

INDEX

A

abortion

- in ancient Egypt, 154
- as cause of gender disparity in Roman Empire, 31
- injunctions against, as attraction for women to Christianity, 32

adoption, in ancient Egypt, 154

adultery, Hammurabi Codes on, 199

Akkadian mythology, 207–9

Alexander Balas, 82, 89

Alexander Severus

- control of Julia Mamaea over, 109–10, 113–16
 - death of, 115–16
 - emasculatation of, as explanation for downfall, 116
 - as heir to the Roman Empire, 108–9
 - historical interpretations of, 107–8
 - masculinity of, 111, 113–16
 - reign of, per Herodian, 109–10
 - as soldier, 113–15
 - training and education of, 110
- Alexander the Great, 81, 95, 108, 209, 210

Amazons, 211–13

Ambrose of Milan

- on Church as mother, 45–6
- on pregnancy and childbirth, 42–3

Amunhotep III, divine birth of, 156

Amun Re, 156

- self-generation of, 157

Anatolia

- as crossroads, 197–8
- Great Mother worship in, 197–221
- regions of, 199

androcentrism. *See also* masculinist understanding; patriarchal society of Pāli texts, 70

Antiochis of Cappadocia (wife of Ariarathes IV), 92–4

Antiochus (father of Seleucus I), 85

Antiochus Hierax (son of Seleucus II), 87–8

Antiochus I (son of Seleucus I), 84, 86, 91

Antiochus II (father of Seleucus I), 85, 87, 92, 93

Antiochus III, 88

Antiochus IV, 88, 89

- Antiochus VII, 89
 Antiochus VIII Grypus, 79, 90
 Antiochus IX, 90
 Apama (first wife of Seleucus I), 84, 85, 90
 Apama of Cyrene (daughter of Antiochus I), 91–2, 94
 Aphrodite, 201, 205, 216
 archaeology, as tool to understanding motherhood in Bronze Age Europe, 169–70
 Ariarathes IV, 92
 Arnuvanda I, 200
 Artemis, 205, 206
 bee symbolism and, 18
 as Great Mother, 209–10, 215–17
 Artemisia I of Halicarnassus, 209–10
 Asia Minor. *See* Anatolia
 Asmunikal, 200
 Assyria, maternal descent in, 94
 Assyrian mythology, 201, 208–9
 Astarte, 205, 208
 Athena, 205
 Atum, 157
 Augustine of Hippo
 on Church as mother, 46–7
 on St. Monica, 49
 on words, 44–5
 Avitus, on pregnancy, 41–4
 Aye, 153
 Aztec Empire, 243
 women and political power in, 233–4
- B**
- Babylonian mythology
 bees in, 18
 Great Mother in, 201, 208–9
 Bactria, women's roles in, 93
 Baki, as wet nurse, 153
 baptism in early Christianity,
 implications for motherhood, 43–4
- Barak, 18
 bees, symbolism of, 18–20
 Beletili, 208
 Berenice Phernophorus (second wife of Antiochus II), 87
 Bes, 150
 Bible. *See also* Deborah; Miriam
 honey symbolism in, 18
 levirate marriage in, 94–5
 motherhood in, 9–10
 Virgin Mary as most radical woman in, 217
 birth. *See* childbirth
 Bodhi, 62
 breastfeeding
 in ancient Egypt, 146, 151–3
 in Bronze Age Europe, 181–2, 184
 in Church-as-Mother metaphor, 45–6
 Mahāpajāpati and, 58–9
 of pharaohs by Isis, 15
 sibling spacing and, in Bronze Age Europe, 180–1, 184
 Visākḥā and, 61
 breasts. *See also* breastfeeding
 Amazons and, 211, 212
 in depiction of Artemis, 209
 representations of, in ancient Egypt, 15, 151, 158
 Bronze Age Europe
 breastfeeding in, 181–2
 burial customs of, 171
 childbirth in, 177
 dating of, 170
 family in, 178–80
 infant mortality in, 175
 marriage in, 177–8
 maternal mortality in, 175–7
 mobility in, 178
 motherhood in, 169–96
 political structures in, 171
 ritual practices in, 172

- sibling spacing in, 180–1
- social stratification in, 170
- toys and child-related items in, 182–4
- violence in, 171
- women's dress in, 172–4
- Buddha
 - on menstruation, 57
 - on pregnancy, 57
 - on spiritual coaching, 62
 - on women's roles, 56, 57
- Buddhism, motherhood in, 55–76
- burial
 - of Chûai, 130, 135
 - customs, in Bronze Age Europe, 171
 - of mothers, in ancient Egypt, 154–5
 - as tool to understanding
 - motherhood in Bronze Age Europe, 169–70, 184
- C**
- Cappadocia
 - in Seleucid Empire, 83
 - women's roles in, 92–3
- caves
 - in ancient Mesoamerica, as representation of womb, 230
 - in ancient Mesoamerica, motherhood and, 224, 229–31
 - in Olmec culture, 241
 - Palenque temples compared with, 237
- cementochronology. *See* tooth cementum annulation (TCA)
- Cerro de las Viñas de Coy, Spain
 - Bronze Age burials at, 176
- Chicomoztoc, 230
- childbirth. *See also* pregnancy
 - in ancient Anatolia, 206
 - in ancient Egypt, 147–51
 - in ancient Mesoamerica, 224, 227, 246
 - in Bronze Age Europe, 177
 - of Buddha, 63
 - death during (*see* infant mortality; maternal mortality)
 - in early Christianity, 30, 31, 36, 38, 39, 47–9
 - by Jingû, 132–3
 - in Pāli texts, 56–9
 - symbolism of, in story of Miriam, 14–18
- Christian Church, as mother, 30, 45–7
- Christianity
 - in Anatolia, women and, 214
 - attractions to women of, in early period, 31–2
 - Constantine and, 213, 216
 - early era (100 to 500 CE), motherhood in, 29–53
 - transformations of, 29–30, 44
 - women's conversion of others to, 35–6
- Chûai, 123
 - accession of, 128
 - burial of, 130, 135
 - death of, 128, 130
 - incompetence of, 128–30
 - military campaigns of, 125–8
- Cleopatra Selene, 90
- Cleopatra Thea, 94
 - death of, 79
 - political influence of, 80
 - as queen mother, 89–90
 - Seleucid Empire's downfall and, 82
- Cleopatra Tryphaena, 90
- Codex Boturini, cave symbolism in, 230
- Codex Magliabechiano
 - pictured, 235
 - steambath symbolism in, 234

coitus

- in ancient Egypt, 153
- steambaths and, in ancient Mesoamerica, 227

community

- steambaths and, in ancient Mesoamerica, 227–8

conception

- allusions to, in ancient Mesoamerican naming, 233
- beliefs about, in ancient Egypt, 149, 156–7

Constantine

- Christianity and, 213, 216
- elimination of idol worship by, 210
- reverence for Helena, 214

- contraception, in ancient Egypt, 153–4
- conversion of others to Christianity, by women, 35–6

Cottbus Alversleben, Germany

- Bronze Age burials at, 177, 184

Council of Ancyra, 215–16

- cremation, in Bronze Age Europe, 171, 174, 177, 180

Croesus of Lydia, 210

cuneiform, 206–7

Cybele

- as Great Mother, 201, 214
- statue discovered, 201

Cyrene, women's roles in, 91–2

D

Damasus I (pope), 31

Darius, 198

- dead appeals to for pregnancies, in ancient Egypt, 149

- death. *See also* burial; *specific people* during childbirth (*see* infant mortality; maternal mortality) treatment of, in Christianity, 38

de Beauvoir, Simone

- on the body, 9, 21

Deborah

- as Great Mother, 20, 21
- as Mother Goddess, 19
- as Queen Mother, 19
- story of, motherhood in, 18–21
- tradition of, 22

Demeter, 205

- bee symbolism and, 18

- Demetrius (Anatolian silversmith), rebellion by, 216–17

Demetrius “the Fair,” 92

Demetrius I, 88, 89

Demetrius II, 89, 90

Deuteronomy, Book of, 95

Dhanañjaya, 60

Diana, 210

dress

- of Mayan ruler, pictured, 232
- of women, in Bronze Age Europe, 172–4

E

Egtved, Denmark

- Bronze Age burials at, 177

Egypt

- gender roles in, 146, 151, 152
- motherhood in, 145–67
- pregnancy in, 147–9

Egyptian mythology. *See also specific gods and goddesses*

- bees in, 18
- fertility in, 148–9
- motherhood in, 13, 15, 155–7, 204–5

Elagabalus, 107–9, 115

- assassination of, 113

- masculinity of, 110–13, 116

- emasculaton, of Alexander Severus, 116

Ephesus

- Alexander the Great in, 209
- Artemis worship in, 209–10, 215–16

establishment of, 211
 Paul the Apostle in, 216–17
 on Royal Road, 198
 Virgin Mary in, 217
 women's equality in, 210
 Eucratides I, 93
 Eulau, Germany
 Bronze Age burials at, 178–9
 Eumenes II of Pergamum, 88
 experiential motherhood, 11

F

family
 in Bronze Age Europe, 178–80
 in Seleucid Empire, 95
 size, in ancient Egypt, 153

female body
 de Beauvoir, Simone on, 9, 21
 motherhood as experience of, 10

female culture, motherhood in,
 10–13

female infanticide
 injunctions against, as attraction for
 women to Christianity, 32
 in Roman Empire, 31

femininity
 in ancient Anatolia, 206
 of Jingû, 129–30
 in Roman Empire, 107, 112, 115,
 116
 in Seleucid Empire, 90, 95

Fortuna, 205

Franzhausen, Austria
 Bronze Age burials at, 172–3, 176,
 179, 184

G

Gârla Mare Culture, children and toys
 in, 183

Geitzendorf, Austria
 Bronze Age burials at, 172

Gemeinlebarn, Austria
 Bronze Age burials at, 173
 generosity in Buddhist thought,
 motherhood and, 66–7
 genital blood-letting, 231
 Germanic War, 114
 Great Mother
 Amazons as, 211–13
 in Anatolia, 197–221
 Artemis as, 209–10, 215–17
 Cybele as, 201, 214
 Deborah as, 20, 21
 importance for modern women of, 22
 Inanna as, 201–2
 Isis as, 13, 15, 204–5
 Khadijah as, 214–15
 Miriam as, 14, 15, 17
 multi-faceted nature of, 204
 Virgin Mary as, 214, 217
 Greek mythology
 bees in, 18
 Great Mother in, 201, 205, 208–10
 Gregory of Naziansus, on women's
 conversion efforts, 35–6
 Grotta del Re Tiberio, Italy
 Bronze Age burials at, 176

H

Hainburg, Austria
 Bronze Age burials at, 178

Hammurabi Codes, 199

Hathor
 as dominant mother figure in
 Egyptian pantheon, 155–6
 fertility worship of, 148–52, 158
 invoked during placenta ritual, 150

Hatshepsut, 149
 divine birth of, 156

Hatti mythology, 201, 203

Hattis, 199, 200, 202, 217

Hattusili III, 201–2

Hehenhit, 147

Hekat, 151
 Helena (mother of Constantine), 214, 216
 Heliodorus, 88
 Hellenization, of Anatolia, 218
 Hepat. *See* Vurusemu
 Hera, 201, 205
 Herodian, on Alexander Severus's reign, 108–10, 113–16
 Herodotus of Halicarnassus
 on Amazons, 212–13
 on Artemisia, 211
 travels on Royal Road, 198
 Hestia, 205
 Hittite mythology, 201, 210
 Hittites, 154, 200–3, 217
 Homer, on Amazons, 212
 Horus, 155, 156, 205
 invoked during placenta ritual, 150
 pictured, 157
 houses, in ancient Mesoamerica, 224–5, 228
 Huitzilopochtli, 230, 231
 Hurri mythology, 201

I

Ichstedt, Germany
 Bronze Age burials at, 183
 Inanna, 201–2, 208
 India, motherhood in, 55–76
 infanticide, female. *See* female infanticide
 infant mortality
 in ancient Egypt, 147
 in Bronze Age Europe, 175
 in Roman Empire, 31, 34
 Instruction of Ani
 on breastfeeding, 153
 motherhood in, 146, 147
 Instruction of Ankhsheshonqy, motherhood in, 146

Ishtar, 201–3, 208, 214
 Isis, 155
 as dominant mother figure in Egyptian pantheon, 156, 158
 as Great Mother, 13, 15, 204–5
 pictured, 157
 Islam in Anatolia, women and, 200, 214–15
 Israel. *See also* Judaism
 motherhood in Biblical stores of, 9–27
 Istanbul
 Ottoman capture of (1453), effect on women, 21, 200

J

Jacob (father of the tribes of Israel), 19
 Japan, motherhood in, 123–42
 Jerome, Saint
 on Christian motherhood, 38–41
 Jingū
 in Chūai's military campaigns, 125–7
 competence of, 128–30
 death of, 136
 historical significance of, 138
 in historiography, 123–4
 in Japanese line of imperial succession, 123
 military campaigns of, 130–2
 Ōjin's succession and, 135–7
 as oracle, 127–30
 pregnancy of, 124, 128, 129, 131–4, 138
 reign of, 128–34
 sovereign legitimacy of, 125–9
 Sumiyoshi Shrine commemoration of, 137–8
 Judaism. *See also* Israel
 folklore, bees in, 18–19
 queen mothers in, 94–5

Julia Domna, 108
 Julia Maesa, 108
 in battle, 111
 femininity of, 112
 as personification of Roman womanhood, 110
 political maneuvering of, 113
 Julia Mamaea
 control over Alexander Severus by, 107, 109–10, 113–16
 as personification of Roman womanhood, 110
 political maneuvering of, 113
 Julia Soaemias
 in battle, 111
 femininity of, 112
 Justin (Latin historian), 79, 80, 82, 89, 92
 Justin Martyr, on women's conversion efforts, 36–7

K

Kadesh Peace Treaty, 202–3
 Kaika, 125
 Kan B'ahlam, 235–7
 Keikô, 128
 Khadijah, as Great Mother of Islam, 214–15

L

Laodice (mother of Eucratides I), 93
 Laodice I (mother of Seleucus I), 85, 88, 90, 94
 Laodice II (first wife of Antiochus II), 87, 88
 Laodice III (wife of Antiochus III), 88
 Laodice IV (wife of Seleucus IV and Antiochus IV), 88
 as queen mother, 89

levirate marriage, 95
 loving-kindness
 in Buddhist thought, motherhood and, 67–8
 in Mettā Sutta, 69–70

M

Macrinus, 111, 112, 115
 Magas of Cyrene, 91
 Mahāmāyā, death of, 58
 Mahāpajāpatī Gotamī, 57–8, 63
 generosity of, 66
 loving-kindness of, 68
 as mother, 58–60, 63–4
 wisdom of, 67
 Marduk, 208–9
 marriage
 in ancient Egypt, 145
 in Bronze Age Europe, 177–8
 Hammurabi Codes on, 199
 levirate, 95
 Mary (mother of Jesus). *See* Virgin Mary
 masculinist understanding. *See also* androcentrism; patriarchal society
 of motherhood, 31, 48
 masculinity, in Roman Empire, 107–121
 maternal mortality
 in ancient Egypt, 147
 in Bronze Age Europe, 175–7
 in Roman Empire and early Christian societies, 31, 34, 38, 42–3, 48
 Matria, 11, 13–14, 16
 in Deborah story, 20
 in Miriam story, 14
 matrilineal descent
 in Assyria, 94
 in Seleucid Empire, 93

- Maximinus Thrax, 107, 108, 115, 116
 Māyā (Buddha's birth mother),
 portrayal as mother of, 63
 Maya (Mesoamerican civilization). *See*
 also Palenque
 connection between house and
 motherhood in language,
 224–5, 228
 rulers' androgyny, 231–3
 steambaths, role for, 227, 237
 men during childbirth, in ancient
 Egypt, 151
 menopause
 beliefs about, in ancient Egypt, 154
 menstruation
 Buddha on, 57
 genital blood-letting as fictive
 attribution of, 231
 Mesoamerica, motherhood in, 223–56
 Mesoamerican mythology, 233
 Mesopotamia. *See also individual*
 societies
 female deities in, 201, 206, 208
Mettā Sutta, motherhood in, 69–70
 Mexica, cave symbolism of, 230–1
 Migāra, 58, 60–2, 67, 68
 conversion of, 63, 64
 Miriam
 as Great Mother, 14, 15, 17
 story of, motherhood in, 14–18
 tradition of, 21–2
 miscarriage, in ancient Egypt, 150,
 154
 mobility, in Bronze Age Europe, 178
 Monica, Saint, 49
 Moses
 as Great Father, 15
 as leader and savior in the Israeli
 canonical tradition, 22
 in Miriam story, 14–17
 Muhammed, 214–15
 Mursili II, 201
 Mursili III, 202
 Mutnodjemet, 147
- N**
 Nabu, 86, 209
 Nammu, 208
 Nanna, 208
 Nefertiti, 153
 as mother, 145
 Neoplatonism, 41
 Nergal, 208
 Nigant̄has, 60–1
 Ningal, 208
 Ningirsu, 207
 Ninhursaga, 208
 Noble Eightfold Path, mothering
 attributes in, 66
 nun, 156–7
 Nut, 156
- O**
 Ōjin, 124
 birth of, 133
 as emperor of the womb, 133–4
 in Japanese line of imperial succession,
 123, 125, 128, 129, 134
 succession of, 135–7
 Sumiyoshi Shrine commemoration
 of, 137–8
 Olmec, steambaths and caves and,
 237–46
 Ometeotl, 233
 oracle
 in ancient Anatolia, 209, 216
 Jingú as, 127–30
 Oshikuma, 135
 Osiris, patching of, 13, 156, 205
 Ottoman Empire, women and, 200,
 214–15
 Oxtotitlán Cave, 240, 241

P

Palenque, steambaths at, 235–7
 Pāli texts
 motherhood in, 56–7, 60, 62–3, 66
 patriarchal approach of, 70
 spiritual coaching in, 62–3
 patriarchal society. *See also*
 androcentrism; masculinist
 understanding
 female experience in, 10–11
 Paulina, Aconia Fabia
 epitaph of, 32–5
 Paul the Apostle, in Ephesus, 216–17
 Persephone, bee symbolism and, 18
 pharaohs
 breastfeeding of, 15, 153, 155
 divine births of, 156
 Kadesh Peace Treaty and, 202–3
 Philip II of Macedonia, 95
 Phoenician mythology, 205, 216
 placenta
 in ancient Egypt, 150
 as intermediary space, 11–12
 steambath burial of, in ancient
 Mesoamerica, 227
 Plutarch
 on Amazons, 212
 on Isis, 205
 on war between Antiochus Hierax
 and Seleucus II, 88
 political structures, in Bronze Age
 Europe, 171
 Pompey the Great, 81
 Popol Vuh, motherhood in, 233
 Praetextatus, Vettius Agorius, 32–4
 Prag-Miškovice, Czechia
 Bronze Age burials at, 173, 178
 pregnancy. *See also* childbirth
 in ancient Egypt, 147–9, 152–4
 in ancient Mesoamerica, 223, 227
 in Bronze Age Europe, 174–6,
 180–1

Buddha on, 57
 in Deborah and Miriam stories, 10
 in early Christianity, 31, 38, 41–3,
 47–8
 effect on bodies, as shown in
 skeletons, 175
 of Isis, 156
 of Jingû, 124, 128, 129, 131–4, 138
 property rights of women, in ancient
 Egypt, 145–6, 154, 155
 Ptolemy I, 91
 Ptolemy II Philadelphus, 91
 Ptolemy III, 87–8, 91, 92
 Ptolemy VI, 89
 Puṇṇavaddhana, 60
 Puduhepa, 206
 reign of, 202–3
 Puerto Escondido, Honduras
 steambath at, 245–6

Q

queen mothers
 in Judaic tradition, 19, 94–5
 in Seleucid Empire, 80, 84–90, 94–5

R

Ramses II, 203
 rape, in war, 19–20
 Re, 150, 155
 reciprocal motherhood, 12
 Red Sea, biblical parting of, 16–17
 ritual practices
 in Bronze Age Europe, 172
 in early Christianity, 37
 Roman Empire
 conquest of Anatolia, 215
 women in, 31–5, 107–21
 Roman mythology, 201
 female deities in, 209, 210
 Royal Road, 198, 213

S

- Sarpanit, 209
 Sauromatians, 213
 scientific analysis, as tool to
 understanding motherhood in
 Bronze Age Europe, 169, 175,
 184–5
 Second Syrian War, 87
 Seimu, 128
 Seleucid Empire
 dynastic continuation in, 84–5
 historiography of, 81–4
 politics in, 81–3
 queen mothers in, 86–90
 secondary women in, 90–3
 women's roles in, generally, 79–106
 Seleucus I, 81
 dynastic continuation and, 84–5
 Seleucus II, 87, 88
 Seleucus IV, 88
 Seleucus V, 79, 90
 self-generation
 conception and, in ancient Egypt,
 156–7
 Selçuklu Empire, 200
 Set, 205
 Seth, 154, 156
 sexual behavior. *See also* coitus
 Hammurabi Codes on, 199
 sexual being
 woman as, in ancient Egypt, 151,
 158–9
 Shu, 157
 sibling spacing, in Bronze Age Europe,
 175, 180–1
 Singen, Germany
 Bronze Age burials at, 178
 skeletons, as clues to pregnancy and
 childbirth, 174
 social stratification, in Bronze Age
 Europe, 170
 Song of the Sea, 14
 motherhood in, 16–17
 Sophia, 204
 source problems, of motherhood in
 antiquity, 1–2
 spiritual coaching
 motherhood and, in Pāli texts, 62–3
 steambaths (ancient Mesoamerica)
 diagram of, 226
 fertility and, 243–4
 motherhood and, 223–9, 231
 physical layout of, 225
 at Puerto Escondido, Honduras,
 245–6
 as representation of womb, 227,
 229
 use of, 225, 227, 231, 234–8
 Stillfried, Austria
 Bronze Age burials at, 174, 179–80
 Stratonice (second wife of Seleucus I),
 84–6
 Stuttgart, Germany
 Bronze Age burials at, 174
 succession in Seleucid Empire, women
 and, 94–5
 Suddhodana, 58
 death of, 64
 Sumer, 206–7
 women in, 199
 Sumerian mythology, 207–9, 217
 bees in, 18
 Great Mother in, 201
 Sumiyoshi Shrine, 123, 130, 137–8
 Syrian Tetrapolis, 85
- T**
 Tait, 150
 Taweret, 151
 Tefnut, 157
 Telgte-Raestrup, Germany
 Bronze Age burials at, 177
 Temple of the Cross (Palenque), 236,
 237, 244
 pictured, 236

Temple of the Foliated Cross
(Palenque), 236
 Temple of the Sun (Palenque), 236
 Tenochtitlan, 230, 231
 Teye, as wet nurse, 153
 Tezcatlipoca, 234
 Theodosius, decline of Great Mother
 worship in Anatolia and, 216
 Thoeris. *See* Taweret
 Tlaloc, 231
 tooth cementum annulation (TCA), as
 tool to understand birthing age,
 175
 toys and child-related items, in Bronze
 Age Europe, 182–4
 Tudhaliyas IV, 202

U

Uppflamör, Germany
 Bronze Age burials at, 173–4
 uterus, 42
 spiritual capacity of, 15

V

vagina
 caves compared to, in Mesoamerica,
 230
 treatment of, in ancient Egypt, 149,
 150, 153–4
 Valentinian, 31
 Venus (goddess), 201
 Venus (planet), 208
 violence, in Bronze Age Europe,
 171
 Virgin Mary
 in Ephesus, 217
 as Great Mother, 214, 217
 Isis compared to, 205
 Visākhā Migāramātā, 57–8
 generosity of, 66–7

loving-kindness of, 68
 as mother, 60–5
 wisdom of, 67
 Vurusemu, 200, 201

W

warrior women. *See* Amazons
 wisdom
 bees as symbol of, 18–19
 in Buddhist thought, motherhood
 and, 66–7
 Nabu as representation of, 209
 Sophia as representation of, 204
 womb, 42
 beliefs about, in ancient Egypt, 149,
 158
 Buddhist motherhood and, 62
 caves as representation of, in ancient
 Mesoamerica, 230
 Matria as symbolic, 13
 Ōjin as emperor of, 133–4
 steambaths as representation of, in
 ancient Mesoamerica, 227,
 229, 247
 symbolism of, in stories of Deborah
 and Miriam, 14, 20
 women's culture. *See* female culture

X

Xerxes, 210–11

Y

Yocheved, 16
 Yopico, 234

Z

Zuchering, Germany
 Bronze Age burials at, 177