

Index

A

- Acclimation, 101, 122, 197
Acidification, 106, 114, 198, 219, 247, 408, 429
Adaptive strategies, 5, 10, 17, 30, 35, 38, 114, 115, 235, 270, 311, 314, 395–396, 426, 427, 429–430, 433
Advection, 35, 36, 168, 173, 175, 176, 194, 207, 214–215, 218, 223, 367, 369, 372, 395
Aerosol, 271, 279
Affinity strategist, 211
Aggregation, 38, 172–177, 191–192, 320, 343, 366, 388, 410
Akashiwo sanguinea, 117, 175, 209, 210, 291
Akinetes, 134, 151–154, 383, 394, 395
Alexandrium
 A. affine, 302, 394
 A. andersonii, 294
 A. catenella, 95, 134, 193, 208, 211, 212, 219, 248, 294, 344, 435
 A. fraterculus, 302
 A. fundyense, 14, 39, 41, 81, 133–147, 153, 154, 189, 191, 312, 352, 366, 369
 A. leei, 294, 302
 A. minutum, 206, 292, 294, 302
 A. ostenfeldii, 248, 294
 A. pacificum, 312
 A. peruvianum, 302
 A. pohangense, 304
 A. pseudogonyaulax, 294, 302
 A. tamarense, 95, 134, 191, 245, 294
 A. tamiyavanichii, 292, 302
 A. tamutum, 294, 302
 A. taylori, 302
Alfacs bay, 195
Algal biomass, 37, 65, 94, 230, 242, 317, 318, 321, 385
Alien species, 197, 405
Allelochemicals, 19, 39, 180, 182, 194–195, 198
Allelopathy, 38, 122, 180–181, 250, 268, 405
Allogamous, 148
Alongshore currents, 214, 215, 218
Aman Island, 295
Ammonium, 197, 233, 267, 331, 346, 386, 412
Amnesic shellfish poisoning (ASP), 12, 147, 181, 208, 292, 297, 298
Amoebophrya, 191
Anoxia, 13, 36, 230, 248, 431, 432
Antarctica, 178
Antecedent conditions, 339–354, 382
Anthropogenic, 10, 36, 39, 54, 57–59, 61–64, 67, 71, 93, 106, 134, 137, 154, 211, 212, 219, 232, 233, 235, 236, 239–246, 272, 317, 332, 334, 360, 431
Aphanizomenon, 382, 383, 390, 431
Applied math, 366
Applied simulations and integrated modelling for the understanding of harmful algal bloom (ASIMUTH), 220–221, 372, 373, 436
Aquaculture, 3, 4, 14, 16, 38, 39, 41, 44, 54, 59–61, 63, 85, 134, 137, 147, 174, 195–198, 230, 231, 233, 239–242, 249, 290, 304, 310, 312, 313, 318, 322, 327, 352, 403, 404, 407, 411, 415, 418, 427, 430, 433, 434
Arabian Gulf, 233, 296
Arabian Sea, 5, 15, 234, 290, 327–329, 332, 333, 363

- Arctic, 28, 77, 197
 Arctic Chemistry and Harmful Algal Blooms (ARCHEMHAB), 197
 Artificial neural network (ANN), 370
 Asexual phase, 269
 Asexual resting cysts, 190
 ASIMUTH, *see* Applied simulations and integrated modelling for the understanding of harmful algal bloom
 ASP, *see* Amnesic shellfish poisoning
 Atmospheric deposition, 3, 54, 64, 93, 212, 243, 244, 324
Aureococcus, 429
 A. anophagefferens, 13, 193, 235, 236, 299–301, 312, 313, 362, 416
Aureoumbra, 429
 A. lagunensis, 14, 235, 299, 362
 Autecology, 189, 197
 Autonomous underwater vehicle (AUV), 171, 209, 210, 342, 353, 354, 436
 Autotrophy, 95, 198, 330
 AUV, *see* Autonomous underwater vehicle
 Auxospore, 136, 148, 154
Azadinium
 A. dalianense, 301
 A. poporum, 294, 295, 301
 Azaspiracid, 12, 294, 301, 313
 Azaspiracid shellfish poisoning (AZP), 12, 301
- B**
- Bacteria, 17, 104, 114, 116, 120, 124, 125, 149, 154, 178, 238, 240, 246, 269, 370, 391, 405, 415
 Ballast water, 16, 137, 152, 197, 290, 404, 405
 transport, 137
 Baltic Sea, 18, 68, 69, 79, 81, 141, 150, 180, 231, 371, 386, 432
 Bathymetry, 35, 39, 140, 195–196, 213–214
 Bayesian networks, 364
 Bayesian statistics, 363
 Bay of Brest, France, 173
 Bay of Fundy, 140, 143, 145
 Benguela upwelling system, 18, 344
 Benthic cyanobacteria, 279, 390–392
 Benthic harmful algal blooms (BHABs), 32, 40, 78, 81, 261–272, 277, 279, 280, 427, 434–435, 440
 Benthic nepheloid layers (BNLs), 143
 Benthic stages, 19, 134, 153, 154
 Bering strait, 197
 BHABs, *see* Benthic harmful algal blooms
- Biecheleria baltica*, 367
 Biodiversity, 30, 40, 71, 94, 105, 106, 122, 230, 249, 262–266, 317, 427–429
 Biogeography, 30, 40, 197, 262–266, 426, 428–429, 435
 Biological control methods, 404
 Biological interaction map, 362
Blastodinium, 118
 Bloom
 dispersion, 174, 177
 dynamics, 41, 133, 139–147, 149, 151–153, 181, 194, 196, 206, 220, 222, 362, 391
 initiation, 173–174
 transport, 18, 215
 Bohai Sea, 235, 244, 300, 301, 310, 312, 313
 Bolinao-Anda, 302
 Borneo Island, 296
 Brevetoxins, 12
 Brownification, 81
 Brown tide, 13, 116, 193, 238, 299–301, 309, 312, 313, 362, 429
 Buoyancy, 18, 170, 175–177, 210, 213, 247, 366, 383, 388, 393, 395, 429
- C**
- California current system, 36, 80, 213, 217–219, 221
 California upwelling system, 219
 Cape Cod, USA, 144, 146, 189
 Carbon concentration mechanisms (CCMs), 82
 Caribbean Sea, 264, 266, 371, 435
 Cell division, 144, 147, 149, 150, 191, 207, 215
 Cell lysis, 172, 195
 Cell retention, 191
 Cell size diminution, 147
Ceratium furca, 312, 317, 332, 366, 395
 CFP, *see* Ciguatera fish poisoning
Chaetoceros danicus, 368
 Chain formation, 134
 Changjiang (Yantze) River, China, 233, 236, 244, 310–313
Chattonella sp.
 C. antiqua, 291, 369
 C. marina, 291
 Chemical control methods, 404–407
 Chemical signals, 181, 194
 Chesapeake Bay, 117, 231, 233, 248, 346–349, 352, 353, 370

- China, 5, 11, 14, 16, 34, 37, 55, 57, 61, 64, 70, 96, 230, 233, 236, 244, 291, 293–294, 297, 299–301, 303, 309–315, 318, 319, 322, 347, 349, 407, 414–418, 437
- Chinese Ecology and Oceanography of Harmful Algal Blooms (CEOHAB), 37, 41, 309
- Chlorophyll, 18, 102, 103, 106, 167, 170, 171, 175, 210, 216, 234, 343–346, 348, 349
- Chrysochromulina*, 117, 239
C. polylepis, 79, 103, 245
- Ciguatera, 293
- Ciguatera fish poisoning (CFP), 12, 40, 261, 262, 271, 276–278, 293, 427, 434, 437
- Ciguatoxins (CTX), 12, 272–276, 278–280, 293, 430, 434
- Circulation, 39, 63, 144, 145, 168, 174, 187, 208, 210, 213–215, 220, 332, 367, 369, 370, 372, 439
- Clay, 315, 405, 407–418
- Climate
change, 5, 15, 37, 42–44, 54, 68, 70, 71, 77–80, 82–86, 113, 114, 120, 126, 152, 196–198, 215, 216, 222, 230, 246–250, 270, 280, 313, 314, 317, 352, 353, 360, 363, 368, 371, 387–388, 427, 428, 431, 434, 435, 439, 441
variability, 37, 192, 217, 219, 248, 352
- Coagulants, 404
- Coastal embayments, 5, 32, 34, 38–39, 187–199, 332, 429
- Coastal Eutrophication Potential, 65–67
- Coastal lagoon, 63, 188, 235, 236
- Coastal nutrient enrichment, 249, 346
- Coastal Ocean Observing Panel (COOP), 42
- Coastal retention, 63
- Coastal typology, 54, 61–64, 235, 250, 352
- Cochlodinium*
C. fulvescens, 296–297
C. (Margalefidinium) polykrikoides, 15, 104, 116, 117, 233, 234, 239, 290, 291, 294–297, 362, 368, 370, 408, 415, 430
- Columbia River plume, 215, 221, 367
- Comparative approach, 29, 32, 33, 37, 39, 134, 222, 428, 435–436
- Competition, 15, 83, 97, 122, 194, 269, 362, 385, 405, 406
- Competitor, 19, 98, 105, 114, 115, 120, 153, 180, 181, 194, 195, 247, 271, 429
- Concentrated animal feeding operations (CAFOs), 57, 59
- Conceptual model, 142, 169, 174, 189, 214, 216, 268, 360–362, 364, 368, 369, 427
- Constitutive mixotrophs, 115, 118
- Coolia*
C. areolata, 303
C. canariensis, 303
C. malayensis, 303
C. monotis, 303
C. palmyrensis, 303
C. santacroce, 303
C. tropicalis, 303
- Copepods, 83, 84, 105, 177, 195, 218, 293
- Cork Harbour, Ireland, 190
- Crepidodinium australe*, 118
- Cross-shelf currents, 207, 214
- Cryptic species, 191, 213, 265
- Cryptophytes, 104, 116–118, 238, 239, 313
- CTX, *see* Ciguatoxins
- Cyanobacteria/CyanoHABs, 10, 12, 13, 17, 27, 28, 81, 95, 97, 98, 103, 106, 115, 126, 134, 150–152, 236–238, 245, 247, 279, 313, 351, 352, 364, 381, 382, 384–396, 415, 426, 427, 429, 431–433, 435, 441
- Cyanotoxins, 12, 103, 245, 382, 388, 392, 415
- Cylindrospermopsis*, 382, 431
- Cyst(s), 19, 38, 39, 63, 134–147, 153, 154, 187, 189–191, 197, 206–208, 268, 270, 301, 313, 366, 367, 413, 414, 429
emergence, 143
- D**
- Dams, 58, 62–64, 67, 235, 236, 244
- Danish fjord, 193
- Dapeng Bay, 297, 311
- Dark cells, 270
- Data deluge, 354
- Dead-zones, 13, 28, 346
- Deborah numbers, 179
- Del ¹⁵N (δ^{15} N), 322
- Denmark, 29, 198, 426
- Deoxygenation, 43, 431, 439
- Diagnostic model, 360, 368–370, 373
- Diarrheal/diarrhetic shellfish poisoning (DSP), 12, 181, 207, 215, 292, 372
- Diarrhetic shellfish toxins (DST), 294
- Diatoms, 10, 15, 17, 19, 35, 83, 98, 100, 103, 104, 115, 120, 123, 126, 133, 134, 147–150, 153, 174–177, 180, 188, 189, 191, 193, 196, 207, 217, 219, 220, 236–238, 245–248, 267, 291, 292, 310, 311, 313, 327, 329, 332, 349, 351, 364, 368, 386, 413

- Dinoflagellates, 10, 13–15, 17, 18, 28, 34, 40, 68, 79, 80, 82, 98, 103–105, 115–118, 134–147, 153, 154, 173, 174, 176–178, 180, 188–191, 193, 195, 197, 206–208, 210, 213, 214, 217, 219, 220, 233, 236, 238, 239, 245, 246, 248, 261, 270, 277, 290–297, 301, 303, 304, 310–313, 329, 332, 342, 347, 349, 363, 368, 370, 405, 429, 434
- Dinophysis*
- D. acuminata*, 174, 175, 207, 211–214, 217, 294, 312–313
- D. acuta*, 167, 173–175, 207, 215, 217, 363
- D. caudata*, 294
- D. fortii*, 313
- D. ovum*, 212, 213
- D. rotundata*, 294
- Dispersion, 35, 37, 38, 169, 174, 177, 191–192, 194, 197, 209–211, 214, 415
- Dissodinium pseudocalani*, 118
- Dissolved organic matter (DOM), 177, 182, 193
- Diversity, 3, 5, 20, 39, 41, 84, 85, 94, 120, 149, 153, 188–191, 197, 198, 206, 207, 213, 262, 294, 298, 302, 314, 317, 350, 354, 381, 385, 391, 394, 412, 413, 428
- Dolichospermum*, 382, 395, 431
- DOM, *see* Dissolved organic matter
- Domoic acid, 12, 103, 147, 210, 248, 292, 341, 369, 430, 431, 438
- Dormancy, 138, 142, 173, 208
- Downwelling, 144, 175–177, 207, 214, 372
- Drifter, 366, 367
- Drinking water reservoir, 28
- DSP, *see* Diarrheal/diarrhetic shellfish poisoning
- Dynamic regulation, 101
- Dynamics, 4, 17, 18, 20, 29, 30, 32, 35, 37, 39–42, 45, 78, 84, 105, 113–115, 119, 121, 122, 124, 126, 133–155, 167–170, 172, 175, 177–182, 188, 189, 191–198, 206, 209, 211–214, 220, 222, 242, 243, 245, 262, 266–269, 271, 272, 279, 292, 311, 340, 349, 354, 359–363, 365–373, 382, 384, 388, 391, 393–396, 429, 434–436, 439
- Dynamics of *Alexandrium fundyense* distributions in the Gulf of Maine (GOMTOX), 41, 189
- E**
- East China Sea, 64, 233, 236, 244, 293–294, 301, 303, 310–313, 349
- Eastern boundary upwelling systems, 205–223
- Eastsound, Washington, 170, 432
- Ebro Delta, 195
- Ecological stoichiometry, 239
- Ecology and Oceanography of Harmful Algal Blooms (ECO HAB), 31, 39, 41, 44, 45, 189
- Ecology and Oceanography of Harmful Algal Blooms in the Philippines (PhilHABs), 41
- Economic cost of HABs, 437
- Ecosystem disruptive algal bloom (EDAB), 13, 14, 236, 248, 299, 312
- Ecosystems, 4, 6, 10, 13, 14, 16, 18, 20, 27–30, 32, 35–37, 40, 42, 44, 67–70, 78, 79, 84, 85, 102, 114, 117, 120–126, 133, 134, 147, 154, 166, 167, 179, 188, 215, 216, 223, 229, 231, 236, 246–249, 262, 271, 272, 275, 280, 289, 293, 303, 304, 310, 312–314, 317, 324, 327–334, 354, 362, 370, 371, 373, 388, 394, 396, 403, 404, 406, 411, 426, 427, 432, 434–436, 441, 442
- EDAB, *see* Ecosystem disruptive algal bloom
- Ekman transport, 214, 220, 221
- ELISA, *see* Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assays
- El Niño, 17, 154, 248, 314
- Empirical model, 70, 370, 371
- Encystment, 39, 139, 145–147, 177, 182, 191, 352, 367, 429
- Endosymbionts, 329, 331, 334
- Enteromorpha*, 317, 431
- Environmental sample processor (ESP), 340–342, 354, 436
- Enzyme activity, 82
- Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assays (ELISA), 341, 350, 351
- ESP, *see* Environmental sample processor
- Essential ocean variables (EOVs), 44, 85, 436, 439
- Estuarine filter, 61, 62
- Estuarine fronts, 176
- Estuary(ies), 18, 61, 115, 116, 188, 193, 195, 214, 233, 235–237, 244, 247, 248, 299, 317, 318, 349, 372, 386
- European initiative on harmful algal blooms (EUROHAB), 31, 41, 44
- Eutrophication, 15, 16, 30, 36, 37, 40, 41, 43, 44, 54, 65–68, 70, 82, 93, 94, 106, 114, 126, 152, 229–250, 266–269, 290, 313, 315, 319, 324, 345, 384, 387, 403, 431, 439
- Eutrophic conditions, 95, 98
- Exogenous, 16, 38, 154, 189–191, 240, 242, 329

F

- False Bay, South Africa, 214
 Fangar Bay, 196
 FAO, *see* Food and Agriculture Organization
 Fertilizers, 16, 36, 55–59, 64, 71, 93, 230, 231, 233, 242–245, 313, 330, 331
 Fine-scale sampler (FSS), 167, 170, 436
 Fisheries, 4, 15, 20, 37, 38, 44, 85, 113, 123, 127, 219, 230, 249, 276, 289, 291, 293, 296, 327, 332, 334, 415, 438
 production, 37
 Fish farming, 196, 198, 290
 Fish killing algae, 60, 240, 433
 Fish kills, 14, 36, 61, 195, 230, 233, 291, 294–297, 334, 339, 438
 Fjords, 15, 18, 32, 34, 37–39, 61, 149, 166, 179, 187–199, 429
 Flocculants, 404–407
 FlowCam, 342
 FlowCytobot, 146, 173, 191, 341, 436
 Fluorescence based receptor binding assay, 276
 Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), 56, 60, 435, 442
 Food quality, 19, 124, 238
 Food webs, 12, 13, 16, 19, 20, 27, 28, 36, 78, 80, 102, 105, 106, 113–115, 120–127, 147, 149, 194, 198, 230, 237–242, 249, 250, 275, 276, 309, 330, 334, 434
 Forecasts, 39, 43, 78, 82, 140, 149, 153, 215, 220, 221, 223, 270, 272, 340, 341, 352–353, 360, 361, 364, 370–372
 F-ratio, 211
 Free fall profilers, 170
 Free-gliding quasi-horizontal profiler, 170
 French Polynesia, 263, 264, 266, 273–275, 303, 437
 Freshwater, 5, 10, 11, 14, 28, 54, 55, 60, 93, 95, 144, 145, 154, 178, 195, 197, 198, 216, 230, 231, 235, 237, 240, 244, 245, 248, 333, 339, 364, 365, 367, 381–396, 408, 426, 427, 430–433, 435, 441, 442
 Fronts, 18, 20, 173, 174, 176, 192, 207, 233
 FSS, *see* Fine-scale sampler
Fukuyoa
 F. paulensis, 263
 F. ruetzleri, 264, 274
 F. yasumotoi, 264
 Functional groups, 97, 122, 209, 230

G

- Galician Rías, 174, 177, 208, 212, 214, 215, 217, 221
 Galician upwelling system, 206
Gambierdiscus

- G. australes*, 263, 269, 273
G. balechii, 262, 263, 273
G. belizeanus, 264, 269, 273, 304
G. caribaeus, 264, 265, 269, 270, 273
G. carolinianus, 263–265, 269, 273
G. carpenter, 264, 265, 270, 273
G. cheloniae, 262, 263, 273
G. excentricus, 262, 263, 273, 275
G. lapillus, 262, 263, 274
G. pacificus, 263, 269, 270, 274
G. polynesiensis, 263, 274–276
G. ribotype 1 and 2, 263, 269, 274, 275
G. scabrosus, 262, 263, 270, 274, 275, 303–304
G. silvae, 262, 263, 274
G. toxicus, 263, 274, 303
 Gambier Islands, 263, 266, 303
 Gametes, 19, 136, 138, 139, 145, 146, 148, 154, 191, 198, 321
 GCM, *see* Global climate model
 Generalized additive model (GAM), 217, 363
 Generalized linear mixed-effect model (GLMM), 363
 Generalized linear model (GLM), 363
 Generation mechanism (GM), 362
 Genetic diversity, 39, 188, 189, 262, 413
 Genotypic, 198, 212
 Geographical distribution, 136
 GEOHAB Programme, 3, 4, 5, 9, 20, 28–34, 37, 40–45, 53, 55, 85, 94, 114, 115, 134, 165, 166, 178, 181, 187, 188, 205, 206, 222, 230, 261, 272, 289, 304, 309, 340, 359, 384, 426–429, 431, 434, 435, 439, 441, 442
 Germination, 39, 79, 138, 143, 144, 149, 151, 189–191, 207, 246, 268, 270, 313, 414
 Gliders, 341, 342, 354
 Global Ciguatera Strategy, 435
 Global climate model (GCM), 222, 353, 368, 371
 GlobalHAB, 5, 20, 31, 40–43, 45, 71, 77, 86, 127, 155, 199, 223, 250, 280, 334, 354, 384, 396, 425–443
 Global modelling, 230, 249
 Global Nutrient Export from WaterSheds (Global NEWS), 57–59, 71, 231, 232
 Global Ocean Ecosystem Dynamics (GLOBEC), 29, 30, 32, 44
 Global Ocean Observing System (GOOS), 30, 42, 44, 85, 436, 439, 441
 Global Ocean Oxygen Network (GO₂NE), 43, 439
 Global warming, 152, 215, 219, 272, 280, 362, 433
 GLOBEC, *see* Global Ocean Ecosystem Dynamics
 GOM, *see* Gulf of Maine

GOMTOX, *see* Gulf of Maine toxic algal dynamics project on *Alexandrium fundyense* distributions
Gonyaulax polygramma, 291
 GOOS, *see* Global Ocean Observing System
 Grazing, 10, 14, 18, 19, 84, 97, 114, 117, 118, 120, 122, 124, 126, 127, 144, 150, 169, 172, 174, 179, 180, 182, 197, 230, 237, 238, 247, 250, 317, 330, 332, 334, 361, 362, 365, 406
 Greenland, 197
 Green tides, 15, 244, 293, 309, 310, 317–324
 Guangdong, 302
 Guangxi, 301
 Gulf of Maine (GOM), 28, 39, 139–146, 153, 154, 173, 189, 341, 352, 369
 Gulf of Maine toxic algal dynamics project on *Alexandrium fundyense* distributions (GOMTOX), 41, 189
 Gulf of Mexico, 15, 173, 244, 263, 266, 276, 342, 345, 352, 369, 371, 372
 Gulf of Thailand, 5, 266, 328, 332–334
 Gymnodimine (GYM), 294, 313
Gymnodinium
 G. catenatum, 17, 172, 197, 206–208, 248, 292, 294, 312
 G. sanguineum, 117

H
 Habfish, 198
 HABWatch, 34, 42, 44, 436
 HAEDAT, *see* Harmful algal event database
 Half-saturation constant, 99, 101
 Haptophytes, 105, 115, 116, 175, 193, 238, 245, 313, 433
 Harmful algal event database (HAEDAT), 65, 66, 189, 429
 Harmful Algal Research and Response National Environmental Strategy (HARNNESS), 37
 Health, 4–6, 10, 12, 14, 20, 28, 38, 44, 45, 78, 86, 118, 134, 147, 149, 218, 229, 230, 249, 261, 262, 271, 275, 277–279, 289, 304, 313, 314, 317, 318, 324, 340, 352, 354, 371, 372, 382, 403, 427, 428, 430, 434, 435, 437, 438, 442
 Heceta Bank, 215, 216, 221
Heterocapsa
 H. circularisquama, 290
 H. triquetra, 180, 291
 Heterocysts, 151, 383, 386, 393–395
 Heterokontophyte, 115, 116, 238
Heterosigma akashiwo, 362, 366, 367, 411, 416, 430

Heterothallic, 139, 148
 Heterotrophy, 105, 113, 118, 198, 329, 330
 High throughput sequencing (HTS), 391–393, 428
 Hindcasts, 78, 196, 221, 360, 364, 371
 Holoplanktonic, 173, 208
 Homothallic, 148
 Hong Kong, 291
 HTS, *see* High throughput sequencing
 Human health, 4–6, 10, 12, 14, 20, 38, 86, 147, 230, 249, 262, 275, 277–279, 324, 340, 354, 430, 437, 442
 Humic acids, 195
 Humic substances, 81
 Hydrodynamics, 71, 180, 195–196, 210, 235, 268
 Hyperplane, 365
 Hypothesis, 174, 178, 188, 366, 367, 393
 Hypoxia, 11, 13, 36, 63, 65, 230, 244, 248, 331, 346

I

IAEA, *see* International Atomic Energy Agency
 Iberian peninsula, 17, 220, 248, 265, 266, 271
 Iberian upwelling system, 208, 219
 IBM, *see* Individual based model
 Iceland, 197
 Ice retreat, 197
 ICES, *see* International Council for the Exploration of the Sea
 Ichthyotoxic, 198
 Imaging Flow CytoBot (IFCB), 146, 173, 191, 341, 342, 436
 Imaging flow cytometry, 434
 India, 70, 244, 328, 332
 Individual based model (IBM), 150, 173, 207, 395
 Infochemicals, 149
 Inhibition, 100, 362
 Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission (IOC), 28, 29, 32, 45, 65, 426, 435, 442
 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 67, 68, 70, 78–80, 82, 246, 442
 Intergovernmental Panel on Harmful Algal Blooms (IPHAB), 28, 29, 45, 426, 441, 442
 Internal tide, 180
 Internal waves, 170, 192
 International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), 45, 426, 435, 437, 441
 International Council for the Exploration of the Sea (ICES), 35, 41, 42, 44, 65, 436, 442
 International Ocean Colour Coordinating Group (IOCCG), 34, 45, 86, 343, 436, 441

- Intra-specific diversity, 189, 190, 198, 213
 IOC, *see* Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission
 IOCCG, *see* International Ocean Colour Coordinating Group
 IOC Western Pacific (IOC/WESTPAC),
 IPCC, *see* Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
 IPHAB, *see* Intergovernmental Panel on Harmful Algal Blooms
 Ireland, 34, 42, 165, 167, 173–175, 190, 192, 364, 372
 southwest, 174, 175, 192, 364
 Isogametes, 139
- J**
 Johor Strait, 291, 294–296
 Joint Global Ocean Flux Study (JGOFS), 15, 29, 35
 Juan de Fuca eddy, 63, 216, 221
- K**
 Kagoshima, Japan, 407
Karenia
 K. brevis, 12, 103, 104, 116, 117, 239, 271, 342, 345, 352, 366, 369, 370, 372
 K. mikimotoi, 18, 173, 178, 291, 295, 310, 311, 367
 K. selliformis, 363
 K. veneficum, 13, 103, 105, 116–119, 195, 238, 248, 295, 296, 370
Karlodinium
 K. australe, 295, 296
 K. micrum, 117, 295
 K. veneficum, 13, 103, 105, 116–119, 195, 238, 248, 295, 296, 370
 Karlotoxins, 194, 248, 296
 Kinetic energy dissipation, 169, 171
 Kinetic models, 102, 105
 Kleptoplastic species, 134
 Kolmogorov length scale, 168, 169
 K-select, 120
 Kuching, 299
- L**
 Lagoons, 11, 61, 63, 95, 142, 188, 193, 195, 233, 235, 236, 372
 Lagrangian, 175, 220, 221, 369, 372, 395
 particle tracking, 175, 220, 221, 395
 Lake Erie, 352, 364, 382, 395
 Lake Taihu, China, 96
 Lampung Bay, 294, 297
 Land-based nutrient pollution, 54–59, 61
 Land-Ocean Interactions in the Coastal Zone (LOICZ), 29, 30, 44
 Land runoff, 196, 271, 330, 333, 334
 Land use/land cover, 36, 58, 242, 249, 250
 LC-MS, *see* Liquid chromatography–mass spectrometry
 Life cycle, 5, 19, 133–155, 165, 173, 188–191, 208, 209, 269, 270, 367, 395, 428
 Life-forms, 206, 429
 Life history, 38, 39, 189, 192, 194, 198, 207, 270, 429
 Life stages, 13, 118, 146, 190, 198, 341
 Light, 16, 18, 19, 68, 79–81, 97, 100, 105, 115, 117, 119, 122, 126, 134, 147, 149, 151, 153, 154, 165, 174, 180, 192, 239, 246, 248, 250, 269–271, 297, 329, 330, 332, 343, 352, 360–362, 382, 383, 385, 388–390, 396, 429
Lingulodinium polyedrum, 208
 Lipophilic toxins, 220, 294, 301, 350
 Liquid chromatography–mass spectrometry (LC-MS), 273–275, 294, 350, 351
 Lisbon Bay, Portugal, 214, 220
 Loess, 407, 412, 413, 415
 Logistic models, 220
 LOICZ, *see* Land-Ocean Interactions in the Coastal Zone
 Loire River plume, Bay of Biscay, France, 180
Lyngbya, 432
 Lytic compounds, 195
- M**
 Machine learning, 363, 364
 Macroalgae, 10, 27, 267, 271, 322, 406, 426
 Macroalgal blooms, 244, 317, 318
 Macrophytes, 268, 269, 272, 415, 429
 Maitotoxin (MTX), 272–276
 Malacca Strait, 299
 Management model, 361, 365, 371–373
 Manila Bay, Philippines, 139, 141, 142, 144, 145, 147, 296
 Margalef mandala, 361
 Mass strandings, 339
 Meanders, 192
 Mediterranean Sea, 59, 148, 178, 261, 265, 363
 Meiotic divisions, 138
 Meroplanktonic species, 134, 153, 208
Mesodinium spp., 115, 181, 214
 M. rubrum, 181

- Mesoscale eddies, 332
 Mesozooplankton, 83
 Metabolomics, 351, 430
 Michaelis–Menten, 99, 101, 212
 Microbial food web, 237
 Microcystins, 12, 103, 245, 351, 383, 385, 386, 392, 394, 432
Microcystis spp., 81, 245, 382–388, 390, 395, 415, 416, 431
M. aeruginosa, 81, 415, 416
 Microlayer, 37
 Microzooplankton, 83, 84, 105, 113, 114, 124–126, 181
 Millennium Ecosystem Assessment (MEA), 277
 Mitigation, 5, 18, 30, 191, 197, 223, 304, 396, 403–418, 433–435, 438, 441, 442
 Mixotroph/mixotrophy/mixotrophic, 5, 19, 60, 81, 84, 95, 104–106, 113–127, 134, 174, 180, 193, 195, 198, 214, 234, 238–240, 247, 267, 268, 329–330, 334, 349, 361, 362, 431
 Model/modelling, 5, 16, 31, 32, 36, 39, 42, 43, 54, 56–63, 68–70, 78, 81–85, 94, 99–102, 105, 113, 114, 120–127, 133, 139, 140, 143–146, 149, 150, 154, 155, 166, 169, 174, 175, 178, 181, 189, 197, 206–208, 211, 214–217, 219, 221–223, 243–245, 249, 250, 268, 270, 272, 277, 315, 324, 339–354, 359–373, 393–396, 408, 409, 426, 427, 430, 435, 436, 442
 Modified clay, 315, 407, 408, 410–418
 Molecular
 methods, 198, 262, 396
 probes, 340, 342, 351
 Monitoring, 12, 14, 85, 149, 166, 181, 182, 219, 220, 261, 262, 271, 272, 278, 292, 310, 313, 315, 322, 339, 340, 345, 346, 351, 352, 364, 372, 382, 388–396, 415, 437, 438
 Monsoons, 17, 139, 141, 142, 145, 147, 248, 328, 330–332, 334
 Monterey Bay, USA, 38, 63, 166, 175, 180, 209, 210, 214, 220, 341, 354, 368
 Montmorillonite, 405, 408, 409, 411, 414
 Moorea, 432
 Mouse bioassay, 275, 339, 351
 MTX, *see* Maitotoxin
 Mucilage, 277
 Multistressor, 123, 439
 effects, 77
 Mycosporin-like amino acids (MAA), 81
Myrionecta, 115
- N**
 National Outbreak Reporting System (NORS), 278, 437
 Nepheloid layer, 143, 190
 Neural network (NN), 365, 370
 Neuroblastoma cell line (N2A), 275
 Neurotoxin shellfish poisoning, 12
 Niche engineering, 177, 178, 182
 Nitrate, 100, 180, 188, 193, 197, 209, 210, 233, 267, 311, 331, 346, 363, 365, 386
 Nitrate reductase (NR), 100
 Nitrification, 197
 Nitrogen (N), 10, 54, 59, 62, 64, 82, 93, 95, 145, 180, 193, 196, 211, 231, 243, 267, 311, 322, 330–331, 361, 385, 413, 429
Noctiluca spp., 15, 115, 172, 178, 233, 290, 291, 312, 327–334, 432
N. scintillans, 15, 20, 233, 290, 312, 432
Nodularia spp., 133, 134, 136, 137, 141, 150–151, 382, 383, 386, 432
N. spumigena, 133, 136, 137, 141, 150–151
 Non-constitutive mixotroph, 115, 118
 North Atlantic Oscillation (NAO), 17, 248
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization Advanced Science Institute (NATO ASI), 29
 North East Monsoon, 139, 145, 147
 North Pacific Marine Science Organization (PICES), 41, 42, 44, 65, 304, 436, 439, 442
 North Sea, 18, 178, 301
 Norway, 34, 196
 Nowcasts, 340, 352–354
 Numerical model(ling), 139, 145, 165, 174, 189, 208, 211, 220, 315, 369
 Nutrient
 acquisition, 78, 97, 114, 118, 124, 195, 198
 concentrations, 95, 145, 193, 240, 384, 385, 411
 export, 54, 57–59, 231, 236, 243, 244, 249
 fluxes, 83, 188, 192
 forms, 19, 36, 37, 114, 347, 349
 limitation, 82, 97, 99, 105, 144, 145, 219, 239, 247, 268
 loading, 15, 16, 36, 54, 65, 71, 193, 196, 198, 235–237, 249, 330, 371
 loads, 4, 15, 16, 36, 54, 65, 68, 70, 71, 94, 95, 106, 114, 152, 193, 196, 198, 229, 230, 235–237, 248–250, 317, 330, 353, 354, 364, 371, 385
 monitors, 347
 pollution, 36, 53–71, 93, 94, 231, 233, 242, 250, 313, 431

- proportions/ratios, 17, 64, 65, 97, 98, 193, 196, 236, 247, 249, 433
 - ratios, 17, 65, 97, 98, 193, 196, 247, 249, 433
 - stress, 102, 145, 146
 - uptake kinetics, 83, 211
 - utilization, 385–387
 - Nutrient-dose relationships, 104
 - Nutrient–phytoplankton–zooplankton (NPZ) model, 123
 - Nutritional strategies, 211
- O**
- OA, *see* Okadaic acid
 - Ocean acidification, 81–82, 197, 247, 280
 - Ocean colour, 34, 45, 86, 220, 343–345, 436
 - Oceanic Niño Index, 218
 - Ocean Land and Colour Imagers (OLCI), 345, 390
 - Okadaic acid (OA), 12, 81, 82, 84, 213, 294, 313, 430
 - Okinawa, 301
 - Oman, 15, 233, 234, 296, 327–332
 - Omics, 351, 354, 394
 - One Health Harmful Algal Bloom System (OHHABS), 278, 437
 - Operational forecasts, 36, 352, 361
 - Operational model, 221, 352, 361
 - Optical Plankton Discriminator (OPD), 342
 - Organic
 - nutrients, 193, 431
 - waste, 196
 - Osmotrophy, 113, 114
 - Ostreopsis* spp.
 - O. belizeanus*, 266
 - O. caribbaeanus*, 266
 - O. cf. ovata*, 261, 265–268, 270, 276, 279, 362
 - O. fattorussoi*, 266, 277
 - O. heptagona*, 266
 - O. labens*, 266
 - O. lenticularis*, 266
 - O. marinus*, 266
 - O. mascaranensis*, 266
 - Ovatoxin (OVTX), 276, 277
 - Overfishing, 16, 36, 60, 197, 239–242, 317
 - Overflow metabolism, 246
- P**
- Pacific decadal oscillation (PDO), 17, 218, 248
 - Pacific Northwest coast, 221
 - Pakistan, 327, 328, 332
 - Palawan Island, 296
 - Palytoxin (PLTX), 272, 276–279, 434
 - Papua New Guinea, 292
 - Paracas Bay, 214
 - Paralytic shellfish poisoning (PSP), 12–14, 28, 65, 134, 136, 139, 144, 145, 147, 181, 206, 222, 292, 302, 312, 430, 431
 - Paralytic shellfish toxins (PST), 294, 313
 - Parameter, 16, 70, 78–80, 119, 121, 123, 127, 168–170, 182, 190, 207, 239, 246, 272, 340, 346, 348, 354, 362, 364–366, 368–371, 434, 439
 - Parasites, 146, 154, 177, 191, 269, 429
 - Parasitic dinoflagellates, 118, 405
 - Patchiness, 20, 140, 143, 168, 175, 179, 276, 319, 321, 322, 354, 367, 368, 372, 392
 - PDO, *see* Pacific decadal oscillation
 - Pectenotoxin (PTX), 294, 313
 - Pedinomonas noctilucae*, 290
 - Pelagophytes, 13, 193, 299, 312, 313, 429
 - Pellicle cysts, 138
 - Peninsular Malaysia, 295
 - Peter the Great Bay, 293, 298
 - PFT, *see* Plankton functional types
 - pH, 81, 82, 84, 122, 126, 197, 247, 249, 250, 271, 346
 - Phaeocystis globosa*, 293, 311–312, 417
 - Phagotrophy, 104, 114, 116–120, 124, 127, 238, 239
 - Phenology, 136, 149, 343
 - Phenotypic, 198, 213
 - Phormidium*, 392, 432
 - Phosphate (PO_4^{3-}), 193, 219, 233, 267, 311, 363, 386, 387
 - Phosphorus (P), 54, 93, 95, 145, 180, 193, 196, 231, 267, 311, 361, 365, 385, 413
 - Phototrophy, 105, 113–115, 118–120, 124, 127
 - Phuket Island, 297
 - Phycocyanin, 389, 390, 394
 - Phycocerythrin, 389, 390
 - Phycotoxins, 194, 195, 293, 313, 430, 431, 433, 438, 440
 - Physical control methods, 18
 - Physical dispersion, 38, 177, 191–192
 - Phytoflagellates, 104, 116, 238
 - Phytoplankton
 - functional types, 86, 343
 - model, 126
 - physiology, 79, 123, 239
 - PICES, *see* North Pacific Marine Science Organization
 - Picoplankton, 13, 188, 235, 236
 - Pigment sensors, 390

- Plankton emergence traps (PETs), 143
 Plankton functional types (PFT), 86, 123, 343, 344, 353
 Planktonic stage, 134, 153, 154, 208
Planktothrix, 382, 383, 432
 Planozygote, 136, 139, 145, 146, 154, 190
 PLTX, *see* Palytoxin
 Pohang, 304
 Poleward counter currents, 215
 Policy
 development, 441
 makers, 44, 280, 433, 441
Polysphaeridium zoharyii, 136
 Population growth, 16, 18, 55, 67, 146, 172, 190
 Porphyra aquaculture, 322, 323
 Port Dickson, 299
 Portuguese Coast Operational Model System (PCOM), 221
 Post-exponential growth, 148
 Precipitation, 58, 68, 70, 78, 82, 106, 145, 196, 220, 246, 247, 314, 352, 353, 439
 Predator-prey, 84, 114, 117, 126, 239
 Prediction, 5, 29, 30, 36, 40, 42, 45, 53, 82, 85, 114, 166, 188, 205, 206, 208, 209, 211, 215, 217, 219–223, 272, 315, 340, 352, 359–364, 370–372, 384, 393, 426–428, 430, 436, 439, 442
 Predictive ecology, 85
 Predictive model, 114, 154, 155, 206, 219, 272, 339–355, 360, 361, 368, 370–371, 396, 429, 434
 Process model, 360, 364–368, 373
 Profilers, 170, 171, 436
Prorocentrum spp.
 P. dentatum, 291
 P. donghaiense, 293, 310, 313
 P. micans, 209
 P. minimum, 13, 15, 59, 65, 85, 95, 116, 122, 231–233, 243, 291, 370
 P. triestinum, 407, 415
 Proteomics, 351, 430
 Protist, 120, 122, 123, 125, 180, 413
Protoceratium reticulatum, 208, 213, 294
Prymnesium spp., 14, 79, 103, 115–118, 195, 238, 239, 245
 P. parvum, 14, 103, 116–118, 195, 196, 238, 239, 245
 P. polylepis, 79, 103, 245
Pseudochattonella, 435
Pseudo nitzschia spp.
 P. australis, 148, 217, 218
 P. batesiana, 298, 299
 P. caciantha, 293, 297–299
 P. cf. caciantha, 293, 297–299
 P. cf. calliantha, 148, 292, 298
 P. cf. delicatissima, 136, 148
 P. circumspora, 298, 299
 P. cuspidata, 299
 P. fraudulentata, 219
 P. fukuyoi, 293, 297–299
 P. kodamae, 297–299
 P. lundholmiae, 298, 299
 P. micropora, 297
 P. multiseriis, 103, 149, 248, 292, 297, 298
 P. multistriata, 148, 150, 292, 298
 P. pseudodelicatissima, 297, 299
 P. pungens, 148, 193, 292, 298
 P. sabit, 298, 299
 P. sinica, 297
 PSP, *see* Paralytic shellfish poisoning
 PST, *see* Paralytic shellfish toxins
 Pycnocline, 80, 149, 166, 167, 170, 175, 176, 178–180, 207
Pyrodinium bahamense, 133–137, 141, 153, 154, 292
Q
 Qingdao, 11, 244, 318, 319, 417, 418
 Qinhuangdao, 299, 300, 312, 313
 Quantitative PCR (qPCR), 262–265, 351, 391, 428
R
 Raphid lineage, 147
 Raphidophytes, 10, 81, 82, 105, 193, 291, 313, 369, 433
 Real-time data, 36, 223, 390
 Receptor binding assay (RBA), 273–276, 279, 351
 Redfield proportions, 93, 103
 Redox imbalance, 103
 Red tides, 10, 15, 28, 208, 219, 289–292, 295–297, 309–313
 Regional Ocean Modelling Systems (ROMS), 207, 221, 352
 Remote sensing, 15, 45, 86, 216, 220, 343, 389–391, 393, 394, 396
 Residence time, 18, 36, 61, 143, 188, 235–237, 382
 Resource ratio theory, 97
 Respiration, 119, 124
 Resting cells, 17, 189
 Resting cysts, 135–138, 143, 145, 146, 153, 154, 189, 190, 197, 206, 208, 270

- Resting stages, 133, 134, 149, 151, 152, 189, 191, 198, 269, 395
- Resuspension, 143, 151, 168, 190, 296, 366
- Rheological properties, 177, 178, 198
- Rheology, 37, 178
- Rhodomonas salina*, 118
- Ría de Pontevedra, Galician Rías, Spain, 175, 176
- Rías Baixas, 208, 212, 214–217, 220, 221
- Rías de Ares-Betanzos, 220, 221
- ROMS, *see* Regional Ocean Modelling Systems
- R-select, 120
- Runoff, 16, 57, 58, 67, 78, 79, 81, 106, 145, 187, 196, 198, 211, 220, 221, 236, 244, 271, 330, 333, 334, 353
- S**
- Sabah, 290, 292, 296
- Salinity, 18, 64, 68, 119, 139, 144, 145, 147, 170, 176, 178, 196, 222, 237, 249, 270, 271, 346, 348, 349, 353, 363
- San Francisco Bay Delta, 104, 236
- Santa Barbara Basin, 217, 218
- Sargassum*, 318, 431, 438
- Satellite images, 234, 318–321, 352, 372
- Satellite remote sensing, 45, 343, 389, 390
- Saturating hyperbola, 95, 102
- Saxitoxin (STX), 12, 81, 103, 136, 197, 245, 248, 278, 302, 313, 350, 351, 383, 392, 430, 432
- Scientific Committee on Oceanographic Research (SCOR), 28, 29, 32, 34, 44, 45, 55, 71, 86, 230, 426, 429, 439, 442
- Scientific Steering Committee (SSC), 29, 32, 40, 43, 426, 428, 440, 442
- SCM, *see* Subsurface chlorophyll maximum
- SCOR, *see* Scientific Committee on Oceanographic Research
- Scrippsiella trochoidea*, 291, 414
- Sea of Japan, 297, 298
- Seaweed, 10, 196, 303, 324
- Secondary metabolites, 105, 194, 199, 386, 429
- Sediment, 62, 64, 137–140, 142, 143, 149, 151, 168, 172, 187, 189, 190, 193, 197, 208, 217, 218, 236, 240, 268, 296, 301, 343, 345, 366, 395, 408, 413
- SEED, 189, 190
- Seed banks, 189, 207
- Seeding, 35, 207–209
- Sensitivity, 147, 275, 346, 350, 351, 366–368
- Sex-pheromones, 148, 154
- Sexual induction, 145–147
- Sexual phase, 148, 154, 189, 269, 367
- Sexual reproduction, 39, 117, 145, 148, 150, 270, 429
- Shellfish, 11–14, 16, 28, 41, 60, 65, 134, 140, 147, 172, 181, 196, 206–208, 212, 217, 218, 220–222, 240, 277, 292–294, 298, 299, 301, 302, 312, 313, 317, 340, 341, 350, 367, 372, 405, 406, 412, 430, 433, 434, 437
- transplantation, 197
- Shift-up, 100, 195
- Shiwha Bay, 301
- Siliceous frustule, 147
- Silicon (Si), 54
- Simulation model, 360
- Skeletonema* spp.
S. costatum, 368, 416
S. marinoi, 189
- Skill metric, 363, 369
- SML, *see* Surface mixed layer
- Solid phase adsorption toxin trackers (SPATT), 181, 350
- South Africa, 34, 80, 193, 214, 301, 390
- South China Sea, 301, 310–312
- Southwest Monsoon, 141
- Spain, 174, 175, 279, 365
- Spatially explicit modeling, 62, 63, 143, 145, 243
- Species-specific behaviour, 207, 211
- Species-specific models, 362
- Spirolide (SPX), 294, 313
- Spring bloom, 83, 120, 166, 236
- SSC, *see* Scientific Steering Committee
- State variable, 123, 361, 365, 370
- Statistical models, 219, 220
- Steady state, 96, 98, 99
- St Helena Bay, 214
- Stoichiometry, 19, 36, 59, 63, 67, 98, 102–105, 119, 122, 181, 238–240, 242, 245–246, 250, 353, 354
- Storms, 196, 216, 233, 247
- Strain, 78, 79, 81, 82, 84, 117, 148, 189–191, 195, 197, 198, 242, 245, 248, 265, 266, 269–271, 273–277, 299, 301, 362, 384–386, 395, 396, 429
- diversity, 197
- Stratification, 17, 18, 35, 68, 79–80, 106, 166, 170, 173–176, 180, 181, 192, 195, 196, 198, 209, 210, 214, 217, 246, 247, 352, 367, 382, 388, 396, 439
- Stratified systems, 5, 32, 37–38, 165–182
- Strombolidium, 117
- Structure based model, 140

- STX, *see* Saxitoxin
- Subei Shoal, 320–322
- Substrate, 64, 99–102, 114, 116, 124, 239, 250, 265, 267–269, 271, 272, 350
- Subsurface chlorophyll maximum (SCM), 18, 174, 175
- Succession, 123, 151, 180, 193, 211, 219, 247, 269, 340
- Sumatra, 292
- Support vector machine (SVM), 365
- Surface mixed layer (SML), 166, 167, 171, 175
- Swimming, 12, 13, 18, 80, 134, 136, 168, 171, 175, 176, 178, 192, 198, 214, 354, 362, 366, 368
- speed, 178, 192, 368
- Synechococcus*, 13, 104, 105, 117, 236, 239, 248
- T**
- Taiwan warm current, 233, 311
- Takayama xiamenensis*, 303
- Tectus niloticus*, 275
- Temperature, 16–18, 64, 68, 71, 78–79, 99, 126, 136, 138, 139, 144–147, 151–153, 170, 171, 176, 178, 196, 198, 210, 214, 217–220, 222, 236, 239, 246–250, 268–271, 277, 278, 280, 314, 346, 353, 361, 363–368, 371, 382, 388, 390, 439
- Thailand, 297
- Thalassiosira decipiens*, 368
- Thau lagoon, France, 95, 193
- Thin layers (TLs), 18, 37, 38, 80, 140, 166–182, 191, 207, 209, 343, 352, 436
- Three dimensional (3D), 122, 145, 168, 367–370, 372, 394, 395
- Tidal fronts, 173
- TLs, *see* Thin layers
- Top-down control, 83, 84, 366
- Total maximum daily loads (TMDLs), 339, 404
- Toxic microalgal species, 430
- Toxicology, 39, 45, 434
- Toxin(s), 5, 10, 27, 77, 103, 133, 178, 194, 206, 230, 261, 292, 313, 332, 339–354, 360, 381, 405, 427
- production, 35, 79, 81, 82, 103, 105, 152, 195, 212–213, 219, 239, 245, 267, 269, 275, 313, 354, 385–387, 391, 393, 413, 430, 433
- profiles, 213, 272, 276, 294
- transfer, 13, 19, 20, 36, 237, 238, 275, 434
- Trophic cascade, 16, 19, 238, 242
- Trophic structure, 16, 97, 246
- Trophodynamics, 17, 239, 243
- Turbidity, 193, 346, 347
- Turbulence, 37, 38, 138, 153, 167–171, 174, 177–180, 192, 209, 219, 361, 395
- length scales, 37, 167–171
- Turbulent diffusion, 168, 171
- Turbulent energy dissipation, 168
- Two dimensional (2D), 370, 395
- U**
- Ulva*, 438
- U. prolifera*, 15, 244, 317–324
- United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 42, 43, 426
- United States, 11, 12, 16, 17, 28, 34, 35, 37, 39, 41, 44, 54, 57, 61, 63, 64, 70, 71, 80, 117, 141, 144, 146, 148, 169, 179, 193, 214, 218, 230, 231, 233, 235–237, 247, 248, 261, 264, 265, 276, 278, 292, 296, 299, 301, 310–312, 318, 328, 346, 347, 352, 353, 369, 381, 382, 392, 432, 437, 438
- Upwelling, 17, 18, 37, 63, 83, 120, 166, 174, 176, 177, 192, 248, 311, 322, 332, 333, 353, 363, 368, 372
- fronts, 174
- systems, 32, 34–36, 38, 42, 149, 175, 188, 205–223, 344, 429
- Uranouchi Bay, 291
- Urea, 37, 56, 57, 60, 240, 244, 267, 331, 347, 349, 386
- U.S. Great Lakes, 28, 70
- V**
- Vegetative stage, 138, 139, 143, 144, 146
- Vertical migration, 118, 144, 207, 210, 367, 395, 429
- Viscosity, 38, 168, 169, 177–179
- Vulcanodinium rugosum*, 301–302
- W**
- Water quality, 6, 14, 86, 244, 322, 339, 346, 353, 354, 381, 386, 390, 391, 393, 404, 411, 415
- Wind, 18, 20, 79, 80, 145, 151, 168, 174, 180, 198, 207, 209, 213–216, 220, 235, 270, 279, 319, 321, 322, 332, 343, 360, 364–369, 372, 388, 439
- World Health Organization (WHO), 435, 442

X

Xiamen Harbor, 303
Xuanwu Lake, China, 415, 416

Y

Yatsushiro Sea, 369, 414
Yellow Sea, 294, 301, 310, 312, 317–324
Yessotoxins (YTXs), 213, 294, 303, 313

Z

Zero-inflated negative binomial (ZINB), 364
Zooplankton, 19, 113, 120, 122–124, 126, 127,
154, 177, 237, 293, 313, 363, 365, 370,
405, 406, 413, 415
Zygotes, 191, 198