

Index

A

Actin

- binding, 7, 35, 73, 119
 - dynamics, 16–18, 23, 72, 73, 78, 81
 - filaments, 5, 8, 12, 16, 20, 71, 73, 74, 76, 78, 80, 83, 135, 149, 152
 - network, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12, 17, 79, 136, 138, 141, 151, 167
 - polymerization, 2, 5–9, 12, 18, 20, 27, 31, 71, 73–75, 84, 85, 97–99, 101, 103, 104, 115, 119
- Active stress, 79, 80, 148, 165
- Adenosine-di-phosphate (ADP), 73, 74, 79
- Adenosine-triphosphate (ATP), 3, 4, 9, 73, 74, 79, 136, 148, 158, 190

Adhesion

- complex, 5, 11, 137, 179, 180, 182, 185, 188
- focal, 4, 5, 50, 84, 136, 139, 150, 180, 183, 185, 186, 188, 190
- nascent, 4, 20

Amoeba, 71, 89, 95

B

- Bi-pedal motion, 6, 22, 33–35, 58
- Blebbing, 137

C

Catastrophe, 2, 4, 70, 75

Cell

- division, 69, 140, 160, 167
- fragments, 5, 18, 85, 136
- migration, 39, 50, 70, 81, 89, 90, 95, 99, 112

Chemotaxis, 95–97, 117, 119, 125, 151, 152, 154

Collective migration, 39, 45–49, 51
behavior, 43, 48, 51

Collisions

- elastic, 43, 44, 47, 48, 50, 51
- inelastic, 43, 47, 48, 50, 51

Contractile stress, 165

Contractility, 9, 18, 28, 43, 45, 138, 140, 151, 152, 156, 159–161, 166, 167

Contraction, 3, 4, 6, 7, 9, 11, 12, 17, 18, 23, 28, 40, 70–73, 80, 89, 136–142, 145, 146, 149, 152, 153, 156, 159, 164, 167, 168, 170, 172–174, 176–179, 182, 183, 185–190

Control, 89, 105, 141, 151, 176, 180, 181

Cytoskeletal waves, 70, 75, 79

Cytoskeleton, 2–4, 9, 15, 16, 20, 41, 70, 71, 80–85, 90, 96, 97, 135–137, 140, 142, 162, 174, 190

D

Dictyostelium discoideum, 71, 95

Durotaxis, 7, 22, 35, 38, 39, 50, 58, 59

E

Elasticity, 6, 7, 33, 38, 45, 48, 83, 103, 108, 138, 140, 144, 151, 168, 174

Excitable

- behavior, 98–101, 119, 124
- media, 71, 78, 98

F

Fiber, stress, 2, 50, 70, 80, 135

Fibronectin, 35, 37

Flow

actin, 19, 139

explicit, 19–20

retrograde, 7, 9, 50, 150, 173

viscous, 19

Force

balance, 12, 19–20, 56, 57, 79, 84, 141,
143, 145, 150, 162, 168–170, 172,
173, 180, 181

friction, 146

polymerization, 15, 28

propulsion, 3, 4, 12, 19, 20, 28, 30, 51

Friction, 4, 19, 79, 84, 137, 141, 143, 146, 150,
160, 167, 175

G

Gel, active, 9–11, 17, 52, 79, 136, 137, 139,
141, 145, 149, 170, 180, 189

Gliding motion, 31

Growth factor, 15, 16, 20, 28, 31, 41, 48, 74,
75, 79, 80, 103, 137, 139, 146, 168,
189, 190

I

Instability, 10, 33, 37, 90, 139, 154

Integrin, 4, 5, 35, 41, 190

Interface

moving, 11

sharp, 40, 84

K

Keratocytes, 5, 13, 17, 25, 28, 34, 43, 141

L

Leucocytes, 2, 6, 7, 52, 135

Level set, 10, 11, 81, 101, 102

Ligand, 3, 6, 8, 9, 35, 36, 47, 51, 96

Limit cycle, 32, 120

M

Membrane

proteins, 135

tension, 8, 20

Microtubules

Migration, 39–40, 45–52, 70, 81, 84–90,
95–97, 99, 112–115, 118, 119, 124,
188

Modulation, 35–39

Molecular motors, 4, 16, 75, 79, 80, 86,
140

Motility, 2–8, 10, 11, 20, 24, 28, 30, 31, 33–34,
36–39, 44, 46, 50, 52, 70, 71, 83,
96–98, 104, 108–109, 118, 135–142,
148, 153, 154, 157, 159–162, 165,
167, 173, 179, 182, 183, 185, 186,
188–190

Myosin, 4–7, 9, 11, 16, 17, 25, 28, 45, 70, 135,
136, 138, 139, 141, 151, 153, 154,
158, 159, 164, 179

N

Neutrophils, 24, 25, 50, 70, 71, 87, 95, 97, 104,
128

Nucleators, 16, 75–78, 80, 83, 85

Nullclines, 32, 33, 99, 121

P

Phase

diagram, 30, 78, 85–86, 159–161, 166
field, 10–17, 23–25, 31, 39–42, 50–52, 55,
81–85, 87, 137

Polymerization

depolymerization, 16, 18, 75, 164, 169,
175, 178, 179, 189

directed, 4, 8, 50, 97

force, 5, 15, 28, 70, 84

rate, 16, 18, 178

Protrusion, 3, 11, 37, 70, 86, 96–98, 104, 112,
114, 118, 122, 124, 136–140, 161,
167–168, 172, 173, 176–180, 182,
185–190

Pseudopods, 97, 98, 112, 113, 124

R

Rates

attachment, 20, 22, 29, 73, 74

degradation, 16, 18, 178

detachment, 21, 22, 31

polymerization, 16, 18, 73, 74

Receptors, 9, 96, 104

Regulation, 3–5, 50, 70, 95, 105, 136, 137,
161

S

Self-propulsion, 135, 137–139, 148, 167, 179,
180, 182, 187–190

Signaling, 11, 50, 71, 98, 106, 116, 119, 124,
136, 141

Solution

- chaotic, 78
 - erratic, 88, 89
 - linearized, 148, 156
 - nonlinear, 10, 20, 22, 43, 46, 54, 136, 158, 165–167
 - oscillating, 71, 122
 - periodic, 13, 15, 28, 29, 33, 35, 44, 47–49, 52, 53, 55, 56, 70, 87, 96, 100, 101, 108, 111
 - stationary, 12–14, 17, 25–27, 45, 46, 49–51, 78, 85, 86, 136, 142, 156
- Stick-slip, 6, 28–34, 36, 37, 44, 58
- Stimuli, 4–6, 90, 98, 99, 107, 109
- Subcritical transition, 25, 26
- Substrate, 2–4, 6–13, 15, 20–26, 28–39, 41–43, 45–47, 50–52, 55–57, 70, 71
- Symmetry-breaking, 26

T

- Treadmilling, 73–75, 137, 138, 142, 143, 147, 156, 162–164, 169, 176, 177, 181, 186
- Tissue, 3, 34, 39, 49, 50, 52, 71
- Traction
- force, 7, 12, 20, 22–24, 56, 57
 - force microscopy, 7, 24

V

- Viscous drag, 19, 102, 135–137, 141, 144, 150, 151, 171, 180

W

- Waves, 9, 11, 50, 69–81, 84–86, 89, 98–100
- Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome protein (WASP), 3, 16, 74