

# Index

## A

aggregation 186, 197. *See also*  
Condorcet jury theorem

aggregative democracy 15, 39,  
60–62, 67, 101, 102, 137,  
158, 159, 167–170, 176, 177,  
179–181, 184–186, 188, 189,  
191, 199

and political legitimacy, 11, 15,  
62, 168

epistemic aggregative democracy,  
12, 158, 159, 165, 169–171,  
174, 176, 178, 179, 185, 189,  
193

Arendt, Hannah 5, 20–26, 29, 32,  
33, 63, 77, 78, 124, 145, 152

Aristotle 109, 136, 185

Arneson, Richard 6, 48, 54, 144

authority (political) 1–3, 9, 10,  
15, 22, 84, 100, 103, 105,  
106, 113–128, 142–144, 147,  
149–151, 171–173, 200, 214

and consent, 114, 115, 123, 125,  
142

definition of, 100

authority tenet 10–12, 14, 15, 26,  
76, 93, 103, 107, 113–119,  
124, 125, 128, 135, 142,  
149–151, 157, 158, 160, 161,  
197, 200, 203

## B

bias, cognitive 51, 61

Bohman, James 21, 186, 204

## C

- Christiano, Thomas 5, 12–14, 20, 21, 28, 32, 36, 47, 49–62, 67, 68, 78, 115, 126, 127, 129, 142, 144, 145, 152, 153, 182, 184, 198, 201, 203–205, 209, 217, 218, 223, 231
- Cohen, Joshua 38, 39, 43, 159, 167, 191
- Condorcet jury theorem 158, 159, 165, 169, 171, 174–177, 179, 180, 185, 193
- Condorcet, Marquis de 137, 141, 169, 172, 173
- consensus 26, 27, 45
- consent 115, 123, 125, 142, 150  
   duty to consent, 125  
   normative, 114, 125, 140, 150, 161
- correctness of outcomes. *See* political quality

## D

- deliberation 14, 21–26, 29–31, 33–41, 43–45, 58, 60, 61, 64, 66, 67, 74, 75, 80, 88–98, 101, 102, 106, 108, 109, 124, 137, 147, 152, 158, 167, 169, 180, 183–191, 193, 197–199, 204, 205, 209, 211, 212, 216, 225, 232
- deliberative democracy 14, 27, 33, 36, 40, 44, 60–62, 68, 73–75, 77–81, 84–89, 92, 93, 100–102, 107–109, 129, 136, 159, 181–186, 188, 190–193, 198, 199

- and political legitimacy, 11, 15, 62
- epistemic deliberative democracy, 12, 15, 22, 34, 38, 43, 46, 75, 85, 86, 130, 157, 159, 161, 163, 167, 172, 180, 181, 183, 186, 189, 191, 197

## democracy

- and fairness 2, 10, 29, 39, 62, 67, 79, 87, 88, 100, 134, 144, 153, 158, 160, 161, 166, 167, 188, 190, 191
- as an epistemic device, 45
- definition of, 39, 59, 108, 182
- Dewey, John 7, 120, 191, 199
- disagreement 22–26, 96, 97, 99, 103, 125, 126, 140, 201. *See also* peer disagreement

## E

- epistemic democracy  
   and democratic legitimacy 2, 14, 32, 36, 38, 40, 42, 75, 85, 86, 114, 130, 165, 197
- procedural account. *See* Pure Epistemic Proceduralism; Rational Epistemic Proceduralism
- standard account of, 10, 12, 15, 34, 38–40, 42–47, 75, 86, 97, 105, 106, 150, 158–160, 162, 166, 168, 179, 180, 213. *See also* deliberative democracy; epistocracy; Pure Epistemic Proceduralism; Rational Epistemic Proceduralism
- epistemic injustice 159, 181, 186–191, 193. *See also* bias, cognitive

- epistemology  
 consequentialist 34–36, 38, 39,  
 65, 68, 101, 160  
 hybrid, 32, 34, 35, 38, 42, 46, 94  
 procedural, 2, 5, 29, 32, 34, 38,  
 45, 46, 94, 97, 98, 101, 106,  
 158
- epistocracy 13, 14, 22, 26, 75, 84,  
 86, 87, 90, 91, 93, 98, 103,  
 106, 109, 114–122, 124–128,  
 136, 137, 142–147, 150–154,  
 166, 168, 181, 199, 203, 209
- Estlund, David 3, 7, 10, 12, 13, 15,  
 19, 23, 28, 30, 33, 36, 39,  
 40, 43, 49, 50, 52, 53, 57,  
 62–66, 68, 78, 84, 86, 93,  
 103, 107, 109, 113, 114, 120,  
 123, 125, 126, 133, 136, 140,  
 142, 145, 147, 148, 151–153,  
 158, 160–167, 170, 171, 178,  
 181, 183, 184, 186, 190–192,  
 197, 214–222, 225–227, 230,  
 232
- expert-boss fallacy 105, 114, 115,  
 127, 128, 143, 147, 161
- experts/expertise 10, 14, 15, 22,  
 24, 26, 59, 74, 80, 88, 90,  
 95, 102–104, 108, 113–130,  
 137–140, 142–145, 147,  
 150–153, 161, 171–173,  
 193, 198–203, 205–213, 215,  
 230–232
- F**
- fairness 2, 5, 7, 10, 29, 36, 39, 48,  
 49, 56, 57, 62, 64, 66, 67, 79,  
 87, 88, 100, 134, 144, 152,  
 153, 158, 160, 161, 163, 166,  
 167, 187, 188, 190, 191, 228,  
 229
- freedom of speech 77, 216
- Fricker, Miranda 186–189, 193, 212
- G**
- Gaus, Gerald 5, 21, 27, 151
- Goldman, Alvin 160, 207, 230
- Goodin, Robert 170, 172, 176, 177,  
 189, 190, 193
- Gutmann, Amy 29, 33, 58, 64, 78
- H**
- Habermas, Jürgen 22, 25, 26, 29,  
 33, 63, 64
- I**
- invidious comparisons 114–116,  
 127, 128, 143, 150, 151, 161,  
 162, 232
- J**
- jury theorem 169–174, 176–179,  
 185, 192  
 and random individual compe-  
 tence, 158, 170, 171, 177,  
 179, 185  
 and the independence require-  
 ment, 171–173
- justice 3, 49, 51, 52, 55, 79, 120,  
 126, 144, 163, 190, 228, 229  
 and political outcomes, 50, 52,  
 53, 63, 67, 78, 163, 228  
 procedural, 15, 78, 79, 144, 163
- justification, political 19, 107, 142,  
 148, 151

of democracy, 1, 27, 32, 39, 53,  
54, 57, 61, 76, 78–80, 83–85,  
87, 89, 91–93, 101, 114, 161,  
180–182

K

Kitcher, Philip 41, 129, 153, 198,  
202, 204

knowledge 11, 14, 34–36, 44, 46,  
67, 80, 103, 109, 110, 115,  
116, 119, 127, 128, 142, 151,  
191, 198, 200–203, 205–207,  
209, 212

dispersed, 102, 185

knowledge tenet 10–12, 14, 15, 25,  
26, 74, 76, 77, 81, 84, 85,  
91–94, 98, 103, 106–108,  
113, 114, 116, 117, 119, 124,  
135, 149–152, 157, 158, 184,  
185, 197–200

L

legitimacy 1–9, 11, 12, 14, 15,  
19–21, 25–36, 39, 41–50,  
52–54, 56, 57, 60–63, 66,  
67, 73, 75, 77–81, 84, 86,  
93, 94, 97, 98, 100, 105,  
106, 109, 114–116, 118, 120,  
124, 126, 128–130, 141, 142,  
144, 148–150, 153, 157–163,  
165–169, 171, 178–181, 185,  
187, 190, 191, 197, 199, 200,  
213–216, 222, 228, 230

definition of, 3, 5, 6, 42, 46, 150

liberal principle of, 7–9, 101,  
107, 116, 160–162, 164, 166,  
167

liberalism 27, 107, 108

Longino, Helen 34, 35, 37, 39, 42,  
64, 65, 94

M

majority rule 119, 122, 170,  
176–178, 192, 214

as a fair procedure, 170, 177,  
193, 213

Mill, John Stuart 6, 13, 14, 66–68,  
75, 91, 113, 115, 118,  
126–144, 147, 149, 150, 152,  
153, 179, 200, 205, 226, 231  
on plural voting, 9, 68, 115,  
118, 126, 128, 129, 134–144,  
146–150, 179, 222, 226

Misak, Cheryl 6, 9, 13, 14, 23–25,  
36–38, 40, 41, 64, 65, 73, 74,  
79, 80, 84, 86, 87, 89–91,  
108, 109, 183, 184, 199

N

nihilism, political 26, 32

normativity 22, 34, 96

P

participation in democratic decision-  
making 199

peer disagreement 42, 94, 98, 100,  
101, 103, 105

Pettit, Philip 7, 115, 127, 142, 145,  
146

Plato 13, 109, 113, 117–121, 136,  
185, 200, 205

political legitimacy 2–5, 7, 9, 10,  
12, 20, 21, 33, 38, 42–44, 49,  
62, 65, 66, 98, 103–106, 108,

128, 149, 157, 160, 165, 166,  
168, 198  
as descriptive concept, 4  
as normative concept, 4  
political quality 21, 27, 28, 30, 39,  
41, 50, 53, 65, 66, 133, 134,  
139  
political sphere  
formal 15, 198, 217, 225,  
227–230, 232  
informal, 15, 198, 216, 217, 220,  
225–227, 229, 230, 232  
primary bads 183, 184  
primary goods 182, 184  
proceduralism, epistemic 47, 49,  
158, 191. *See also* Pure Epis-  
temic Proceduralism; Rational  
Epistemic Proceduralism  
public reason 8, 86, 108  
procedural, 8, 29, 41, 45, 46, 48,  
52, 56  
substantive, 8, 27, 28, 31, 32, 41,  
46, 52, 56, 189  
Pure Epistemic Proceduralism 9, 10,  
12, 13, 20, 21, 32–34, 36, 38,  
39, 42, 45, 46, 62, 66, 68, 78,  
94, 150, 157, 163, 191

**R**  
Rational Epistemic Proceduralism  
36, 38, 43, 45, 46, 66, 168,  
191  
Rawls, John 3, 7, 15, 21, 26, 27,  
33, 64, 83, 101, 104, 105,  
107, 108, 114, 123, 142, 151,  
161–163, 181, 182, 214, 223,  
228–230, 233

on justice, 15, 27, 228, 229  
on liberal principle of legitimacy,  
7, 8, 101, 160–162  
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 104, 145,  
164–166, 191

**S**

scholocracy 13, 14, 68, 75, 90,  
91, 93, 115, 118, 127, 128,  
142–144, 147–150, 152, 166,  
181, 222. *See also* Mill, John  
Stuart  
Standard account of epistemic  
democracy. *See* Rational  
Epistemic Proceduralism

**T**

Talisse, Robert 6, 9, 13, 14, 23–25,  
33, 36–38, 40, 64, 65, 73, 74,  
77–79, 81–87, 89–91, 100,  
107–109, 141, 157, 172, 183,  
184, 186, 190, 199, 200  
Thompson, Dennis 29, 33, 58, 64,  
78  
truth tenet 10–12, 14, 15, 19–21,  
25, 26, 73, 74, 76, 77, 81,  
92–94, 113, 114, 116, 117,  
119, 124, 132, 149–152, 157,  
163, 197

tyranny of the majority 135

**U**

utilitarianism 132, 153

V

value pluralism

reasonable 9, 21, 26, 27, 30, 40,  
42, 45, 47, 48, 78–80, 85, 87,  
92, 114, 125, 126, 144, 154,  
161, 178, 182

voting

contributions to political

campaigns 219, 226

epistemic value of equal voting,

135, 148

plural voting, 9, 68, 115, 118,

126, 128, 129, 134–144,

146–150, 179, 222, 226. *See*

*also* jury theorem

vouchers 219–223, 225, 226, 230,

233

W

Wall, Steven 6, 48, 54

Weber, Max 3, 4