

# Glossary

**Black ice** Ice formed by congelation whose crystals are oriented in a regular fashion creating vertical structures. As it is transparent, it allows the colour of the water beneath it to show through making it look black. It does not include any air bubbles

**Chishaaminituu** Great spirit who offered Eeyou Istchee to the Cree

**Eeyou** Name used by the Cree to identify themselves

**Eeyou Istchee** Name given by the Cree to their ancestral lands

**Eeyou Weeshou-Wehwun** Name of the Cree's traditional laws. They are usually transmitted in oral form

**Glacial isostatic adjustment** It consists of the rise of land masses that were previously depressed by ice sheets

**Ice candle** Columnar hexagonal ice crystals formed in congelation ice (black ice). They are especially visible on water masses during the thaw. Also called ice shard

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**Indoh-hoh Istchee Ouje-Maaoo** Cree name for the Tallyman

**Kaanoowapmaakin** Cree name for the Tallyman

**Ojibwe** Indigenous First Nation group belonging to the Algonquien language family group

**Tallyman** Person responsible for the management and conservation of a family trapline and its history

**Trapline** Familial hunting, trapping and gathering grounds. Called Indoh-hoh Istchee in Cree

**White ice** Ice formed when the snow accumulated at the surface of water is imbibed with water and then frozen. Its structure includes air bubbles and is opaque (white) with crystals oriented haphazardly