

INDEX

A

Abbas, Shah, 20
Abdullah, King, 3, 12, 30, 31, 33,
198, 201, 208n45, 224, 233
Abu Musa, 12, 14, 64, 83, 97, 152,
173, 191, 205n14, 213, 216, 223
accommodation, 5, 168, 207n13
Afghanistan, 1, 26, 31, 40, 42–4, 47,
97, 131, 160, 197, 227n25
Ahmadinejad, 30–2, 74–7, 98, 101–7,
109, 126, 159, 160, 175–7, 182,
198–201, 207n37, 220–4
Al Assad, Bashar, 32, 33, 45
Al-Sabah, Mubarak, 127
Arab-Israeli Conflict, 7, 14, 193

B

Bahrain, 2, 41, 61–79, 83, 128, 155,
170, 190, 231,
borders, 1–3, 15, 24, 83, 87, 94, 107,
159, 202, 230, 231

Britain, 20, 21, 25, 26, 62, 63, 126,
127, 130, 134, 149, 154, 160
Bush, George H.W., 30–2, 41, 42, 44,
56n10, 97, 99, 100, 102, 199,
217, 220, 222, 238

C

Carter, Jimmy, 26, 40, 41, 195, 226n7
China, 3, 7, 21, 25, 32, 35, 39, 43,
47–9, 54
clerics, 66, 88, 91, 101, 124, 125, 127
competition, 2, 7, 26, 28, 31, 39–59,
116n3, 125, 127, 131, 132, 139,
141, 168, 179, 181, 186n63,
231, 233
constitution, 64, 74, 76, 88, 92, 94,
125, 127, 128, 193, 236
cooperation, 2, 6, 7, 9, 29, 31, 35, 43,
46, 47, 51, 52, 54, 69–71, 75,
116n3, 130, 137–41, 149, 153,
154, 156–9, 161, 162, 167, 168,

Note: Page numbers with “n” denote foot notes.

- 175, 176, 183n4, 185n44, 192, 193, 195, 197, 203, 204, 215, 218, 219, 222, 225, 225n3, 228n35, 234
- D**
- Dhofar, 5, 21, 27, 150, 152, 153, 155, 163n3, 213, 237
- Dubai, 9, 211, 212, 214, 216–25, 227n18, 227n31, 228n33, 228n42, 232, 239
- E**
- economic interests, 2, 6, 23, 232
- Egypt, 21, 25, 27, 29, 34, 43, 44, 47, 52, 53, 57n37, 76, 89, 130, 131, 176, 193
- election(s), 30–2, 75, 76, 82, 86, 97, 98, 101–5, 107–10, 113, 116n7, 117n10, 125–7, 158–61, 177, 197, 198, 201, 220, 221, 223
- Europe, 7, 9, 25, 32, 35, 43, 44, 49, 203, 204, 220
- external relations, 16–18
- F**
- foreign investment, 125
- foreign relations, 15, 82, 92–113, 124, 129, 139
- foreign troops, 5
- France, 43, 130, 149, 186n58, 193
- future, 10, 43, 46, 47, 49, 50, 53–4, 64, 70, 73, 74, 78, 112–16, 153, 161, 170, 181, 182, 192, 193, 195, 203, 235
- G**
- GCC. *See* Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)
- geography, 3, 4, 23, 82, 83, 167, 189, 230–2, 240
- Germany, 12, 34, 149, 178
- Greater and Lesser Tunb(s), 4, 12, 14, 64, 97, 173, 191, 213, 223
- Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC), 2, 4–10, 28, 43, 69, 70, 72, 73, 76–8, 130, 135, 139, 142, 149, 153, 154, 156–8, 162, 163n1, 167, 168, 170, 172–5, 178, 195, 196, 200, 215–19, 223–5, 227n22, 230, 237, 240
- Gulf security, 7, 40, 43, 71, 157, 195, 196
- H**
- Hajj, 9, 190, 191, 194, 197, 205–6n22
- Hezbollah, 45, 49, 50, 66, 77, 176, 195, 200
- history, 2, 5, 8–10, 18, 21, 23, 55n1, 55n6, 55n7, 58n51, 61, 65, 82, 83, 91, 94, 102, 103, 115, 126, 140, 150, 151, 167, 170, 189, 190, 192, 202, 203, 213, 215, 225n1, 230, 231, 239, 240
- Hussein, Saddam, 3, 5, 6, 8, 15, 21–3, 28, 41, 65, 67, 81–3, 85–91, 94, 95, 98–100, 105, 110, 113, 115, 131, 138, 141, 198, 213, 217, 230, 231, 236–8
- I**
- ideology, 6, 7, 9, 12, 13, 15–17, 28, 68, 82, 109, 124, 167, 177, 195
- international system, 7
- Iranian-Arab relations, 12, 13, 15, 18, 19, 35, 234
- Iran-Iraq war, 2, 4, 5, 9, 12, 13, 17, 23, 28, 65–70, 81–5, 88, 92–4, 106, 112, 113, 123, 131, 136,

- 139, 145n44, 156, 157, 172–4, 182, 195, 196, 214–17, 225n3, 226n13, 233, 236, 237, 239
- Iraq, 1, 12, 40, 65, 81–117, 123, 153, 169, 195, 212, 230
- Islamic Revolution, 7, 11–14, 27, 69, 85, 88, 99, 101, 112, 117n11, 124, 142, 153–6, 195, 213, 214
- Israel, 7, 13, 14, 16, 22, 31, 35, 40, 42–5, 48–54, 58n50, 89, 102, 117n14, 126, 130, 131, 142n7, 177, 200, 233, 235
- J**
- Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPOA), 200, 223, 235, 239
- K**
- Khatami, M., 30, 32, 64, 73–5, 82, 97–103, 107, 109, 125, 140, 157–9, 182, 197, 198, 203, 206n25, 218, 219, 227n19, 238
- Khomeini, Ayatollah, 3, 16, 67, 70, 74, 82, 84, 88, 91–4, 99, 102, 115, 124, 125, 127–9, 134, 136, 157, 171, 174, 204n3, 206n24, 206n25, 206n31, 214, 218, 219, 230, 231
- Kuwait, 2, 12, 41, 65, 83, 123–48, 155, 172, 196, 213, 230
- L**
- leadership, 3, 9, 12, 16, 28, 30, 47, 50, 65–7, 89, 90, 93, 99, 104, 105, 109, 111, 114, 124, 125, 128, 132, 155, 171, 196, 197, 201, 218, 220, 230, 231, 233–5, 237–40
- legitimacy, 7, 18, 23–5, 34, 50, 51, 88, 114, 132, 151, 193, 194, 214, 231
- liquefied natural gas (LNG), 162, 179–81, 186n58, 232
- M**
- Middle East, 2, 29, 34, 36n7, 38n25, 40–5, 47–50, 54, 55n6, 56n10, 81, 83, 115, 124, 129–3, 137, 141, 169, 172, 178, 182n2, 189, 191, 197, 200–2, 204, 218, 226n5, 226n8, 227n21–3, 227n27, 238
- monarchy, 14, 15, 18, 24–7, 85, 124, 171, 214
- Mubarak, H., 43, 76
- N**
- Najaf, 67, 84, 100, 151
- national identity, 3, 4, 7, 23, 24, 74, 150, 232
- national interest(s), 6, 70, 93, 189
- nationalism, 25, 92, 102, 109, 112, 114, 191
- natural gas, 6, 9, 159, 162, 179, 180, 187n68
- Nixon, Richard, 26, 40, 48, 86, 205n16
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 31, 43, 44, 48, 53, 56n17, 56n21
- nuclear deal, 10, 32–4, 36n1, 36n6, 133, 178, 182, 185n47, 201
- O**
- Obama, Barak, 42, 50, 56n11, 103, 110, 133, 143n21, 143n22
- oil, 2, 13, 21, 23, 24, 26, 41, 48, 62, 75, 85, 86, 89, 91, 92, 96, 98,

- 108, 111, 117n15, 136, 140,
156, 159–61, 171–3, 175, 177,
179–81, 184n19, 184n21,
185n30, 193, 196, 197, 206n29,
216, 233, 237
- Oman, 2, 3, 6–9, 12, 19, 21, 27, 28,
33, 34, 61, 68, 130, 149–64,
172, 174, 176, 179–81, 192,
196, 213, 216, 220, 223, 224,
231, 232, 234, 237
- Organization of Petroleum Exporting
Countries (OPEC), 2, 13, 85, 86,
170, 171, 193, 196, 197, 214,
233
- P**
- Pahlavi regime, 4, 14, 15
- Persian Gulf, 1–5, 7–9, 11–38, 41, 68,
78, 83, 126, 130, 135, 150, 156,
162, 167–74, 179, 184n19,
184n21, 185n30, 205n16,
225n1, 226n7, 227n24, 230,
231, 234
- pipeline(s), 75, 86, 101, 159–61,
164n8, 180, 219
- Q**
- Qaboos, Sultan, 5, 9, 149–4, 156,
158–60, 162, 163, 181, 213,
230, 231, 237
- Qatar, 2, 6, 7, 9, 12, 28, 33, 34, 43,
53, 63, 65, 130, 141, 167–87,
196, 213, 217, 223, 231–4, 237,
238
- R**
- Rafsanjani, Akbar Hashemi, 3, 29, 30,
32, 70–3, 82, 92–8, 101–3, 106,
116n7, 125, 135, 137, 157–9,
182, 196–8, 203, 218, 219
- regional security, 5, 7, 9, 18, 29, 35,
46, 64, 70, 95, 153, 154, 162,
192, 199, 201, 203, 214, 218,
225, 235
- Rouhani, Hassan, 32, 34, 36n8, 77, 78,
82, 98, 107–12, 126, 142n5,
160–2, 177, 179, 181, 182, 201,
202, 207–8n44, 208n47, 221, 230
- Russia, 3, 6, 7, 25, 32, 35, 43, 45–7,
54, 57n30, 57n37, 117n15, 149,
175, 234
- S**
- Salman, King, 3, 33, 132, 201, 224,
233
- sanctions, 19, 33, 46, 50, 78, 95, 108,
126, 134, 140, 159, 161, 175,
176, 179, 180, 211, 219–23,
225, 227n22, 232, 233, 239
- Saudi Arabia, 2, 11, 40, 63, 83, 128,
155, 168, 189, 212, 231
- Second World War, 16, 21, 25
- security, 1–10, 12, 39–59, 63, 95,
133, 152, 168, 190, 213, 230
- Security Council, 12, 63, 107, 157,
175, 192, 195, 217
- Shah, Mohammed Reza, 14, 16, 22–4,
26, 63, 64, 82–90, 124, 130,
134, 152, 153, 171, 190–3, 203,
205n16, 213, 235
- Shah, Nader, 20, 62
- Shatt al-Arab, 82, 83, 86, 87, 91, 94,
106, 107, 113, 231
- Shiite(s), 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 9, 216, 230
- Sistani, Ayatollah Ali, 67, 110, 112,
151
- South Pars, 6, 161, 170, 174, 179–81,
186n59, 187n66–8, 233, 237,
238
- Soviet Union, 21, 29, 40, 41, 44, 47,
54, 63, 70, 85, 86, 94, 96, 97,
130, 131, 197, 234

strategy, 11, 23, 28, 29, 31, 42, 66,
74, 75, 77, 95, 133, 156, 158,
168, 169, 173, 175, 181, 192,
238

Sunni, 2–4, 6, 8, 9, 24, 25, 31, 37n17,
38n25, 39, 42, 50, 52, 66, 78n1,
78n2, 84, 88, 100, 105, 110–13,
127, 132, 139, 152, 163, 172,
216, 229, 230, 232, 234–6, 240

superpower, 19, 29, 85, 86, 88, 91,
94, 97, 197

Syria, 2, 9, 12, 17, 22, 27, 29, 31–3,
44, 45, 47, 49–51, 53, 66, 89,
100, 106, 107, 112, 113, 131,
132, 170, 171, 176, 177, 181,
185n44, 200, 201, 207–8n44,
227n25, 230, 232, 234, 238, 239

T

three islands, 10, 26, 191, 211, 213

U

United Arab Emirates, 2, 9, 11, 12,
14, 53, 76, 130, 139–41, 196,
226n8

United Kingdom (UK), 21, 43, 78,
160

United Nations (UN), 8, 32, 48, 63,
64, 71, 88, 92, 94–6, 98, 102,
107, 117n9, 136, 153, 157, 175,
192, 195, 213, 217, 221, 232

United States (US), 5–7, 12, 40–3,
45–7, 50–4, 55n7, 63–5, 68, 71,
75, 78, 84, 94, 95, 97, 103, 104,
117n8, 130, 149, 154, 156, 157,
160, 168–70, 173–8, 191, 218,
222, 226n7

V

vila yat-i faqih, 124, 125

W

Wahhabism, 6, 28, 177

Western powers, 12, 168, 176, 178

Y

Yemen, 2, 9, 13, 26, 33, 38n29, 113,
130, 132, 140, 162, 200–2, 212,
224, 228n44, 232, 234, 238, 239