

# Index

## A

Abrahams, E., 85  
Acceptor, 8, 21, 23–25, 77, 95, 96,  
108, 109, 115, 116, 132, 142,  
154, 174, 176, 184, 205  
Adriaenssens, G.J., 100  
Aggregation, 16, 18, 23, 25, 26, 30, 31, 238,  
239, 242  
Alam, M.S., 267  
Analyzer, 46, 294  
Anczykowska, A., 31  
Anisotropy, 190, 191, 193, 195, 202, 235, 237,  
293, 294, 296, 299, 300, 309  
Applied voltage, 22, 49, 230, 251, 253, 255,  
258–266, 269  
Arkhipov, V.I., 100  
Ashkin, A., 2  
Autocorrelation, 267–269

## B

Band model, 132, 144, 145  
Banerjee, P.P., 223–245, 249–278  
Bässler, H., 87, 146  
Basun, S.A., 223–245  
Baur, G., 229  
Beam fanning, 2, 250, 254, 255, 258–263,  
265, 277  
Binks, D.J., 30  
Birefringence, 12, 13, 18, 35, 45, 46, 54, 131,  
188, 191, 209, 219, 252  
Birefringent, 53, 191, 226, 229  
Bistable, 195, 213–219  
Blanche, P.-A., 1–56, 111

Boundaries, 73, 74, 112, 143, 191,  
195, 233, 235  
Bragg, 16, 34, 35, 53, 171, 172, 232, 233, 244  
Bragg-matched, 224, 225, 227–245  
Braun, L.C., 96  
Broken symmetry, 228  
Buettner, A.V., 132  
Burland, D.M., 13

## C

Cao, Z., 115  
Carrier density, 43, 44, 77, 78, 89, 91, 93, 132,  
135, 136  
Carrier generation, 5, 147, 149, 150, 162  
Chantharasupawong, P., 29  
Charge carrier, 8, 11, 21, 23, 29, 38–41, 68,  
70–72, 74–80, 83, 89, 93, 94, 98, 100,  
106, 108, 114, 115, 131–134, 136, 138,  
142, 144, 145, 147–150, 153, 159, 161,  
162, 164–167, 171, 175, 177, 183, 211,  
249–251, 253, 255, 272–278  
Charge density, 6, 10, 40, 100, 187, 239, 240  
Charge-transfer complex, 108–110  
Chen, F. S., 2  
Cheng, N., 32  
Chirality, 193, 196, 212  
Cholesteric, 224, 234–236, 241, 244  
Christenson, C.W., 33, 37, 55  
Chromophores, 3, 6, 8, 9, 12–16, 18, 21, 23–27,  
30–32, 37, 38, 45–47, 56, 67, 87, 106,  
107, 110, 111, 113, 131, 142, 147, 153,  
154, 158, 159, 183, 188, 191, 252,  
274, 276

- Cook, G., 223–245
- Coupling, 2, 3, 30, 31, 56, 70, 82–84, 86, 87, 106, 108, 109, 116, 196, 204, 205, 207, 224–245, 250, 252, 255, 256, 258, 260, 262, 264, 278, 293, 294, 296
- Critical angle, 255, 260, 263
- Crystalline windows, 224–230, 233, 235, 236, 244
- Complex (charge-transfer), 109, 112, 113
- Cui, Y., 104
- Current density, 40, 80, 93, 103, 132
- D**
- Dainty, J.C., 296
- Delectric, 235
- Delocalization, 19, 25, 70, 74, 116, 188
- Delocalized  $\pi$ -electrons, 68
- Density of state (DOS), 20, 73, 74, 76, 85, 87–91, 101, 146, 147
- Diaz-Garcia, M.A., 26
- Dielectric, 4, 18, 31, 33, 54, 67, 70, 88, 99, 132, 134, 139–141, 147, 158, 170, 188, 191, 193–196, 202, 234, 237, 251, 276
- Diffraction order, 17, 255, 257, 258, 262
- Diffraction efficiency, 3, 10, 13, 16–17, 21–24, 28–31, 34–37, 42, 43, 47, 53–56, 111–113, 129–131, 139, 178, 179, 181, 202, 217, 291–294, 308
- Diffusion, 6–8, 10, 20, 79–82, 84, 95, 97, 98, 101, 103, 132, 140, 144, 145, 150, 187, 225, 234, 250, 251, 253, 255, 291
- Digital holography (DH), 284, 307, 308
- Dipole, 21, 24, 87–88, 147, 170, 191, 236, 239–242
- Dipole moments, 12, 13, 16, 24, 25, 56, 68, 88, 90, 116, 147, 191, 231, 238–243
- Ditte, K., 29
- Domains, 6, 18, 70, 195, 197–199, 220
- Donor, 21, 24, 25, 77, 95, 96, 108–110, 114–116, 132, 205, 212
- DOS. *See* Density of state (DOS)
- Double-exposure, 285
- Drift, 6–8, 11, 42, 80–82, 98, 133, 159, 164–167, 171, 175, 177, 183, 207, 212, 249–251, 253, 255, 291, 296
- Ducharmes, S., 3, 21
- Dynamics, 1, 2, 6, 8–10, 16, 23, 26, 41–44, 54, 55, 67, 78, 85, 102, 104, 106, 113, 132, 142, 157, 173, 178, 194, 198, 212, 213, 219, 239, 244, 250, 270, 273–278, 287, 291, 298, 301, 307, 308
- E**
- Edge enhancement, 250, 264–267, 272, 273, 277
- Einstein, Albert, 66
- Electroclinic, 196, 198, 201
- Electrodes, 32, 33, 36–38, 40–43, 47, 48, 81, 83, 95, 148, 150, 153, 159–161, 171, 173, 174, 179–181, 183, 237
- Electronic speckle pattern interferometry (ESPI), 284
- Electro-optic (EO), 2, 12–15, 25, 31, 35, 41–46, 54, 67, 91, 107, 110, 115, 131, 132, 153, 188, 224, 225, 232, 250, 252
- Energy band, 72–75
- Energy exchange, 202, 213, 255, 260, 261
- Energy level, 6–9, 16, 20, 26, 27, 30, 31, 38–39, 56, 71, 72, 90, 109, 132, 153
- Energy transfer, 51, 70, 226, 250, 252, 254, 255, 260, 263, 273, 277
- Eralp, M., 29, 35
- ESPI. *See* Electronic speckle pattern interferometry (ESPI)
- Evans, D.R., 223–245, 249–278
- Exciton, 4–6, 8, 70, 71, 94–95, 108, 112, 180
- F**
- Fermi levels, 74–77, 79, 101, 153, 161
- Ferroelectric, 2, 181–184, 194, 206, 224, 235–244, 292, 293
- Figure of merit (FOM), 16, 24–26, 28, 31, 32, 183, 250, 265, 291, 292
- Fishchuk, I.I., 89
- Flexoelectric, 229–231, 235
- Fourier transform (FT), 267, 269, 272, 289, 290, 296, 301
- Four-wave mixing (FWM), 16, 52–55, 142, 250, 271–272, 278, 293, 295
- Free carriers, 4, 10, 77, 92, 94, 95, 133, 150
- Frenkel, J., 86, 94
- Fuentes-Hernandez, C., 65–117
- G**
- Gain, 3, 6, 12, 21–24, 26, 28–31, 36, 37, 48, 50, 52, 93, 113, 139–141, 174, 179, 181, 183, 188, 198, 199, 205, 206, 211, 212, 220, 228, 229, 231, 232, 234–237, 242–244, 250, 255, 256, 259–264, 276–278, 293

- Gain coefficient, 30, 113, 159, 171, 173–181, 183, 184, 205–207, 211, 212, 224, 225, 227, 229, 231, 236, 242–244, 262, 263, 270, 278
- Gallego-Gómez, F., 6, 35
- Geminate recombination, 8, 95, 142, 143
- Georges, M., 283–309
- Glass transition temperature ( $T_g$ ), 12, 18, 21, 31, 67, 110, 111, 146, 153, 158, 183
- Goodman, J.W., 267
- Goonesekera, A., 21
- Graphene, 29, 30, 56, 111, 138
- Grating spacing, 21, 35, 104, 171, 172, 192, 201, 204, 215, 217, 225, 226, 229, 232–234, 236, 252
- Grishina, A.D., 29, 157–184
- Grunnet-Jepsen, A., 27
- Guest–host, 91, 108
- H**
- Havinga, E.E., 116
- Hayasaki, Y., 36
- Helix, 195, 236
- Hendrickx, E., 27
- Hertz, H., 66
- Highest occupied molecular orbital (HOMO), 6, 9, 18, 20, 23, 24, 26, 27, 30, 38, 39, 69, 82, 145
- Hole, 2, 3, 6, 8–10, 20, 21, 23, 24, 27, 30, 38, 41, 69, 70, 75–77, 79, 81, 82, 92, 93, 95, 97, 98, 100–103, 107–109, 112, 115, 116, 132, 134, 138, 140, 141, 144, 145, 148, 153, 159–161, 163, 165–168, 171–176, 179, 180, 183, 184, 250, 251, 253, 273, 274, 276, 277
- Holstein, T., 83, 85
- Hong, K.M., 96, 97
- Hopping, 8, 19–21, 26, 71, 78, 82–87, 89, 91, 100, 117, 144–146, 153, 154, 175, 177, 207
- Huignard, J.P., 295, 298
- Hyperpolarizability, 12–16, 24, 25, 45
- I**
- Impurities, 6, 32, 74, 76, 77, 81, 101, 114, 132, 144, 159, 237, 256
- Index modulation, 2, 12–17, 21, 23, 30, 31, 33, 35, 45, 46, 48–50, 52–54, 56, 67, 131, 132, 139, 140, 176, 178, 179, 181, 188, 192, 200, 202, 207, 209, 217, 220
- Infrared, 157, 176
- Interference, 49, 79, 94, 171, 172, 174, 175, 181, 183, 184, 200, 255, 267, 283–285, 294, 295, 301
- Interference pattern, 144, 159, 171, 179, 200, 207, 225–227, 255, 283, 285, 287, 291, 292
- Interferogram, 283, 285, 286, 288–290, 293–295, 297, 300, 301, 304–307, 309
- Internal field, 181, 183
- Ionization potential, 69, 116, 132, 144, 176
- K**
- Kamshilin, A., 296
- Khoury, J.S., 267, 270
- Kinashi, K., 21, 129–154
- Kippelen, B., 24, 31
- Kober, S., 27, 29
- Kogelnik, H., 16, 33, 54, 139, 292
- Krishnaswamy, S., 297
- Kukhtarev, N.V., 6, 101, 132, 138, 140, 251, 252
- Kulikovskiy, L., 43, 44, 104
- Kwon, O.-P., 23
- L**
- Langevin, 8, 98–100, 102, 132, 134, 140, 239, 241
- Li, C., 30–32
- Li, H., 20
- Liebig, C.M., 166, 223–245, 249–278
- Lowest unoccupied molecular orbital (LUMO), 6, 20, 27, 30, 38, 39, 69, 82, 161, 164
- Lu, X.J., 267
- Lv, W., 33
- Lynn, B., 1–56
- M**
- Mansurova, S., 21
- Marcus, R.A., 85, 86, 97
- Marcus theory, 86, 89, 97, 109
- Maxwell, J.C., 66
- Mecher, E., 174
- Meerholz, K., 21, 28
- MEMS, 306
- Mesogenic, 189, 193
- Miller, A., 85

- Mobility, 6–12, 16, 19–21, 23, 24, 26, 29, 31, 32, 38, 39, 41–44, 67, 71, 76, 78, 81, 83, 84, 86, 87, 89–91, 93, 100, 103, 104, 106, 107, 110, 111, 114–117, 132–134, 141, 144–147, 150, 151, 153, 159, 164–167, 171, 173, 174, 183, 184, 187, 188, 212, 251, 276
- Moerner, W.E., 3, 15, 24, 31, 188
- Moharam, M.G., 6
- Moon, J.-S., 113
- Mozumder, A., 96
- Mühlbacher, D., 116
- N**
- Nanoparticle, 21, 30, 31, 112, 113, 224, 225, 235–244
- NDT. *See* Nondestructive testing (NDT)
- Nelson, J., 101
- Nematics, 172, 188–194, 197, 202, 204, 211, 219, 224, 225, 227, 228, 230, 235–237, 241, 244
- Net gain, 50, 192, 231, 261
- Net loss, 261
- Nondestructive testing (NDT), 56, 92, 217, 284, 305, 308, 309
- Nonlinear, 2, 14, 18, 21, 47, 56, 67, 92, 105, 115, 132, 157–159, 167–171, 183, 184, 188, 251, 252, 255, 277
- Noolandi, J., 96, 97
- Noriega, R., 117
- O**
- Object beam, 269, 291–293, 297, 300, 301, 307
- Oh, J.W., 6
- Onsager, L., 4, 5, 14, 95–97, 99, 142–144, 162, 163, 183
- Optical activity, 67, 225, 294
- Optical path difference (OPD), 283–285, 288–291, 297, 301, 302, 306
- Orbital, 18, 19, 39, 68, 69, 72, 73, 82, 116
- Order, 5, 6, 12, 15, 16, 25, 30, 31, 44, 47, 68, 70, 73, 74, 77, 85, 87, 89, 90, 104–107, 110, 112, 117, 131, 139, 141, 144, 153, 154, 188–198, 200, 202, 204, 206, 209, 212, 213, 217, 224, 225, 233, 255, 259, 263–265, 277
- Organic semiconductor, 41, 55, 65–117
- Orientational, 12, 15–16, 25, 31, 67, 131, 188–197, 204, 205, 208, 217, 220
- Orientational enhancement, 3, 24, 31, 33, 67, 183
- Ostroverkhova, O., 6, 104, 105, 132
- Oxidized, 158, 160, 176, 204
- P**
- PATPD. *See* Poly(acrylictetraphenyldiaminobiphenyl) (PATPD)
- PCBM (C<sub>60</sub>), 29
- Pepper, D.M., 267
- Periodicities, 112, 144, 193
- Permittivity, 8, 99, 132, 191, 250
- Perylene (PER), 56, 107, 204
- Petrov, M., 296
- Phase conjugate, 262, 263, 272
- Phase map, 289, 290, 298, 301–306
- Phase shift(ing), 2, 3, 12, 23, 27, 48–51, 140, 169–171, 174, 175, 178, 179, 181, 183, 200, 207, 211, 217, 225, 226, 250, 252–255, 259, 273, 277, 289, 294, 297, 305
- Phase-stepping (PS), 289, 290, 293, 296, 297, 299–301, 305, 306
- Phase transition, 193, 196, 214, 237
- Phase unwrapping, 289, 290, 298, 301
- Photoconduction, 6, 21, 26, 37, 39, 47, 204
- Photocurrent, 8, 30, 32, 40, 42–44, 111, 133–136, 138, 139, 141, 142, 145, 146, 151, 153, 154, 160–162, 164, 181, 276
- Photoelectric, 66, 136, 137, 157–184
- Photoexcitation, 131
- Photogeneration, 5, 8, 26, 39–40, 44, 65–117, 131, 133, 136, 138, 142–144, 154, 159, 163, 174, 184, 188
- Photosensitivity, 27, 93, 112
- Polar axis, 228–230, 236
- Polarization, 14, 15, 45, 46, 50, 53, 68, 70, 140, 158, 159, 168, 170, 184, 189, 191, 193–196, 199–204, 206–209, 211, 215, 217, 230, 235, 238–240, 242, 294, 297
- Poly(acrylictetraphenyldiaminobiphenyl) (PATPD), 9, 19, 24, 29, 48, 111, 138, 142
- Polymerization, 197, 211
- Pouet, B., 297
- Pre-illumination, 142, 174–177, 179–181, 184
- Pre-tilt, 227–231, 235, 236, 241
- Probe, 16, 46, 52, 53, 140, 148, 178, 258
- Propagation (wave) vector, 73, 256, 258, 293, 294
- Pulsed lasers, 292
- Poly(N-vinylcarbazole) (PVK), 19

**Q**

Quantum dots/wells, 30, 31, 112, 113, 159, 224  
 Quantum efficiency, 4, 5, 40, 93, 113, 132,  
 161–164, 183

**R**

Raman–Nath, 172, 173, 214, 224, 225,  
 232, 233  
 Real-time, 37, 46, 67, 212, 244, 264–270,  
 288, 298  
 Recombination, 4, 7, 8, 10, 11, 21, 39, 40,  
 44, 70, 82, 93, 94, 96–103, 132–134,  
 140–143, 150, 154, 163, 164, 180, 251  
 Reference beam, 284, 285, 292, 293, 296–301,  
 304, 305  
 Reflection geometry, 34, 35, 273, 274, 277  
 Reshetnyak, V.Yu, 223–245  
 Resonance mode, 287, 304, 305  
 Response rate, 21, 23, 29, 129–131, 136,  
 141, 153  
 Response time, 3, 8, 17, 21–24, 26–31, 45,  
 54–56, 110, 111, 113, 115, 129, 130,  
 136, 141, 142, 153, 154, 159, 167,  
 174–177, 179, 181, 183, 194, 234,  
 291, 292, 297, 298, 301  
 Roosen, G., 297

**S**

Sasaki, T., 209, 212  
 Scattering, 18, 23, 25, 29, 31, 79, 81, 83, 111,  
 157, 197, 215, 220, 255, 258, 259, 283,  
 292, 295, 296, 300  
 Schildkraut, J.S., 6, 102–104, 106, 132,  
 138, 139  
 Sensitivity, 2, 3, 18, 21, 26, 30, 31, 53, 55, 56,  
 109, 112, 130, 154, 159, 176, 183, 228,  
 229, 231, 234, 236, 241, 242, 290, 292,  
 297, 298, 307, 309  
 Sensitizer, 3, 4, 6, 8–10, 18, 21, 26–31, 91,  
 102, 103, 107–114, 116, 132, 133, 135,  
 136, 140–142, 154, 158, 159, 176, 183,  
 206, 212  
 Shearography, 308  
 Silence, S.M., 29  
 Sillenite, 292–294, 297, 299–307, 309  
 Singer, K., 104, 132  
 Smectic, 187–220  
 Space-charge field, 6, 10–14, 17, 18, 24, 27, 31,  
 33, 35, 45, 93, 101–107, 111, 132, 136,  
 138, 140–142, 144, 153, 154, 159, 183,

193, 198–200, 206, 209, 211, 212, 215,  
 217, 220, 224–229, 231, 232, 234, 235,  
 237, 244, 249, 251, 255, 262, 274, 276,  
 277, 291, 292

Spatial light modulator (SLM), 213, 270

Stankus, J.J., 36

Steady-state, 11, 44, 67, 81, 82, 92, 93, 97,  
 101–103, 113, 135, 136, 138, 165, 178,  
 250–263, 272, 273, 277

Suna, A., 97

Sutter, K., 3, 67

Symmetry, 33, 188, 190, 193, 195, 196, 227,  
 230, 260

**T**

Tay, S., 29

TBC. *See* Two-beam coupling (TBC)

Thermalized, 96, 143, 163

Thermal load, 301, 302

Thermal relaxation, 304

Thomas, J., 24

Time-average HI (TAHI), 286, 287, 295, 296,  
 298, 299

Time-of-flight (TOF), 8, 41–44, 145, 150–153,  
 164–166

Torque, 193, 194, 196, 211, 226, 242

Transient, 41, 54, 104, 133, 134, 145, 146,  
 150–153, 165, 166, 272–276

Transistor, 66

Transit time, 93, 94, 141, 145, 147,  
 149–151, 165

Transport, 1, 3, 4, 6–10, 16–21, 24, 26,  
 42–44, 65–117, 132, 138, 144–150,  
 153, 154, 164, 165, 171, 175, 177,  
 251, 291, 303

Trap, 6, 7, 9, 16, 21, 26, 27, 43, 44, 55, 91,  
 100–101, 113, 132, 134–136, 142,  
 145, 154  
 density, 3, 8, 10, 12, 23, 27, 35, 67, 85,  
 103, 111, 136, 138, 139, 225, 227,  
 234, 245

Trinitrofluorenone (TNF), 21, 28, 108, 110,  
 144, 205, 206, 211, 212, 214

Troth, R., 296

Tsutsumi, N., 24, 28, 129–154

Two-beam coupling (TBC), 6, 12, 30,  
 36, 48–52, 113, 140, 171–173,  
 176, 178, 179, 184, 198, 202, 204,  
 207, 209, 217, 224, 227, 231, 232,  
 236, 255, 261, 262, 268, 270,  
 274, 276

**U**

Uniaxial, 188, 190, 191, 193, 202

**V**

VanderLugt, A., 267

Vannikov, A.V., 30, 157–184

Vazquez, R., 258

Vibration mode, 287, 295, 296, 299

Viscosity, 190, 191, 193, 206

**W**

Wang, P., 33

Wang, Y., 97

Wave function, 68, 69, 71–74, 79, 85

Wave mixing, 249–278

Weaver, C.S., 267

Winiarz, J.G., 112

Wolff, J., 23

**Y**

Yan, H., 116

Yeh, P., 252

Yu, F.T.S., 267

Yuan, B., 104

**Z**

Zhang, M., 116

Zhu, J., 30

z-scan, 167–170, 184