

Index

A

- Ability, 32, 37, 40, 51
- Action Plan on Immigration and Asylum, 110
- Administrative deportation, 54, 56
- Administrative detention, 106, 108, 128, 137
- Adulthood, 33
- Afghan community, 119, 150
- Afghan diaspora, *see* Diaspora
- Afghanistan, 4, 9, 26, 63, 65, 69, 70, 71, 73, 78, 81, 84, 86, 118, 119, 131, 137, 151, 152, 153, 155, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162
- Afghan National Security Forces, 159
- Agency, 82, 83
- Albanians, 92, 93, 94, 97
- Alien, 117, 127, 142, 146
- Amygdaleza*, 109, 138, 146, 147, 148, 149, 151, 156, 158
- Appeals Committee, 110
- Apprehension, 94, 95, 96, 101, 104, 112, 119, 122, 135, 137, 138, 145, 146, 147, 156, 157
- Arab Spring, 11, 167
- Aspiration, 14, 17, 26, 31, 32, 38, 39, 50, 53, 54
- Assisted voluntary return, *see* Voluntary return
- Asylum, 12, 34, 43, 44, 46, 47, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 57, 58, 91, 95, 96, 98, 99, 100, 105, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 128, 129, 135, 136, 137, 140, 141, 143, 144, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 155, 157, 158, 159, 161, 168, 169, 171, 172, 175, 177, 178, 179, 180, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 188, 189, 190, 192, 194, 195, 197
- Asylum Information Database, 12

Asylum seekers, 43, 46, 52, 53, 57
 Asylum service, 43–44
 Athens, 119, 123, 125, 127, 128,
 129, 130, 131, 132, 137, 138,
 146, 148, 151, 157
 Australia, 188
 Austria, 182, 183, 185, 187

B

Barriers, 58
 Bogus refugee, 162
 Border, 20, 43, 58, 63, 66, 67, 68,
 69, 76, 82, 83, 87, 127, 132,
 134, 135, 172, 173, 174, 176,
 177, 179, 180, 181, 183, 185,
 186, 187, 194, 195
 Border controls, 43, 58, 127, 132,
 134, 135
 Borderlines, 66
 Border security, 20
 Buffer zones, 188
 Burden sharing, 197

C

Camp, 180, 192
 Capability, 32, 39, 40
 Common European Asylum
 System, 12
 Criminalization, 104

D

Decision making, 31
 Denmark, 168, 183, 192
 Deportation, 123, 128, 137,
 146, 156

Destination, 31, 40, 42, 43, 46, 49,
 50, 51, 53, 54, 58
 Detention, 102, 105, 106, 107,
 123, 124, 138, 145, 148,
 150, 174
 Detention centres, 102, 174
 Detention facility, 123, 124,
 138, 148
 Deterrence, 7, 10, 11, 101, 103, 107,
 119, 148, 158, 188, 194
 Diaspora, 48
 Document, 54–58, 100, 101, 106
 Dublin, 175, 179, 195
 Dublin Regulation, 13, 110, 127
See also Dublin

E

Economic capital, 38, 40, 42, 43
 Economic migrants, 143, 162,
 170, 172
 Education, 32, 34, 35, 37, 38, 47,
 51, 53
 Employment, 32, 34, 36, 38, 47, 53,
 75, 77, 85, 92, 97
 EURODAC database, 179
 Europe, 32, 34, 35, 37, 40, 41, 42,
 43, 44, 46, 47, 49, 50, 51, 52,
 53, 54, 57, 58, 91, 109, 113,
 175, 182, 194
 European Agenda on Migration, 44,
 175, 183
 European Court of Human
 Rights, 109
 Europeanization, 91, 113, 194
 EU-Turkey deal, 102
 Evros, 95, 102, 103, 105, 112, 126,
 127, 128

F

- Fast track processing, 177
- Fence, 103, 105, 107, 109, 132
- First reception facilities, 150
- First Reception Service, 110, 112, 177, 189
- Fortress Europe, 134, 194, 195, 197
- Fragmented journeys, 15, 16
See also Transit
- FRONTEX, 102, 103, 126, 128, 156

G

- Gate fencing, 96, 101, 104, 109
- Gate-keeping, 96
- Germany, 2, 12, 14, 22, 44, 48, 49, 52, 53, 54, 58, 168, 169, 171, 175, 176, 182, 187, 191, 192
- Global Approach to Migration and Mobility, 169
- Greece, 1, 2, 3, 5, 13, 14, 16, 18, 21, 23, 25, 26, 27, 33, 34, 35, 39, 40, 43, 44, 46, 48, 51, 52, 53, 54, 56, 57, 65, 69, 72, 73, 74, 77, 79, 80, 82, 83, 85, 87, 117, 118, 119, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 128, 129, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 144, 146, 148, 150, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 162, 172, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 189, 190, 192, 193, 194, 195, 197

- Greek fence, 103
- Guest(s), 1, 2, 3, 27, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144
See also Refugee

H

- Hedonic treadmill, 39
- Home, 35, 46, 50, 54, 55, 58, 113, 119, 125, 133, 138, 140, 141, 143, 146, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 155, 156, 158
- Homeland, 74, 113, 152
- Hospitable space, *see* Hospitality
- Hospitality, 1, 2, 3, 47, 55, 107, 113, 133, 137, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 146, 162, 170, 171, 172, 187, 190
- Hotspots, 178, 189, 190, 195

I

- Identity, 48, 55, 56, 58
- Identity papers, *see* Document
- Illegality, 66, 74, 75, 76
- Illegal migration, 11
- Images, *see* Myth; Imaginary
- Imaginary, 39, 48, 49, 51, 53, 58
- Immobility, 15, 17, 18, 27, 78, 81, 83, 84, 87, 106, 113, 117, 118, 126, 128, 129, 134, 140, 144, 152
- Individual agency, *see* Agency
- Informal economy, 93
- Information, 39, 40, 42, 43, 44, 46, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 55
- Integration, 172, 195

International Security Assistance Force, 34, 158
 Involuntary immobility, 39
 Involuntary return, 186
 Iran, 3, 4, 9, 14, 18, 26, 63, 65, 69, 70, 71, 71n6, 72, 74, 78, 79, 81, 84, 86, 87, 120, 121, 125, 127, 129, 140, 144, 152, 153, 155, 156, 158, 160, 161, 161n27, 162
 Irregularity, 66, 74, 75, 76, 76n7, 77, 136
 Irregular migrants, 95, 103, 104, 108
 Irregular migration, 122, 135
 Islamic State, 9, 26, 167
 Islands, 168, 172, 177, 179, 180n19, 183n26, 184, 185, 188n32, 189
 Istanbul, 65, 77, 78, 78n9, 79, 80, 83, 84, 86, 87, 130, 132
 Italy, 125, 132, 133, 134, 135, 141

J

Jordan, 167, 171, 172n7, 182n21

L

Labour market, 172, 172n7
 Land border, 93, 94, 94n2, 95, 98, 102, 103, 104, 110
 Law on Foreigners and International Protection, 85, 87
 Lebanon, 167, 171, 172n7, 182n21
 Lesbos, 1, 14, 23, 24n8, 120, 122, 123, 125n5, 172, 174n10, 174n11, 175, 178, 184, 189
 Liminality, 17

M

Maritime border, 94, 95, 121, 122, 126, 128, 129, 132
 Media, 24, 50, 52
 Mental borders, *see* Borders
 Middle class, 34, 36, 41
 Migratory journey, 132, 152
 Migratory project, 32, 49, 51
 Misinformation, 123, 149, 157
 Mixed migratory flows, 6
 Mobility, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 25, 26, 27, 63, 68, 73, 74, 75, 76, 84, 86, 87, 106, 113, 118, 131, 132, 134, 137, 139, 141, 150, 160, 162, 169, 185, 197
Mujaherin, 47
 Mytilene, 1, 122
 Mytilene, *see* Lesbos

N

New economics of labour migration, 31
Non-refoulement, 103

O

Omonoia, 121, 130, 138
 Omonoia square, 121
 Operation *Aspida*, 103
 Operation EUNAVFORMED, 45
 Operation *Poseidon*, 128

P

Pagani, 123, 124, 126
 Pakistan, 3, 4, 9, 69, 70, 74, 119, 140, 144, 160, 161, 161n26

Paris, 183
 Partnerships, 101, 169, 188n32,
 196, 197
Pashtunwali code, 47
 Passport, 55, 56, 57, 77, 79
 Patras, 103, 124, 130, 132, 133, 134,
 135, 142n12, 173, 195
 Penal power, 107
 Periphery, 197
Petrou Ralli, 99, 129, 138
 Pink card, 100, 105
 Pre-registration, 86
 Pre-removal facilities, 108, 109
 Prison, 124, 133, 138, 147, 150, 151
 Push and pull, 170

R

RABIT, 128
 Rapid Border Intervention
 Teams, 103
 Readmission Agreement, 102
 Reception, 1, 12, 13, 14, 23, 24
 Reception facility/Reception
 facilities, 124, 150, 178, 179,
 189, 190
 Refugee figure, 171, 183, 197
 Refugee crisis, 187
 Registration, 123, 178, 184
 Regularization programs, 98
 Relocation, 168, 175, 182, 185, 192
 Removal, *see* Deportation
 Return(s), 13, 35, 38, 50, 53, 57, 58,
 108, 110, 117, 118, 123, 128,
 133, 141, 145, 145n13, 147,
 148, 149, 149n18, 150, 151,
 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157,
 158, 161, 190, 195

S

Safe country, 170, 191
 Safer areas, 191, 197
 Safe third country, 190
 Schengen, 4, 11, 22, 182, 195
 Search and rescue, 123
 Securitization, 7, 97, 98
 Security, 34, 35, 45, 153, 155
Skala Sikaminias, 120
 Smart Borders, 76
 Smuggler(s), 22, 42–44, 46,
 65, 69, 70n5, 71, 72,
 77, 79, 80, 83–85, 121,
 122, 125, 127, 129, 130,
 132, 158
See also Smuggling
 Smuggling, 33, 43–46
 Smuggling industry, 172, 174
See also Smugglers
 Social benefits, 171
 Social capital, 16, 24
 Social exclusion, 118, 128
 Social media, 24
 Social networks, 33, 42, 46, 50, 51,
 53, 55, 131
See also Social capital
 Solidarity, 175
 Space, 63–64
See also Borders
 Space of incarceration, 147
See also Space
 Stranger, 117, 140, 142–144
 Sweden, 49, 52, 53, 58
 Syrian(s), 2, 9, 24, 27, 113, 167,
 171, 172, 172n7, 173n9,
 174–180, 180n19, 181–183,
 183n26, 184, 185, 187, 188,
 190, 197

T

Taliban, 23, 26, 34–36, 38, 41n4,
42, 47, 121, 152, 154, 156,
160, 161

Tourist visa, see Travel
documents

Trafficking, 44, 45, 72, 79

Transit, 2–5, 7, 13–22, 25–27,
64, 66, 68, 69, 73, 78–85,
87, 91, 94, 99, 102, 107,
113, 117–119, 123, 124,
126, 128–132, 134–138,
140–142, 144, 150,
152–154, 156, 158,
167, 173, 174, 177,
180–183, 186, 194,
195, 197

Transit country, 4, 19, 68,
91, 102

See also Transit

Transit migration, 142

Travel documents, 76

U

Unaccompanied minors, 14, 124,
135, 179, 190

Unwelcomed guest, 143

V

Valetta Summit, 183

Visa liberalization, 73, 187

Voluntary return, 150, 151, 156–158

W

Waiting, 69, 79, 81–84, 99

Western Balkan route, 174, 181,
183, 184

Western Balkans, 53

White paper, 100

X

Xenios Zeus, 104, 105, 107, 136–140,
145, 147