

Index

A

- 1000 Å break, 26
- Absorption line, 1, 18, 43, 44, 46, 79, 81, 83, 147, 154, 158, 185
- Accretion, 1, 2, 200
 - efficiency, 3
 - power, 3
 - spherical, 4
 - state, 1, 43
- Accretion disc, 1, 5, 14, 24, 27, 122, 123, 174, 193, 200
 - disc-size problem, 26, 202
 - fluctuating, 27
 - thin disc models, 6, 24, 122, 174
- Accretion state, 21
- ADAF, 5
- Adiabatic cooling, 91, 97, 98, 145
- AGN, 1, 2, 18, 174, 184, 200
 - changing-look, 21
 - Compton-thick, 23
 - feedback, 2, 62
 - true type 2, 19
 - type 1, 19
 - type 2, 19
 - unification, 2, 19, 24, 57
- AGNSPEC, 175
- Atomic data, 108, 109, 140, 201
- Auger ionization, 114

B

- Balmer edge, 25, 123, 130, 134, 135, 200
- BALQSOs, 1, 2, 44, 154, 159, 174, 203
- BALS, 1, 2, 44, 53, 154, 158
- Black hole, 18
 - Kerr, 9
 - mass, 145, 162

Schwarzschild, 9, 145

- supermassive, 1
- Black hole spin, 9, 22, 29
- Blackbody, 8, 10, 79, 103, 122–124
- BLR, 19, 24, 157, 162, 164, 191, 200, 202
- Boltzmann statistics, 80
- Bondi–Hoyle–Lyttleton accretion, 4
- Bound-bound collision strength, 93, 94, 108, 139, 140, 201
- Bound-bound cooling, 96, 102
- Bound-bound heating, 96, 102
- Bound-free heating, 96
- Boundary layer, 8, 124

C

- Case B, 114
- Cataclysmic variable, 1, 13, 39, 121, 124, 200
 - winds, 39
- Charge exchange, 114
- CLOUDY, 110, 112, 114
- Clumping, 46, 49, 50, 54, 131, 144, 145, 200
 - filling factor, 146
 - micro-, 145, 146, 154, 200
 - porosity, 154, 200
- Collisional excitation, 134, 155
- Collisional ionization, 93, 94
- Collisional recombination, 94
- Compact binary, 11
- Complete redistribution, 81
- Compton heating, 97
 - induced, 97
- Compton hump, 22
- Compton scattering, 18, 21–23, 89
- Convergence, 86, 105

D

Detailed balance, 79
 Dilute approximation, 80, 103, 104
 Dilution factor, 103
 Disc wind, 1, 2, 21, 24, 44, 55–58, 60, 121, 124, 137, 140, 144, 155, 185, 200
 model, 55
 Doppler shift, 89
 Dwarf nova, 14, 137

E

Eddington limit, 4, 52
 Eigenvector 1, 24, 184, 203
 Einstein coefficients, 81, 82
 Electron scattering, 89
 Emission line, 16, 24, 40, 79, 81, 135, 150, 155, 170, 172, 175, 184, 188
 double-peaked, 129, 135, 136, 139, 155
 single-peaked, 40, 129, 135, 136, 139
 Emission lines, 21
 Equivalent width, 155, 161, 175, 177, 181
 Event horizon, 3

F

Forbidden line, 140, 170, 193
 Force multiplier, 53
 Foreshortening, 174
 Free-fall timescale, 4
 Free-free absorption, 88
 Free-free cooling, 96
 Free-free emission, 23, 88
 Free-free heating, 96
 Fundamental plane of BH activity, 28
 FWHM, 161, 162, 164

G

Galaxy colour distribution, 64
 Galaxy luminosity function, 63
 Gaunt factor
 effective (collisional), 94, 139, 140
 free-free, 88, 108
 General relativity, 23, 175
 Gravitational radius, 145

H

H1413+117, 150
 Hot stars, 50
 Hubble Space Telescope, 44, 137, 152, 200
 Hydrostatic equilibrium, 52

I

Inclination, 161
 Innermost stable circular orbit, 9, 145
 Intermediate polar, 13
 Ionization parameter, 47, 48, 111, 114, 124, 150, 201
 Ionization state, 80, 84, 98, 102, 111, 114, 124, 157, 158, 201
 Iron line, 2, 22, 23, 43

J

James Webb Space Telescope, 137

K

k-packet, 91, 105, 108
 Kirchhoff's law, 88
 Klein-Nishina formula, 89
k-packet, 97

L

Level population, 93, 98, 108
 Limb darkening, 90, 135, 174
 Line driving, 52, 55, 58
 Line emission, 147
 Line formation, 79, 81
 Line transfer, 81
 Line-driven instability, 54, 131
 Line-driving, 49, 50, 131
 Line-locking, 53
 LTE, 79, 80, 86, 90
 LU decomposition, 100

M

Macro-atom, 90–92, 98, 108, 201
 rate equation, 91
 transition probability, 92
 Macro-atoms, 143
 Magnetic pressure, 54
 Magnetic tension, 54
 Maxwellian distribution, 80
 Mean intensity, 78, 81, 95, 97, 102–104
 MHD, 51, 54
 MHD wind, 54
 Microlensing, 150, 202
 Milne relation, 108
 Momentum flux, 78
 Monte Carlo, 177
 estimator, 92, 94, 100, 102, 111
 Monte Carlo radiative transfer, 2, 77, 84, 87, 121, 143, 146, 147
 MPI, 117

$M_{BH}-M_{\text{bulge}}$ relation, 2
 $M_{BH}-\sigma_*$ relation, 2
 $M_{BH} - -M_{\text{bulge}}$ relation, 63
 $M_{BH} - -\sigma_*$ relation, 63
 MRI, 5
 Mrk 231, 65

N

Narrow line Seyfert 1, 19
 Neutron star, 1, 18
 NGC 1068, 21
 NLR, 19, 170
 Non-black saturation, 154, 200
 Nova-like variable, 16, 125, 137
 Nuclear fusion, 1, 3

O

O-star, 53
 Obscuration, 188
 Occam's quasar, 24
 Occam's razor, 24
 Oscillator strength, 108
 Outflows, 1, 2, 51

- driving mechanism, 51
- momentum-driven, 65
- observational evidence, 39
- spherical, 39

P

P-Cygni profile, 39, 42, 49, 131, 201
 PG0946+301, 152
 Photoionization, 84, 93–95, 104, 109–111, 125, 157
 Photoionization rate, 95
 Polar CV, 13
 Polarisation, 46, 185
 Population inversion, 100

Q

Quasar, 1, 2, 18, 44, 143, 144, 147, 157, 160, 172, 174, 175, 184

R

r -packet, 145
 r -packet, 86, 91
 Radiation pressure, 52
 Radiative de-excitation, 92
 Radiative equilibrium, 87, 91
 Radiative excitation, 92

Radiative transfer, 77, 202

- equation of, 78

 Radio jet, 1, 2, 29
 Recombination, 81, 93–95, 104, 108, 129, 134, 155
 Recombination continuum, 25, 129, 134, 135, 137, 140, 155
 Resonance line, 82, 131
 Reverberation mapping, 162, 202
 RIAF, 5, 29
 RMS-flux relation, 27
 Roche Lobe overflow, 11
 Roche potential, 11
 Roche-lobe, 124
 RW Tri, 137, 139

S

S5 0836+71, 150
 Saha equation, 80, 86, 94, 104
 SDSS, 44, 152, 155, 171, 172, 175
 Semi-forbidden line, 155
 Seyfert galaxy, 18
 Shielding, 55
 Simple-atom, 101, 125
 Sobolev approximation, 82, 92, 93, 147, 200
 Soft X-ray excess, 23
 Source function, 79
 Specific intensity, 77
 Spectrum, 86
 SS Cyg, 14
 Statistical equilibrium, 81, 91
 Stellar atmosphere, 10, 25, 122, 123, 130, 135
 Stellar wind, 2, 49, 90
 Stimulated recombination, 95
 Supernova, 90, 114
 Supersoft source, 13
 Suprathermal electron distribution, 80
 SW Sex, 16

T

TARDIS, 114, 115
 Thermal wind, 52
 TLUSTY, 123
 Torus, 19, 21, 23, 200
 Two level atom, 81, 83

U

Ultra-fast outflow, 2, 48

V

V404 Cyg, 201

Van Regemorter approximation, 94, 139

Variance reduction, 106, 107

Virial theorem, 162

Viscosity, 5, 6, 14

 alpha parameter, 6

 molecular, 5

W

Warm absorber, 47

White dwarf, 1, 13, 123

Wolf-Rayet star, 90

X

X-ray

 corona, 18, 21

 power law, 18, 145

X-ray binary, 2, 42

 high mass, 11

 low mass, 18, 42

X-ray cavity, 64

Y

YSO, 90