

Index

A

A priori, 103
Abundant properties, 45
Activity composition, 53, 54
Activity-making structures, 8, 52, 53
Adaptive, adaptivity, 87, 117, 119–122, 124, 144, 145
Aesthetic experience, 156, 163, 164
Affectivity, 2, 113, 124
Affordances, 141, 144
Agency, affective agency, 9, 10, 27, 113, 115–125
Analytic perspective, analytic standpoint, 89, 90
Anomalous monism, 74
Aquinas, Th., 7, 28, 29, 34–38, 109
Aristotle, 5–9, 17, 26, 54, 55, 63–69, 72, 78, 80–91, 93, 104–109, 167, 170
Asymmetry, 19–21, 118, 119, 124, 162
Atemporality, 9
Autonomy, 16, 57, 58, 80, 116, 117, 119, 121, 156
Autopoiesis, autopoietic systems, 116, 117, 121, 124, 125
Axiological metaphysics, 173, 174, 177–179

B

Bennett, M., 2–4, 65
Biology, 1, 2, 9, 22, 42, 47, 48, 79, 80, 86, 87, 90–94, 96, 97, 104, 114, 119, 120, 188
Bodily symptoms, 65, 70, 71
Body, 5, 7–9, 13, 17–20, 22, 26–28, 43, 44, 54, 59, 63–69, 71–73, 79, 95–104, 106–110, 114, 115, 120, 122–125, 132, 133, 140–145, 147, 153, 154, 164, 177, 188

Brain-in-a-vat (BIV), 34

Butler, J., 185, 186

C

Causal closure, 8, 77–82, 87
Causal determinism, 27
Causality, causation, 4, 6, 8, 10, 17, 63–74, 80, 82, 97, 98, 120, 153, 154, 158, 160–162, 170, 171, 173, 178
Causally-efficient mechanisms, causally-efficient explanations, 90, 91
Cell, 42, 47, 50, 51, 100, 116, 118, 122, 123, 166, 169
Centrality, 79, 99, 104
Chirimuuta, M., 3, 4, 166
Cognitive science, 9, 10, 66, 114, 131, 154, 165
Collective dynamics, 10
Complexity, 2, 4, 6, 15, 65, 113, 114, 122, 124, 143, 147, 165
Composition, 48–53, 67, 84, 85, 89
Conscience, 10, 11, 181, 182, 184–187, 189
Consciousness, 5–7, 9, 13, 15, 18–20, 22, 32, 59, 67, 96, 98, 103, 104, 108, 109, 114, 115, 138, 152, 153, 160, 164, 184
Constraint, 9, 115, 120, 125
Contingency, 11, 35, 141, 186–188
Contrast, 2, 7–9, 20, 21, 25, 27, 29–31, 34, 42, 44, 50, 57, 58, 78, 80–82, 90, 99, 113, 115, 139, 152, 160, 164, 168–170, 174, 175, 177
Corals, 85
Corporeity, corporeality, 9, 97, 109
Culmination, 67–69, 72

D

Darwin, C., 10, 181, 182, 184, 186, 187
 Dasein, 97, 103, 115, 136, 137
 Degenerate research programme, 4
 Democritus, 81
 Demon-skepticism, 7, 28, 31, 32, 35, 37, 38
 Descartes, 1, 7, 16–18, 27, 28, 32, 34, 38, 64,
 78, 80–82, 157, 159, 178
 Dewey, J., 4, 43, 154, 157–161, 163, 164, 170
 Di Paolo, E., 114, 116, 117, 120, 121, 132,
 144, 145, 156
 Direct realism, 27
 Dispositions, 21, 22, 46, 47, 55, 67, 68, 73, 74,
 136, 182, 185
 Dual aspectivity, 98–100
 Dualism, 17, 26, 27, 68, 78, 80, 95, 97,
 98, 110
 Duality, 98, 100
 Dynamic organization, 2
 Dynamical systems theory (DST), 114,
 132, 145
 Dynamics, 81, 84, 116, 118, 119, 122,
 125, 133, 144–147, 164, 166,
 167, 169, 170

E

Ecological psychology, 132
 Efficient cause, 82, 84, 87, 89
 Efficient mechanisms, 8, 89
 Eliminativism, 14, 16, 17
 Embodiment, 6, 8, 9, 19, 43, 52–56, 113–115,
 120–122, 125
 Emergence, 29, 59, 84, 98, 125, 153, 178, 187
 Emergent individuals, 49
 Emergent properties, 6, 50
 Emergentism, 8
 Empathy, 72, 97
 Empedocles, 81, 85, 88, 93
 Enactive theory, 114–116, 124
 Enactivism, 6, 9, 113, 114, 117, 120, 121, 125
 End(s), 8, 9, 14, 22, 51, 70, 74, 77, 78, 81–94,
 103–106, 109, 115, 136, 137, 163, 164,
 174, 176, 185
 Energeia, 67
 Engagement, 4, 5, 136, 154, 156, 171,
 174–177
 Entelecheia/Entelecheiai, 64, 67, 68, 72
 Environment, 2, 3, 27, 28, 47, 50, 56, 64, 65,
 84, 91, 97, 99, 100, 103, 106, 115–119,
 121, 122, 125, 140, 141, 144, 146, 147,
 155, 169
Esse intentionale, 36

Experience of value, 10, 153, 154, 156,
 172, 177
 Explanation, 1–5, 9, 14–16, 44, 45, 51, 57–59,
 65, 73, 77–80, 82–84, 86, 87, 89–93,
 98, 119, 132, 133, 138, 145, 146, 177,
 178, 190
 Exteriority, 9, 96, 98, 103, 106
 External, 15, 16, 19, 21, 27–29, 32, 34, 38, 64,
 69, 86, 96–102, 104–110, 115, 117,
 118, 122, 123, 139, 171
 Externalism, 28–33, 38

F

Feigl, H., 7, 17
 Final causes, 8, 9, 84, 88, 90
 Fire, 37, 52, 66, 85, 86, 89, 90, 93, 169
 First-person perspective, 17, 72
 Formal cause, 6, 83–85
 Freeman, W.J., 1, 166–169, 172
 Froese, T., 9, 113–121, 124, 125
 Functional analysis, 51, 55

G

Genealogy, 11, 186, 188
 Gibson, J., 132, 141
 Goal-directed behaviour, 78, 88
 Gold, I., 3, 4, 166
 Gotthelf, A., 89–91

H

Hacker, P.M.S., 2–4, 16
 Hampshire, S., 17
 Hard problem, 2, 7, 132, 153
 Hardware, 120
 Hegel, G.W.F., 7, 17, 103, 104
 Heidegger, M., 9, 10, 97, 103, 104, 114, 115,
 133–140, 142
 Homeostasis, 123
 Hume, D., 157, 158, 160, 161
 Husserl, E., 10, 114, 133–140, 142
 Hyломorphism, 6, 8, 36, 41–44, 52, 54, 59, 89
 Hyper-externalism, 34–38
 Hypothetical necessity, 83, 84

I

Individuality, 99, 118, 119
 Individual-making structure, 8, 48, 52, 53
 Instability, 9
 Integrative naturalism, 7, 17, 22

- Intensity, 55, 109, 164
 Intentionality, 2, 6, 46, 66, 72, 74, 119, 133–135, 141, 142
 Interaction, 28, 43, 45, 48, 81, 91, 117–119, 121, 122, 125, 137, 141–143, 146, 155, 171, 174, 176
 Internal experience, 97, 98, 102
 Internalism, 28, 30
 Interoception, 122–125
 Interpretation, 30, 89, 136, 137, 141, 154, 156, 159, 161, 177
 Interspecies teleology, 86, 87
 Irreducibility of forms and ends (IFE), 93
- J**
 James, W., 157, 159, 160, 165, 170
 Jonas, H., 9, 97, 105, 106, 113, 114, 116, 124
- K**
 Kant, I., 9, 17, 19, 20, 92, 103, 114, 158
Kínesis, 105, 108
Körper, 114, 115
- L**
Leib, 96, 114, 115
 Leibniz, G.W., 7, 17, 67
 Levinas, E., 10, 147
 Lewis, D., 20, 41, 45, 79, 80
 Life episode, 8, 64–69
 Life situation, 69–74
 Life-plan, 16
 Lived body, 96, 103, 114, 115, 124
 Living body, 9, 102, 104, 114, 115
 Living systems, 2, 9, 116, 119–121, 132
Logos, 64, 83, 84, 90, 91, 93
 Lower-level determination, 58
- M**
 Manifestations of the mind, 23
 Material cause, 6, 82
 Materialism, 16, 26, 77, 81
 Mathematical function, 68, 101
 Mathematics, 101, 183
 The Matrix, 31, 33, 37
 Mediation, 99, 106, 121, 171
 Memory, 5, 37, 65, 66, 107, 108, 134
 Mental causation, 17
 Mental representation, 28
 Mental states, 6, 15, 30, 46, 55, 59, 63, 64, 69, 72, 74, 131
 Mereological fallacy, 3, 65
 Merleau-Ponty, M., 9, 95, 113, 114, 147
 Mill, J.S., 10, 185
 Mind, 1–3, 5–7, 10, 14, 51, 59, 155
 Mind-body problem, 114
 Monkeys, 8, 70, 71, 73
 Moral value, 10, 11, 182, 184, 189, 190
 Morality, 10, 184, 186, 188, 190
 Moreno, Á., 117, 120, 121, 124, 125, 131, 132
 Mosquito, mosquitos, 86, 91–93
- N**
 Nagel, T., 92
 Natural regularities, 8, 78, 83, 85
 Natural selection, 82, 84, 154, 181–182
 Naturalism, 6, 7, 14, 19, 51, 58, 98, 156
 Nature, 2–4, 6–8, 10, 13, 15–17, 26, 30, 37, 57, 64, 65, 77, 80–85, 88–90, 93, 98, 101, 103, 105, 113, 114, 116, 137, 152–154, 156, 164, 165, 170–174, 178, 181, 185, 187, 188, 190
 Necessitation, 56–58
 Neurodynamics, 177
 Neuro-hype, 1
 Neuron doctrine, 3, 4
 Neuronal correlates, 70, 72
 Neuronal populations, 70, 71
 Neuronal states, 22, 73
 Neuro-physiological symptoms, 69
 Neuroscience, 11, 23, 47, 65, 74, 154, 165–167, 178
 Neville, R.C., 154, 163, 164, 170–174, 177
 Newtonian physics, 1
 Nietzsche, F., 11, 186, 188
 Noema, 135
 Non-physical entities, 26, 27, 77, 79, 80
 Non-reductive science, 1, 2, 5
 Normativity, 10, 72, 118, 121, 122, 124, 132, 153, 190
 Northoff, G., 1
Nous, 9, 107
- O**
 Ockham, 28, 33, 34
 Organization, 2, 41–43, 50, 54, 57, 59, 67, 70, 99, 101, 116, 117, 120–122, 143, 145, 147

P

Panpsychism, 153
 Papineau, D., 77–80, 82
 Perception, 4, 5, 17, 37, 38, 44, 55, 58, 59, 66, 88, 92, 98, 99, 101, 102, 107, 121, 124, 134, 136, 137, 141–143, 145, 147, 158, 160, 166–170, 174
 Person, 13–16, 18, 21, 22, 25, 31, 32, 65, 72, 98, 99, 125, 132, 133, 136, 138, 140, 147, 176, 178
 Personal identity, 7, 20, 23
 Phenomenology, 9, 96, 125, 147, 154–156, 163
 Physical states, somatic states, 8, 22, 59, 64, 68, 69
 Physicalism, 8, 16, 17, 26, 59, 77, 79–81, 94
 Pleasure, 109
 Plessner, H., 9, 98–100, 104–106, 114
 Polo, L., 104, 108, 110
 Possession, 43, 95, 106, 109, 110
 Powers, 8, 11, 27, 30, 43, 44, 47, 49, 52–56, 58, 59, 66, 87, 142, 145, 161, 184, 185, 187
 Pragmatism, 10, 154, 159, 170
Praxis, 68
Praxis teleia, 106
 Predator(s), 86, 87
 Predicates, 45, 67
 Principle of inwardness, 18
 Process philosophy, 10, 154
 Proper object, 35, 37
 Proprioception, 123
Psychê, 86–88
 Psychic states, psychic events, 63–65, 67–71
 Psychology, 5, 30, 57, 79, 80, 102, 104, 107, 133, 141, 157, 185
 Psychophysical unity, 7, 20
 Putnam, H., 6, 31, 34, 36, 135

Q

Qualia, 27, 30, 152

R

Reasons for action, 184
 Receptive field (RF), 3
 Recognition, 9, 102, 139, 142, 176
 Reduction, 1, 3, 57, 78, 80, 89, 92, 153, 172, 178

Reductionism, 4, 6, 7
 Reductive frameworks, 3
 Reductive method, 1
 Reductive science, 1, 2, 7
 Reflexivity, 72, 74
 Representationalism, 27
 Robot scientific analysis, 70, 115, 118, 124

S

Scientific data, 5
 Scientific understanding, 2, 3, 93, 178
 Self-awareness, 14, 16–21, 23, 115, 125
 Self-consciousness, 23, 98, 108
 Self-maintenance, 86, 116, 120, 121
 Self-movement, 88, 117
 Self-reference, 15, 16
 Sellars, W., 7, 17
 Semiotics, 170, 171
 Sense, 5, 14, 17, 19, 25, 26, 31, 35–38, 41, 44, 48, 52, 55, 66, 74, 77, 80, 84–86, 88–90, 93–95, 100, 106, 107, 109, 113, 120, 122, 123, 125, 134, 138, 142–144, 147, 151, 156, 157, 159, 160, 168, 170, 177, 181, 182
 Sensory activities, 107, 109, 147
 Sensory patterns, 102
 Sensory perception, 102, 161
 Sensory receptors, 97
 Serendipity, 73
 Shafer-Landau, R., 189, 190
 Social neuroscience, 74
 Soul, animated soul, 26, 64–66, 68, 90, 99, 104
 Space of reasons, 15, 17, 23
 Sparse properties, 47
 Squashing example, 42, 47
 Strawson, P.F., 7, 17, 45, 153
 Structural coupling, 175, 176
 Structure, 8, 10, 18, 19, 41, 45, 59, 64–66, 71, 79, 84, 89–91, 114, 117, 118, 120, 122, 136, 139, 141, 144, 155, 164, 165, 167, 171, 172, 176, 186
 Subject, 3, 5, 9, 10, 14, 15, 20, 22, 25, 30, 34, 35, 37, 63–65, 68, 70, 71, 110, 124, 125, 132, 133, 138, 139, 142, 144, 158, 173–175, 186, 187
 Subjecthood, 115
 Subjectivity, 11, 72, 74, 96, 98, 102, 104, 105, 107, 108, 125, 144, 145, 152
 Substance dualism, 80

Supervenience, 8, 56, 57, 74, 89
Symptoms, 67–74, 171
Synchrony, synchronization, 9, 106

T

Teleological causation, 82
Teleological features, 89
Teleology, 6, 94
Télos, 105, 106
Temporality, 9, 103, 104, 108, 145
Thinking, 6, 18, 28, 32, 34, 55, 59, 65, 72,
108–110, 113, 152, 164, 176, 183, 187
Time, 1, 5, 6, 9, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22, 26, 34–36,
42, 43, 50, 53, 56, 58, 65, 66, 69–71,
78, 81, 82, 84, 87, 91, 93, 110, 119,
122, 124, 125, 134, 137, 145, 151,
173, 175, 177, 178, 182,
186, 187
Twin-Earth, 31

U

Utilitarianism, 10, 185

V

Value, 2, 5, 6, 9, 33, 78, 79, 81, 99,
120–122, 155, 179, 181–184,
186–190
Value theory, 6–7
Varela, F., 1, 114–116, 121, 124, 168, 175
Visual cortex, 3
Vital activities, 9, 105, 106, 109, 110

W

Whitehead, A.N., 154, 157–164, 170
Wielenberg, E., 189
Wiggins, D., 20
Williams, B., 20, 186
Wittgenstein, L., 1, 7, 17, 95