

# INDEX

## A

active measures, 12, 182, 184, 185,  
188, 194–200  
Act of aggression, 210, 218, 220  
Afghanistan, 12, 13, 24, 32, 107, 112,  
120, 131, 138, 151, 153–8, 161,  
165, 167, 212, 248, 271, 274  
agreements, 19, 76, 105, 136, 141,  
142, 163, 195, 210, 214, 218–20  
anticipatory self-defence, 213, 222,  
223  
asymmetry, 106, 149, 182, 265–79

## B

Byzantine Empire, 211, 244  
Byzantium, 244, 252, 253, 256, 257

## C

Caroline Case, 222  
Chernichenko, 212, 214  
Cold War, 6, 10, 11, 20, 23, 25, 26,  
30, 31, 44, 46, 49, 50, 53, 55,  
61–77, 89, 92, 108, 112, 113,  
118, 130, 131, 133, 141–3, 153,

155, 158, 163, 166, 194, 197,  
211, 241, 269  
common good, 246, 247  
consent, 214, 220–2  
Constitution, 135, 136, 213–16, 221,  
224, 247, 248, 270, 275, 276, 279  
Cosmopolitan law enforcement, 18  
covert action, 12, 182, 184, 194, 199,  
200

## D

deterrence, 4, 5, 9, 20, 29, 30, 42,  
44–50, 55, 57, 61–77, 105, 111,  
118, 119, 131–3, 219, 267, 273,  
274, 278  
diplomacy, 12, 13, 36, 50, 54, 90,  
135, 136, 140, 167, 182, 184,  
192, 193, 199, 219

## E

ethics of war, 239–44, 247, 249, 251,  
253–7  
extended deterrence, 61, 62, 71, 74,  
75

**F**

flexible response, 62, 63, 72, 74–6

**G**

George Kennan, 7, 10, 53, 55, 267

green men, 37, 181, 216, 218, 266

**H**

Habermas, J., 18

humanitarian intervention, 11, 13, 37,  
40, 55, 89, 211, 212, 224–5

hybrid warfare, 7, 10–12, 29–31, 62,  
63, 91, 106, 150

**I**

Ignatenko, 212

imminent attack, 223

influence, 7, 28, 35, 63, 87, 101, 150,  
182, 210, 241, 267

influence activity, 182

information, 7, 31, 32, 109, 110, 115,  
135, 150, 162, 181–200

International law, 8, 9, 13, 18, 37, 38,  
43, 44, 184, 209–28, 243,  
247–9, 256

Interpretation of international law, 13,  
209–11, 228

intervention, 11, 13, 37, 40, 51, 55,  
86, 89, 129–31, 134, 137–43,  
153, 161, 186, 192, 210–12,  
221–5, 227, 228, 245

invitation, 210, 221–2

Iraq, 13, 23, 32, 107, 112, 120,  
129–31, 137–40, 186, 212, 223,  
228, 248

**J**

Juncker, J.-C., 126

Jurisprudence, 212–15, 244

*Jus ad bellum*, 245, 246

*Jus in bello*, 245, 246, 250, 251

just war tradition, 240, 243–5, 251,  
255

**K**

Kosovo, 13, 19, 20, 24, 107, 193,  
211, 212, 216, 224, 226–8, 248

**L**

Legality, 210, 213, 216, 227

Legitimacy of violence, 241

Libya, 13, 23, 87, 89, 107, 117, 120,  
130, 131, 133, 135, 138, 139,  
141, 212, 248

limited war, 7, 9, 62, 63, 66–72, 74,  
75, 118, 124, 165

The Long Telegram, 7

**M**

Maidan square, 36, 216

Martens clause, 247

massive retaliation, 62–9, 71, 75, 76

media, 5, 12, 28, 32, 53, 110, 135,  
150, 154, 165, 181–3, 185–9,  
191, 196, 197, 199, 200,  
277

moral constraints, 8, 243, 256

moral hazard, 24

**N**

Nationals, 37, 48, 137, 138, 223,  
224

National Security Strategy of the  
Russian Federation, 247

native, 138, 210, 211, 214, 225,  
228

NATO Strategic Concept, 242

Nikita Khrushchev, 216, 217

- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 13, 19, 20, 24, 29, 30, 32, 35, 39, 65, 73, 87, 129, 130, 210, 228, 239, 256, 265–79  
 nuclear, 7, 11, 24, 42, 61, 85, 91, 104, 129, 153
- O**  
 occupation, 46, 166, 167, 181, 223  
 Operation Iraqi Freedom, 211  
 OSCE observers, 224
- P**  
 Patriarch Kirill, 251–2  
 peacekeeping, 31, 32, 114, 213, 214  
 political communication, 12, 182, 184, 192, 197, 199, 200  
 pre-emption, 223  
 President Putin, 4, 35, 38, 54, 87–90, 94, 95, 105–11, 120, 124, 181, 186, 187, 196, 198, 200, 210, 212, 217, 240, 272, 274, 275  
 propaganda, 12, 31, 37, 71, 90, 104, 150, 181–200, 273  
 proportionality, 13, 218, 246–8, 251, 254  
 protect, 8, 13, 26, 62, 89, 108, 119, 132, 195, 213, 218–21, 223, 224, 242, 246, 247, 253, 257
- R**  
*Realpolitik*, 5, 8–10, 13, 35–57, 210, 212, 248  
 referendum, 32, 37, 87, 103, 134, 210, 216, 217, 225–7, 240  
 Responsibility to Protect (R2P), 89, 224  
*Russian Military Concept*, 213  
 Russian Military Doctrine, 150, 247, 248
- Russian Orthodox Church, 184, 194, 249, 251–2, 254  
 Russian speaking, 37, 134, 136, 184, 197, 211, 220, 224, 274
- S**  
 self-defence, 55, 86, 213, 216, 220, 222–4, 255  
 self-determination, 87, 217, 225, 226  
 social imaginary, 9, 18, 19, 26  
 social media, 12, 182–4, 186, 187, 189–92, 197, 199, 200  
 Soviet, 55, 62, 63, 66, 67, 88, 89, 108, 132, 149, 150, 185, 210–12, 251, 253, 271  
 spiritual security, 249–50  
 statist, 212, 214, 215, 228
- T**  
 threat to use military force, 218  
*Transatlantic Trends survey*, 21  
 Treaty, 65, 108, 118, 132, 151, 214, 269, 273  
 Turchynov, 216, 224
- U**  
 use of force, 4, 5, 9–13, 18, 38–40, 46, 50, 85, 154, 212, 213, 215, 217–24, 226–8, 242, 245, 254, 256, 265
- V**  
 vulnerability, 71, 168, 171, 242, 271, 273, 275–7, 279
- Y**  
 Yanukovich, 36, 90, 163, 216