

Index

A

- Acute brain infection (encephalitis), 45
- Acute confusional state, 44–45, 58
- AD8, 62
- Adams, Raymond D., 1–5, 9, 10, 29, 35, 67, 81, 93, 94, 119, 122, 125
- Adverse drug effects, 28, 40–42, 45, 94
- Age, 9, 19, 36, 62, 84, 94, 97–103, 109, 123–125, 127
- Alcohol, 4, 36, 42, 44
- Amnesia, 2–6, 10–14, 16, 18–22, 27–30, 35–45, 58, 59, 61, 64, 71, 79–81, 84, 86, 93–94, 98, 101, 102, 109, 110, 119, 120, 122, 123, 125, 126
- Angiography, 2, 15, 20, 32–34, 94, 95
- Annual recurrence rate, 16, 81–82

B

- Beta-blockers, 83, 102
- Blood tests, 69
- Brain tumour, 105–110

C

- Caplan, Louis R., 3, 4, 13, 21, 40, 42, 62, 71, 103, 109, 119, 121–123
- Cardiac disorders, 34
- Cerebral haemorrhage, 45
- Cerebral venous thrombosis, 32, 122
- Cerebrospinal fluid (CSF), 15, 69–70
- Cognitive assessment, 12, 62, 84
- Computed tomography (CT), 4, 5, 15, 21, 62–63, 84, 101
- Cortical spreading depression (CSD), 121–124, 126
- CT. *See* Computed tomography (CT)

D

- Deep brain stimulation, 95, 126
- Delirium, 44–45, 58
- Diagnosis, 3, 10–14, 23, 27–46, 57, 58, 68–72, 82, 84, 94, 97, 102, 104, 109, 110, 120, 123, 125
- Diagnostic criteria, 4, 5, 9–23, 29, 30, 36, 37, 41, 45, 57, 62, 67, 68, 81, 89, 91, 97–99, 109, 110, 127
- Driving, 12, 13, 36, 40, 60, 71, 94
- Dural arteriovenous fistula (dAVF), 30
- Duration, 10, 11, 13, 19, 22, 35, 37, 41, 43, 59, 61, 79, 81, 89, 109, 122

E

- Electroencephalography (EEG), 2, 11, 15, 21, 29, 35–38, 67–68, 80, 95, 106–108, 122, 127
- Emotional stress, 29, 92, 96, 101
- Encephalitis, 28, 36, 45, 69, 110
- Epilepsy, 4, 14, 27, 35–38, 67, 71, 82, 86, 110, 120, 122, 124, 125
- Ethnicity, 99, 127
- Executive function, 43, 58, 61
- Exercise, 11, 38, 71, 92, 95–97, 100, 101, 126

F

- Family history, 37, 84, 100–102, 104
- Fatigue, 28, 44
- Fisher, C. Miller, 1–5, 9, 10, 27, 29, 35, 42, 67, 81, 91–95, 119, 122, 125

G

- Gender, 97–99, 106, 107, 127
- Genetics, 14, 124–126

H

Hodges, John R., 2–6, 11, 13–15, 20, 21, 27, 29, 37–39, 42, 43, 58–62, 67, 69, 71, 80–82, 85, 86, 89, 90, 92–95, 97, 99–102, 104, 105, 109, 120, 121, 124, 125, 127

Hypoglycaemia, 2, 42–44

I

Incidence, 11, 64, 70, 89, 90, 103, 104, 123

Investigations, 5, 11, 15, 16, 46, 57–72, 120, 127

J

Jugular vein valve incompetence, 16, 70–71, 105, 122

K

Korsakoff syndrome, 4, 28, 30, 44, 106

L

Language, 4, 44, 61

M

Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), 5, 42, 60, 63, 83

Magnetic resonance spectroscopy (MRS), 66–67, 126, 127

Magnetoencephalography (MEG), 68–69

Management, 16, 17, 36, 57–72

MCI. *See* Mild cognitive impairment (MCI)

Medical procedures, 92, 94–96

Memory

- anterograde, 10, 18, 39, 43, 59–61, 80, 81
- implicit, 10, 17, 21, 60
- retrograde, 2, 18, 59–61, 80
- semantic, 10, 18, 21, 58, 60
- spatial, 60–61
- “working,” 10, 17, 21, 58, 66, 80

Migraine, 2–4, 10, 19, 21, 28, 32, 34, 39–40, 42, 43, 67–69, 83, 91, 94, 96, 97, 99–103, 108, 120, 121, 123–125, 127

Mild cognitive impairment (MCI), 62, 84–85

Mini-Addenbrooke’s Cognitive Examination (MACE), 62, 84

Mini-Mental State Examination (MMSE), 12, 62, 84, 110

Montreal Cognitive Assessment (MoCA), 12, 62, 84

MRI. *See* Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI)

MRS. *See* Magnetic resonance spectroscopy (MRS)

N

Neuroimaging, 4, 5, 11, 15, 16, 62–67, 105

Neurophysiology, 11, 67–68

Neuropsychology, 11, 57–62

P

Pain, 94, 96

Patent foramen ovale (PFO), 34, 121

Personality traits, 103–104

Positron emission tomography (PET), 62, 65–66, 127

Prognosis, 11–12, 16, 43, 65, 79–86, 120

Proton Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy (1H-MRS), 66–67

Psychiatry, 27, 104, 124, 125, 127

R

Recurrence, 2–4, 11–12, 15, 16, 19, 29, 35–38, 42, 64, 65, 69, 71, 81–83, 85, 86, 93, 101, 105, 119, 120, 122–125

Risk factors, 12, 29, 80, 82, 83, 85, 96, 102–105, 120, 121

S

Sexual activity, 42, 81, 93–94, 96, 123

Single photon emission computed tomography (SPECT), 15, 62, 65, 82, 127

Six-Item Cognitive Impairment Test (6CIT), 62, 110

Social class, 99

Sonography, 34, 62, 70

SPECT. *See* Single photon emission computed tomography (SPECT)

Spreading depression, 126, 127

Stroke, 12, 15, 27, 29, 30, 32, 68, 69, 71, 80, 82, 85, 104–105, 120, 121, 124, 125

T

TEA. *See* Transient epileptic amnesia (TEA)

Temperature, 90, 93, 96

TGA. *See* Transient global amnesia (TGA)

TIA. *See* Transient ischaemic attack (TIA)

- Time of onset
 - diurnal, 10–11
 - seasonal, 89–90
 - TPA. *See* Transient psychological amnesia (TPA)
 - TPVA. *See* Transient partial verbal amnesia (TPVA)
 - Transcranial magnetic stimulation (TMS), 68
 - Transient epileptic amnesia (TEA), 11, 12, 14, 28, 29, 35–38, 41, 42, 67, 68, 82, 97, 107–110, 122
 - Transient global amnesia (TGA), 1–6, 9–23, 27–46, 57–72, 79–86, 89–111, 119–128
 - Transient ischaemic attack (TIA), 12, 27–31, 34, 44, 66, 68–71, 82, 85, 94, 102–105, 120, 121, 125
 - Transient partial verbal amnesia (TPVA), 13, 18, 20–21
 - Transient procedural amnesia, 18, 21–22
 - Transient psychological amnesia (TPA), 28, 29, 39
 - Transient retrograde amnesia, 22
 - Transient semantic amnesia, 18, 21
 - Transient topographical amnesia (TTA), 18–20, 81, 85
 - Traumatic brain (closed head) injury, 28, 43
 - TTA. *See* Transient topographical amnesia (TTA)
- V**
- Vascular risk factors, 29, 80, 82, 85, 104–105, 120
 - Venous hypothesis, 70, 122
 - Visuoperceptual, visuospatial skills, 61, 66, 82
- W**
- Water exposure, 15