77, 78, 83, 84
 Epistemic modals, 133, 134
 Equivalence class, 39, 40, 189–191, 196

Equivalence relation, 187–190, 194, 201, 210, 222, 225
 Equivalent description, 260, 261
 Euler, Leonhard, 138, 151–153
 Euler-MacLaurin formula, 153
 Exclusion negation, 62–68
 Experimental logic, 102, 106
 Explicitly P_1^0 , 184
 Extendability principle, 51, 56–58, 66, 70, 71, 253, 256, 257, 259, 261, 262
 Extensionalism, 137, 141

F

Facts, 17, 22, 24–26, 31, 35–37, 39, 41, 46, 53–55, 70, 78, 79, 82, 86, 95, 96, 99, 100, 102, 103, 108, 111, 119, 120, 123, 125, 133, 137, 146, 148, 154, 155, 175, 185, 204, 215, 222, 238, 242, 255, 257, 260
 Falsifiability, 184
 Field, Hartry, 63, 65, 69, 72
 Fine, Kit, 67, 72
 Finiteness, 210–212, 227
 First-order, 18, 45, 52–54, 68, 81, 83, 98, 101, 102, 176, 238, 245, 252, 253, 256–258
 Formal axiomatization, 171
 Formality, 38–41
 Formal thought-process (formaler denkprozesse), 173
 Formalization, 23–26, 28–31, 33, 34, 41, 59, 81, 158, 173, 197, 236
 Foundations of mathematics, 7, 51, 73, 98, 246, 260
 Fraenkel, Abraham, 52
 Frame, 45, 101–110, 112, 255
 Frege, Gottlob, 50, 147, 148, 157, 170, 260, 267
 Freudenthal, Hans, 166
 Friedman, Harvey, 145, 156

G

Gap (in Reasoning), 172
 Gap (Semantic), 61, 63, 176
 Gibbs Lecture, 94, 97–100, 103, 111, 112, 146
 Glut (Semantic), 62
 Gödelian Fixed Point, 94
 Gödel, Kurt, 50
 Gödel's First Incompleteness Theorem, 179, 180

Gödel's Second Incompleteness Theorem, 156, 180, 181, 223–238, 239

Goldbach Conjecture, 156

Grice, Paul, 120, 123, 124

Grothendieck, Alexander, 157

Grothendieck universe, 157

H

Hartog's Theorem, 54, 55

Heijenoort, Jean van, 149

Hellman, Geoffrey, 7, 42, 73, 131, 134–136, 250–253, 255, 257, 258, 260, 262, 265, 266

Herbrand, Jacques, 50

Hermeneutic Nominalism, 140

Hilbert's Tenth Problem, 4, 130

Hilbert's Thesis, 176

Humberstone, Lloyd, 29

Huntington, Edward Vermilye, 174

Hilbert–Bernays Theorem, 45–47, 49

Hilbert, David, 148, 158, 159, 161, 163, 169–176

I

Idealism, 147

Inaccessible cardinal, 69, 181, 231, 238, 239

Incompleteness, 51, 64, 66, 93, 94, 101, 108, 113, 147, 148, 156–158, 179–181, 184, 187, 193, 213, 214, 223, 230, 238, 244

Incompleteness, 234

Impossible objects, 257, 260

Indefinite extensibility, 71

Independence (from Meaning), 100

Indescribable cardinal, 181, 231

Indiscernibles, 186

Indispensability Argument, 3, 131

Inductive methods in mathematics, 146

Infinity, 37, 46–48, 99, 149, 152, 153, 173, 251, 261

Intermediate logic, 34

Internal realism, 75, 77, 88–90, 235, 237

Interpretational modality, 264

Intuitionistic logic, 25, 27, 28, 30, 32, 34–38, 158

Invariant, 191, 192, 196, 204–206, 214, 218, 219, 221, 222, 224

Iterative conception of set, 250

J

Jeroslow, Robert, 102

Just more theory objection, 84

K

Kant, Immanuel, 75, 78, 89–90, 147

Kleene, Stephen, 45, 46, 48, 61, 63

Kreisel, Georg, 4, 45

Kripke, Saul, 2, 5, 51, 61–64, 84

k -trial functions, 47

L

Lambert, Johan, 166, 167

Large Cardinal, 99, 106, 156, 179–181, 186, 231, 247

Large cardinal axioms, 99

Law-cluster, 118, 119, 121–123, 125

Leibniz, Gottfried, 154–155

Lewis, David, 78, 84

Liar paradox, 51

Linnebo, Øystein, 250, 254–256, 265

Littlewood, John, 151

Logic, 2, 4, 7, 9, 17–20, 22–30, 32–43, 45, 50, 51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 65, 70, 73, 79, 81, 83, 100–103, 106, 108, 113, 115, 116, 119, 126, 129–134, 136, 137, 141, 142, 158, 165, 176, 178, 181, 182, 235–238, 240–242, 245, 250, 251, 253–256, 262, 266, 267

Logical form, 39, 170

Logical pluralism, 33, 34, 37

Logical revision, 19, 20, 22, 37, 38

Logical terminology, 115, 116, 146

Logicism, 157, 158

Low Basis Theorem, 48, 49

Lower parameterization, 186, 208, 209, 212, 213, 227

Lucas, John, 93, 94, 107, 110–112

M

MacLaurin, 153

MAH, 181

Mahlo cardinal, 231

Mancosu, Paulo, 149, 154–155

Martin, Robert, 51, 61, 63

Matiyasevich, Yuri, 4, 148

Maximal Emulation Invariant Usability (ME Invariant Usable), 191

Maximal Emulation Usability (ME Usable), 182–186, 190–193, 196, 197, 199–202, 204–213, 225, 228–230

- Maximal emulator, 182–185, 187, 189–193, 195, 196, 198–207, 211, 214, 222, 224, 225
- Meaning, 81, 84, 100, 113, 115–122, 124, 125, 135, 147, 148, 161, 162, 168, 169, 174, 178
- Mechanism, 96, 97, 109, 110
- Metamathematics, 102, 175, 240
- Metaphysical realism, 75–81, 83–90, 235, 237, 238
- Meta-revenge, 51, 66
- ME Usable, 182–187, 190–193, 196, 197, 199, 200–202, 204–213, 224–230
- Modality, 3, 57, 58, 132, 134–136, 252, 260, 262–266
- Modality De Dicto, 135
- Modality De Re, 135
- Modal logic, 130–132, 134, 136, 137, 141, 142, 250, 253, 255
- Modal set theory, 136, 142, 253–256, 261, 264, 265
- Modal structuralism, 57
- Model, 22, 45–49, 51, 56–61, 66, 68–72, 75, 77, 79–90, 93, 96, 99, 100, 102, 106, 108, 109, 120, 126, 129, 134–137, 156, 181, 198, 216, 235–245, 251–254, 256–261
- Model theoretic argument, 75, 77, 79–82, 84–86, 88–90, 235, 237, 238, 240, 242
- Model theory, 79, 91, 126, 134, 136, 137, 216
- Mostowski, Andrzej, 45
- Mutual interpretability, 260
- N**
- Nagel, Ernest, 94, 110–112
- Necessitism, 257
- Necessity, 38, 65, 179, 181, 187, 255, 262, 263, 265
- Negation, 35, 37, 62–70, 87, 102, 103, 105, 124, 173, 254
- Nixon, Richard, 61
- Nominalism, 131, 133, 138, 140, 259, 261, 262
- Non-Monotonic Structures, 101
- O**
- ω -model, 237, 241–243
- Ontological dependence, 250, 261
- Ontological relativity, 89, 90
- Ontology, 59, 76, 80, 83, 85, 86, 89, 155, 249, 251, 255, 257, 264–266
- Open-endedness, 251, 252, 254, 258, 259, 261
- Ordered pairs, 53, 54, 56
- Order equivalence, 194–196, 204, 210, 218
- Order Preserving R, 184–187, 199–202, 205, 206, 209–212, 226, 227
- Order Theoretic R, 184, 186, 188, 193, 197, 198, 205, 207, 208, 226, 228–230
- Ordinals, 52–61, 70–72, 79, 138, 214–217, 219, 220, 222, 231, 232, 240, 241, 251, 252
- P**
- Paracompleteness, 63, 65
- Paradox, 2, 7, 43, 51–53, 55, 56, 58–61, 65, 67, 71, 73, 81, 157, 236, 243, 251, 261, 265
- Parameter, 183, 188, 197–199, 210, 224, 226, 228
- Parson, Charles, 249–251, 254–256, 259–265
- Pasch, Moritz, 161–163, 166–170, 172, 174, 175
- Pasch's Axiom, 167
- Penrose, Roger, 93, 94, 96, 107, 109–112
- Platonism, 100, 138, 145–148, 249
- Plural comprehension, 256
- Plurality, 53–55, 57–61
- Plural quantification, 53, 54
- Polya's conjecture, 134
- Poncelet, Jean-Victor, 164, 165
- Positivism, 147
- Possibility, 17, 28, 41, 78, 84, 97–100, 104, 106, 112, 134–136, 140, 143, 146, 166, 173, 194, 208, 249, 258, 261–265
- Potential infinity, 37, 251
- Potentialism, 256, 262
- Potentialist translation, 256
- Polya, George, 134
- Preferential arrangement, 196
- Presentist (Standard of Rigor), 164, 165
- Principia Mathematica, 157
- Proof, 2, 45–49, 55, 56, 62, 64, 69, 81, 94–97, 99–101, 103, 105, 107, 111, 137, 141, 146, 148, 150, 153–156, 158, 161–176, 178, 184, 185, 187, 189–193, 195–200, 202–219, 221–223, 225–230, 232, 233, 237–239, 241, 242, 244, 253, 258

Proper class, 53, 55, 57, 59, 238, 244
 Provability predicate, 94
 Pseudo Disjunction, 28
 Putnam, Hilary, 1–7, 9, 17–20, 22–24, 31, 36, 37, 45–49, 56, 73, 75–90, 93–96, 101, 108–112, 115–125, 129–137, 142, 143, 147, 150, 151, 153, 157, 235–245, 249–253, 255–265

Q

Q[0, 1], 181, 183, 184, 187, 188, 193, 195–197, 200–202, 204, 205, 207, 209, 210, 212, 214, 222, 224, 226–228
 Quantifier elimination, 184, 197
 Quantum logic, 17–24, 28, 30, 38, 116
 Quantum mechanics, 7, 17–19, 22, 28, 36–38, 73, 116, 119, 131, 137, 142, 260
 Quasi-categoricity, 56, 257, 258, 260
 Quasi-empirical methods, 99, 151
 Quine, W.V.O., 2, 5, 50, 89, 90, 262

R

Ramsey cardinals, 107
 RCA₀, 181, 182, 185, 187, 189–193, 196–202, 204–211, 213, 214, 223–229, 232
 Realism, 3, 18, 75–81, 83–90, 99, 235, 237, 238
 Recursive enumerability, 45
 Reference, 6, 54, 61, 76, 77, 80, 81, 83–87, 89, 103, 108, 148, 232, 238, 253
 Reichenbach, Hans, 261
 Relational structure, 181–183, 188
 R-emulator, 187, 194, 224–228
 Revenge, 51, 52, 56, 60–67, 70, 72
 Revolutionary Nominalism, 140
 Rigor, 161–170, 172–176, 178
 Roberts, Sam, 253–255, 257, 258, 260, 266
 Robinson, Abraham, 146
 Robinson Arithmetic, 95, 103
 Robinson, Julia, 4, 95, 130, 147, 148
 Robustness (of Formalism), 154
 Rosen, Gideon, 131–134, 136–140, 143
 Rule of revision, 93, 104, 107, 112
 Russell, Bertrand, 50, 51, 53, 59, 60, 123, 131, 157, 158, 251

S

S4, 255
 S4.2, 255, 256
 Schema, 23, 45–48, 57, 63, 97, 100, 241

Schlenker, Philippe, 51, 63, 64
 Semantical Abstraction, 164, 167, 168
 Semantic paradox, 2, 51, 52, 59, 61, 63, 65, 67
 Sets, 49, 53–56, 59–61, 66, 71, 79, 82, 85, 105, 135, 147, 151, 156, 157, 180, 183, 201, 203, 205, 215, 222, 231, 236, 238, 240, 241, 244, 249–251, 253–256, 259–265
 Set theoretic paradox, 67
 Set theory, 3, 4, 7, 51–53, 55, 58, 60, 61, 66, 68–73, 80, 87, 91, 100, 106, 110, 129–131, 134, 136, 141, 142, 156, 157, 179–181, 186, 233, 235–243, 245, 247, 250–257, 259, 261, 263–265
 Shapiro, Stewart, 42, 97, 115, 238, 239, 245, 251, 266
 Shoenfield Absoluteness, 237, 241, 242
 Skewes, Stanley, 151
 Skolem function, 49
 Skolem, Thoralf, 49, 79, 81, 236–238, 241, 242, 244, 245
 Solvability, 101, 104–110, 112
 Soundness Argument, 97, 98
 Stäckel, Paul, 00
 Stationary Ramsey Property (SRP), 181, 186–188, 193, 194, 209, 214, 222–224, 228–231, 233
 Stipulation, 82, 120, 121
 Strawson, Peter, 120, 123, 124
 Strengthened Liar, 62, 65, 69
 Strongly inaccessible cardinal, 181
 Strongly Mahlo cardinal, 181
 Structure, 19, 20, 22, 48, 57, 68, 72, 76, 78, 79, 89, 96, 101–104, 106, 107, 109, 111, 126, 132–135, 139, 176, 181–183, 188, 190, 216, 217, 221, 222, 239, 241, 243, 250, 251, 260–262, 264, 265
 Studd, James, 250
 Subjective Mathematics, 98
 Substitutivity, 39, 64, 65
 Subtle Cardinal, 187, 194, 214, 218, 219, 223, 228
 Superintuitionistic logic, 27
 Surreption, 163, 167–170, 172, 173
 Symmetry, 169, 244

T

Tarski, Alfred, 38, 39, 61–65, 67
 Tarski's T-schema, 63

Tartaglia, Nicollò, 154
 Torricelli, Evangelista, 149
 Tourville, Nicholas, 63, 64, 72
 Transfinite induction, 54, 55
 Translation, 6, 17, 21, 23–25, 28–30, 33–35, 37, 38, 40–42, 141, 252–256, 258
 Trial-and-error function, 47
 Trial-and-error Predicate, 47
 Turing, Alan, 2, 48, 49
 Turing degree, 48, 49
 Turing machine, 2, 93–95, 110, 111, 188, 228, 230
 Twin primes, 154

U

Ungroundedness, 61, 63
 Unless, 24, 25, 29, 37, 40, 41
 Urelements, 53, 56

V

Vagueness, 126
 Von Helmholtz, Hermann, 147
 Von Neumann, Bernays, and Gödel (NBG), 53

W

Waismann, Frederick, 115, 116
 Watergate, 61
 Weakly compact cardinal, 231
 Well-ordering, 52–56, 59, 60
 Weyl, Hermann, 158, 170, 171, 261
 Whitehead, Alfred North, 157, 158
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 5, 50, 176
 WKL₀, 181, 184, 187, 193, 194, 197, 198, 199, 223, 226, 233
 Woodruff, Peter, 51, 61, 63

Y

Yablo Paradox, 7, 43, 61, 62, 73
 Yablo, Stephen, 7, 43, 61, 62, 73, 254

Z

Zermelo, Ernst, 52, 56, 57, 59, 60, 151, 156, 250–253, 256, 257, 261
 Zermelo-Fraenkel Set Theory (ZFC), 52–54, 56, 59, 66, 70, 106, 107, 130, 179–181, 184, 186–188, 193, 194, 208, 209, 213, 214, 218, 222–224, 228–230, 232, 233, 238, 239, 242–245