

Index

A

Abuse of authority, police, 31, 32
Administrators, police, 43
Advocates, 9
African-American communities, 17, 18
Agency-wide payoff scheme, NYPD, 27
American law enforcement agencies, 10, 37
American police, deviance and misconduct
 early 1990s (1990–1993), 12–14
 1960s, 9, 10
 1970s, 10, 11
 1980s, 11, 12
 late 1990s (1994–2000), 14–20
 2001 to present, 21, 22
 involving NYPD, 22, 23
Antipolice environment, 18
Applicant screening process, 19

B

Bad Boys Report, 40
Becker's rational choice theory, 28
Big Five personality traits, 38
Blue wall of silence, 20, 32, 33
Bratton, W., 14
Brutality, police, 30
Budgetary problems in New York City, 11
Bullets, 17

C

California Psychological Inventory (CPI),
 37, 38
Civil rights movement, 9
Civilian commissioner, 13

Civilian Complaint Review Board, 31
Civilian complaints, 31
Commanders, police, 15
Community Council Meetings, 16
Community Patrol Officer Program in 1983, 11
Community policing, 11, 12, 16
COMPSTAT meetings, 15
Control balance theory, 5
Control ratio theory, 29
Corporate management model, 14, 15
Corruption, 1, 2
 scandal, 11–14
 police, 27, 28
Counterterrorism, 21
Courtesy professionalism respect (CPR), 19
Courtroom perjury, 33–34
Criminal gangs, 28
Criminal justice, 40
Criminality, police, 29
Criminological analyses, 1, 2, 47

D

Deviance and misconduct, American police
 early 1990s (1990–1993), 12–14
 1960s, 9, 10
 1970s, 10, 11
 1980s, 11, 12
 late 1990s (1994–2000), 14–20
 2001 to present, 21, 22
 involving NYPD, 22, 23
Disciplinary events, 42
Drug dealers, 12
Drug testing, police, 39
Drug tests, 13

E

Economic factors, 28
 Elite plainclothes Street Crime Unit, NYPD, 17
 Emotional instability, 38
 Extremist groups, formation of, 9

F

Federal laws, 10
 Fish bowl environment, 33
 Five-factor model, 38
 Fixed foot patrol beats, 13
 Flaking, 21
 Foot patrol program, 11

G

Giuliani, R.W., 14

H

Haitian immigrants, 17

I

Immigrants, Haitian, 17
 Integrity tests, 13
 Intelligence testing, 36
 Internal Affairs Bureau (IAB), 13, 14, 21
 Internal affairs investigation mechanism, 13
 Inwald personality inventory (IPI), 37, 38

J

Johnson, L., 10

K

King, R., 12
 Knapp Commission, 11, 27

L

Law enforcement, 9, 12, 30
 administrators, 47
 agencies, 40
 executives, 41
 misbehavior, 47
 officers, 11
 pre-employment screening for officials of,
 35, 36
 supervisors, 42
 Leadership, 41, 42

Lindsay, J., 11
 Los Angeles Police Department (LAPD),
 12, 36

M

Managers, police, 43
 Media, 9
 Merton's strain theory, 27
 Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory
 (MMPI), 36–38
 Misconduct, police, 32
 Mollen Commission, 13, 33, 40
 Municipalities, 10

N

NEO Personality Inventory-Revised
 (NEO-PI-R), 37, 38
 New York City Police Department (NYPD),
 9–14, 17–23, 27–29, 32, 33, 36, 37,
 39, 41
 Noble cause corruption, 5, 34

O

Office of Law Enforcement Assistance, 10
 Opioids, 39

P

Patriot Act, 21
 Performance evaluations, 42
 Performance monitoring programs, 20
 Personality Assessment Inventory (PAI), 37
 16 Personality factor, 37
 Personality testing, 36–39
 Phantom, 21
 Police brutality, 4
 Police corruption, 4, 5, 22
 Police deviance, 47
 behaviors, 1
 categorized, 1
 corruption, 4, 5
 definition, 6, 7
 examination, 2
 practical implications, 2
 theories of crime to
 Blue Wall of Silence, 32, 33
 corruption, 27, 28
 courtroom perjury, 33–34
 criminality, 29
 excessive use of force, 30, 31

misconduct, 32
 police abuse of authority, 31, 32
 understanding, 2
 in US, 3
 Police integrity, 41–43
 Police station, 11, 12, 22, 43
 Policing, 2
 Potential predictors, 41
 Pre-employment screening, 41, 42, 47
 to deter police deviance, 36
 for law enforcement officials, 35, 36
 Proactive employees, 23
 Problem employees, 22
 Problem-solving concept, 12
 Professionalism, 41–43
 Psychological screening, 36–39, 42

Q

Qualifications, hiring, 40, 41

R

Rampart Division events, LAPD, 29
 Revolving door court system, 29

S

Social learning theory, 30, 33
 Special Message to the Congress on Law
 Enforcement and the Administration
 of Justice, 10
 Street-level criminals, 28
 Supreme Court, US
 cases, 10, 18
 Sutherland's differential association theory,
 28, 29
 Sykes and Matza's neutralization theory, 31,
 33, 34

T

Techniques of neutralization, 31
 Theories of crime, 5, 6
 and blue wall of silence, 32, 33
 courtroom perjury, 33–34
 excessive use of force, 30, 31
 police abuse of authority, 31, 32
 police corruption, 27, 28
 police criminality, 29
 police misconduct, 32
 Training, police, 10
 Trait theory, 30
 Two-way radios, 11

U

Uniformed crime reports, 21
 US Supreme Court
 cases, 10, 18

V

Verbal judo concept, 19
 Violent crime rates, 12
 Volpe, J., 17

W

Wickersham Commission, 36
 Widom's social learning theory, 30,
 31, 34

Y

“Young blood” administrators, 14

Z

Zero tolerance proactive policing model, 14, 16