

INDEX¹

NUMBERS AND SYMBOLS

9/11, v, vi, 8, 16, 17, 22, 25, 31, 41,
77, 95, 102, 105, 114, 117, 118,
123–125, 141, 143, 162, 168–176,
178, 182, 184–188, 191–194,
197–202, 204, 211, 215, 217,
218, 220, 221, 237, 239, 250,
261, 281–283, 287, 289, 291–293,
294n3, 295, 312, 314

A

ACT for America, 244, 246
Afghanistan, vi, vii, 21, 25, 32, 41, 47,
48, 58, 87–89, 95, 103, 126,
138, 141, 168, 169, 172,
175–177, 184, 186, 189–191,
193–195, 200, 203, 217, 218,
236, 261, 266, 283, 287, 289,
293, 298, 312, 316
Al Assad, Bashar, 228, 230, 231
Albania, 116, 124, 277

Albright, Madeleine, 146, 147, 150,
175, 194, 274, 276, 280, 287
Al-Qaeda, v, viii, 21, 87, 117, 121,
138, 141, 159, 168, 171, 172,
176, 183, 184, 191, 192, 197,
200, 217, 220, 223, 244, 248,
290, 291, 294
American grand strategy, 261, 273
Anti-Americanism, viii, 123, 199,
215, 293
Anton, Michael, 242, 249
Arms embargo, 150, 153
Asecuritization, 72
Ashcroft, John, 172, 173, 190
Axis of Evil, 6, 133, 167, 190,
194–196, 211, 287

B

Balkans, 8, 10, 16, 24, 60, 103, 148,
149, 152, 155, 161, 169, 251,
267, 268, 272–299

¹Note: Page numbers followed by ‘n’ refer to notes.

- Bannon, Stephen, 6, 241–243, 245–247
 Beers, Charlotte, 197, 198, 291
 Benghazi, 316
 Bible, 188, 203, 220
 bin Laden, Osama, 141, 159, 169, 171, 172, 174, 176, 186, 192, 193, 197, 200, 211, 214, 220, 291, 294, 294n3
 and death of, 220
 Blair, Tony, 58, 105, 151, 152
 Bosnia, 10, 22, 25, 47, 103, 139, 149–153, 184, 201, 231, 275, 277, 280, 281, 283–286, 289, 293, 297, 298, 315
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 76, 84
 Breitbart News, 241, 245
 The Bridge Initiative, 118, 205n2, 235, 239, 242–244, 246, 247
 Bush, George H. W., 22, 30, 56, 57, 140–143, 169, 175, 188, 201, 274, 279, 286
 Bush, George W., 2, 3, 13n1, 16, 22–25, 28, 40, 56, 58, 59, 88, 95, 122, 124, 135, 148, 220, 236, 248, 251, 260, 276, 281, 288, 296, 298
 and securitization of Islam, 167–205
- C**
 Carter, Jimmy, 21, 138–143, 260, 263, 265
 Catholics, 106, 111, 121, 124, 143
 Cheney, Dick, 6, 26, 28, 31, 41, 46, 177, 178, 186–188, 202, 296
 China, 38, 57, 95, 124, 146, 148, 228, 275
 Chirac, Jacques, 188, 203, 312
 Christianity, vi, 105, 109, 112, 134, 190, 222
 Clinton, Hillary, 231, 237, 238, 246, 247, 249, 316
 Clinton, William J., ix, 3, 6, 9, 10, 16, 21, 22, 24, 25, 27, 33, 44, 45, 56, 57, 103, 134–154, 158–162, 171, 190, 213, 228, 231, 232, 249, 251, 260, 265, 272–299, 309, 311, 312, 314–316, 318
 and Jordan speech, 133, 155–157, 194, 211
 CNN Effect, 30–32, 31n2, 93, 176
 Cold War, 3, 5, 9–11, 13–17, 20–24, 26, 27, 29, 41–45, 47, 57, 86, 93–95, 103, 116, 121, 125, 135, 137–145, 153, 162, 180, 181, 185–196, 199, 204, 217, 251, 259–261, 264, 273, 274, 278, 279, 292, 310–311, 313, 314, 317
 Copenhagen School, 2, 71, 78, 79, 87
 Croatia, 277, 286
 Crusades, 10, 87–89, 109, 117, 134, 160, 161, 167, 171, 180, 190, 197, 200, 203, 204, 221, 233, 260, 265, 291, 312
 Cuba, 138, 185, 190, 228, 232, 287, 299
- D**
 Dayton, 286
 Democracy promotion, 2, 3, 8, 10, 11, 46–48, 60, 95, 96, 103, 104, 125, 137, 139, 145–157, 175–185, 213, 227, 229, 233, 251, 259–299, 309–311, 313
 Democratic enlargement, 146, 154, 160, 161, 260, 274
 Democratic peace theory, 8, 9, 15, 27, 33, 44, 45, 48–60
 Democratization, 10, 53, 124, 137, 139, 140, 161, 262, 269, 271, 278, 295, 316
 Department of Defense, 7, 29, 136, 198, 266, 295
 Department of Homeland Security, 7, 29, 173

Department of State, 7, 198, 278, 291
 Diplomacy, 53, 57, 102, 150, 197,
 215, 265, 273, 285

E

Egypt, 6, 153, 189, 214, 228–230,
 266, 290, 299, 310
 and military coup, 213, 318
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 20, 113, 156
 Ellison, Keith, 114, 201, 202, 212
 European Union (EU), 44, 140, 277,
 279, 298
 Extremism, vi, vii, 3, 104, 119, 136, 154,
 156, 160, 161, 185, 189, 215, 217,
 218, 223, 242, 244, 281, 292

F

Flynn, Michael, 6, 233, 241, 247
 Free market, 26, 27, 38, 42, 52, 57,
 60, 154, 269
 Free trade, 22, 38, 51, 52, 56, 136,
 151, 262
 Functional actors, *see* Securitization

G

Gaffney, Frank, 125, 241, 243, 244,
 247, 248
 Gates, Robert, 177, 186, 228, 316
 Geller, Pamela, 123, 125, 241,
 244, 245
 Ghost facilities, 174
 Gog and Magog, 188, 189, 312
 Gorka, Sebastian, 6, 242, 247
 Guantanamo, 187, 198, 218, 225,
 244, 290

H

Hobbes, Thomas, 36, 37, 39
 Human rights, vii, viii, 21, 24, 26, 50,
 54, 57, 58, 73, 102, 117, 136,

137, 139, 140, 148, 161, 215,
 217, 227, 229, 260, 265, 276,
 278, 290, 295, 318

Hussein, Saddam, 172, 175–177, 180,
 185, 186, 298

I

Idealism, 24, 40–42, 46, 48, 137,
 228, 262, 263, 310
 Identity, *see* Securitization
 Imperialism, 19, 26, 45, 56, 294
 InfoWars, 211, 244
 Intelligence community, 29, 222
 Intervention, vii, 2, 4, 8, 26, 46–48,
 58, 83, 95, 103, 136, 139, 141,
 150–153, 161, 175, 191, 201,
 205, 230, 231, 266, 267, 270,
 281, 285, 287, 289, 296, 298,
 299, 315
 Iran, 15, 89, 140, 153, 154, 176,
 177, 180, 190, 194–196,
 218, 228, 230, 232, 260,
 287, 313
 and hostage crisis, 125, 141–143
 and Non-Proliferation Treaty, 218
 and Revolution, v, 117, 141–143,
 162, 314
 Iraq, vii, xiii, 3, 10, 15, 22, 25,
 31n2, 41, 47, 48, 58, 78,
 87–89, 95, 103, 118, 124,
 126, 154, 171, 172, 174, 175,
 177, 179–186, 188, 189, 191,
 193–195, 200, 201, 204, 205,
 215, 218, 223, 229, 232, 240,
 261, 276, 283, 285, 287, 289,
 313, 316
 and 9/11, 31, 176, 178
 and Axis of Evil, 190, 196
 ISIL (ISIS), v, vi, viii, 78, 223, 224,
 229–231, 239, 245, 248
 Islamic Society of Baltimore, 221
 Islamic terrorism, 161, 192, 198,
 236–238, 243

- Islamophobia, v, vi, 9, 16, 104, 114, 204, 205n2, 236, 239–242, 244–251
- Israel, 136, 154, 155, 157, 168, 193, 197, 199, 203, 218, 278
- J**
- Jackson, Andrew, 19, 24
- Jefferson, Thomas, 24, 110, 111, 114, 125, 141, 201, 212, 218
and Islam, 112, 113, 143, 223
- Jihad, 183, 186, 195, 243, 247
- Jihad Watch, 245
- Johnson, Lyndon, 20, 26, 41
- Jones, Alex, 244
- K**
- Kandahar, 185
- Kant, Immanuel, 45, 49, 50
- Kennedy, John F., 20, 138, 139, 265, 296
- Kissinger, Henry, 25, 28, 48, 49, 53–55, 60, 102, 103, 138, 260, 261, 263, 265, 310
- Koresh, David, 158
- Kosovo, x, 10, 24, 25, 47, 83, 84, 91, 103, 124, 139, 151–153, 266, 275, 277, 280, 281, 283, 284, 287, 289, 293, 295–297, 318
- L**
- Lake, Anthony, 51, 146, 148, 154, 160, 272, 276, 311
- Latin America, 16–18, 20, 232, 260, 268, 269, 277, 279
- League of Nations, 36, 52, 54, 56, 140, 182, 260, 263, 264
- Lewis, Bernard, 13n1, 104, 134, 135, 139, 194
- Liberalism, 8, 9, 13–15, 33, 36, 41–49, 60, 91–96, 145, 151, 176, 263, 264, 271, 275, 290, 296
- Libya, 140, 142, 154, 168, 174, 180, 190, 232, 287, 299
- Locke, 35
- M**
- Macedonia, 266, 277, 284, 285, 287, 299
- Macro-securitization, 5, 93
- Media, vi, xiv, 5, 7, 10, 28, 30–32, 76, 90, 92, 101, 104, 105, 114, 116, 119, 124, 135, 140, 146, 159, 176, 191, 192, 198–200, 204, 211, 222, 238, 244, 247–249, 270, 278, 282, 294n3, 309
- Miller, Judith, 134, 135
- Miller, Stephen, 7, 243, 245
- Milosevic, Slobodan, 58, 150, 151, 184, 267, 286, 299
- Mohammed, Prophet of Islam, 105, 111, 155, 157
- Monroe, James, 18, 20
- Moralism, 48, 263
- Morgenthau, Hans, 24, 26, 34, 37, 38, 263
- Mubarak, Hosni, 153, 228
- Muslim Americans, 118, 212, 222–224, 226, 227, 238, 239, 247, 317
- Muslim ban, 141, 233, 235, 237, 239–245, 249, 250
- N**
- National Security Council, 28, 51, 177, 242, 249
- Nazism, 142, 185

New World Order, 22, 42, 103, 136, 138, 139, 145
 Non-politicization, 1, 71
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 16, 24, 44, 52, 54, 57, 83, 92, 102, 103, 140, 147, 148, 150–152, 161, 228, 234, 277, 278, 280, 281, 285–287, 295, 298

O

Obama, Barack, 2, 3, 10, 23, 114, 125, 133, 134, 141, 155, 196, 201, 205, 212, 213, 215–219, 221, 228–233, 235–242, 244–251, 260, 299, 309, 310, 313, 315, 318
 and Baltimore mosque speech, 6, 214, 221, 223–225
 and Cairo Speech, 194, 211, 214, 222, 226, 227
 and killing of bin Laden, 214, 220
 Oklahoma City bombing, 159, 160
 OPEC crisis, 143
 Orientalism, 104

P

Palestine, 198
 Palestinians, 187, 189, 193, 199, 218, 228, 244
 Panetta, Leon, 174, 311
 Patriot Act, 83, 173, 174, 203, 282
 Pax Americana, 26
 Pearl Harbor, 169, 185
 Polarization, 3, 193, 294
 Policy entrepreneurs, 82, 83
 Policy window, 82
 Politicization, 1, 71, 72, 121, 297
 Polyarchy, 269
 Pompeo, Mike, 243, 244, 247

Powell, Colin, 31, 41, 134, 149, 150, 174, 176–179, 184, 186, 193, 197, 198, 288
 Public opinion, 27, 30, 32, 34, 101, 141, 183, 184, 189–190, 204

Q

Qur'an, 105–110, 113, 125, 201, 223, 242

R

Racism, 17, 114, 116, 232, 250
 Radical Islam, 119, 204, 237, 239, 244, 246
 Radicalism, 104, 119, 179, 185, 226, 246, 282
 Rambouillet, 150, 287
 Reagan, Ronald, 21, 56, 57, 138–143, 146, 161, 189, 190, 264, 265, 278, 289
 Realism, 8, 9, 13–15, 18, 33–43, 49, 60, 91–96, 137, 170, 227
 Religionization of Security, 312
 Republican Party, 14, 119
 Republicans, 25, 40, 47, 55, 57–58, 116, 123, 148, 149, 170, 175, 213, 225, 226, 264, 283, 287
 Rice, Condoleezza, 28, 41, 138, 148, 170, 178, 185, 186, 188, 189, 202, 292
 Roosevelt Corollary, 18
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 19, 44, 55–57, 260
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 18, 19, 260
 Rumsfeld, Donald, 26, 29, 41, 171, 172, 178, 179, 186, 188, 202, 232
 Runnymede Report, 115
 Russia, 19, 53, 55, 57, 137, 144, 213, 228, 230, 232, 241, 277, 285, 317
 Rwanda, 47, 58, 139, 148, 286, 295

S

Sanctions, 157, 193, 265, 267
 Securitization, 1, 3, 5–7, 9, 10, 13,
 15, 30, 33, 60, 74, 75, 78, 80,
 83, 85, 86, 88–91, 94–96,
 133–162, 215, 223, 225, 232,
 233, 235, 250, 251, 259, 297,
 298, 309, 312, 314
 and audience, 4, 11, 81, 82, 84, 93
 and framing, 76
 and identity, 71, 77
 and language, 76, 167
 and referent object(s), 2, 71–73, 79,
 87, 92, 93
 and speech act, 71, 75, 79, 84, 92
 Securitization theory, 4, 9, 11, 13, 33,
 60, 71–96, 314
 Securitizing actors, 2, 4, 5, 32, 72,
 73, 75–78, 80–85, 92, 93, 95,
 186, 190
 Securitizing move, 75, 76, 87, 96
 Security Studies, 2, 7, 73, 83, 86, 92
 Branch Davidians, 158, 159
 September 11, 103, 115, 198, 289, 292
See also 9/11
 Serbia, 266, 267, 277, 284–287
 Sessions, Jeff, 243–246
 Sharia, 123, 244
 Sisi, Abdel Fattah, 228, 229
 Soviet Union, 15, 20, 21, 43–45, 50,
 57, 121, 137–140, 142, 143, 152,
 180, 185, 189, 275, 279, 317
 Srebrenica, 150, 286
 Syria, 174, 176, 177, 213, 228–231,
 233, 290, 299, 318

T

Talbott, Strobe, 42, 43, 137, 147,
 261, 272, 311
 Taliban, 25, 138, 141, 186, 191, 288
 Truman Doctrine, 20, 264

Truman, Harry, 19, 20, 44, 52,
 55–57, 139, 140, 145, 189, 264,
 275, 276, 296
 Trump, Donald, 3, 6, 10, 33, 96, 119,
 205, 212–233, 239–242,
 244–251, 313
 and National security and terrorism
 speech, 134, 235–238
 Turkey, 20, 30, 56, 74, 88, 89, 124,
 153, 183, 214, 217, 228, 266,
 280, 293

U

UN General Assembly, 265, 288
 United Nations (UN), 19, 23, 24, 52,
 54, 56, 57, 92, 102, 115, 136, 139,
 146, 147, 150, 157, 177–179, 186,
 265, 285, 288, 295, 299
 United States Agency for International
 Development (USAID), 266, 278
 Utopianism, 48, 263

V

Versailles, 43, 263, 264
 Voltaire, Francois-Marie Arouet, 106,
 107, 109

W

War on terror, 3, 8, 10, 17, 76, 77,
 84, 93, 114, 122, 124, 143, 162,
 167, 172, 175–185, 187,
 195–205, 244, 248, 282, 290,
 291, 298, 312
 Weapons of mass destruction (WMD),
 3, 29, 46, 95, 124, 148, 154,
 157, 175–186, 195, 200, 218,
 287–289, 297, 298, 313
 Wilsonianism, 5, 8, 19, 24, 36, 43–45,
 48, 52–59, 145, 147, 160,

- 180–182, 219, 263, 275, 276,
280, 285, 288, 289, 310, 313
- Wilson, Woodrow, 2, 8, 9, 19, 24,
42–44, 48, 53–58, 139, 140, 145,
180–182, 201, 260, 261, 263, 264,
270, 271, 275, 276, 283, 288, 313
- Woods, Bretton, 139, 151
- World War II, 43, 50, 51, 55, 56, 136,
137, 169
- Y**
- Yugoslavia, 11, 22, 42, 48, 140,
145–157, 161, 265, 275, 277,
281, 285–287, 319
- Z**
- Zone of democracies, 279,
288, 295