

Index

A

- Abel, J., 173, 176
- Absorption coefficient, 245, 253
- Accelerin, 97
- Acetylsalicylic acid (ASA), 121
- Acoustic power deposition, 253
- Acoustic streaming, 252, 253
- Acquired amegakaryocytic thrombocytopenia, 111
- Acquired hemophilia, 124
- Acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS), 97, 303, 304
- Activated partial thromboplastin time (APTT), 120, 129
- Activated protein C (APC), 113, 135
- Activation number (platelets), 137
- Activation time (platelets), 138
- Actuarius, J.Z., 160
- Acute lymphoblastic leukemia (ALL), 300, 314, 322
- Acute myelogenous leukemia (AML), 300, 301, 318, 322
- Acute promyelocytic leukemia (APL), 301
- Adair, A.G.S., 218
- Adair coefficients, 218
- ADAMTS13 enzyme, 96, 110, 113
- Addison, W., 12
- Adenosine-di-phosphate (ADP), 91, 92, 94, 95, 112, 115, 121, 130, 132, 138
- Adenosine-mono-phosphate (AMP), 94
- Adenosine-tri-phosphate (ATP), 94
- Afferent arteriola, 162, 165
- Afterdrop, 214, 215
- Agent based model (ABM), 314
- Agranulocytes, 93
- Albucasis, 84
- Albumin, 39, 40, 45, 55, 163, 166, 174, 177, 179, 180, 200, 201
- Alcmaeon of Croton, 3
- Aldini, G., 269
- Alexander, B., 97
- Al-Nafis, I., 9
- Alpha 1-antitripsin, 137
- Alpha 2-antiplasmin, 102, 137
- Alpha granules, 91, 102, 111–112
- Alpha 2-Macroglobulin, 102
- Alwall, N., 173
- Amegakaryocytic thrombocytopenia with radioulnar synostosis, 111
- Ammonia (NH₃), 161
- Anaplastic lymphoma kinase (ALK), 304
- Andral, G., 12, 297
- Angiogenic factor, 116
- Angiotensin, 165
- Angiotensinogen, 165
- Anticoagulant drugs, 120–124
- Antihemophilic factors, 98
- Anti-hemophilic globulin (AHG), 97
- Antithrombin (AT), 101
- Antithrombin III (ATIII), 101
- Arachidonic acid, 92, 94
- Arbitrary lagrangian eulerian (ALE), 22, 23, 26, 27, 66
- Arca musurgia, 11
- Aristotle, 6, 7, 9, 82, 160
- Arrhenius formula, 239, 242
- Arrhenius, S.A., 241
- Arteriosclerosis, 63
- Arteriovenous hemofiltration, 173

- Arthrogyrosis-renal dysfunction-cholestasis, 112
- Artificial heart, 94, 120, 172, 210, 211
- Ashurbanipal's library, 2
- Aspirin, 91, 92, 121
- Atheroma, 63
- Atherosclerosis, 17, 21, 28, 34, 38, 62–67, 131
- Atrial appendage, 116, 272
- Atrial fibrillation (AF), 116, 231, 265, 269, 272
- Atrial flutter, 272
- Atrio-esophageal fistula, 275
- Atrio-ventricular nodal reentrant tachycardia (AVNRT), 272
- Aulus, C.C., 7, 228
- Avicenna, 7, 8
- Avolio model, 34, 213
- Ayurveda, 4, 5, 227
- B**
- Bachmann, J.G., 272
- Bachmann's bundle, 272
- Baffes, T.G., 207
- Barnard, C., 210
- Barr, Y., 303, 304
- Bartlett, Robert, 207, 208, 210
- Basophils, 39, 92, 93, 101, 123, 301
- Batroxobin, 120
- B-cells, 93, 302–304, 306, 320
- Beale, L., 12
- Bennet, H., 296
- Berlin heart, 211
- Bernard, C., 39
- Bernard-Soulier syndrome (Giant Platelets Syndrome), 111
- Bichat, M.F.X., 269
- Bingham fluids, 43, 49
- Bizzozero, G., 87, 88, 297
- Bladder, 160, 164, 172
- Blalock, A., 207
- Blix, M., 39
- Blood
- apheresis, 205
 - clots, 39, 40, 62, 81, 82, 88, 90, 91, 97, 125, 176, 277
 - gases, 39
 - gas tensions, 206
 - letting, 2, 5–7, 123, 171, 295, 296
 - photophoresis, 205
 - rheology, 12, 38–49, 97, 138, 196, 252
 - slip, 141–144
 - thixotropy, 42–43
 - viscoelasticity, 42
 - viscosity, 19, 42, 186, 190
 - yield stress, 43–44, 48–49
- Body mass index (BMI), 232
- Body surface area (BSA), 232
- Body weight (BW), 15, 40, 89, 191, 232
- Bohr, C., 218
- Boltzmann constant, 139
- Bowman capsule, 162
- Brian, T., 160
- Bright's disease, 166
- Brinkman correction, 132
- Brown-Séguard, C.-E., 212
- Buffy coat, 205
- Bulk viscosity, 253
- Bürger disease, 116
- Burkitt, D.P., 303, 304
- C**
- Calvin, J., 9
- Canano, G., 60
- Cancer stem cell (CSC), 306
- Canon of Medicine, 7
- Cardioversion, 272
- Cascade, 80, 88, 96, 97, 99, 102, 114–120, 125, 126, 128, 129, 135, 138, 140, 141, 300, 304
- Casson fluids, 49
- Cauchy stress tensor, 18
- Cavitation, 246, 251, 252
- Cell-based model, 99, 102–109, 113, 115, 117–120, 125
- Cell-based model (initiation, propagation, amplification, termination), 102
- Cell damage field, 241
- Cellophane, 172, 174
- Cellular Potts model, 132
- Cesalpino, A., 10
- Charaka Samhita, 4, 5
- Chediak-Higashi syndrome, 112
- Cheyne-Stokes phenomenon, 218
- Christmas factor, 97
- Chronic lymphocytic leukemia (CLL), 300, 302, 320
- Chronic myelogenous leukemia (CML), 309, 313, 314, 317, 318, 321, 322
- C1-inhibitor, 102
- Circle of Willis, 9, 33, 213
- Clopidogrel, 91, 121
- Cluster of differentiation (CD), 303, 320
- Clusters of differentiation, 304
- Coagulation factor pairs, 96
- Coagulation on artificial surfaces, 116

- Cofactors, 96–98, 101, 107
 Collagen, 20, 21, 64, 91, 100, 112, 119, 120, 146
 Collineau, J.C., 296
 Colony stimulating factor (CSF), 299, 313, 318
 Common lymphoid progenitor (CLP), 299
 Common myeloid progenitor (CMP), 59, 299
 Compensation law, 243
 Computed tomography (CT), 36, 238
 Congenita amegakaryocytic thrombocytopenia, 111
 Congenital disorders with
 macrothrombocytopenia, 111
 Contact activation pathway, 99, 115, 118
 Convoluted tubule, 163
 Cooley, D., 210
 Cooper, I.S., 274
 Coriolis coefficient, 31
 Cortex, 164
 Coumadin, 99, 121
 Creatinine, 161, 179
 Creeping flow, 19
 Cruveilhier, J., 84
 Cullen, P., 295
 Cumulative equivalent minutes (CEM), 242
 Cyclical thrombocytopenia, 111
 Cyclic leukemic disorders, 309–313
 Cyclo-oxygenase, 92, 112
 Cytosol, 57
- D**
- Dalton (unit), 163
 Dam, H.K.P., 98
 Damköhler number, 129
 Darcy number, 187, 190
 Darcy's law, 182, 186, 255
 Dasatinib, 300, 318
 DeBakey, M.E., 210
 de Boulogne, Guillaume Benjamin Amand
 Duchenne, 269
 Decapneization, 206, 211
 de Corbeil, Gilles, 160
 Deep venous thrombosis (DVT), 81, 115
 de Lacroix, François Boissier de Sauvages, 81
 Delay activation time (platelets), 138
 Dendritic cells, 93, 302, 305, 306
 Dense granules, 112
 Deviatoric stress tensor, 18
 DeWall-Lillehei bubble oxygenator, 207
 Dewar flask, 27
 Dewar, J., 274
 Differential algebraic equation (DAE), 35
 Diffuse large B-Cell lymphoma (DLBCL), 303
- Diffusion approximation equation, 247
 Diffusivity of large molecules, 134
 Dilation, 254, 255
 Direct thrombin inhibitors, 123–124
 Direct thrombin inhibitors (DTI), 123–134
 Direct Xa inhibitors, 124, 141
 Dispersion dynamics, 134
 Disseminated intravascular coagulation (DIC), 116–117
 Dissipative particles dynamics (DPD), 131
 Dlyzate, 173–177, 179, 180, 182, 183, 185, 188, 190, 196, 198, 200, 201
 Dodrill, F.D., 207
 Donné, A., 12, 87, 296
 Doisy, E.A., 98
 Double curl equation, 238
 Doxorubicin, 319
 Drebbel, C.J., 10
 Duboi, J., 8
 Dubois formula, 232
 Dubuc, M., 274
- E**
- Echogenic liposomes, 124
 Echolocation, 250
 Ecto-ADP-ase, 95
 Edwin Smith Papyrus, 2, 3, 230
 Efferent arteriola, 163, 165
 Einthoven, W., 238, 266
 Elastin, 20, 21, 63
 Electrocardiogram (ECG), 266, 267, 272
 Electrophysiology, 17, 268
 Embolism, 80, 81, 101, 102, 114, 115, 124, 207, 215, 275
 Empedocles, 3, 5
 Endoplasmic reticulum, 57
 Enzyme, 92, 95–97, 100, 101, 110, 113, 114, 121, 126, 129, 165
 Eosinophils, 39, 92, 93, 300, 301, 310
 Epicardial ablation, 273
 Epinephrine, 91
 Epstein-barr virus (EBV), 303, 304
 Epstein, M.A., 303
 Epstein syndrome, 111
 Erasistratus, 6, 10
 Erythrocytes, 38–41, 44, 50, 51, 131, 166, 168, 181, 205, 299, 301, 309, 311, 313
 Erythropoiesis, 299
 Erythropoietin, 299, 310, 311, 313
 Esophageal thermal lesion (ETL), 275, 276, 278, 283
 Esperanza, 207, 209
 Essential thrombocytopenia, 111, 300

Estienne, C.C., 60
 Euler equations, 17
 Euler, L., 17, 29
 Euler-Lagrange particle tracking (ELPT), 131
 Extra celluarmatrix (ECM), 91
 Extracorporeal blood flow (ECBF), 219, 220
 Extracorporeal membrane oxygenator (ECMO), 207–211, 215–220
 Extra-stress tensor, 49
 Extrinsic pathway, 118, 199

F

Fåhræus–Lindqvist effect, 41
 Fåhræus, R.S., 50
 Fallot, Étienne-Louis Arthur, 206
 Fallot tetralogy, 206–207
 Fechtner syndrome, 111
 Femtoliter, 89
 Fenestrated capillaries, 51, 53
 Fibrin, 79, 80, 88–90, 94, 96, 97, 100, 105, 107, 108, 114, 115, 117, 118, 123, 127, 133, 138, 141, 143
 Fibrinogen, 39–41, 51, 83, 90, 91, 96, 97, 105, 111, 116, 117, 121, 123, 143
 Fibronectin, 91
 Fick, A.E., 10
 Fitzgerald factor, 100
 Five elements, 5
 Flaujeac factor, 100
 Fluence rate, 245
 Fluid particle model (FBM), 50, 131
 Fluid-structure interaction (FSI), 21
 Foam cells, 63, 64, 66, 67
 Follicles, 302, 303
 Forming unit (FU), 209, 299, 311
 Fossa ovalis, 272
 Fragmentation dynamics, 134
 Free boundary models, 140
 French-American-British (leukemia classification system) (FAB), 300, 302
 French (length unit), 215
 Fibrinolysis, 79, 88, 100–102, 108–109, 114, 116, 125, 127, 136, 137, 140
 Fuller, H.W., 296
 FV Cambridge Mutation, 113
 FV Hong Kong Mutation, 113
 FV Leiden Mutation, 113

G

Galen, 4, 6–9, 82, 160, 212, 228, 230, 298
 Galvani, L., 269

Gastroparesis, 275
 GATA, 299
 Generalized Newtonian fluids, 28, 44, 45
 Geometrical multiscale approach, 26, 37
 Gibbon, J.H.Jr., 207, 208, 212
 Gilbert, W., 269
 Glanzmann's thrombasthenia, 111, 125
 Glivec, 300
 Globulins, 39–41, 97
 Glomerular filtration rate (GFR), 51, 164–169
 Glomerulus, 162, 163, 165, 169
 Gout, 161
 Graft-vs-host-disease (GVHD), 323
 Graham, Thomas, 172, 173
 Granulocytes, 39, 92, 93, 111, 296, 299, 309, 313
 Granulopoiesis, 299, 313
 Granulopoietin, 299, 311
 Gray, H., 266
 Gray platelet syndrome, 111
 Gray's Anatomy, 266
 Green-St Venant tensor, 25, 28
 Grey collie cyclic neutropenia, 314
 Growth factor, 80, 92
 Guillotin, Joseph-Ignace, 211
 Gulliver, G., 87

H

Haas, G., 173
 Haeckel, Ernst Heinrich Philipp August, 298
 Hageman factor, 98, 115, 118
 Hageman, J., 98, 101, 114
 Haïssaguerre, M., 273
 Hales, S., 10
 haNasi, R.J., 84
 Harvey, W., 9, 10, 212
 Hayem, G., 87
 Hayflick, L., 308
 Hayflick limit, 308
 Heart-lung machine, 172, 212–215
 Heart stroke, 15
 Heat shock protein (HSP), 237
 Helmholtz equation, 238
 Hemarthrosis, 124
 Hematocrit, 39–42, 45, 46, 51–53, 55, 165, 177, 179, 190, 191, 196, 197, 200, 201, 211, 300
 Hematocytes, 38, 40
 Hematocytopoiesis, 40
 Hematopoiesis, 218, 297–309, 311, 319, 324
 Hematopoietic stem cells (HSC), 299, 308, 318
 Hementin, 123
 Hemocytoblasts, 40

Hemodialysis, 123, 171–174, 176, 205
 Hemoglobin, 39, 93, 117, 206, 217–219, 222, 311
 Hemolysis, 94, 116, 209
 Hemophilia, 85, 86, 95, 97, 98, 113, 115, 120–125, 129, 139
 Hemophilia therapies, 115, 120–125
 Hemostasis, 79–82, 91, 94, 102–109, 111, 114, 116, 125, 138, 144, 250
 Henry's law, 216
 Henry, W., 216
 Heparin, 99, 101, 107, 110, 122, 123, 173, 176, 209
 Heparin cofactor II, 101
 Heparin induced thrombocytopenia (HIT), 110, 123
 Hermansky–Pudlak syndrome, 112
 Herophilus, 6
 Herschel-Bulkley fluids, 49
 Hewson, W., 12
 High-density-lipoprotein (good cholesterol) (HDL), 63, 66, 67
 High intensity focused ultrasound (HIFU), 124, 250–255, 274
 High molecular weight kininogen (HMWK), 100, 114, 119
 Hill, J.D., 207
 Hippocrates, 3, 4, 6, 7, 82, 121, 160, 228, 230
 Hirudin, 123, 173
Hirudo medicinalis, 6, 123
 His bundle, 272
 Hockin-Mann model, 129, 245
 Hodgkin lymphoma (HL), 297, 304–306
 Hodgkin, T., 296, 297
 Hollow fibers dialyzer, 174–199
 Hooke, R., 11, 212
 Hope, J., 270
 Hopff, F., 85
 Hoppe-Seyler, F., 39
 Huangdi, 5
 Hughes syndrome, 81
 Human herpes virus (HHV), 304
 Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV), 86, 97, 303, 304
 Humours, 3
 Hünefeld, F.H., 39
 Huygens, C.C., 10
 Hydraulic conductivity, 254
 Hypercapnia, 206
 Hyperelastic material, 21
 Hyperxemia, 206
 Hypocapnia, 206
 Hypoxemia, 206
 Hypoxia, 115, 213, 230, 231

I

Idiopathic dense-granule disorders, 1112
 Idiopathic (or Immune) thrombocytopenic purpura (ITP), 110, 111
 Imatinib, 300, 314, 316–318, 321, 322
 Imhotep, 2
 Immersed boundary (IB), 16, 131
 Immersed finite elements (IFE), 131
 Immune Thrombocytopenia, 110
 Immunotherapy, 228, 319, 321, 322
 Inhibitor of Complement C1, 129
 Inner Canon of Huangdi, 5
 Interatrial septum, 272, 273
 Interferon, 320, 321
 Interleukins, 299, 319–321
 Intravenous membrane oxygenator (IMO), 210, 220, 221
 Intravenous oxygenator (IVOX), 210, 220
 Intrinsic pathway, 99, 116, 118–120, 129
 Ion Ca^{++} , 90
 Irradiance, 247
 Isoeffect equation, 242
 Isovolumic contraction/relaxation, 14
 Items to appear in the index

J

Jacobi elliptic function, 244
 Jacobsen syndrome, 112
 Janský, Jan, 12
 Janssen, Z., 10, 160
 Jarvik, R., 172
 Junctional arrhythmias, 273
 Juxtaglomerular apparatus, 165

K

Kahun Gynecological Papyrus, 2
 Kallikrein, 100–102, 108, 119, 129
 Kapha, 4
 Kedem-Katchalski model, 183
 Keller-Miksis equation, 251
 Kelvin-Voigt viscoelastic material, 251
 Khokhlov-Zabolotskaya-Kuznetsov equation, 252
 Kidney, 11, 15, 51, 55, 57, 116, 159–169, 171, 173, 176, 248, 250, 311
 Kiil, F., 173
 Kinin-kallikrein system, 100
 Kininogens, 100
 Kircher, A., 11
 Kirchhoff laws, 17
 Kolff, W.J., 171–174
 Kuznetsov equation, 252

L

Laennec, René Theophile-Marie-Hyacinthe, 269
 Laki-Lorand Factor, 98
 Lamé constants, 24, 25, 254
 Laminin, 91
 Landis-Pappenheimer, 166, 184, 186, 190
 Landsteiner, K., 12, 13
 Largus, S., 269
 Laser induced thermal therapy (LITT), 245–249
 Lattice Boltzmann method (LBM), 133
 Leches, 160
 Leeches, 6, 7
 Leeuwenhoek, A., 10, 12, 82
 Leeuwenhoek, A.A., 10–12, 82
 Le Gallois, J.C., 211
 Leiden jar, 269
 Leonardo da Vinci, 9
 Leucophlegmatia, 82
 Leukocytes, 12, 38, 39, 92, 116, 131, 205, 300, 308, 313, 319
 Lewis, T., 271
 Lieutaud, J., 12
 Lillehei, C.W., 208, 210
 Lindqvist, T., 41, 50
 Lineage specification, 298
 Link, K.P., 122
 Liotta, D., 210
 Lippman, G.J., 268
 Loop of Henle, 163
 Low-density-lipoprotein (LDL), 63–67
 Low molecularweight heparin (LMWH), 123
 Luminal esophageal temperature (LET), 274–277, 281, 283, 286
 Lymphocytes, 39, 93, 299, 302, 304, 305, 320

M

Mackenzie, J., 271
 Mackey-Glass model, 218
 Macrocytic anemia, 93
 Macrophages, 63, 64, 66, 67, 89, 93, 98, 299, 305
 Macula densa, 165
 MacWilliam, J.A., 270
 Magnetic resonance tomography (MRT), 238
 Major Calix, 164
 Malpighi corpuscle, 162, 168
 Malpighi, M., 11, 12, 82, 160, 162, 164, 168, 212, 296
 Marfan, A., 21
 Marfan's syndrome, 21
 Mast cells, 92, 93, 123

Mathé, G., 322
 Matrix metalloproteinase (MMP), 67
 Matula, 160, 161
 Maxwell equation, 48
 Maxwell fluids, 48
 MayHegglin anomaly, 111
 Maze ablation procedure, 273
 McCulloch, E., 297
 Medulla, 164
 Megakariocytes, 89, 111, 112, 299
 Microbubbles, 251, 252
 Microcirculation, 9, 40, 44, 50–56, 110, 165
 Microcytic anemia, 93
 Minor Calix, 164
 Monocytes, 39, 63–67, 93, 96, 299, 304, 310
 Morris-Lecar model, 56
 Myeloblasts, 299, 302
 Myelopoiesis, 299, 302
 Myeloproliferative neoplasms (MPN), 300, 301

N

Nasse, H., 87
 Natural killer cell (NKC), 93, 299, 302, 320
 Navier, C.-L., 19
 Navier-Stokes equations (NS), 17, 19, 20, 24, 28, 29, 40, 44, 59, 65, 66, 131, 140, 182, 253
 Nephrons, 162–164, 169
 Nephrotic syndrome, 166
 Neuroserpin, 102
 Neutrophils, 39, 92, 93, 112, 309, 313
 Newtonian fluid, 17, 22, 23, 28, 40–42, 44, 45, 132, 196
 Nexin II, 92, 102
 Nilotinib, 300, 317
 Nitric Oxide, 91, 94
 Nodular sclerosis classical hodgkin lymphoma (NSCHL), 305
 Non-Hodgkin lymphoma (NHL), 297, 302, 305
 Non-Newtonian fluid, 40, 41, 44
 Novel oral anticoagulants (NOACS), 123

O

Oldroyd, 47, 48
 Oldroyd-B fluids, 47, 48
 Olufsen model, 34, 36
 Oncotic pressure, 55, 166, 177, 184, 196, 200, 255
 Convertin, 97

- Ordinary differential equation (ODE), 56, 75, 126, 127, 129, 307, 308, 309, 317, 318, 319, 320, 324
- Osler, W., 87
- Osmosis, 166, 174, 176, 183, 186
- Osmotic pressure, 55, 166, 177, 192
- Otto, J.C., 85
- Ötzi, 11
- Owren, P., 97, 113
- P**
- Paget Schrötter disease, 115
- Panchakarma, 5, 227
- Papilla, 164
- Paracelsus, 39
- Parahemophilia, 113
- Paris–Trousseau syndrome, 112
- Partial differential equation (PDE), 310, 314, 317
- Partial thromboplastin time (PTT), 120
- Pascal (pressure unit), 15, 41
- Pascal, B., 15
- Patek, A.J., 97
- Pauling, L., 117, 218
- Pennes equation, 213, 232, 233, 238, 241, 244, 246, 247
- Perfusion rate, 214, 215, 232, 233, 239, 284
- Peritoneal dialysis, 173, 174
- Peritubular capillaries, 163
- Perutz, M., 39, 218
- Peskin, C.S., 16
- Petit, J.-L., 82, 83
- Philadelphia chromosome, 314
- Phospholipids, 82, 92, 124, 125
- Phrenic nerve, 272, 275, 277, 283
- Phrenic nerve palsy, 275, 277
- PHYSBE code, 213
- Piola–Kirchoff tensor, 25
- Pitta, 4
- Plasma, 38–42, 46, 50–53, 55, 89, 93, 98, 100, 108, 109, 111, 139, 140, 142, 144, 161, 165–169, 176, 179, 181–183, 191, 193, 199, 211, 219, 246, 252, 255, 295, 303
- Plasma skimming, 41
- Plasma thromboplastin antecedent (PTA), 98
- Plasmin (PLA), 100–102, 108, 111, 114, 137
- Plasminogen (PLS), 100–102, 108, 111, 114, 137
- Plasminogen activator inhibitor (PAI), 102
- Plasminogen activator inhibitor-1 (PAI-1), 102
- Plasminogen activator inhibitor-2 (PAI-2), 102
- Platelet aggregation, 94, 116, 134
- Platelet factor 4, 91, 123
- Platelets, 11, 12, 38, 51, 80, 87–97, 101–105, 107, 109–113, 115, 116, 119–121, 125, 126, 128, 130, 132, 134–145, 205, 296, 297, 299, 309–311, 313
- Platelets deposition, 144–146
- Plavix, 91, 121
- Pneuma, 6
- Podocytes, 163
- Poise, 41
- Poiseuille, J.L.M., 41, 48, 58, 59, 61
- Poisson ratio, 25, 31
- Polytropic gas index, 251
- Pop corn cells, 306
- Porosity, 222
- Posttransplantation lymphoproliferative disorders (PTLD), 306
- Power law fluids, 45
- Pre-exponential factor, 239
- Prekallikrein (PK), 100, 114, 129
- Proaccelerin, 97
- Proconvertin, 97
- Prolyl-carboxypeptidase (PRCP), 100, 129
- Promyelocytes, 299
- Prostacyclin, 95
- Prostaglandin H₂, 92, 94
- Prostaglandin I₂ (PGI₂), 95
- Protamine sulfate, 123
- Protein C (PC), 91, 98, 99, 101, 104, 107, 113, 114, 135, 137
- Protein C inhibitor, 101
- Protein S (PS), 98, 99, 107, 114
- Proteins denaturation, 243, 247
- Proteinuria, 166
- Protein Z (PZ), 98, 99, 101, 114
- Protein Z-related protease inhibitor, 101
- Prothrombin, 40, 97, 99, 104, 105, 107, 111, 117, 120, 124, 130
- Prothrombinase, 99, 104, 105, 107, 111, 115, 118, 119, 128, 130, 135, 137, 141
- Prothrombin time (PT), 120
- Protospatharius, 160
- Pulmonary arteries, 272
- Pulmonary vein isolation (PVI), 265, 272–277
- Pulmonary veins, 15, 265, 272, 279
- Purkinje, J.E., 272, 273
- Purkinje's fibers, 272
- Purpura, 110, 113, 124
- Pyramids, 164
- Q**
- Qi, 5, 6, 82, 214
- Quebec platelet disorder, 111

R

Radiance, 246, 247
 Radio-cephalic fistula, 173
 Radiofrequency ablation (RFA), 245, 248, 272, 276–278
 Rakta Mokshana, 5
 Ratnoff, O.D., 98, 101, 114, 116, 119
 Razi, 7, 8
 Recirculation, 42, 62, 216, 219, 220
 Recombinant factors, 124
 Red blood cell (RBC), 41, 42, 51–54, 93
 Reed-sternberg cell (RSC), 306
 Reiner-Rivlin fluids, 44
 Renal pelvis, 164
 Renin, 165
 Renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system, 165
 Reptilase, 120
 Resorption process, 163
 Respiration modeling, 216
 Reticulated platelets, 299
 Reticulocytes, 299, 310, 313
 Reynolds number, 19, 44, 62, 131, 186
 Reynolds, O., 19
 Rhesus Factor, 13
 Robin condition, 239
 Robin, V.G., 239
 Rouleaux, 41, 51, 97

S

Saffman condition, 183
 San Gennaro, 1
 Sarcoplasmic reticulum, 57
 Scattering coefficient, 247
 Scheinman, M., 273
 Schmidt, H.A.A., 97, 117, 230
 Schultze, M.J.S., 87
 Scott syndrome, 111
 Scribner, B.H., 173
 Sebastian syndrome, 111
 Serafin, C., 270
 Serine protease, 96, 98, 100, 101, 108
 Serine protease inhibitors, 101
 Serotonin, 92, 94
 Serpins, 101, 102, 108, 114
 Serpins deficiency, 114
 Serum, 40, 296
 Servetus, M., 9, 212
 Shear rate, 40–45, 48–51, 134, 138
 Shear thinning, 42, 45, 48, 49, 138, 142, 180, 196
 Shofield, F., 122

Shumway, N.E., 210
 Sickle-cell anemia (SCA), 117, 218
 Signorini type boundary conditions, 61
 Sino-atrial node, 272
 Sinusoids capillaries, 299
 Smoluchowski equation, 133
 Smooth muscle cell (SMC), 20
 Sonothrombolysis, 251
 Sound diffusivity, 253
 Spallanzani, L., 250
 Speed of sound, 251
 Speed of sound in tissues
 Starling, E., 91, 167, 188, 255
 Starling formula, 167
 Stenosis, 19, 32, 42, 80, 94, 130, 140
 Stensen (Steno), 207
 Stethoscope, 269
 Stetson, R.H., 97
 Stokes-Einstein equation, 139
 Stokes equation, 19, 59
 Stokes, G., 19
 Stormorken syndrome, 111
 Strain rate tensor, 18, 180, 185
 Streptokinase, 101, 124
 Stuart-Prower factor, 98
 St. Venant-Kirchoff material, 25
 Supraventricular tachycardia (SVT), 272
 Surface tension, 160, 251
 Swammerdam, J., 10, 11, 269
 Sweet clover disease, 122
 Sylvius, J., 8, 9
 Systemic circulation, 14, 15, 29, 37, 236

T

Taussig, H.B., 207
 Taylor, F.H.L., 34, 36
 Taylor model, 34, 36
 T-cells, 64, 67, 93, 206, 299, 303–305, 319–322
 Tenase, 99, 105, 107, 111, 119, 128, 130, 135, 137, 140, 141
 Thermal damage (TD), 235, 240–243, 246, 247
 Thermal dose (TD), 240–242, 254
 Thermotolerance, 235, 242
 Thomas, E.D., 322
 Three-pathway cascade model, 99, 102, 117–120
 Thrombin, 40, 91, 94, 97–101, 104–109, 111, 113, 115, 117–120, 123, 125, 127, 128, 130, 141, 144

- Thrombin Activatable Fibrinolysis Inhibitor (TAFI), 99, 100, 108, 114
- Thrombin burst, 105, 106
- Thrombin-Thrombomodulin complex, 100, 104
- Thromboangiitis Obliterans, 116
- Thrombocytes, 38–40, 109, 111, 300
- Thrombocytopenia, 87, 109–112, 123, 209, 300, 301, 309–311, 318
- Thrombocytopenia with absent radius (TAR), 96, 111
- Thrombocytosis, 111
- Thrombokinase, 96, 117
- Thrombolytic drugs, 120–125
- Thrombophilia, 109, 111, 113, 114, 117
- Thromboplastin, 96, 98, 120
- Thrombopoietin, 299, 311, 313
- Thrombosis, 38, 81, 82, 84, 88, 102, 109, 114, 115, 295, 300
- Thrombospondin 1, 92, 116
- Thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura (TTP), 110
- Thromboxane (TXA), 91, 92, 94, 112, 121
- Thromboxane A₂ (TXA₂), 91, 92, 94, 95, 112, 121
- Thromboxane A-synthase, 92, 121
- Thromboxane B₂, 94
- Thrombus, 79, 103, 107, 130, 132, 134, 140, 146
- Till, J., 297
- Tissue coagulation, 245
- Tissue factor (TF), 96, 97, 99, 101, 103, 114–115, 118, 125, 127, 137
- Tissue Factor pathway inhibitor (TFPI), 101, 104, 107, 128, 137, 140, 142
- Tissue Inhibitor of Metalloproteinase (TIMP), 67
- Tissue plasminogen activator (tPA), 100–102, 108, 114, 115, 124, 137
- Tissue thermal damage, 241
- Torr (pressure unit), 15
- Torricelli, E., 15, 212
- Transcription factors, 299, 307, 309
- Transesophageal electrocardiography, 268
- Trousseau, A., 86, 87
- Tubuloglomerular feedback, 165
- Tunica (intima, media, adventitia), 20, 79
- U**
- Ultrafiltration, 165, 171–201
- Universal gas constant, 239
- Upper-convected oldroyd derivative, 47
- Upshaw-Schülman syndrome, 110
- Urea, 161, 172, 179, 191–193, 196, 199
- Uric acid, 179
- Urine, 39, 55, 94, 100, 159–164, 166, 172, 176
- Urokinase (uPA), 100–102, 108, 111, 114, 115, 124
- Uromancy, 160
- Uroscopy, 160
- V**
- Vagus nerves, 275
- Valves in the heart (Mitral, Tricuspid, Aortic, Pulmonic), 21
- Valves in veins, 61
- Vasa recta, 163
- Vasa vasorum, 115
- Vasomotion, 55–61, 67
- Vassaeus, L., 60
- Vata, 4
- Velpeau, Alfred Armand LouisMarie, 296
- Venous-Arterial (ECMO), 215, 216
- Veno-Venous (ECMO), 215, 216, 219
- Ventricular Tachycardia (VT), 272–274
- Vesalius, Andreas, 8, 9, 60, 212
- Virchow, R.C., 84
- Virchow triad, 82, 84
- Vitalism, 161
- Vitamin K, 98, 99, 114, 120–123
- Vitamin K antagonists, 120–123
- Vitronectin, 91
- Volta, 269
- Volta pile, 269
- Volume scattering, 134
- von Euler, U., 95
- von Frey, Max Ruppert Franz von Frey, 212
- von Linde, Carl Paul Gottfried, 274
- von Willebrand disease (vWD), 112–113
- von Willebrand Factor (vWF), 90, 91, 95–96, 99, 100, 103, 104, 110–113, 116, 140, 143
- von Ziemssen, H., 270
- W**
- Waller, A.D., 268
- Wall shear stress (WSS), 17, 20, 28, 30, 62, 63, 65, 66, 179
- Warfarin, 99, 114, 121, 122
- Waterfall model, 117, 119
- Weibel-Palade bodies, 95
- Westervelt equation, 252

Westervelt, P., 252
White blood cell (WBC), 12, 38, 92, 93, 296,
299
Wiener, A.S., 13
Wilhelm, His. Jr., 272
Williams factor, 100
Willis, T., 9
Windkessel model, 36
Wiseman, R., 82, 83
Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome, 110
Wöhler, F., 161
Wolff-parkinson-white syndrome (WPWS),
272
World Health Organization (WHO), 300, 302,
306
Wright, J., 87
Wu Xing, 5

X

X-linked thrombocytopenia with
dyserythropoiesis, 110
Xue, 5

Y

Yang, 5
Yellow Emperor, 5
Yersinia Pestis, 11
Yin, 5
Young modulus, 25, 31, 213

Z

Zakharov-Kuznetsov equation, 252
Zapol, W.M., 208
Zymogen, 96, 98, 100, 126, 128