

# INDEX<sup>1</sup>

## A

*Acuerdismo* (social pact), 81, 94n8  
Alberdi, Juan Bautista, 11, 13, 27n18  
Alcoholism, 101, 118, 184n9, 191  
Alvear, Marcelo T., 81, 162, 163  
Alvear, Torcuato de, 48, 62n8, 66  
Anarchism, 15, 108, 159, 161, 162,  
183n4, 184n9, 184n10, 196, 203  
Anarchist, 14, 15, 50, 55, 63n11,  
94n4, 116, 122, 124n6, 125n14,  
160–162, 167, 183n4, 183n6,  
183n7, 184n9, 184n10, 189,  
192, 196, 197, 199, 200,  
203–209, 216n5, 217n6, 217n8  
Argentine dream, 12, 42, 60,  
172, 214  
Arlt, Roberto, 66, 125n15, 138

## B

Barbarism, 190  
Barracas, 48, 204, 208  
Belgrano, Manuel, 42, 47, 48, 91

Berruti, Alejandro E., 89, 90,  
130, 147  
Betrayal, 41, 45, 91, 178, 199, 214  
Biopolitical/biopolitics, 101,  
189–193, 214, 216n1  
Body, 2, 6, 9, 20, 38, 41, 65, 68, 69,  
72, 77, 92, 99, 101, 103, 105,  
106, 109, 113, 120, 131, 132,  
136, 138, 140, 151, 153, 161,  
164, 166, 167, 170–172, 174,  
176, 182, 189–192, 196, 197,  
204, 209–211, 213–215  
Borges, Jorge L., 26n10

## C

Cambaceres, Eugenio, 102  
Cané, Miguel, 183n6, 196  
Capitalism, 20, 24, 42, 48, 57, 74,  
130, 138, 143, 146, 164, 182  
Capitalist, 9, 24, 40, 43, 56, 76, 91,  
97, 99, 106, 107, 130, 139, 141,  
145, 172, 173, 211, 216n5

<sup>1</sup>Note: Page numbers followed by ‘n’ refer to notes.

- Casapropismo* (home ownership), 49  
*Caudillismo* (rule of the strongman), 48, 177  
*Caudillo* (strongman), 7, 27n21, 47, 48, 57, 62n7, 159–182  
 Centennial celebration, 9, 14, 26n9, 161, 164  
 Charity, 146  
 Cinema, 6, 25n7, 29n34, 110, 172  
 Circus, 1, 5, 8–10, 21, 26n16, 28n26, 29n34, 165  
 Civilization, 99, 101, 190  
 Class, 4–7, 11, 13–15, 17, 24, 25, 25n5, 28n27, 28n29, 29n34, 35, 36, 39–41, 43, 45, 48, 51, 61, 62n1, 62n7, 63n11, 76, 77, 80, 89, 90, 92, 93, 94n6, 94n8, 98–100, 102, 107, 111, 124n10, 130, 132–137, 147, 155, 159, 160, 162, 163, 165, 166, 168, 173, 176, 178, 182, 182n3, 183n4, 184n7, 185n11, 185n17, 189, 191, 196, 210  
 Cocoliche, Antonio, 10, 11, 14, 15, 17, 27n17, 28n26, 45, 46  
 Colón Theater, 8, 26n12, 183n7  
 Committee (political), 62n1, 62n7  
 Compassion, 54, 56, 93, 122, 143, 145, 146, 155, 211, 214  
 Competition, 6, 15, 20, 40, 55, 57, 58, 75–81, 85, 97, 116, 145, 146, 173, 214  
 Coni, Emilio, 51  
 Conservative Order, 13, 27n22, 27n23, 159–164, 185n16  
 Consumer culture, 104, 108, 110, 113, 115, 195  
 Contagion, 54, 100, 102, 120, 124n5, 195, 197  
*Conventillo* (tenement), 1, 2, 4, 16, 25n1, 48–51, 53, 54, 56, 63n12, 72, 77, 111–113, 133, 141, 167, 168, 198  
 Coronado, Martín, 103, 105, 107  
 Corruption, 2, 3, 8, 11, 18, 36, 58, 60, 61, 74–81, 86, 87, 90, 93, 94n4, 97, 103, 113, 114, 167, 171, 176  
*Costurera* (*seamstress*), 116, 124n11  
 Countryside, 14, 16, 104, 109, 118, 122  
 Crime, 16, 28n29, 43, 51, 53, 63n11, 65, 74, 76, 88, 90, 97, 120, 121, 146, 147, 154, 155, 161, 180, 190, 197, 205, 214  
 Criminal, 8, 11, 14, 28n29, 51, 65, 66, 74, 75, 78–81, 90, 91, 119, 123n5, 132, 153, 183n7, 192, 196, 197, 205  
 Criminology, 43, 101, 190, 191  
*Criollismo*, 7–11, 15, 16, 45, 103, 160, 164, 203  
*Criollista*, 9–15, 27n17, 28n26, 44, 59, 92, 101, 159, 163, 170  
*Criollo*, 5, 8–13, 15–17, 35–48, 57, 61, 62, 62n1, 78, 91, 92, 97, 103–105, 107, 109, 110, 113, 115, 154, 159–182, 189, 193, 197–201, 203, 204, 206, 209, 217n6  
 Cultural agency, 7, 24
- D**  
 Daughter, 37, 41, 73, 79, 83, 88, 98, 102, 108–111, 115, 116, 119–122, 125n12, 129–133, 142, 144, 146, 150, 152, 153, 168, 171, 172, 174, 177, 180, 195  
 de Paoli, Carlos R., 87, 88  
 Decent/decency, 4, 19, 57, 59, 60, 71, 81–86, 91, 113, 114, 136, 146–148, 151, 152, 205, 208, 210

Degeneration, 14, 90, 97–123,  
192, 197  
Democracy  
liberal, 1, 60  
oligarchic, 18, 86  
Desert Campaign, 12, 27n21, 40,  
42, 103  
Dictatorship, 86, 163  
Dignity, 59, 60, 83, 114, 140, 203  
Discépolo, Armando, 18, 19,  
21, 61, 65–68, 70–74, 76, 78,  
79, 82–84, 86, 94n4, 118,  
129–133, 140, 144, 145,  
149, 151, 152, 189,  
209–211  
Discépolo, Enrique Santos, 94n7,  
130, 144, 145  
Discipline, 6, 9, 43, 101, 189–192,  
197, 204, 216n1  
Diversity, 17, 24, 61, 62, 76, 99, 203

## E

Ecology, 90, 91, 133, 189  
Economy, 12, 36, 37, 39, 43, 53,  
91, 144, 159, 160, 164, 172,  
182, 190  
Environment, 77, 100, 101, 123n5,  
129, 131, 189, 192, 196, 198,  
203–206, 213, 214  
*Estancia*, 108, 116, 118, 119  
*Estanciero* (land-owning rancher), 12,  
13, 167  
Ethnicity, 5, 99  
Eugenics, *see* Science  
Exploitation, 17, 28n29, 50, 56, 57,  
86, 88, 110, 123, 125n15, 129,  
131, 133, 136, 137, 142,  
144–147, 151, 153, 154, 165,  
174, 176, 179, 195, 197, 201,  
203, 206–209, 214  
Export boom, 159

## F

Factory, 16, 73, 133, 134, 156n2,  
205, 210, 211, 216n1  
Family, 9, 16, 18, 24, 37, 41, 45, 46,  
52, 58, 68, 71–75, 77, 79–87,  
89, 92, 97–123, 129–133, 135,  
136, 138–147, 149, 151–155,  
171, 172, 174, 176, 180, 181,  
183n7, 195, 198, 203, 207–210,  
212, 213  
Fashion, 107, 110, 111, 133, 168  
Father, 13, 15, 40, 48, 72, 73, 81–83,  
85, 87, 89, 91, 104, 105, 107,  
111, 116–119, 122, 123,  
125n12, 130–133, 135–138,  
141–144, 147, 149–152, 154,  
155, 167, 193–195, 206–209,  
211, 214

*Federación Obrera de la República  
Argentina* (FORA, Argentine  
Worker's Federation), 50

Feminism, 156n3

Feminist, 101, 131

*Femme fatale*, 138, 156n3

Fierro, Martín, 164

Film, *see* Cinema

Fraud, 13, 27n23, 87, 146, 170–176,  
180, 185n13, 214

## G

Gálvez, Manuel, 26n17, 204, 205  
*Gauchesca* (gauchesque), 8  
Gaicho, 1, 5–11, 13, 15, 16, 26n17,  
46, 53, 87, 103, 104, 108, 109,  
118, 119, 125n14, 164–170,  
197, 199, 203, 206  
Gender, 24, 61, 97–100, 103,  
109–111, 115–123, 129, 130,  
132, 133, 138, 139, 142, 170,  
172, 192, 195, 215  
Generation of 1880, 75, 99

*Género chico criollo* (Creole short plays), 2, 5–11, 16–18, 26n15, 35, 36, 62n1, 163, 195, 213, 215

Genetics, *see* Science

Genocide, 12, 42

Giménez, Ángel M., 101

González Castillo, José, 89, 90, 129, 133, 177–181, 185n16

Gossip, 79, 204

Granada, Nicolás, 103, 108

*Grotesco criollo* (Creole grotesque), 16–19, 21, 61, 71, 75, 81, 118, 198

Güiraldes, Ricardo, 164

## H

Health, 51, 53, 63n11, 68, 98, 99, 101–103, 110, 191, 192, 196, 215

Hegemony, 27n22, 29n33, 42, 162, 183n4

Heredity, *see* Science

Honor, 26n10, 37, 41, 42, 44, 59, 60, 62n5, 72, 76, 88, 91, 92, 106, 112, 116–119, 134, 135, 138, 141, 144, 147, 148, 150, 152, 154, 166, 168

Hygienic/hygiene  
discourse (*see* Science)  
prophylaxis (*see* Science)  
utopia (*see* Science)

Hygienist, *see* Science

## I

Illness, 39, 101, 191, 196

Imaginary, 2, 11–15, 20, 22, 23, 25, 28n27, 29n32, 36, 48, 49, 58, 61, 75, 89, 90, 98, 99, 102, 110, 111, 113, 116–123, 129, 130,

137–139, 146, 147, 153, 155, 156n3, 209, 213

Imagined communities, 15, 22, 44, 56, 62, 100, 149

Immigrant, 5–14, 16–18, 26n17, 36, 37, 40, 45, 46, 48, 49, 63n11, 71, 72, 74–76, 78, 100, 102, 159, 161–163, 182n3, 185n11, 191, 196–203, 209, 215

Immigration, 12, 36, 37, 49, 78, 99, 162, 197, 198, 202

Indigenous, 5, 12, 27n21, 42, 103, 124n7

Individualism, 20, 55, 57, 71, 164, 165, 208, 214

Infanticide, 120, 121

Ingenieros, José, 125n14

Insanity/insane, 118, 122, 202, 203

Italian, 8, 10, 11, 16, 28n29, 45, 46, 53, 67, 71, 76, 77, 115, 175, 193, 199, 204, 217n8

## J

*Jettatore* (jinx), 194

Juaréz Celman, Miguel Ángel, 160, 182n3

*Justicia criolla* (Creole justice), 8, 14, 159, 160, 165–168, 173, 197

Justo, Alicia Moreau de, 123n4

Justo, Juan B., 125n14

## K

Knife, 9, 17, 135, 203

## L

Labor movement, 14, 16, 24, 160, 197, 209, 215

*Laissez-faire*, 183n6

*Latifundio*, 40, 41

- Law  
 anti-vagrancy, 165  
 of Emphyteusis, 40  
 of Residence, 14, 55, 63n11, 161,  
 196, 216n6  
 Sáenz Peña, 162  
 of Social Defense, 14, 161, 196
- Leadership, 27n21, 39, 41, 42, 80–82,  
 90, 98, 105, 114, 118, 148, 154,  
 176, 182
- Liberalism, 13, 20, 36–43, 65, 81,  
 90–93, 125n14, 163, 170, 190,  
 191, 214, 215
- Lugones, Leopoldo, 26n17, 164, 197
- Luisi, Paulina, 101
- Lunfardo*, 17, 19, 26n15, 28n29, 194
- M**
- Mallea, Eduardo, 191
- Market, 20, 25n8, 36–39, 41–44, 48,  
 50, 53, 56, 57, 74, 90, 91, 93,  
 94n5, 110, 111, 114, 125n15,  
 139, 142, 147, 149, 159, 172,  
 173, 214
- Marketing, 110
- Marriage, 37, 41, 106, 109, 117, 131,  
 132, 136, 140, 141, 144, 145,  
 149, 153, 156n5, 172, 180, 202
- Masculinity, 98, 123, 130, 137–149,  
 172, 173, 199
- Mass media, 28n27, 110, 113
- Maternity, 100, 120–122, 191  
*See also* Motherhood
- May Pyramid, 47, 62n8, 91
- Mercantilism, 104
- Milonga*, 45
- Miranda, Lucía, 99, 123n2
- Misery, 59, 60, 74, 79, 81, 85, 86, 88,  
 89, 97, 106, 116, 117, 133, 141,  
 144, 146, 148, 152, 163, 178,  
 180, 195
- Mitre, Bartolomé, 11, 51, 182n3
- Modernismo*, 9
- Modernity, 3, 5, 11, 20, 24, 44, 50,  
 57, 58, 65–93, 98, 105, 113,  
 114, 119, 121, 130, 131, 137,  
 141, 143, 146, 154, 155, 159,  
 164–170, 182, 213, 214
- Modernization, 2, 9, 11, 12, 24,  
 27n25, 35, 39, 43, 65, 66, 72,  
 83, 88, 99, 123, 129, 172, 176,  
 191
- Morality, 19, 53, 58, 60, 84, 85, 89,  
 97, 98, 111, 115, 119, 122,  
 125n12, 142–144, 146,  
 150–155, 156n4, 198
- Moreira, Juan, 8–11, 14, 15, 26n17,  
 87, 104, 164–167
- Mother, 98–100, 107–111, 117, 119,  
 120, 122, 131, 133, 135, 138,  
 141, 142, 146, 154, 204, 208
- Motherhood, 29n32, 119–122  
*See also* Maternity
- Murder, 11, 136, 167, 175
- N**
- Nation, 1, 2, 6, 7, 11, 12, 14, 15, 17,  
 27n21, 27n25, 39–42, 44, 55,  
 57, 61, 66, 75, 76, 91–93, 97,  
 99–104, 109, 113, 122, 123,  
 143, 160, 163, 164, 167, 170,  
 190–192, 196, 214
- Nationality, 41, 77, 170, 203, 204
- Nation-building, 11, 18, 36, 42, 55,  
 104, 105, 110
- Native, 12, 16, 46, 104, 113, 162,  
 164, 167
- Nativism, 9, 103–109
- Nativist, 24, 28n26, 101, 103, 104,  
 108, 119, 199
- Naturalism, 9
- Neoliberalism, 20

- Nostalgia, 79, 129, 178  
 Novión, Alberto, 88, 130, 141, 142  
 Novoa, F. Defilippis, 130, 139, 140
- O**
- Oligarchy, 4, 10, 13–15, 18, 27n23, 37, 40, 43, 48, 77, 160, 163, 185n11, 185n16, 192  
 Orphan, 121  
*Otario* (sucker/worker), 194, 195, 200
- P**
- Pacheco, Carlos Mauricio, 88, 97, 111–114, 116, 124n10, 189, 192–195, 197–199, 202–204, 207, 209  
 Palermo, 48, 62n1, 94n5, 105, 111, 115  
*Partido Nacional Autonomista* (PAN, National Autonomist Party), 13, 162, 185n11  
 Paternal, 122, 144, 151  
 Paternalism, 170  
 Paternalist, 43, 44, 47, 82, 177  
*Patria potestas*, 125n12, 144  
 Patriarchal/patriarch, 57, 84, 98, 105, 118, 123, 130, 131, 137, 172, 216n6  
 Patriarchy, 105, 123, 154  
 Patriotism, 41, 42, 47, 61, 90–92, 206  
*Payada*, 15  
*Payador*, 62n1, 204, 206, 209  
 Pepino, 88, 9  
 Performance, 1, 2, 5, 7–10, 19–25, 25n8, 29n31, 29n33, 39, 54, 65, 67, 78, 81–90, 93, 98, 118, 123, 129, 131, 142, 149, 153, 155, 164, 172, 176, 182, 196–203, 213, 215  
 Peripheral modernity, 130  
 Perón, Juan D., 25n5, 177, 185n17  
 Peronism, 215  
 Phrenology, *see* Science  
 Physiognomy, *see* Science  
 Pico, Pedro E., 97, 111–114, 116  
 Pimp, 26n10, 28n29, 98, 146  
 Plaza de Mayo, 48, 62n8  
 Podestá, José, 9, 159, 165, 166  
 Police, 2, 10, 43, 46, 48, 50, 53, 55, 56, 63n12, 87, 109, 120, 121, 125n15, 143, 154, 160–162, 168, 170, 183n5, 190, 206, 208, 216n1  
 Pollution, 204  
 Popular  
   classes, 5–8, 11, 14, 15, 17, 24, 25, 29n34, 35, 36, 39, 40, 45, 48, 55, 61, 62n1, 89, 92, 93, 94n8, 101, 107, 110, 111, 125n14, 137, 155, 159, 160, 163, 165, 167, 168, 176, 178, 182  
   culture, 2–4, 6, 7, 9, 10, 14, 15, 17, 19–25, 26n9, 35, 114, 116, 160, 167  
   sectors, 1–4, 10, 11, 13, 15, 16, 24, 25, 28n27, 57, 66, 75, 76, 90, 91, 97, 98, 110, 160, 164, 167, 189, 193  
 Populism, 15, 20, 29n34, 177  
 Populist, 24, 104, 114, 125n14, 155, 163, 177, 215  
 Positivism, 99, 124n7  
 Precariousness, 57, 156n2, 160  
 Precarity, 46, 129, 160, 164, 167, 182, 214, 215  
 Precarization, 182  
 Progress, 13, 24, 36, 38, 39, 57, 65, 66, 68–75, 81, 85, 86, 90–92, 114, 133, 139, 141, 148, 152, 169, 170, 183n4, 214  
 Prostitute, 7, 100, 137, 190

Prostitution, 6, 19, 72, 87, 98–101,  
111, 120, 137, 141, 146, 155,  
191, 205  
Protest, 1, 21, 24, 38, 39, 49, 63n11,  
73, 161, 165, 189–216  
Psychiatry, *see* Science  
Public health, *see* Science

## Q

Quiroga, Horacio, 66  
Quotidian discourse, 21–23, 60, 111,  
120, 122, 211

## R

Race, 20, 98–100, 123n5, 135, 170  
Racial biology, *see* Science  
Radicalism, 159  
Republic, 12, 13, 27n23, 170,  
184n7, 190  
Riachuelo, 66, 203–206, 216n1  
Roca, Julio Argentino, 13, 27n21  
Rosas, Juan Manuel de, 7, 8, 11  
Rumor, 134, 161, 175, 192

## S

*Sainete* (farce), 8, 16–19, 21, 26n10,  
28n27, 28n29, 35, 43, 76,  
113–116, 133, 135, 171, 176,  
179, 181, 193  
Sánchez, Florencio, 97, 116, 118,  
119, 122, 123, 125n14, 129,  
132, 135, 137, 140, 149,  
177, 178  
Sarmiento, Domingo Faustino, 11, 13,  
76, 190, 191  
Science  
  eugenics, 98, 101, 109, 190  
  heredity, 100  
  hygiene, 2, 51, 56, 101–103, 120,  
  124n7, 184n9, 190–192,  
  196, 210

  hygienic discourse, 43, 53, 119,  
  122, 191, 193  
  hygienic prophylaxis, 101  
  hygienic utopia, 98–103, 122, 213  
  hygienist, 56, 63n11, 101, 190,  
  191, 193, 216n1  
  phrenology, 101  
  physiognomy, 101, 191, 196  
  psychiatry, 101, 123n5  
  public health, 51, 63n11, 68, 99,  
  102, 110, 191, 196  
  racial biology, 101  
  scientific discourse, 2, 98  
  sexology, 101  
*Semana Trágica* (Tragic Week),  
  162, 163  
Sexology, *see* Science  
Sexuality, 84, 94n9, 97–99, 103–109,  
  111, 116, 132  
Social Darwinism, 101, 124n7, 190  
Social defense, 14, 193, 196  
Socialism, 71, 83, 108  
Socialist, 75, 94n4, 101, 116, 124n6,  
  125n14, 183n4, 183n6  
Solidarity, 28n27, 36, 55–57, 61,  
  69, 79, 80, 92, 93, 94n4,  
  131, 143, 145, 154, 189,  
  197, 208, 209, 215  
Soria, Ezequiel, 159, 167–169, 182  
Strike, 1, 2, 16, 49, 50, 53–55,  
  63n12, 87, 114, 117, 160–163,  
  170, 183n4, 184n10, 205–213,  
  217n6  
Suffrage, 159, 162, 175, 176  
Suicide, 86, 109, 125n15, 147, 152,  
  155, 180  
Surveillance, 43, 190

## T

Tactics, 20–24, 42, 44, 47, 55, 56, 65,  
  70, 92, 154, 160  
Tale of perdition, 17, 72, 106,  
  109–115, 124n8, 174

Tango, 1, 2, 5, 6, 17, 18, 28n29,  
29n34, 55, 78, 94n7, 113–115,  
124n8, 124n10, 124n11, 138,  
154, 155, 156n3, 172

Technical imagination, 66

Technology, 66, 67, 70, 90

Theft, 19, 41, 74, 76, 78, 84, 86, 87,  
91, 130, 154, 173

Transportation  
  automobile, 71, 72, 75, 138  
  horse, 9, 71, 94n5, 115, 164  
  streetcar, 66–71, 75, 178, 194  
  subway, 66–68  
  taxi, 71, 72

Trejo, Nemesio, 1, 2, 5, 17, 35–45,  
47, 49, 53, 54, 56–61, 62n1, 65,  
68, 69, 72, 76, 80–82, 86–88,  
91, 113, 114, 118, 119, 149,  
159, 170, 171, 173–178,  
180–182, 201

## U

Unemployment, 13, 36, 118

*Unión Cívica Radical* (UCR, Radical  
  Civic Union), 13, 76, 160, 162,  
  182n3, 185n11

## V

Vacarezza, Alberto, 16, 17

Veyga, Francisco de, 123n5

Violence, 24, 27n22, 27n23, 36, 42,  
61, 87, 116, 129–155, 161,  
164–167, 170–176, 181,  
204–206, 213, 214

## W

Wilde, Eduardo, 51, 101

Worker, 5, 9, 44, 49, 51, 57, 58, 60,  
63n11, 75, 77, 86, 92, 101, 131,  
133, 138, 156n2, 161–163, 170,  
175, 183n4, 184n10, 191, 194,  
197, 204–211, 213, 217n8

Working class, 4, 6, 25n1, 36, 43, 48,  
49, 56, 63n11, 80, 100, 111,  
124n10, 124n11, 130, 133, 138,  
139, 142, 143, 152, 162, 168,  
174, 183n4, 185n11, 185n17,  
189, 191–193, 196, 198, 203,  
205, 210, 213

## X

Xenophobic/xenophobia, 7, 9, 10, 14,  
15, 63n11, 103, 109, 161, 164,  
185n11, 197, 199

## Y

Yellow fever, 2, 48, 50, 51, 55

Yrigoyen, Hipólito, 17, 18, 160, 162,  
163, 185n11