

Index

A

Abolition, 2, 3, 14, 26–28, 64, 117, 134
Abscess, 101–103, 105, 109
African burial ground, 6
Age, 1, 5, 6, 8–14, 19, 23, 24, 28, 31–53,
57–79, 83–107, 109–128, 132–135
Age categories, 9, 10, 53, 97, 99, 100, 118
Agency, 7, 13, 35, 57, 60, 67, 85, 87, 106,
107, 124
Alcott, W., 43, 63
American Anti-Slavery Society, 27
American Tract Society/Magazine, 28, 65
Anemia, 41, 42, 50, 73, 121
Apprentice, 25, 84, 86, 87, 106, 112, 114,
118, 124
Arnett, C., 24
Asa B. Child, 71
Asphyxia, 36
Asthma, 118
Attrition/wear, 45, 75–77, 90, 95, 101–103,
105, 110, 121–124

B

Bible, 19, 20, 27, 53, 65, 66
Bioarchaeology, 6–8, 13, 32, 37, 58, 116, 131,
133–135
Birth rate, 62
Bleeding, 42, 44, 49, 68, 78
Body reform, 27, 43, 46
Bogert, D., 32, 51
Bogert, R., 133
Bourdieu, P., 11, 67
Bowel complaint, 36, 37, 68, 71, 118
Bronchitis, 36, 47, 93

Brower, J., 71
Buchlaney, B., 127
Burial vault(s), 4, 5, 12, 13, 17, 20, 36, 38, 69,
86, 88, 125, 128, 133, 135
Burned, 68

C

Camp, J., 119
Carditis, 36
Caries, 75, 90, 95, 101, 102, 105, 109,
121–123, 128
Cariou lesions, 45, 46, 75, 77, 101, 102, 121,
124, 134
Casualty, 83, 84, 93
Child, L.M., 83
Childhoods, 4, 6–14, 28, 32, 43, 52, 53, 58, 60,
62, 63, 78, 79, 83, 84, 86, 88, 91, 93,
97–99, 105–107, 112, 113, 120, 127,
128, 131–137
Cholera infantum, 36, 37, 99, 118
Cholera morbus, 36, 47
The Christian Reader, 65, 79
Christmas, C., 92, 96
Christmas, J., 96, 97
Clark, S., 83
Clark, J.B., 109, 111
Clark, S.J., 109
Class, 1, 2, 14, 17, 20–22, 25, 28, 31, 32, 38, 39,
43, 52, 63–65, 71, 77, 84, 86–88, 92,
101, 106, 107, 117, 121, 123
Community, 25, 28, 46, 63, 65, 92, 96, 131–136
Congenital syphilis, 93–97, 105–107, 109, 120
Congestion of the brain, 36, 51
Congestion of the chest, 68

- Conklin, C., 57, 61
Consumption, 36, 37, 43, 47, 51, 67, 68, 73, 75,
92, 93, 96, 110, 118
Convulsions, 36, 43, 68, 93, 109, 135
Cook, E., 38
Cortical excavation, 77
Cox, A.C., 67, 117
Cox, A.R., 67, 134
Cox, E.D.G., 67
Cox, E.R., 37
Cox, M.L., 48
Cox, S., 2, 17, 22
Coxa vara, 73, 100
Cranial lesions, 32, 50, 52, 58, 59, 69, 70, 78,
96, 97, 101, 105, 109, 113, 120, 128
Craniotomy, 33, 110, 120, 125, 126
Cresepelas, 36
Cribrā orbitalia, 33, 41, 42, 50, 52, 58–60, 70,
73, 74, 77, 89, 101, 102, 104, 105, 107,
110, 120, 125
Croup, 36, 47, 67, 68, 93
- D**
Death, 4, 6, 12, 31, 32, 35, 37, 38, 41, 42, 47,
48, 51, 52, 57, 58, 64, 67, 68, 70, 71, 73,
77, 78, 83, 84, 88, 90–93, 96, 98–100,
104, 106, 107, 109, 116, 117, 125,
131, 137
Death rate, 6, 24, 32, 36–38, 46, 48, 51, 53, 67,
68, 70, 71, 78, 84, 92, 93, 96, 98, 99,
109, 118, 119, 124, 127, 132, 134, 135
Debility, 36, 68
Deciduous, 46, 75, 90, 95, 101, 102, 121, 122
Dental disease, 37, 124
Dentition, 77, 90, 94
Diarrhea, 36, 37, 42, 43, 68, 70, 71, 94, 99
Dock(s), 19, 20, 39, 106, 119
Douglas, A., 47
Douglas, P., 47
Dropsy, 36, 38, 44, 51, 68, 96, 118
Dropsy in the head, 93
Dropsy in/of the head, 36, 51, 68, 96
Dropsy of brain, 93
Drowned, 57, 68, 118, 119
Dysentery, 36, 37, 68, 71, 93, 99, 118, 119
- E**
Ectocranial, 33, 34, 50, 59, 69, 70, 89, 98
Education, 1, 4, 14, 21, 27, 28, 58, 61–67,
77–79, 83, 86, 92, 107, 116, 125, 135
Eighth Ward, 2, 3, 12, 17, 18, 23, 24, 96
Embodiment, 9–11, 13, 18, 84, 91, 131
Enamel defects, 94, 95
Enamel pitting, 93, 94, 122, 123
Endocranial, 32, 33, 50, 51, 58–60, 69, 70, 78,
89, 96–98
Engels, F., 66
England, 24, 38, 63, 65, 97, 123, 127, 134
Enteritis, 93
Epidemic, 20, 22, 58, 62, 78, 79, 86, 92, 123
Erysipelas, 36, 51, 52
Experience, 6–14, 18, 28, 32, 35–37, 42, 44, 46,
50, 52, 53, 58, 61, 64, 67, 70, 72, 77, 78,
83, 84, 86–88, 92, 93, 105, 107, 109,
112, 113, 120, 125, 131–134
- F**
Family(ies), 2, 11, 12, 18–22, 24, 25, 32,
35–38, 46, 47, 52, 57, 58, 62, 64–66, 69,
71, 75, 83, 84, 91, 92, 97, 99, 106, 107,
112, 114, 115, 119, 124, 134–136
Fever, 22, 36, 43, 47, 67–69, 78, 86, 92, 93,
106, 109, 118, 119, 134
Fever, bilious remittent, 109, 118
Fits/inward fit, 36
Five Points House of Industry, 88, 114
Flux/infantile flux, 36, 37, 68, 71
Forshay, H., 119
Frey, A., 135
Frey, J., 2, 38, 39, 135
Fruit, 2, 4, 17, 38, 39, 52, 75, 102
- G**
Garrison, W.L., 2, 117
Generation, 11, 12, 62–64, 84, 107, 131, 134
Graham, S., 27, 46, 100
Grahamites, 46
Gray plaque, 33, 50, 98
- H**
Habitus, 11, 18, 35, 61, 64–77, 87, 124, 133
Halcrow, S., 6–9
Hanson, J., 127
Havens, C., 1, 64, 87, 88, 102, 106, 107, 113,
119, 124, 128
Hives, 36, 68
Home, 2, 7, 18–20, 22, 23, 25, 28, 31–53, 57,
62, 64, 66, 69, 70, 83, 86, 87, 91, 97, 99,
106, 107, 112, 117, 118, 120, 124,
125, 136
House of Refuge, 88, 114

Hubbard, L., 19
 Hubbard, S.O., 19
 Hunter, L., 133
 Hutchinson's incisors, 93–95
 Hyatt, P., 51
 Hydrocephaly, 36, 51, 68, 96, 118

I

Ideology, 2, 3, 17, 18, 26–28, 37, 46, 64, 84, 117, 123, 131–133
 II-2 (Vault II Burial 2), 59, 88, 134
 II-3 (Vault II Burial 3), 88, 89, 91, 134
 II-A (Vault II Individual A), 33, 41
 II-J (Vault II Individual J), 110, 120, 125–128
 III-A (Vault III Individual A), 59, 76, 77
 Immigration/immigrant, 14, 18, 25–27, 84, 92, 115, 127, 128
 Infant(s), 9, 28, 31–33, 36, 40, 42, 45, 49, 50, 57, 61–63, 65, 66, 69–75, 78, 83, 87, 97–99, 101, 106, 123, 125, 126, 132, 133
 Infant school/class, 28, 63, 65, 87
 Infantile flux, 36, 37, 68, 71
 Infectious disease, 32, 36, 47, 48, 50, 58, 61, 62, 67, 69, 70, 78, 79, 92, 96–98, 105, 107, 118–120, 124
 Inflammation, 19, 32, 36, 48, 49, 51, 71, 78, 91, 93, 96, 118, 121
 Inflammation of bowels, 36, 68, 71, 118
 Inflammation of the brain, 51, 68, 93, 96, 97
 Inflammation of the chest, 36
 Inflammation of the head, 36, 51, 96
 Inflammation of heart, 93
 Inflammation of lungs, 19, 36, 68, 118
 Inflammation of the spine, 36
 Inflammation of the stomach, 36
 Inflammation of the throat, 36
 Influenza, 36, 47, 67, 68
 Inglis, R., 6–9
 IV-A (Vault IV Individual A), 41, 126
 IV-DDD (Vault IV Individual DDD), 34, 41, 72
 IV-I-4I (Vault IV Individual I-4I), 102
 IV-MMM (Vault IV Individual MMM), 34, 49, 52
 IV-NNN (Vault IV Individual NNN), 89, 97, 101
 IV-NNNN (Vault IV Individual NNNN), 109, 110, 121, 124
 IV-OOOO (Vault IV Individual OOOO), 58, 60, 61
 IV-Q (Vault IV Individual Q), 59, 70
 IV-R (Vault IV Individual R), 32, 33, 40, 51, 52

IV-TTTT (Vault IV Individual TTTT), 89, 100
 IV-YYY (Vault IV Individual YYY), 60, 73

J

Jarvis, N., 19
 Jaundice, 36
 Johnson, F., 119

L

Labor, 20, 21, 25, 28, 66, 83, 84, 86, 88, 92, 106, 107, 112, 114, 116, 118, 123, 125, 128
 Laight Street Church, 2, 17, 28, 69
 Lewis, E., 47
 Lewis, M., 6, 8, 9, 48–50, 70, 71, 75, 86, 93, 97, 105
 Lewis, T., 47
 Life course, 8, 9, 11–13, 28, 58, 121, 124, 126
 Linear enamel hypoplasia (LEH), 75, 76, 78, 92, 101
 Ludlow, F.H., 117
 Ludlow, H., 2–4, 6, 17, 22, 26, 38, 39, 53, 66

M

Magdalen Society, 115, 116
 Malformation of heart, 36
 Malformation of the intestines, 36, 48
 Malnutrition, 27, 43, 50, 58, 71, 73, 92
 Manhattan, 1, 2, 4, 14, 17, 18, 37, 67, 92, 112, 135
 Marasmus, 36, 38, 68, 71, 118, 119
 Market(s), 17, 19, 20, 25, 38, 39, 46, 87, 107, 114, 115, 134
 The market revolution, 25, 107, 114
 Matthews, A., 38
 Matthews, E., 38
 Mauss, M., 66, 67
 Measles, 36, 67, 68, 92, 93
 Medicine, 22, 92
 Metabolic, 6, 36, 39, 74, 99, 107
 Mintz, S., 62, 84, 88
 Morality, 22, 43, 63–65, 79, 92–105
 Mortification, 36
 Mother, 1, 11, 12, 19, 20, 22, 25, 31, 32, 35–38, 41–44, 46, 47, 51–53, 63, 64, 67, 70, 75, 78, 79, 87, 92, 97, 99, 106, 124, 125, 133, 134, 136
 Mott, H., 132–134
 Mulberry molars, 93–95
 Multiracial, 46, 63

Murden, J., 65
Myers, C., 96

N

New School, 2, 17, 26, 27, 64
The New York City, 1–3, 6, 7, 18, 19, 22,
25–28, 32, 36–39, 43, 46, 57, 64, 68, 88,
92, 93, 97, 114, 115, 117, 118, 135
New York Female Moral Reform Society, 115
New York Religious Tract Society, 27
Norhiay, M., 51
Novak, S., 3, 4, 6, 13, 20–22, 24, 25, 31, 37, 38,
51, 57, 67, 83, 92, 93, 96, 118–120, 126,
127, 132–134
Nutrition, 35, 37, 41, 42, 58, 73, 77, 120
Nutritional deficiencies, 8, 9, 36, 41, 42, 47, 52,
58, 70, 73

O

Older children, 9, 10, 20, 35, 42, 43, 57, 61–63,
70, 74, 76, 77, 83–105, 109, 112,
120, 121
Orphan asylums, 88
Osteological paradox, 75, 86
Overlaid, 31, 36, 51

P

Palsy, 68
Patton, W., 17, 22
Penitentiary Hospital, 96
Periostitis, 33, 34, 48–50, 52, 59, 69, 77, 79,
88–91, 97, 106, 107, 120, 121, 125, 128,
131, 134
Permanent teeth, 46, 77, 101–103, 109, 121, 122
Perrine, M.L.R., 17
Phthisis, 68, 92, 93, 118
Phthisis pulmonary, 93
Physal fracture, 85, 86, 91
Physician, 21, 22, 31, 37, 62, 71
Plasticity/plastic, 8, 10, 58, 60, 67
Pneumonia, 36, 47
Porosity, 32–34, 39, 41, 50, 59, 69–72, 78, 89,
97, 98, 100, 120
Porotic hyperostosis, 50
Port(s), 7, 8, 18, 19, 39
Premature birth, 36
Presbyterian Church, 1–3, 5–7, 9–14, 17, 18,
21, 23–28, 31, 35–37, 42, 48, 57, 63, 64,
71, 73, 77, 78, 83, 86–88, 97, 100, 112,
115, 117, 119, 120, 124, 126, 127,
131–135
Prostitution, 21, 96, 115, 116, 123

R

Race, 14, 32, 46, 52, 65, 107
Race riots, 2, 3, 28
Racism, 26, 28, 63, 88, 92, 117
Ray, J.E., 71, 127
Ray, M., 71, 127
Reform houses, 88, 114, 125
Remittent fever/fever remittent, 67, 68
Rhinitis, 93
Rickets, 6, 8, 32–34, 36, 39–44, 46, 50–52, 59,
72–74, 78, 89, 99–102, 104–107, 120,
124, 125, 128, 131, 133
Rings of structure, 12, 13, 28, 58, 105, 112,
124, 125, 127
Root, J., 19
Rubeola, 67, 68

S

Sabbatarianism, 27
Sayres, J., 119
Scald, 68
Scarlatina, 36, 47, 67, 68, 93
Scarlet fever, 22, 36, 47, 67–69, 78, 86, 92, 93,
106, 118, 119, 134
Scarlet rash, 93
Scorbutic eruption, 36
Scrofula, 43, 68
Scurvy, 6, 8, 32, 33, 36, 38–40, 42, 44, 45, 48,
50–52, 58, 60, 61, 71, 72, 74, 75, 78, 79,
98, 100, 101, 105, 109, 113, 120,
128, 131
Second Great Awakening, 26, 27, 63, 64
Sellers, C., 25, 62
Serpens endocrania symmetricans (SES),
32–34, 50, 51, 58–60, 69, 70, 78, 89,
97, 98
Session Minutes, 96
Shields, C., 97
Shilling, C., 10, 46
Simmons, J., 24
Simmons, P., 23, 24
Smallpox, 22, 92, 93
Smith, E., 132–134
Smith, G., 119
Social bioarchaeology, 6–8, 13, 28, 32, 37, 58,
116, 132–135
Sofaer, J., 9, 10, 35, 58, 60
Sore throat, 36, 47
Spasms, 36, 93
Spina bifida, 36
Spring Street, 1–3, 5–7, 9–14, 17–28, 31,
35–37, 39, 42, 48, 57, 63, 64, 69, 71, 73,
77, 78, 83, 86–88, 97, 100, 107, 112,
115–117, 119, 120, 124, 126, 131–135

- The Spring Street Presbyterian Church, 1–3,
5–7, 9–14, 17, 18, 21, 23–28, 31, 36, 37,
42, 48, 57, 63, 64, 71, 73, 77, 78, 83,
86–88, 97, 100, 112, 115, 117, 119, 120,
124, 126, 127, 131–135
- Sprue, 36
- St. Anthony's fire, 36, 51
- Starving/starvation, 27, 38, 47, 71, 123
- Stevens, A., 37, 99
- Stevens, R., 37, 41, 99
- Strangulation, 36, 51
- Structure, 2, 5, 7, 9, 11, 12, 25, 28, 32, 35, 42,
46, 52, 53, 58, 62, 64, 67, 78, 79, 83, 87,
88, 91, 99, 105, 112, 117, 124, 125,
127, 135
- Sturges, M., 19
- Suffocation, 36
- Sugar, 19, 39, 77, 103, 104
- Sunday school, 1–4, 17, 28, 57, 63–66, 77, 113
- Swaddling, 43, 44, 74
- Swill milk, 43
- Syphilis, 49, 93–97, 105–107, 109, 115, 120
- T**
- Tabes, 36, 47, 68, 132
- Tappan, A., 2
- Tappan, L., 2, 27
- Teething, 36, 38, 46
- Temperance, 27, 65, 92
- Third Presbytery, 2, 17, 27
- Tobacco, 110, 124
- Toddlers, 9, 10, 37, 40, 42, 45, 50, 57–63,
66–78, 83, 87, 97, 99, 101, 105, 120
- Trauma, 41, 42, 48, 50, 52, 58, 61, 69, 70, 73,
77, 79, 85, 91, 97, 106, 121, 125, 131
- Tuberculosis, 47–51, 67, 70, 78, 92, 98
- Tyler, M.H.P., 31, 43, 44, 62, 63
- Typhus fever, 67, 68, 92, 93, 118, 119
- U**
- Ulceration of throat, 93
- V**
- Varick Street, 1–7, 24, 37, 131, 135
- Vitamin C, 32, 39, 44, 46, 71, 72, 75, 101
- Vitamin D, 32, 40, 41, 43, 44, 46, 52, 72, 73,
78, 79, 100, 106, 120, 121
- Voorhees, M.D., 51
- W**
- Weakness, 36, 47
- Weaning, 36, 37, 40, 42–46, 52, 63, 71, 72, 74,
75, 77, 86, 87, 92, 101, 105, 120, 123,
131, 133
- Wheeler, W., 38, 48, 69
- Whooping cough, 36, 47, 67, 68, 132
- Wickham, D.H., 24
- Wood, G., 119
- Woodruff, T.J., 24
- Worms, 37, 43, 68, 93, 99
- Y**
- Yellow fever, 22
- Younger children, 9, 10, 40, 42, 45, 50, 57–79,
83, 92, 97, 99, 101, 105, 113, 116, 120