

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

### CLONFERT DIOCESAN ARCHIVES, COORHEEN, LOUGHREA, COUNTY GALWAY

Coorheen, I.25.11.

Conveyance: Winifred Conway of Glenville, Loughrea to Clancarty, Lord Francis Hervey and Francis Rowden Maria Crozier, I.25.18.

Copy of conveyance of life estate to trustees: Earl of Clancarty, first part, Rt. Hon. Adeliza Hervey, countess of Clancarty, second part; Lord Francis Hervey and Thomas Francis Crozier, third part, I.25.9.

Order of the High Courts of Justice in Ireland, King's bench division in bankruptcy: In the matter of a petition for arrangement by the Rt. Hon. William Frederick le Poer Trench, Earl of Clancarty, I.25.8.

The Earl of Clancarty and others to the Most Reverend Thomas O'Dea and others. Copy conveyance of property called 'Coorheen in the County of Galway, I.25.22.

### DUBLIN DIOCESAN ARCHIVE

Cardinal Cullen papers.

Cardinal McCabe papers.

### JACKIE CLARKE MUSEUM, BALLINA, COUNTY MAYO

Francis Tully papers.

JAMES HARDIMAN LIBRARY, SPECIAL COLLECTIONS

Egan/Mac Fhinn papers.

NATIONAL ARCHIVES OF IRELAND

Divisional Commissioners and County Inspectors monthly confidential reports.  
Irish Land League and Irish National League, Reports of speeches A-L,  
1879–1888.

Protection of Persons and Property Act, Box 1 and Box 2.

Registered Papers of the Chief Secretary's Office.

NATIONAL FOLKLORE COLLECTION

Schools manuscript collection (microfilm held in Galway County Archive).

NATIONAL LIBRARY OF IRELAND

Bellew of Mountbellew papers.

Clonbrock papers.

Mahon of Castlegar papers.

Mayo papers.

Sweetman papers.

THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES, KEW

County Inspector's monthly report, east Galway, CO 904/72.

Court of Bankruptcy and successors: Proceedings under the Bankruptcy Acts,  
Trench, the Right Honourable William Frederick Le Poer, Earl of Clancarty, B  
9/847.

Divorce court file: 3538, Appellant: William Frederick le Poer Trench, Lord  
Dunlo, respondent Isabel Maud Penrice le Poer Trench, Lady Dunlo,  
Co-respondent: Isidor A Wertheimer. Husband's petition for divorce.  
J77/444/3538/5–6.

NEWSPAPER SOURCES

*Connaught People.*

*Connaught Telegraph.*

*Connacht Tribune.*

*Daily News.*

*East Galway Democrat.*  
*Express.*  
*Flag of Ireland.*  
*Freeman's Journal.*  
*Galway Express.*  
*Galway Packet.*  
*Galway Vindicator.*  
*Irish Farmers' Gazette.*  
*Limerick Chronicle.*  
*Mayo Examiner.*  
*Morning Post.*  
*Times.*  
*Tuam Herald.*  
*Tuam News.*  
*Warden of Galway.*  
*Western News.*  
*Western Star.*

## OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS

17 and 18 Vic., c. 102 sec 5.

*Census of Ireland, part one. Area, houses and population: Also the ages, civil condition, occupations, birthplaces, religion and education of the people.* viv. Province of Connaught, Table xxxi.

*Copy of the minutes of evidence taken at the trial of the Galway county election petition, with an appendix,* Report 1872 (241) (241–I).

Market Tolls (Ireland), return to an order of the Honourable The House of Commons, dated 3 Mar. 1884 for return of the values of the market tolls, of the rates, and of the other sources of local revenue in each of the towns of Galway, Ballinasloe, Loughrea, Portumna and Gort in the county of Galway.

*Report from Her Majesty's Commissioners of Inquiry into the state of the law and practice in respect to the occupation of land in Ireland,* [605] [606] HC 1845.

*Report from her majesty's commissioners of inquiry into the state of law and practice in respect of the occupation of land in Ireland minutes of evidence pt. ii,* [616], HC 1845.

*Report of the royal commission on the Land Law (Ireland) Act 1881 and the Purchase of Land (Ireland) Act 1885,* [C4969] HC 1887, 1; *minutes of evidence and appendices,* [C496], HC 1887.

*Returns of advances made under the Irish Land Acts, 1903–1909, during the year ended 31st December, 1912–31st December 1919, 1914–21* [Cd. 1142, 1247, 1298, 1357, 6507, 6592, 6648, 7223, 7664, 7665, 7761, 7762, 7864, 7925, 8007, 8064, 8093, 8159, 8164, 8118, 8888, 8562, 8646, 8753], [Cmd. 623].

- Returns of advances made under the Irish Land Purchase Acts, during the months of July, 1915, January, February and March, 1917 1917-19* [Cmd. 57, 68, 370, 1526, 8562, 8646, 8753].
- Report from the Select Committee on the Irish Land Act, 1870, together with the Proceedings of the Committee*, HC 1878 (249), xv, I.
- Report of Her Majesty's Commissioners of Inquiry into the working of the Landlord and Tenant (Ireland), 1870, and the acts amending the same*, HC 1881, xviii (2779-iii).
- Reports of her majesty's commissioners into the depressed condition of agricultural interests, preliminary report*, HC 1881 [2778-i].
- Return of the names of one hundred of the largest ratepayers in each county in Ireland, distinguishing whether in the Commission of the Peace, 1884-85*, HC Papers; accounts and papers. Paper number [219] lxvii.477.
- Report of the royal commission on the Land Law (Ireland) Act 1881 and the Purchase of Land (Ireland) Act 1885 minutes of evidence and appendices*, [496], HC 1887 xxvi.
- Tenth report of the Royal Commission appointed to inquire into and report upon the operation of the acts dealing with congestion in Ireland: Evidence and documents*, [Cd, 4007], HC 1908, Vol. XLII.
- The Royal Commission on Market Rights and Tolls. Precis of the minutes of evidence taken from the Royal Commissioners and the assistant commissioners in the United Kingdom*, xii [6268-v].

## OTHER OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS

*Special Commission on Parnellism and Crime.*

*Hansard.*

The Primary Valuation of Ireland (Griffith's Valuation).

## CONTEMPORARY PUBLICATIONS, TRADE DIRECTORIES AND TRAVELLER ACCOUNTS

- Baldwin, Thomas, *Public opinion on the application of the prize system to the improvement of the agricultural practices of the small farmers of Ireland with the introductory remarks* (Dublin, 1879).
- Barry, K.M., *Catherine McAuley and the Sisters of Mercy* (Dublin, 1894).
- Birmingham, Thomas, *Social state of Great Britain and Ireland* (1835).
- Brett, Thomas, *Life of the most Reverend Dr Patrick Duggan, Bishop of Clonfert* (Dublin, 1921).
- The Earl of Clancarty, *Ireland, its present condition and what it might be* (Dublin, 1864).

- Clapperton, James, *Instructions for the small farmers for the cropping and culture of their farms* (Dublin, 1847).
- Davitt, Michael, *The fall of feudalism in Ireland, or the story of the Land League revolution* (London, 1904).
- Harris, Matthew, *Land Reform, a letter to the council of the Irish National Land League* (Dublin, 1881).
- Irish Builder*.
- Journal of the Royal Society of Antiquaries of Ireland* xxiii (1893).
- le Poer Trench, Richard, *Memoir of the le Poer Trench family* (1874).
- Lewis, Samuel, *A topographical dictionary of Ireland* (London, 1837).
- Mill, John Stuart, *The principles of political economy* (1848).
- Mill, John Stuart, *On Liberty*, reproduced in *On Liberty and other essays* edited with an introduction and notes by John Gray.
- O'Connor, T.P., *The Parnell movement* (1887).
- Paine, Thomas, *Common Sense* (1776).
- Pigot's directory* (Dublin, 1824).
- Ryan, Mark (edited by T.F. O'Sullivan), *Fenian memories* (1945).
- 'The priesthood in Irish politics', *Dublin Review* (July 1872).
- The Seventh Annual Report of the Irish Missionary School, Ballinasloe for the year ending 31 December 1853* (Dublin, 1854).

## INTERVIEWS

- Interview with Patrick O'Connor, Ballinasloe, Co. Galway, 7 June 2009.

## WEBSITES

- Landed Estates Database, the Moore Institute, NUI Galway, <http://landedestates.nuigalway.ie>; <http://places.galwaylibrary.ie/history/chapter34.html>

## WORKS OF REFERENCE

- Maguire, James (ed.), *Dictionary of Irish Biography* (Cambridge, 2009).
- Oxford National Biography.
- Walker, B.M., *Parliamentary election results in Ireland, 1801–1922* (Dublin, 1978).

## SECONDARY SOURCES

- Arensberg, Conrad M. and Solon T. Kimball, *Family and community in Ireland* (Harvard, 1940).
- Ball, Stephen, 'Policing the Irish Land War: Official responses to political protest and agrarian crime in Ireland, 1879–91' (PhD thesis, University of London, 2000).

- Banfield, Edward C., *The moral basis of a backward economy* (Glencoe, IL, 1958).
- Barr, Colin, *The European culture wars in Ireland: The Callan schools affair, 1868–81* (Dublin, 2010).
- Beckett, J.C., *The making of modern Ireland, 1603–1923* (London, 1966).
- Beckert, Sven, *Empire of Cotton: A new history of global capitalism* (London, 2015).
- Bell, Jonathan and Mervyn Watson, *Irish farming implements and techniques, 1750–1900* (Edinburgh, 1986).
- Bell, Jonathan and Mervyn Watson, *Irish farming: History and heritage* (Dublin, 2009).
- Bell, Jonathan and Mervyn Watson, *Rooted in the soil: A history of cottage farming and allotments in Ireland since 1750* (Dublin, 2012).
- Bence-Jones, Mark, *Twilight of the ascendancy* (London, 1987).
- Bew, Paul, *Land and the national question in Ireland, 1858–82* (London, 1980a).
- Bew, Paul, *C. S. Parnell* (Dublin, 1980b).
- Bew, Paul, *Conflict and conciliation in Ireland, 1890–1910* (Oxford, 1987).
- Biagini, Eugenio F., *Liberty, retrenchment and reform. Popular liberalism in the age of Gladstone, 1860–1880* (Cambridge, 1992).
- Biagini, Eugenio F., *Gladstone* (New York, 2000).
- Biagini, Eugenio F., *British democracy and Irish nationalism, 1876–1906* (Cambridge, 2007).
- Biagini, Eugenio F. (ed.), *Citizenship and community. Liberals, radicals and collective identities in the British Isles, 1865–1931* (Cambridge, 1996).
- Bowen, Desmond, *Souperism, myth or reality: A study in souperism* (Cork, 1970).
- Bowen, Desmond, *The Protestant crusade in Ireland, 1800–1870: A study of Protestant–Catholic relations between the act of Union and disestablishment* (Dublin, 1978).
- Boyle, John W., ‘A marginal figure: The Irish rural labourer’, in Samuel Clark and James S. Donnelly Jr. (eds.), *Irish peasants: Violence and political unrest, 1780–1914* (Dublin, 1983), pp. 311–38.
- Breathnach, Ciara, *The congested districts boards of Ireland, 1891–1923* (Dublin, 2005).
- Brody, Hugh, *Iniskillane: Change and decline in the west of Ireland* (London, 1973, 1982).
- Buckley, K., ‘The fixing of rents by agreement in Co. Galway, 1881–5’, *Irish Historical Studies* vii, no. 27 (1951), pp. 149–79.
- Bull, Philip, ‘Land and politics, 1879–1903’, in D.G. Boyce (ed.), *The revolution in Ireland, 1879–1923* (Dublin, 1988).
- Bull, Philip, ‘The significance of the nationalist response to the Irish land act of 1903’, *Irish Historical Studies* 28, no. 111 (May 1993), pp. 283–98.
- Bull, Philip, *Land, politics and nationalism: A study of the Irish land question* (Dublin, 1996).

- Burchardt, Jeremy, *The allotment movement in England, 1793–1873* (London, 2002).
- Burchardt, Jeremy, ‘Agricultural history, rural history, or countryside history?’, *The Historical Journal* 50, no. 2 (June 2007), pp. 465–81.
- Campbell, Fergus, *Land and revolution: Nationalist politics in the west of Ireland, 1891–1921* (Oxford, 2005).
- Campbell, Fergus, *The Irish Establishment, 1879–1914* (Oxford, 2009).
- Cameron, Ewen A., *Land for the people? The British government and the Scottish Highlands, c.1880–1925* (East Linton, 1996).
- Cameron, Ewen A., ‘Embracing the past: The Highlands in nineteenth century Scotland’, in D.E. Broun, R.J. Finlay, and M. Lynch (eds.), *Image and identity: The making and re-making of Scotland through the ages* (Edinburgh, 1998), pp. 195–219.
- Cannadine, David, *The decline and fall of the British aristocracy* (London, 1990).
- Canning, Bernard, *Bishops of Ireland, 1870–1987* (Paisley, 1987).
- Casey, Brian, ‘The battle of Saunders’ Fort’, *South East Galway Archaeological and Historical Society Newsletter* (Spring 2013a).
- Casey, Brian, ‘Matt Harris and the Ballinasloe Tenant Defence Association’, in idem, *Defying the law of the land: Agrarian radicals in Irish history* (Dublin, 2013b), pp. 90–9.
- Casey, Brian, ‘Matt Harris and the Irish land question, 1876–1882’, *Rural History* 25, no. 2 (Oct. 2014), pp. 183–201.
- Casey, Brian, ‘The decline and fall of the Clancarty estate, 1891–1923’, *Journal of the Galway Archaeological and Historical Society* 67 (2015), pp. 171–83.
- Clark, Samuel, ‘The social composition of the Land League’, *Irish Historical Studies* xvii, no. 68 (1971), pp. 447–69.
- Clark, Samuel, *Social origins of the Irish Land War* (Princeton, 1979).
- Collins, J., ‘The beginning of county administration’, located at [http://www.ipa.ie/upload/documents/The\\_beginnings\\_of\\_county\\_administration\\_Collins.pdf](http://www.ipa.ie/upload/documents/The_beginnings_of_county_administration_Collins.pdf) [date accessed, 21 Apr. 2011].
- Comerford, R.V., ‘Patriotism as pastime, the appeal of Fenianism in the mid-1860s’, *Irish Historical Studies* xxii (1981), pp. 239–50.
- Comerford, R.V., *The Fenians in context: Irish politics and society, 1848–82* (Dublin, 1998).
- Comerford, R.V., ‘Isaac Butt and the Home Rule Party, 1870–77’, in W.E. Vaughan (ed.), *A new history of Ireland*, vi: *Ireland under the Union, 1870–1921* (Oxford, 2005), pp. 1–25.
- Comerford, R.V., ‘The land war and the politics of distress, 1877–82’, in W.E. Vaughan (ed.), *A new history of Ireland*, vi: *Ireland under the Union, 1870–1921* (Oxford, 1996a), pp. 26–52.
- Comerford, R.V., ‘The Parnell era, 1883–91’, in W.E. Vaughan (ed.), *A new history of Ireland*, vi: *Ireland under the Union, 1870–1921* (Oxford, 1996b), pp. 53–80.

- Conroy, Jane, 'Ballinasloe, 1826: Catholic emancipation, political tourism and the French liberal agenda', *Journal of the Galway Archaeological and Historical Society* 54 (2002), pp. 103–20.
- Conwell, John Joseph, *A Galway landlord during the Great Famine: Ulick John de Burgh, first Marquis of Clanricarde* (Dublin, 2003).
- Corish, P.J., 'Irish College Rome: Kirby papers', *Archivium Hibernicum* xxx (1972), pp. 29–116.
- Cosgrove, Patrick John, 'The Wyndham Land Act, 1903: The final solution to the Irish Land Question?' (PhD thesis, Maynooth University, 2009).
- Cosgrove, Patrick, *The Ranch War in Riverstown, Co. Sligo, 1908* (Dublin, 2012).
- Crew, David F., 'Alltagsgeschichte: A new history from below', *Central European History* 22, no. 3/4 (1989), pp. 393–407.
- Cronin, Maura, *Country, class or craft? The politicisation of the skilled artisan in nineteenth-century Cork* (Cork, 1994).
- Crossman, Virginia, *The poor law in Ireland* (Dundalk, 2006a).
- Crossman, Virginia, *Politics, pauperism and power in the late nineteenth century* (Manchester, 2006b).
- Crossman, Virginia, 'Middle class attitudes to poverty and welfare in post-Famine Ireland', in Fintan Lane (ed.), *Politics and the middle class in Modern Ireland* (London, 2010), pp. 130–47.
- Cullen, Frank, *Cleansing rural Dublin: Public health and housing initiatives in the South Dublin Poor Law Union, 1880–1920* (Dublin, 2001).
- Cullen, L.M., *Life in Ireland* (London, 1968).
- Cunningham, John, *Labour in the west of Ireland, working life and struggle, 1890–1914* (Belfast, 1995).
- Curtis, L.P. Jr., *Coercion and conciliation in Ireland, 1880–1892* (Princeton, 1963).
- Curtis, L.P. Jr., 'On class and class conflict in the Land War', *Irish Economic and Social History* viii (1981), pp. 86–94.
- Curtis, L.P. Jr., 'Landlord responses to the Irish Land War, 1879–87', *Eire-Ireland: Journal of Irish Studies* (Fall–Winter 2003), pp. 134–88.
- Curtis, L.P. Jr., *The depiction of eviction in Ireland, 1845–1910* (Dublin, 2011).
- Cusack, Danny, 'Can't pay, won't pay: Applications for rent abatements on the Gormanston estate in 1874', in Brian Casey (ed.),  *Lords, land and labourers: The Big Houses and landed estates of Royal Meath* (Dublin, 2016), pp. 155–70.
- Daly, Mary E., *Dublin, the deposed capital: A social and economic history, 1860–1914* (Cork, 1984).
- Daly, Mary E., *The slow failure: Population decline and independent Ireland, 1920–1973* (Madison, 2005).
- Dickson, David, *Dublin: The making of a capital* (Dublin, 2014).
- Donnelly, James S. Jr., 'Cork market: Its role in the nineteenth century butter trade', *Studia Hibernica*, no. 11 (1971), pp. 130–53.



- Donnelly, James S. Jr., 'The journals of Sir John Benn-Walsh relating to the management of his Irish estates, 1823–64', *Journal of the Cork Archaeological and Historical Society* (July–Dec. 1974), pp. 86–123.
- Donnelly, James S. Jr., 'The Irish agricultural depression of 1859–64', *Irish Economic and Social History* iii (1976), pp. 33–54.
- Donnelly, James S. Jr., *The land and the people of nineteenth-century Cork: The rural economy and the Irish land question* (London and Boston, 1975).
- Donnelly, James S. Jr., 'The Land question in nationalist politics', in T.E. Hachey and L.J. McCaffrey (eds.), *Perspectives on Irish nationalism* (Kentucky, 1989), pp. 79–98.
- Dooley, Terence, 'Landlords and the land question, 1879–1909', in Carla King (ed.), *Famine, land and culture in Ireland* (Dublin, 2000), pp. 116–39.
- Dooley, Terence, *The decline of the Big House in Ireland. A study of Irish landed families 1860–1960* (Dublin, 2001).
- Dooley, Terence, *'The land for the people': The land question in independent Ireland* (Dublin, 2004).
- Dooley, Terence, *The decline and fall of the Dukes of Leinster, 1872–1948: Love, war, debt and madness* (Dublin, 2014).
- Duffy, Eamon, 'The age of Pio Nono: The age of Paul Cullen', in Dáire Keogh and Albert McDonnell (eds.), *Cardinal Paul Cullen*, pp. 47–61.
- Dunbabin, J.P.D., 'The incidence and organisation of agricultural trade unions in the 1870s', *Agricultural History Review* xvi, no. 2 (1968), pp. 114–41.
- Earnar-Byrne, Lindsey, *Letters of the Catholic poor: Poverty in Independent Ireland* (Cambridge, 2017).
- Egan, P.K., *The parish of Ballinasloe, its history from the earliest time to the present century* (Dublin, 1960; Galway, 1994).
- Feeney, Thomas, 'The Woodford evictions' (MEd thesis, NUI Galway, 1976).
- Feingold, W.L., 'The tenant's movement to capture the Irish poor law boards, 1877–1886', *Albion: A Quarterly Journal Concerned with British Studies* 7, no. 3 (1975), pp. 216–31.
- Feingold, W.L., *The revolt of the tenantry: The transformation of local government in Ireland, 1872–1886* (Boston, 1984).
- Finnegan, Pat, *Loughrea, that den of infamy: The Land War in County Galway, 1879–82* (Dublin, 2014).
- Finnegan, Anne, 'The land war in south-east Galway, 1879–1890' (MA thesis, NUI Galway, 1974).
- Fitzpatrick, David, 'The geography of Irish nationalism', *Past and Present*, no. 78 (Feb. 1978), pp. 113–44.
- Fitzpatrick, David, 'The disappearance of the Irish agricultural labourer, 1841–1912', *Irish Economic and Social History* vii (1980), pp. 66–92.
- Fitzpatrick, David, 'Class, family and rural unrest in nineteenth century Ireland', in P.J. Drudy (ed.), *Ireland, land, politics and people* (Cambridge, 1982), pp. 37–75.

- Frank, Stephen P., 'Popular justice, community and culture amongst the Russian peasantry, 1870–1900', in Ben Elkof and Stephen P. Frank (eds.), *The world of the Russian peasant: Post-emancipation culture and society* (London, 1990), pp. 134–6.
- Fraser, Murray, *John Bull's other homes: State housing and British policy in Ireland, 1883–1922* (Liverpool, 1996).
- Gailey, Andrew, 'Unionist rhetoric and Irish local government reform, 1895–9', *Irish Historical Studies*, no. 24 (1984), pp. 52–68.
- Gailey, Andrew, *Ireland and the death of kindness: The experience of constructive unionism 1890–1905* (Cork, 1987).
- Geary, Laurence, *The Plan of Campaign, 1886–1891* (Cork, 1986).
- Gillespie, Raymond, *Reading Ireland: Print, reading and social change in early modern Ireland* (Manchester, 2005).
- Ginsborg, Paul, *A history of contemporary Italy, 1943–80* (London, 1990).
- Graham, Brian and Susan Hood, "'Every creed and party": Town tenant protest in the late nineteenth and early twentieth century Ireland', *Journal of Historical Geography* xxiv, no. 2 (Apr. 1998), pp. 170–87.
- Gray, Peter, *The making of the Irish Poor Law, 1815–43* (Manchester, 2009).
- Griffin, Emma, *Liberty's dawn: A people's history of the Industrial Revolution* (Yale, 2014).
- Gulliver, P.H. and Marilyn Silverman, *In the valley of the Nore: A social history of Thomastown, county Kilkenny, 1840–1983* (Dublin, 1986).
- Hobsbawm, Eric, *Labouring men: Studies in labouring history* (London, 1964).
- Hobsbawm, Eric, *Industry and Empire* (London, 1969).
- Hobsbawm, Eric, *Nations and nationalism since 1780, programme, myth and reality* (Cambridge, 1990).
- Hobsbawm, Eric, *Uncommon people, resistance, rebellion and jazz* (London, 1998).
- Hood, Susan, 'The landlord-planned nexus at Strokestown, county Roscommon: A case study of an Irish estate town, c. 1660–c. 1925' (PhD thesis, University of Ulster, 1994).
- Hoppen, K.T., *Elections, politics and society in Ireland, 1832–1887* (Oxford, 1984).
- Hoppen, K.T., 'Landlords, society and electoral politics in mid-nineteenth century Ireland', in C.H.E. Philpin (ed.), *Nationalism and popular protest in Ireland* (Cambridge, 1987), pp. 284–319.
- Hoppen, K.T., 'Landownership and power in the nineteenth-century Ireland: The decline of an elite', in Ralph Gibson and Martin Blinkhorn (eds.), *Landownership and power in modern Europe* (London, 1991), pp. 164–80.
- Hoppen, K.T., *Ireland since 1800: Conflict and conformity* (Essex, 1999).
- Howell, David W., *The rural poor in eighteenth-century Wales* (Cardiff, 2000).
- Howell, David W., 'The land question in nineteenth-century Wales, Ireland and Scotland: A comparative study', *Agricultural Historical Review* 61, no. 1 (2013), pp. 83–110.

- Howkins, Alun, *Poor labouring men: Rural radicalism in Norfolk, 1870–1923* (London, 1985).
- Huggins, Michael, *Social conflict in pre-Famine Ireland: The case of county Roscommon* (Dublin, 2007).
- Hunter, James, *The making of the Crofting community* (Edinburgh, 1976, 2000, 2010).
- Hynes, Eugene, *Knock: The Virgin's apparition in nineteenth-century Ireland* (Cork, 2009).
- Jenkins, Brian, *Sir William Gregory of Coole: A biography* (Gerrards Cross, 1986).
- Jones, David Seth, *Graziers, land reform and political conflict in Ireland* (Washington, DC, 1995).
- Jones, David Seth, 'The cleavage between graziers and peasants in the land struggle, 1890–1910', in Samuel Clark and James S. Donnelly Jr. (eds.), *Irish peasants: Violence and political unrest, 1780–1914* (Dublin, 1983), pp. 374–418.
- Jordan, Donald, 'John O'Connor Power, Charles Stewart Parnell and the centralization of popular politics in Ireland', *Irish Historical Studies* xxv, no. 97 (1986), pp. 46–66.
- Jordan, Donald, *Land and popular politics in Ireland: County Mayo from the Plantation to the Land War* (Cambridge, 1994).
- Jordan, Donald, 'The Irish National League and the "Unwritten Law": Rural protest and nation-building in Ireland, 1882–1890', *Past and Present* 158 (Feb., 1998) pp. 146–71.
- Kelly, Declan, *Ballinasloe from Garbally Park to the fair green* (Dublin, 2007).
- Kelly, James, Scarcity and poor relief in eighteenth-century Ireland: The subsistence crisis of 1782–4', *Irish Historical Studies* 28 (May 1992), pp. 38–62.
- Kelly, M.J., *The Fenian ideal and Irish nationalism, 1882–1916* (Suffolk, 2006).
- Kelley, T.J., "'Come Lord Jesus, quickly come": The writings and thoughts of Edward Nangle, 1826–1862', in Crawford Gribben and A.R. Holmes (eds.), *Protestant millennialism and Irish society, 1790–2005* (London, 2006), pp. 99–118.
- Kennedy, Liam, 'Farmers, traders and agricultural politics in pre-independence Ireland', in Samuel Clark and James S. Donnelly Jr. (eds.), *Irish peasants: Violence and political unrest 1780–1914* (Manchester, 1983), pp. 339–73.
- Kennedy, Liam and Peter M. Solar, *Irish agriculture: A price history from the mid eighteenth century to the eve of the First World War* (Dublin, 2007).
- Keys, Michael, *Funding the nation: Money and nationalist politics in nineteenth-century Ireland* (Dublin, 2011).
- King, Carla, "'Our destructive countrymen on the west coast": Relief and development strategies in the congested districts in the 1880s and 1890s', in Carla King and Conor McNamara (eds.), *The West of Ireland: New perspectives* (Dublin, 2011), pp. 161–84.

- Lane, Fintan, 'Rural labourers, social change and politics in late nineteenth century Ireland', in Fintan Lane and Donal Ó Drisceoil (eds.), *Politics and the Irish working class, 1830–1945* (Basingstoke, 2005), pp. 113–39.
- Lane, P.G., 'Agricultural labourers and the land question', in Carla King (ed.), *Famine, land and culture in Ireland* (Dublin, 2000), pp. 101–16.
- Larkin, Emmet, 'The Devotional Revolution in Ireland, 1850–75', *American Historical Review* 77, no. 3 (June 1972), pp. 625–52.
- Larkin, Emmet, *The Roman Catholic Church and the Home Rule movement in Ireland, 1870–1874* (Chapel Hill, NC, 1990).
- Larkin, Emmet, 'Paul Cullen: The great ultramontane', in Dáire Keogh and Albert McDonnell (eds.), *Cardinal Paul Cullen and his world* (Dublin, 2011), pp. 15–22.
- Lee, J.J., 'Irish agriculture', *Agricultural History Review* xvii, pt. I (1969), pp. 64–76.
- Lee, J.J., *The modernisation of Irish society, 1848–1918* (Dublin, 1973).
- Liffey, Mike, 'The 1872 by-election', in Joseph Forde (ed.), *The district of Loughrea, Vol. 1. History, 1791–1918* (Galway, 2003), pp. 326–48.
- Livingstone, Peadar, *The Monaghan story: A documented history of the county Monaghan from the earliest times to 1976* (Enniskillen, 1980).
- Lucey, D.S., *The Irish National League in Dingle, County Kerry* (Dublin, 2003).
- Lucey, D.S., *Land, popular politics and agrarian violence in Ireland: The case of County Kerry, 1872–86* (Dublin, 2011).
- Lynch, Patricia, *The Liberal party in rural England 1885–1910: Radicalism and community* (Oxford, 2003).
- Lyons, F.S.L., *Ireland since the Famine* (Dublin, 1971).
- Lyons, F.S.L., 'The aftermath of Parnell, 1891–1903', in W.E. Vaughan (ed.), *A new history of Ireland, vi: Ireland under the Union, 1870–1921* (Oxford, 1989a), pp. 81–110.
- Lyons, F.S.L., 'The watershed, 1903–7', in W.E. Vaughan (ed.), *A new history of Ireland, vi: Ireland under the Union, 1870–1921* (Oxford, 1989b), pp. 111–22.
- Lyons, Martyn, *The writing culture of ordinary people in Europe, c. 1860–1920* (Cambridge, 2013).
- McDermott, Micheál, *Gypsum mining and the Shirley estate in south Monaghan, 1800–1936* (Dublin, 2009).
- McDonald, Theresa, *Achill Island* (Tullamore, 1997).
- McGe, Owen, *The IRB, The Irish Republican Brotherhood: From the Land League to Sinn Féin* (Dublin, 2007).
- McNamara, Conor, 'Politics and society in East Galway, 1914–21' (PhD thesis, St Patrick's College, Drumcondra, 2008).
- McNamara, Conor, 'A Tenants' League or a shopkeepers' league? Urban protest and the Town Tenants Association in the west of Ireland, 1909–1918', *Studia Hibernica* 36 (2009–10), pp. 135–60.

- McManus, Ruth, *Dublin, 1910–1940: Shaping the city and suburbs* (Dublin, 2001).
- Mac Philib, Seamus, ‘The Irish landlord system in folk tradition: Impact and image’ (PhD thesis, UCD, 1990).
- Mc Gee, Owen, *The IRB, The Irish Republican Brotherhood: From the Land League to Sinn Fein* (Dublin, 2007).
- Mc Kenna, Kevin, ‘Power, resistance, and ritual: Paternalism on the Clonbrock Estates 1826–1908’ (PhD thesis, Maynooth University, 2011).
- McWilliams, Rohan, *Popular politics in nineteenth century England* (London, 1998).
- Malcomson, P.W., *Virtues of a wicked earl: The life and legend of William Sydney Clements, third earl of Leitrim 1806–78* (Dublin, 2009).
- Marley, Laurence, *Michael Davitt: Freeland radical and frondeur* (Dublin, 2007).
- Melvin, Patrick, ‘The landed gentry of Galway, 1820–1880’ (PhD thesis, Trinity College Dublin, 1991).
- Moffitt, Miriam, *Soupers and jumpers: The Protestant mission in Connemara, 1848–1937* (Dublin, 2008).
- Moffitt, Miriam, *The society for Irish Church Missions to the Roman Catholics, 1849–1950* (Manchester, 2010).
- Moffitt, Miriam, *The Clanricarde planters and land agitation in east Galway* (Dublin, 2011).
- Molloy, Joe (ed.), *The parish of Clontuskert: Glimpses into its past* (Ballinasloe, 2009).
- Moody, T.W., *Davitt and the Irish revolution, 1846–82* (Oxford, 1984).
- Moran, Gerard, *A radical priest in Mayo: Fr Patrick Lavelle: The rise and fall of an Irish nationalist, 1825–86* (Dublin, 1994a).
- Moran, Gerard, ‘James Daly and the rise and fall of the Land League in Ireland, 1879–92’, *Irish Historical Studies* 29, no. 114 (1994b), pp. 189–207.
- Moran, Gerard, ‘The Land War, urban destitution and town tenant protest, 1879–1882’, *Saothar* 20 (1995), pp. 17–32.
- Moran, Gerard, ‘“Near famine”: The Roman Catholic Church and the subsistence crisis of 1879–82’, *Studia Hibernica*, no. 32 (2004), pp. 155–77.
- Moran, Gerard, ‘James Hack Tuke and his schemes for assisted emigration from the west of Ireland’, *History Ireland* 21 (May/June).
- Mulryan-Moloney, Maeve, *Nineteenth-century elementary education in the archdiocese of Tuam* (Dublin, 2001).
- Mulvagh, Conor, *The Irish parliamentary party at Westminster* (Manchester, 2016).
- Newby, Andrew G., *The life and times of Edward McHugh (1853–1915), Land reformer, trade unionist and labour activist* (New York, 2005).

- Newby, Andrew G., *Ireland, radicalism and the Scottish Highlands, c.1870–1912* (Edinburgh, 2007).
- Newby, Howard, ‘The deferential dialectic’, *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 17, no. 2 (Apr. 1975), pp. 139–64.
- Newby, Howard, *The deferential worker: A study of farm workers in East Anglia* (London, 1977).
- Ní Ghiobúin, M.C., ‘Societal change in Achill Island in the nineteenth century’ (PhD thesis, NUI Maynooth, 2006).
- Norman, E.R., *The Catholic Church and Ireland in the age of rebellion* (London, 1965).
- O’Brien, Pius, *The Sisters of Mercy of Ennis* (Ennis, 1992).
- O’Brien, Pius, *The Sisters of Mercy of Kilrush and Kilkee* (Dublin, 1997).
- O’Carroll, Ciaran, ‘The pastoral vision of Paul Cullen’, in Dáire Keogh and Albert McDonnell (eds.), *Cardinal Paul Cullen*, pp. 115–29.
- Ó Ciosáin, Niall, *Ireland in official print culture, 1800–1850: A new reading of the poor inquiry* (Oxford, 2014).
- O’Connor, John, *The workhouses of Ireland: The fate of Ireland’s poor* (Dublin, 1995).
- O’Riordan, Ann, *East Galway agrarian agitation and the burning of Ballydugan house, 1922* (Dublin, 2015).
- Pole, Adam, ‘Sheriffs’ sales during the land war, 1879–82’, *Irish Historical Studies* xxxiv, no. 136 (2005), pp. 386–402.
- Prunty, Jacinta, *Dublin slums, 1800–1925: A study in urban geography* (Dublin, 1998).
- Prunty, Jacinta, ‘Battleplans and battle grounds: Protestant mission activity in the Dublin slums, 1840s–1880s’, in Crawford Gribben and A.R. Holmes (eds.), *Protestant millennialism, evangelicalism and Irish society* (New York, 2006), pp. 119–43.
- Rafferty, Oliver P. ‘The ultramontane spirituality of Paul Cullen’, in Dáire Keogh and Albert McDonnell (eds.), *Cardinal Paul Cullen*, pp. 62–77.
- Richards, Eric, *The Highland clearances* (Edinburgh, 2015).
- Rouse, Paul, *Ireland’s own soil: Government and agriculture in Ireland, 1945 to 1965* (Dublin, 2000).
- Rouse, Paul, *Sport and Ireland: A history* (Oxford, 2015).
- Scott, Pauline, ‘Rural radicals or mercenary men? Resistance to evictions on the Glinsk/Creggs estate of Allan Pollok’, in Brian Casey (ed.), *Defying the law of the land: Agrarian radicals in Irish history* (Dublin, 2013), pp. 65–79.
- Scott, Pauline, ‘Evictions on the Glinsk estate of Allan and Margaret Pollok in the 1850s’ (PhD thesis, NUI Galway, 2014).
- Silverman, Marilyn, *An Irish working class: Explorations in political economy and hegemony* (Toronto, 2001).

- Smith, Cathal, 'Apostles of agricultural reform: The Ballinasloe Agricultural Improvement Society in an era of high farming and high famine, 1840–1850', *Journal of the Galway Archaeological and Historical Society* 64 (2012), pp. 128–45.
- Snell, K.D.M., *Annals of the labouring poor: Social change and agrarian England, 1660–1900* (Cambridge, 1987).
- Snell, K.D.M., *Parish and belonging: Community, identity and welfare in England and Wales, 1700–1950* (Cambridge, 2006).
- Solow, Barbara, *The land question and the Irish economy, 1870–1903* (Cambridge, MA, 1971).
- Stanford, Jane, *That Irishman: The life and times of John O'Connor Power* (Dublin, 2010).
- Stone, Norman, *Europe transformed: 1878–1919* (London, 1983).
- Thompson, Dorothy, *The Chartist* (Hounslow, 1984).
- Thompson, E.P., *The making of the English working class* (London, 1963a).
- Thompson, F.M.L., *English landed society in the nineteenth century* (London, 1963b).
- Thornley, David, *Isaac Butt and home rule* (London, 1964).
- Tolstoy, Leo, *How much land does a man need?* (London, 2015).
- Travers, Pauric, *Settlements and divisions, Ireland 1870–1922* (Dublin, 1988).
- Vardi, Liana, *The land and the loom: Peasants and profit in northern France, 1630–1800* (Durham, NC, 1993).
- Vaughan, W.E., 'Landlord and tenant relations in Ireland between the famine and the Land War, 1850–1875', in L.M. Cullen and Thomas Smout (eds.), *Comparative perspectives of Scottish and Irish economic and social history 1600–1900* (Edinburgh, 1977), pp. 216–26.
- Vaughan, W.E., *Landlords and tenants in mid-Victorian Ireland* (Oxford, 1994).
- Walsh, Walter, *Kilkenny: The struggle for the land, 1850–82* (Kilkenny, 2009).
- Weber, Eugen, *Peasants into Frenchmen: The modernization of rural France, 1870–1914* (Stanford, 1976).
- Whelan, Irene, 'The Bible gentry: Evangelical religion, aristocracy and the new moral order in the early nineteenth century', in Crawford Gribben and Andrew R. Homes (eds.), *Protestant millennialism, evangelicalism and Irish society* (Basingstoke, 2006), pp. 52–82.
- Whelan, Irene, *The Bible war in Ireland: The "Second Reformation" and the Polarization of Protestant-Catholic Relations, 1800–1840* (Dublin, 2005).
- Whelan, Kevin, 'Towns and village in Ireland: A socio-cultural perspective', *The Irish Review* 5 (1988), pp. 34–43.
- Whelan, Kevin, 'The republic in the village: The dissemination and reception of popular literature in the 1790s', in Gerard Long (ed.), *Books beyond the Pale:*

- Aspects of the provincial book trade in Ireland before 1850* (Dublin, 1996a), pp. 101–40.
- Whelan, Kevin, ‘The republic in the village: The United Irishmen, the Enlightenment and popular culture’, in idem *Tree of Liberty: Radicalism, Catholicism and the construction of Irish identity, 1760–1830* (Dublin, 1996b), pp. 59–98.
- Whyte, J.H., ‘The influence of the Catholic clergy on elections in nineteenth century Ireland’, *English Historical Review*, no. 75 (1960), pp. 239–59.
- Whyte, J.H., ‘Landlord influence at elections in Ireland’, *English Historical Review* 80 (1965), pp. 740–60.
- Wolf, Nicholas, *An Irish-speaking island: State, religion, community, and the linguistic landscape in Ireland, 1770–1870* (Madison, 2014).
- Wright, D.G., *Popular radicalism: The working class experience, 1780–1880* (London, 1988).



# INDEX

## A

Abbeygormican, 236  
Abbot, John, 71  
Abraham, William, 211  
Achill, 66, 74  
Ahascragh, 165, 239  
Anti-clericalism, 14, 100  
Arch, Joseph, 135  
Arensberg, Conrad M., 262  
Artisan Dwelling Act (1875), 33  
Ashtown estate, 11, 17, 27, 63, 78,  
165, 237  
Athlone, 78, 109, 137  
Athlone barony, 166

## B

Baldwin, Thomas, 34–35  
Balfour, Arthur, 17, 208, 210, 215,  
229, 233  
Ball, Stephen, 185  
Ballinasloe  
education in, 72

few evictions, 29  
proselytism, 66  
sectarianism in, 71  
state of housing in, 32  
Ballinasloe Agricultural Hall,  
50, 201  
Ballinasloe Agricultural Society,  
11, 26, 28, 35, 40–41,  
48, 50, 51–52,  
144, 246  
Ballinasloe and East Galway Trades  
Association, 240  
Ballinasloe Board of Guardians, 12,  
165–166, 172, 205, 208  
loyalty to Clancarty, 78  
Ballinasloe Chamber of Commerce,  
262  
Ballinasloe Market House, 201  
Ballinasloe October Fair, 43, 44,  
46–47  
Ballinasloe Poor Law Union, 35  
Ballinasloe Rural District Council,  
243

- Ballinasloe Tenant Defence Association, 2, 8, 129, 149, 172, 206, 260  
     class nature, 14, 130, 149–150  
     establishment, 15, 131, 133–134, 135, 138, 151, 174  
     Fenian-led, 119, 132  
     precursor to Land League, 3  
 Ballinasloe Town Commission, 174, 201  
 Ballinasloe Town Tenant League, 243, 245  
 Ballinasloe Town Tenants Association, 244  
 Ballinasloe Urban District Council, 240, 244  
 Ballinasloe Workhouse, 12, 64, 66, 68, 70, 76, 81, 166  
 Ballinasloe Workingmen's Association, 240  
 Ballinlass, 26  
 Ballydugan House, 238  
 Banagher, 46  
 Banfield, Andrew, 72, 261  
 Barrett, Patrick, 106, 212  
 Bell, Jonathan, 33  
 Bellew estate, 31  
 Bellew Nolan, Mr, 106  
 Bence-Jones, Mark, 182  
 Bermingham, Thomas, 33, 35  
 Berrane, Mrs, 214  
 Bew, Paul, 132, 135, 217, 239  
 Biagini, Eugenio, 16, 170  
 Bilton, Belle, 231, 255  
 Blake, Charles J., 101  
 Blake, John, 102  
 Blake, Lucinda, 77  
 Blake, Thomas Seymour, 207  
 Blarney, 43  
 Board of Works, 164, 203  
 Borough, Randal, 76  
 Bourke, Canon Ulick, 112, 114  
 Bowen, Desmond, 69  
 Bowler, George Gleeson, 201, 203, 205–208, 211–212, 217  
 Boyle, 78  
 Boyton, Michael, 130  
 Brackernagh, 181–182  
 Browne, George, 115  
 Browne, George, third Marquess of Sligo, 112  
 Brutin, John, 240, 247  
 Bull, Philip, 234, 257  
 Burchardt, Jeremy, 33, 165, 171, 176  
 Burke, Sir Thomas John, 79, 101–102, 107  
 Burke, Thomas Henry, 165  
 Butt, Isaac, 15, 92, 113, 140, 147, 151, 256  
 Byrne, Thomas, 206, 209–211, 214–215, 239
- C**  
 Callanan, John, 138, 168–169, 217  
 Cameron, Ewen, 16, 69  
 Campbell-Bannerman, Henry, 230  
 Cannadine, David, 17, 232, 239  
 Carroll, Rev James, 165  
 Carroll, Thomas, 175  
 Carter, John, 111  
 Castlebar, 116–117, 138  
 Castlegar, 236  
 Castlerea, 25  
 Castlesampson, 33  
 Catholic Church  
     archives, 4  
     and elections, 10, 13–14, 108, 112  
     and Fenians, 114  
     and proselytism, 69, 79  
     social thinking, 12, 262  
     ultramontaniam, 12, 64–65, 92, 140  
 Catholic Tenant Defence Association, 109

- Central Tenant Defence Association,  
     132, 137, 140, 146–147  
 Chance, Patrick Alexander, 210  
 Chartism, 15, 93, 118, 132, 142, 143,  
     150, 177  
 Church Education Society, 73  
 Church of Ireland, 70, 72, 74, 79  
 Clancarty estate, 17, 27–28, 31, 32,  
     103, 105, 236  
     decline of, 231  
     evictions, 29  
     hostile to subdivision, 11  
 Clancarty family, 13, 52  
 Clanricarde estate, 11, 17, 27,  
     215–216, 220  
 Clapperton, James, 37  
 Clark, Samuel, 11  
 Clements, William Sydney, third Earl  
     of Leitrim, 27, 51  
 Clifden, 35  
 Clonbrock, Lord, 98, 101, 161,  
     183–184, 220, 235  
 Clonbrock estate, 11, 17, 33, 35, 41,  
     63, 77–80  
 Clonmacnowen barony, 24, 165  
 Clontuskert, 74  
 Cobbett, William, 129  
 Coffey, Francis, 76  
 Comerford, R.V., 108, 150, 172, 176,  
     187, 211  
 Congested Districts Board (CDB), 10,  
     231, 233–234, 236–237  
 Congress of Vienna, 65  
*Connacht Tribune*, 238–239, 243–245  
*Connaught People*, 171  
*Connaught Telegraph*, 133–135, 138,  
     140, 146, 148, 173  
 Connemara, 12, 65–66, 70, 73  
 Conroy, Laurence, 205, 210  
 Conservative Party, 17, 93, 200, 229,  
     231, 233, 260  
 Coorheen, 212  
 Cork, 43  
 Costello, Rev Patrick, 212, 235  
 Council of Trent, 65  
 Cowen, Captain Patrick, 174  
 Cowper Commission, 205, 213, 215  
 Craughwell, 183  
 Creagh, 64, 72, 165, 215, 242  
 Creggs, 27  
 Crofters Act (1886), 220  
 Cronin, Maura, 239  
 Crossman, Virginia, 205, 207–208  
 Cullen, Jim, 262  
 Cullen, Louis, 67  
 Cullen, Paul, Archbishop of Dublin,  
     12, 64, 67, 91, 94, 140  
 Cummer, 140  
 Cunningham, John, 247  
 Curtis, L.P., 9, 183, 209–210, 213  
 Cusack, Danny, 162
- D**
- Dallas, Alexander, 66, 69,  
     74–75  
 Daly, James, 113, 117, 134, 148,  
     173  
 Daly, John A., 101  
 Daly, Mary, 262  
 D'Arcy, John Talbot, 50  
 Davitt, Michael, 3, 144, 149, 168,  
     233, 242  
 De Burgh, Ulick, first Marquess of  
     Clanricarde, 13, 26, 68, 97, 102,  
     104, 110  
 De Burgh-Canning, Hubert, second  
     Marquess of Clanricarde, 1, 2, 27,  
     97, 98–99, 100, 167–168, 182,  
     200, 217  
     as MP, 95  
 Deerpark, 33, 37  
 Deference, 140  
     to Catholic clergy, 245

Deference (*cont.*)

- challenged, 10, 16, 49–50, 142, 178, 200, 204, 214, 261, 263
- to Clancarty, 81, 168, 200, 203
- decline of, 17
- definition of, 7
- education as nemesis of, 257
- to landlords, 4, 5, 8, 17, 41, 50, 130, 137, 143, 150, 176, 259
- landlords' perception of, 9
- and stability, 261
- Derry, John, Bishop of Clonfert, 73, 75, 203
- Derrymullen, 182, 203, 215
- Devon Commission, 11, 28, 34–35, 37
- Dillon, Rev Garrett, 71, 77
- Dillon, John, 211, 230
- Disraeli, Benjamin, first earl of Beaconsfield, 164
- Donelan, James, 105
- Donnelly, James S., 27, 162, 215
- Donoghue, J., 78, 206, 207
- Dooley, Terence, 220, 235, 257
- Dubarry, 262
- Duchess of Marlborough Committee, 164, 178
- Duffy, Eamon, 65
- Duffy, W.E., (William) 38, 134, 174, 237
- Duggan, Patrick, Bishop of Clonfert, 13, 26, 98, 104, 110, 139, 148, 163, 167–168
- Dunbabin, J.P.D., 135
- Dunsandle, Lord, 98, 101
- Dunsandle estate, 11, 17, 27, 79, 237

## E

- East Galway Democrat*, 201, 244
- Education, bible schools, 12, 31, 103
- Egan, Laurence, 35
- Egan, Rev P.K., 12, 28, 31, 66, 81, 82, 178

## Elder, J.J., 167

## Elections

- Ballinasloe Board of Guardians (1877), 173
- Ballinasloe Board of Guardians (1882), 174
- Ballinasloe Board of Guardians (1886), 205
- Ballinasloe Town Commission (1882), 175
- Galway by-election (1871), 95
- Galway by-election (1872), 10, 13–14, 82, 93, 97, 113, 118, 142, 173
- Galway county election (1857), 79
- Galway county election (1859), 79
- general election (1874), 112, 114
- general election (1885), 177, 229
- Mayo by-election (1874), 10, 13–14, 93, 112, 116, 131, 142–143, 149
- Mayo election (1874), 10, 93, 113, 116
- Meath by-election (1871), 96
- Elizabeth I, 74
- Encumbered Estates Court, 11, 28, 163
- Evicted Tenant Fund, 233
- Evictions, 141, 182, 214
  - Ballinasloe, 28, 29, 141, 181–182, 214, 217
  - cost of, 2
  - Craughwell, 183
  - ethics of, 9
  - during Great Famine, 27
  - intimidation, 185
  - Loughrea, 183
  - and Plan of Campaign, 210
  - Ponsonby, 216
  - Portacarron, 91, 95
  - threat of, 183
  - Urachree, 106
  - Woodford, 1, 217
- Eyrecourt, 29

## F

- Fairfield, 29  
 Famine, 32  
 Farming Society of Ireland, 34  
 Farney Tenant Defence Association, 132, 147  
 Feingold, W.L., 172  
 Fenianism, 98, 114, 118, 147, 172, 256, 259  
   agrarian policy, 131  
   and the clergy, 139  
   Clerkenwell explosion, 131  
   and democracy, 13, 117  
   divided over Home Rule, 99  
   1867 rebellion, 14  
   elections, 108  
   in Galway, 93  
   neo-Fenians, 10, 13, 92–93, 99, 114–115, 117, 132–133, 141, 260  
   and politics, 113–116, 119, 149, 173  
   social background, 133  
   social platform, 135  
 Ferguson, Hugh, 46  
 Finlay, T.A., 75  
 Finnegan, Pat, 184  
 Finnerty, Martin, 237  
 Folklore Commission, 64  
 Fowler, Edward, 30, 43, 48, 50, 141, 174, 181–182, 187, 205–207, 211–216  
 Fraser, Murray, 241  
 Free Church of Scotland, 69  
*Freeman's Journal*, 96, 99, 100, 104, 138, 233  
 French, Charles, 143

## G

- Gaelic League, 244  
 Gailey, Andrew, 232, 246  
 Gairdner, John, 208–209

- Galway Artisans' and Labourers' Housing Association, 241  
*Galway Express*, 67, 97, 99, 108  
*Galway Packet*, 71  
*Galway Press*, 50  
 Galway town, 35, 164  
*Galway Vindicator*, 64, 67, 77, 80, 81–82, 204  
 Gambetta, Léon, 14  
 Garbally, 28, 44, 47, 63, 94, 98–99, 107, 112  
 Garbally College, 75  
 Gascoyne, Henry Ireland, 204  
 Gascoyne-Cecil, Robert, third marquess of Salisbury, 230  
 Gerrard, Marcella, 27  
 Gill, R.J., 48, 174  
 Gillespie, Raymond, 260  
 Gillooly, Laurence, 103  
 Ginnell, Laurence, 230, 237  
 Ginsborg, Paul, 261  
 Gladstone, William Ewart, 13, 93, 110, 130, 169, 170, 183, 200, 211, 231  
 Glinsk, 27  
 Goldenbridge, 78  
 Gombeenism, 17  
 Goode, James, 167  
 Goode, John, 167  
 Gormanston estate, 162  
 Grand Jury Act (1836), 165  
 Gray, Sir John, 95  
 Great Famine, 11, 37  
   changes to landscape, 28  
   and Clancarty, 82  
   and collective psyche, 68  
   effects on politics, 92  
   evictions, 27  
   and landlords, 26, 35, 63  
   and proselytism, 12, 73  
   population decline, 24  
 Great Reform Act (1867), 15

Green, Rev Malachy, 42  
 Gregory, Sir William, 79, 80, 95, 99,  
 219  
 Gulliver, P.H., 133, 136, 138  
 Gyles, Ellen, 72

## H

Hamilton, James, first Duke of  
 Abercorn, 30  
 Handy, Orme, 208, 209  
 Hanging gale, 29, 31  
 Harpur, F.A., 167  
 Harrington, Timothy, 209  
 Harris, Matt, 167, 185, 186, 202  
 arrest in 1881, 176  
 and Ballinasloe Agricultural Hall,  
 201  
 and Clancarty, 203  
 and clergy, 118  
 death of, 217–218  
 and deference, 168  
 early years, 137  
 election as MP, 178  
 and elections, 177  
 home raided by police, 137  
 and INL, 215  
 and land question, 1, 3, 10, 133,  
 135, 138, 141, 145–146,  
 148–149, 170, 179, 261  
 as MP, 208, 210  
 and politics, 14, 115, 118  
 as product of Chartist era, 143  
 rhetoric on landlords, 144  
 and town tenants and labourers,  
 169, 171  
 Harrison, Henry, 177  
 Hassard, Francis, 71  
 Hastings, William, 240–241  
 Hayden's Hotel, 50  
 Healy, T.M., 114, 230  
 Hechter, Michael, 144  
 Henry, Mitchell, 95, 148

Hervey, Adeliza, Countess of  
 Clancarty, 41–42  
 Hervey, Frederick, second Marquess of  
 Bristol, 41  
 Hervey, Frederick, third Marquess of  
 Bristol, 41  
 Hickey, William, 34  
 Hicks Beach, Michael, 209–210, 214  
 Higgin, William, 79  
 Highlands, Scottish, 27, 30, 69  
 Hobsbawm, Eric, 139, 150, 247  
 Home Government Association, 92,  
 96, 114, 256  
 Home Rule, 15, 96, 103, 111, 114,  
 143, 151, 217, 230, 233, 246  
 and Captain Nolan, 98  
 electoral support for, 112–113, 118,  
 138, 229  
 and fall of Parnell, 231  
 and Fenianism, 98–99  
 and Issac Butt, 114  
 subordinate to land question,  
 134–135, 148  
 unionist opposition to, 211  
 as vehicle for Catholic power, 211  
 Home Rule Bill (1894), 231  
 Hood, Susan, 30  
 Hoppen, K.T., 41, 94, 164, 220,  
 248  
 Horne, Junius, 167–168, 174  
 Howell, David, 2, 3, 8  
 Howkins, Alun, 5, 6, 171, 176  
 Huggins, Michael, 4, 134  
 Hunter, James, 2, 259  
 Hynes, Eugene, 41, 51, 118, 163

## I

Irish Church Missions, 66, 69  
*Irish Farmers' Gazette*, 11, 28, 46–47,  
 49  
 Irish Land Committee, 183, 219  
 Irish Loyal and Patriotic Union, 219

- Irish Missionary College, 74–75  
 Irish National Land League, 3  
 Irish National League, 2, 8, 139, 170, 178, 185, 209, 211, 215, 219, 234, 240, 259  
   in Ballinasloe, 170–171, 182, 203, 212, 214–215  
   and evictions, 209  
   finances of, 210  
   formation of, 184  
   and land question, 200  
   and local government, 239  
   as quasi-government force, 17, 185  
 Irish Parliamentary Party (IPP), 112, 216, 241  
   and candidates, 177–178  
   holds balance of power, 229–230, 232  
   and labourers, 33  
   and Parnell, 147  
 Irish Peasantry Society, 48  
 Irish Society, 73, 74  
*Irishman*, 114  
 Ivers, William, 169, 174–175
- J**  
 Jenkins, Brian, 80  
 Johnson, P.F., 135  
 Johnstone, Stephen, 70–71  
 Jones, David Seth, 145, 234  
 Jordan, Donald, 112, 133, 137, 148, 169  
 Joyce, Rev Timothy J., 201, 244, 247  
 Jumperism, 70, 79
- K**  
 Kanturk, 135  
 Kellysgrove, 28  
 Kempster, Jack, 243  
 Kenny, Mrs, 71, 72  
 Keogh, William, 13, 108
- Kerry Tenant Defence Association, 138, 146  
 Keyes, Michael, 186  
 Kilclooney, 182, 215  
 Kildare Place Society, 75  
 Kilkenny, 2  
 Killaan, 165  
 Killahornia, 182  
 Killeen, Michael, 110  
 Kilmartin, James, 41, 138–139, 143, 146, 169, 177, 185  
 Kilmartin, Thomas, 245  
 Kilrush, 76  
 Kimball, Solon T., 262
- L**  
 Labour Party, 6  
 Labourers League, 169  
 Labourers' (Ireland) Act (1883), 169  
 Lalor, James Fintan, 138  
 Lancaster, James, 74  
 Land Act (1870), 130, 132, 140–141  
 Land Act (1881), 168, 180, 233  
 Land Act (1903), 232, 234–235, 239, 245, 256, 259  
 Land Act (1909), 236, 239  
 Land Act (1923), 259  
 Land agitation, 2, 135, 178, 229, 231–232, 234, 238  
 Land Commission, 140, 236, 237  
 Land Conference, 234  
 Land League, 2, 8, 11, 15, 50, 137, 139–140, 149, 178, 182, 184, 185, 219, 234, 239, 257, 259–260  
   in Ballinasloe, 165, 175, 187  
   banning of, 184  
   and boycotting, 179  
   and clergy, 116  
   end of, 170

- Land League (*cont.*)  
 establishment of, 132, 135, 150  
 and Fenianism, 117  
 and graziers, 217  
 and Harris, 1, 176, 217  
 and labourers, 163, 186  
 rightward shift, 177, 179  
 and town tenants, 167, 171, 240  
 and violence, 16
- Land War, 16, 27, 52, 67, 100,  
 150–151, 161, 164, 172, 185,  
 256, 261  
 in Ballinasloe, 178, 182  
 and Bishop Duggan, 26  
 boosts generational change, 8  
 and clergy, 111  
 in east Galway, 47  
 and evictions, 29  
 and Fenianism, 118, 137  
 and Harris, 144  
 and landlords, 9–10, 17, 27, 183,  
 186, 199, 219, 229, 231, 257  
 legitimises Catholic middle class, 7  
 origins of, 15  
 and town tenants, 242  
 and violence, 7
- Landlordism  
 paternalism of, 31, 63  
 religious outlook of landlords, 31  
 second landlordism, 63
- Larkin, Garrett, 175  
 Larkin, John, 71, 97  
 Larkin, Thomas, 2  
 Lavelle, Rev Patrick, 93–96, 112, 115  
 Lecky, W.H., 75  
 Lee, J.J., 134, 231  
 Leinster estate, 137  
 Leinster Lease, 130, 145  
 Lemass, Sean, 262  
 Leo XIII, 262  
 Le Poer Trench, Charles, archdeacon  
 of Ardagh, 31
- Le Poer Trench, Richard, fourth Earl  
 of Clancarty, 257  
 and agricultural improvement, 38,  
 43, 48–51  
 assaulted by a mob, 106  
 death of, 245  
 and housing, 31, 33  
 and market house, 202–203  
 marriage, 41  
 object of deference, 168  
 political influence of, 173–176, 206,  
 212, 219  
 and politics, 67, 79, 205  
 and Property Defence Association,  
 184  
 and relief works, 165–167, 178  
 and son's marriage, 255  
 and tenants, 30, 181–182, 187,  
 200–201, 212–215  
 and waterworks, 204
- Le Poer Trench, Richard, second Earl  
 of Clancarty, 31  
 and agricultural improvement, 51
- Le Poer Trench, Robert, 77
- Le Poer Trench, William, fifth Earl of  
 Clancarty, 235, 256  
 fraud conviction, 255  
 leaves Ballinasloe, 245  
 marriage, 231
- Le Poer Trench, William, MP, 13, 95
- Le Poer Trench, William, rear-admiral,  
 31
- Le Poer Trench, William, third Earl of  
 Clancarty, 24, 97, 204  
 and agricultural improvement, 28,  
 30, 35, 38, 40, 42–43, 51  
 death of, 47, 50, 107  
 and housing, 31–32  
 and market house, 203  
 object of deference, 82  
 and politics, 99–101, 104, 118  
 on Poor Law, 68



religious views of, 12, 36, 39,  
63–64, 66, 70, 73, 76, 78, 94  
and tenants, 28–29, 141  
Lewis, Samuel, 26  
Liberal Party, 6, 230  
Lickmolassy, 26  
Lismanny, 49, 165  
Lloyd, Clifford, 184–185  
Local Government Act (1898), 219,  
232, 239  
Longford barony, 26, 165  
Loughrea, 17, 26, 35, 44, 101–102,  
106, 167–168, 182, 212, 242  
barony of, 26  
evictions in, 29  
land agitation in, 162–164, 200,  
220, 235  
Lynch, Patricia, 16  
Lynch, R.C.C., 208  
Lyons, F.S.L., 231, 242  
Lyons, Martyn, 5

## M

McAuley, Catherine, 75  
McCabe, Edward, 167  
MacEville, John, Archbishop of Tuam,  
13, 94  
Mac Fhinn, Rev Eric, 97  
McGiverin, Michael, 167–168, 169  
MacHale, John, Archbishop of Tuam,  
12, 66, 74, 93–97, 103–104,  
110, 112, 115, 139, 140, 148  
Mackney, 141  
McNabb, Patrick, 262–263  
McNamara, Conor, 241, 256  
Mac Philib, Séamus, 8, 41  
McWilliam, Rohan, 176  
Madden, J.J., 205–207, 210  
Mahon, Rev Sir William, 165  
Mahon, Sir William, 236  
Mahon estate, 237, 239

Manning, Andrew, 175, 207  
Manning, T.J., 171, 205–206, 213,  
242  
Mansion House Relief Committee,  
164, 178  
Martin, John, 96  
Mayo, 94, 134, 163  
Fenianism in, 92, 137  
Meagher, Mr 203  
Mill, John Stuart, 132, 134–135  
Moffitt, Miriam, 65  
Moore, 238  
Moore, George Henry, 112  
Moran, Gerard, 114, 118, 167–168  
Morley, John, 183, 233  
Mountbellew, 26  
Moycarn barony, 24, 166  
Mullagh, 236, 237  
Mulvagh, Conor, 230

## N

Nangle, Edward, 74  
Napoleonic Wars, 26, 35, 63, 65, 67,  
69  
*Nation*, 81  
Nestor, Patrick, 70–71  
Nevin, Peter, 214  
Newbridge, 26  
Newby, Andrew, 16  
Newby, Howard, 7, 130  
New Departure, 14, 113, 116, 131,  
173  
New Inn, 237  
New York, 5  
Newspapers, 2–5, 67, 107, 129, 134,  
237, 259, 260  
Ní Ghiobúin, Mealla C., 70  
Nolan, John Philip, 13, 95–96, 99,  
100, 108, 148  
Norfolk, 5, 6, 30  
Nugent, Richard Anthony, 178

**O**

O'Brien, George, 259  
 O'Brien, William, 136, 174, 216, 218, 234  
 Ó Ciosáin, Niall, 257  
 O'Connor, Patrick, 201–202, 204, 245  
 O'Connor, Charles Owen, the O'Connor Don, 30, 143  
 O'Donnell, Sir George, 115  
 O'Donoghue, The, (Daniel) 138  
 O'Donovan Rossa, Jeremiah, 108, 113–114  
 O'Flaherty, Bridget, 77  
 O'Hara Trench estate, 237  
 O'Hea, Alfred, 134  
 O'Loughlin, Sir Colman, 111  
 O'Riordan, Ann, 238  
 O'Rourke, Thomas, 146  
 Orr, R.H., 74  
 O'Shaughnessy, J.J., 107, 174  
 O'Sullivan, Michael Malachy, 14, 134, 137–138, 147  
 Oughterard, 13, 35, 106

**P**

Paine, Thomas, 132, 260  
 Parnell, Charles Stewart, 15, 147, 151, 170, 177, 211, 229, 246  
   and boycotting, 179  
   and Harris, 178  
   and John O'Connor Power, 114–115  
   and labourers, 168–169  
   and land question, 147–148  
   and party whip, 177–178  
   and Tenant Defence League, 216  
   fall of, 231  
   leadership style, 230  
 Parnell Commission, 233  
 Pinkerton, John, 211

Pius XI, 262  
 Plan of Campaign, 17, 178, 199–200, 209, 216, 219–220, 229, 233, 256, 260  
   in Woodford, 1  
 Plunkett, Horace, 246  
 Pollboy, 213–214  
 Pollok, Allan, 27, 49, 63, 163, 165  
 Pollok estate, 11, 27  
 Ponsoyby estate, 216  
 Poor Law, 67–68, 164  
   Poor Law Act (1838), 68  
 Portacarron estate, 13, 91, 95–96  
 Portnick, 74  
 Portumna, 1, 26, 97, 102, 107, 182  
   Castle, 26  
   evictions in, 29  
   land agitation in, 162, 220, 235  
 Potts, J.W., 208–209  
 Power, John O'Connor, 94, 114–115, 131  
   early years, 114  
   election as MP, 13–14, 93, 100, 112, 114–116, 131, 142, 149  
   Fenian support of, 115  
   involvement in politics, 113  
   and land question, 134  
   and Parnell, 115, 147–148  
   personality of, 115, 117  
 Primrose, Archibald, fifth earl of  
   Rosebery, 231  
 Proletarianisation, 3, 163  
 Property Defence Association (PDA), 161, 183, 219  
 Proselytism, 6, 11, 12, 31, 63, 65–66, 69, 75, 77, 81, 246  
 Protestantism, 36, 67, 69–71, 73, 76, 105  
 Prunty, Jacinta, 69  
 Public Health Act (1887), 201  
 Putrill, William, 201, 203, 210, 215

## Q

Quakers, 10

## R

Ranch War, 220, 237, 259  
 Rea, Lough, 26  
 Reddy, William 50, 205, 208, 210  
 Reed, Sir Andrew, 200  
 Reformation, 69, 74  
 Reynolds, John, 38, 71–72, 77  
 Ribbonism, 131, 135  
 Richards, Eric, 27, 258  
 Rigney, John, 211–212  
 Robertson, Colonel Thomas, 146, 208  
 Roche, John, 238, 242  
 Roche, William, 170  
 Ronaldson, Robert, 48  
 Ross estate, 237  
 Rothwell, Edward, 243  
 Roughan, George F., 165–166  
 Royal Agricultural Society, 33  
 Royal Commission on Congestion,  
 237, 243  
 Royal Commission on Market Rights  
 and Tolls, 202  
 Royal Dublin Society, 34  
 Royal Irish Constabulary, 105, 200,  
 238  
 Rundale system, 28  
 Rushe, Michael, 102  
 Russell, George, 17  
 Ryan, Liam, 262  
 Ryan, Dr Mark, 108, 118, 131

## S

Sadlier, Richard, 109  
 Saunders Fort, 1, 2  
 Saunders, Thomas, 1, 2  
 Scotland, 27, 30, 144, 220  
 Scott, Jim, 262

Secret Ballot Act (1872), 13, 15, 113,  
 132  
 Seymour, Major Charles, 48, 74  
 Shannon (town), 263  
 Shannon, River, 24, 26, 140  
 drainage, 30  
 Shannonbridge, 139–140, 142  
 Shawe-Taylor, John, 234  
 Shaw-Lefevre, George, 217  
 Shoneenism, 11, 163  
 Shopocracy, 173, 232, 244  
 Silverman, Marilyn, 133, 136, 138  
 Sisters of Mercy, 12, 38, 42, 63–66,  
 76–82, 246  
 invited to Ballinasloe, 75  
 Smith, Adam, 27  
 Snell, Keith, 258  
 Social and Democratic Federation,  
 142, 177  
 Solow, Barbara, 27, 42  
 Souperism, 12, 66, 70, 79  
 Sralea, 41  
 Strokestown, 30, 32  
 Suck, River, 24, 102, 140  
 drainage, 30  
 Sullivan, A.M., 95  
 Sweeney, Thomas, 242  
 Sweetman, John, 146  
 Swift MacNeill, J.G., 211  
 Synod of Thurles, 64, 91, 94

## T

Taughmaconnell, 33, 143  
 Tenant Defence Association, 216  
 Tenant Defence League, 216  
 Third Reform Act (1884), 16  
 Thompson, E.P., 2, 9, 129, 137, 139,  
 258  
 Thompson, F.M.L., 130, 150  
 Thornhill, Major Laurence, 50,  
 207–209

Tighe, Thomas, 115  
 Travers, Pauric, 231  
 Trench, Charles, 48  
 Trench, Richard, 44  
 Tuam, 35, 46, 106, 108, 109, 164  
*Tuam Herald*, 49, 96, 101, 104, 106,  
 111  
 Tuke, James Hack, 10  
 Tully, Francis, 233, 236  
 Twomey, Jeremiah, 233, 236

## U

Ulster Custom, 36, 43, 130  
 Ultramontanism, 65, 81  
 United Estates Committee, 237  
 United Irish League (UIL), 2, 8, 219,  
 234, 235–239, 242, 244  
 United Trades' Association, 240  
 Urachree, 106

## V

Vardi, Liana, 4, 129, 149  
 Vaughan, W.E., 43, 182, 199  
 Vincent, Matthew, 135

## W

Walker, John Cotton, 70, 72, 76–77,  
 80–81  
 Walsh, Walter, 256  
 Ward, J., 42, 136, 211, 243  
 Ward, J.F., 169  
 Ward, John, 48, 174, 175, 201  
 Ward, Mr, 205  
*Warden of Galway*, 77  
 Watson, Mervyn, 33  
 Weber, Eugen, 2, 4, 186  
*Western News*, 49, 138, 168, 173–176,  
 180–182, 187, 202–203, 205,  
 207, 211, 214, 216–218  
*Western Star*, 29, 43, 64, 67, 240  
 Westport, 15  
 Whelan, Irene, 35  
 Whelan, Kevin, 92, 151  
 Whitaker, T.K., 262  
 Woodford, 1, 2, 182, 212, 217, 233  
 land agitation in, 220  
 Wyndham, George, 234

## Y

Young, Arthur, 39