

# Index

## A

- Adolescents, 64, 76, 123, 133, 353
- Affects, 25, 26, 31, 50, 66
- Aggression, 24, 30, 31, 33, 40, 41, 45, 47, 48, 63, 65, 68, 71, 72, 75–78, 80–82, 85, 86, 90–92, 117, 127, 140, 146, 148, 196, 199, 200, 266, 296, 322, 352, 353, 357
- Anger, 24, 41, 47, 66, 74, 89, 115, 337
- Anti-Semitism, 41, 51, 67, 127, 136, 171, 174–177, 191, 193, 196, 230, 263, 267, 270, 272, 297, 306
- Anxiety, 23, 26–29, 41, 44, 64, 74, 78, 79, 81, 82, 120, 146, 342, 343, 353
- Argentine, 337
- Attachment, 69, 71, 78, 322
- Attitudes, 29, 32, 39, 41, 43–45, 48, 62, 64, 66–70, 72, 73, 75, 77–84, 87–89, 111, 113, 115, 117, 119, 121, 123, 124, 128, 129, 135–141, 143–150, 167, 172–180, 183, 189, 194, 197, 201, 203, 223, 227–230, 232, 233, 236, 244, 245, 251, 254, 270, 272, 298, 300, 301, 320, 351, 353
- Australia, 116, 142, 338
- Austria, 7, 41, 116, 119, 127, 130, 167, 174, 179, 181, 190, 191, 206, 226, 229–231, 235, 236, 240, 242, 244, 252, 255, 263, 264, 325, 327, 328, 333, 344
- Authoritarianism, 7, 8, 35, 37, 43–45, 48, 49, 71, 74, 80, 82, 85–87, 89, 92, 113, 123, 124, 146, 149, 171, 177, 193, 228, 237, 240, 260, 295, 321, 325, 327, 349, 352, 353
- Authoritarian personality, 32, 43, 44, 260

- B**
- Behavior, 23–27, 29–31, 33, 35,  
38–51, 64, 69, 72, 75, 78, 80,  
83–85, 88, 111, 254
- Belarus, 198, 199
- Belgium, 174, 181, 188, 205, 231,  
232, 242
- Big Five, 65–67, 80, 81, 295
- Biophobia, 85
- Biopsychosocial mechanisms, roots,  
24, 27, 29–34, 40, 47, 48, 61,  
66, 83–92, 145, 321
- Biopsychosociological model, vii, 2,  
21–51, 69, 82, 84, 139, 144,  
147, 148, 168, 320, 322, 341,  
352
- Bosnia-Herzegovina, 200
- Brain, viii, 25–27, 29, 30, 40,  
48–50, 68, 85, 92, 145, 146,  
150, 322, 353
- Brazil, 22, 336
- Bulgaria, 199, 247, 250, 251, 264,  
267, 268
- C**
- Canada, 62
- Capitalism, 140, 142, 243, 252,  
260–262, 268, 291, 324
- Catalysts, 69, 111, 124, 141, 341
- Causes  
proximate, 31, 35, 47, 84, 124,  
341  
ultimate, 31, 35, 47, 84, 92, 146,  
341
- Charisma, 129, 130, 222, 258, 273,  
325
- Children, 22, 44, 48, 49, 67, 69–72,  
75–80, 82, 88, 122, 123, 133,  
143, 145, 146, 148, 178, 353,  
355
- Class, 113, 223, 226, 227, 234,  
237, 253, 261, 265, 299, 345,  
346
- Cognitions, 25, 29–31, 43, 50, 76,  
348
- Common-sense assumptions, 6, 224,  
339–348
- Conservative, 5, 8, 11, 13, 14, 16,  
38, 45, 48, 63, 65, 66, 77,  
85, 89, 141, 143, 145, 169,  
172, 184, 185, 188, 190–192,  
194, 200, 202, 205, 233,  
242, 243, 248, 249, 253,  
286, 287, 291, 294, 297,  
298, 300–302, 307, 326,  
334, 351
- Conspiracy theories, 39, 42, 43, 143,  
273, 287, 295, 303, 305
- Contact hypothesis, 74, 123, 297,  
326, 355
- Contagion, social, political, 128,  
131, 141, 144, 148, 306,  
331
- Continuity hypothesis, 137, 148,  
324
- Conventionalism, 43, 44, 86
- Crises, 14, 23, 28, 32, 33, 37, 131,  
133, 134, 139, 144, 148, 246,  
260, 274, 290, 294, 321, 327,  
340, 350, 354
- Croatia, 200
- Cultural backlash, 235, 245
- Cultural factors, 111–120, 142, 147,  
231, 247, 272, 323, 332, 334,  
341, 344, 345, 352–354
- Czech Republic, 197, 236, 246, 251,  
255, 268

- D**
- Defense mechanisms, 29, 30
- Demand, 3, 34, 35, 37–51,  
111–121, 123, 141–144, 147,  
168, 198, 222–240, 250, 271,  
290–298, 309, 323, 327, 331,  
340
- Demographic factors, 113, 118,  
229–231, 237–238, 272,  
294–296, 320, 323
- Denmark, 125, 181, 192, 231, 252,  
264, 325
- Deprivation, 67, 114, 115, 117, 118,  
126, 142, 148, 227, 348
- Depth sociological approach, 30, 84
- Deradicalization, 355
- Digitalization, 23, 112, 309, 341,  
348, 349
- Discontinuity hypothesis, 138, 148,  
324
- Disintegration, 115, 147, 234, 253,  
271
- Dogmatism, 44, 66
- Dominance, 30, 31, 42, 45, 47, 66,  
86, 87, 89, 90, 322
- Double opportunities, 147, 149,  
323
- E**
- Economic factors, 117, 118, 120,  
134, 142, 224, 260, 300, 309,  
334, 340
- Economic policy, 38, 134, 225, 249,  
343, 354, 357
- Education, 31, 43, 51, 63, 113, 114,  
124, 127, 146, 148, 174, 183,  
224, 229, 230, 233, 235, 242,  
272, 293, 295, 298, 308, 320,  
322, 325, 327, 328, 337, 340,  
343–346, 348–350, 354, 355
- Elections, vi, 25, 133, 134, 140, 143,  
168, 177, 181, 182, 184–189,  
191, 192, 194–202, 205, 230,  
248, 252, 253, 267–270, 286,  
293, 294, 297, 299, 301, 302,  
308, 309, 342, 349
- Emotions, 9, 23–35, 37–39, 41,  
46, 47, 50, 67, 69, 89, 111,  
118, 138, 142, 144, 168,  
173, 223–229, 235–237,  
255, 271, 290–294, 322,  
341–349, 355
- Epigenetic factors, 79–82, 146,  
322
- Estonia, 246, 250, 264, 269
- Ethnicity, 12, 38, 113, 132, 199,  
248, 250, 265, 289, 344
- Ethnocentrism, 12, 28, 30, 33, 40,  
65, 66, 70, 74, 80, 87–90, 92,  
172, 321
- Europe, viii, 112, 114, 118, 119,  
125, 127, 131, 136, 141, 225,  
227, 270–274, 306, 326, 328,  
342
- Central, 135, 138, 168, 170, 171,  
173, 181, 193–202, 222,  
229–231, 235–239, 246, 250,  
252, 262, 264–270, 273, 274,  
324
- Eastern, 135, 138, 148, 168, 170,  
171, 181, 193–202, 222,  
235–239, 246–252, 262, 264,  
268, 270, 273, 274, 324
- Western, 62, 113, 118–121, 139,  
168, 202, 222, 224, 228, 231,  
233, 235, 236, 239–246, 251,  
252, 260–264, 274, 324

- Evolution, 26, 27, 29, 31, 35, 47,  
61–92, 145, 146, 321, 322,  
351, 352
- Extreme, extremist right, 13, 46, 62,  
75, 114, 120, 131, 134, 143,  
144, 178, 180, 182, 184–186,  
188, 189, 197, 198, 200,  
202–204, 226, 228, 231, 243,  
256, 260–264, 270, 274, 286,  
289, 293, 308, 320, 329, 334,  
351  
*See also* Radical right; Right-wing  
extremism
- F
- Family, 14, 33, 69, 72, 90, 113–115,  
122, 168, 170, 172, 203, 221,  
234, 321, 322, 344, 355
- Fascism, 5, 137, 138, 174, 186, 223,  
260, 261, 274, 304, 306, 320
- Fear, 9, 21–51, 68, 74, 75, 78, 79,  
81, 88–91, 112, 113, 117,  
139, 145, 147, 168, 183, 189,  
196, 226, 228, 229, 235, 236,  
271, 287, 290, 292, 293, 307,  
321–327, 333, 334, 343, 346,  
348, 352, 355
- Feelings, 26, 29, 31, 40, 47, 51, 74, 76,  
112, 115–117, 228, 236, 272,  
286, 292, 293, 297, 342, 346
- Finland, 132, 181, 192
- France, 21, 119, 130, 174, 175,  
177–179, 181, 183–185, 202,  
228–231, 233, 235, 243, 244,  
258, 259, 262–264, 344, 347,  
356
- Frustration, 47, 67, 266, 272, 343,  
346, 350
- G
- Gender, sex, 33, 35, 38, 61–69, 74,  
143, 145, 168, 170, 230, 233,  
237, 272, 294, 320, 322, 328,  
344  
*See also* Sex, gender
- Gene-environment interaction, 79,  
81, 82
- Genetic factors, 69, 78–80, 82, 146,  
322
- Germany, 8, 9, 43, 113, 114, 116,  
119, 120, 122–124, 130, 132,  
135, 137, 144, 171, 175–185,  
206, 224, 226, 227, 229,  
231–233, 236, 242, 244, 246,  
255–258, 260, 263, 264, 269,  
296, 306, 325, 327, 333, 341,  
345–347, 356
- Global governance, 354
- Globalization, 14, 21, 23, 28, 33,  
112, 116, 147, 168, 173, 187,  
192, 198, 204, 229, 234, 235,  
240, 244, 246, 249, 271, 274,  
290, 293, 309, 320, 324, 325,  
327, 333, 340, 343, 346–348,  
350
- Government, 112, 115, 120, 122,  
128, 134, 167, 170, 171, 173,  
179, 186, 187, 189–192, 196,  
197, 199–203, 206, 231, 240,  
241, 243–245, 248, 251, 252,  
261, 264, 268–271, 273, 274,  
287, 288, 291, 292, 300, 303,  
307–309, 325, 326, 329–331,  
334, 337, 349, 350
- Greece, 116, 181, 188, 189, 243,  
246, 251, 252, 327, 334
- Group-focused enmity, 9, 41, 63,  
177, 227, 228, 230, 236

## H

Hate, hatred, 21–51, 89, 130, 132, 145, 176, 188, 195, 204, 272, 301, 305, 323, 346, 351, 352

Hate speech, 39, 132, 173–177, 179, 286, 288, 289, 302

Heuristics, 83

Hierarchy, 31, 33, 41, 43, 45, 86, 145, 149, 321

Historical factors, 35, 133, 135, 148, 222, 238, 250, 251, 260–270, 274, 303, 321, 323–326, 352

Homo politicus, 24, 340

Hope, 21–51, 145, 147, 290, 293, 323, 342, 343, 352

Hungary, 22, 43, 141, 167, 171, 175, 177, 178, 198, 201, 202, 206, 228, 235–237, 243, 247–249, 251, 252, 256, 260, 268–270

## I

Ideology, vii, 5, 6, 9, 12–14, 22, 24, 25, 27–30, 32–35, 37–39, 41–44, 46, 48, 50, 51, 63–65, 68, 75, 79, 80, 82, 84, 85, 90, 117, 118, 121, 125, 133, 136, 137, 139–143, 145, 147–149, 168, 170–174, 177, 184, 185, 187, 188, 191, 193, 195, 197, 198, 204, 221, 223, 224, 230, 232, 238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247, 249–251, 254, 257, 258, 260, 262, 265, 266, 271, 273, 274, 285, 286, 290, 294, 304–306, 320–322, 328, 329, 331, 339, 353

Immigration, 7, 14, 21, 28, 32, 33, 35, 37, 50, 87, 111–113, 118–121, 123–127, 132, 133, 135, 138–141, 144, 147, 148, 168, 173, 184–186, 188, 189, 192, 199, 205, 221, 226, 227, 230, 233, 234, 236, 237, 239–242, 244–246, 252, 253, 255, 256, 258, 264, 273, 274, 290, 294, 296, 308, 309, 321, 324, 325, 329, 330, 333, 338, 341, 343, 348–350, 354

Income, 112–114, 117, 118, 224, 227, 229, 230, 253, 271, 290, 293, 320, 327, 329, 337, 341, 342, 346, 349, 351

India, 335

Indonesia, 335

Inequality, 28, 42, 134, 303, 321, 324, 336, 342

In-group, 7, 9, 14, 26, 28–31, 33, 34, 37, 40, 45, 46, 50, 63, 80, 85–88, 92, 135, 139, 145, 146, 148, 149, 168, 170, 321

Insecurity, 29, 32, 44, 71, 117, 120, 144, 145, 228, 234, 236, 238, 272, 305, 334, 340, 341, 344, 346

Intelligence, 63, 66, 68

Interdisciplinary research, 34, 61, 319, 320, 322

International relationships, 131

Internet, 37, 39, 75, 124, 129, 130, 142, 176, 254–257, 272, 273, 288, 289, 301, 302, 325

Interpreters, 35, 111, 124–133, 140, 147, 168, 254–259, 270, 300–302, 323, 348, 352, 355

Islamophobia, 21, 41, 51, 127, 132, 133, 136, 174–177, 182, 190, 231, 233, 271, 272, 298, 307  
 Israel, 172, 336  
 Italy, 7, 8, 119, 130, 137, 167, 171, 175, 177–179, 181, 186, 202, 205, 230, 231, 237, 242, 260, 263, 264, 327, 328, 334

## J

Japan, 335  
 Journalists, 43, 124–127, 130, 140, 176, 184, 192, 255, 273, 301, 306, 345

## K

Kindergarten, 48, 77, 78, 122, 133, 146, 322, 326, 352, 355  
 Kosovo, 238  
 Ku Klux Klan, 8, 39, 300, 304

## L

Labor market, 28, 114, 121, 224, 231, 241, 342, 354  
 Latvia, 247, 251  
 Law and order, 24, 28, 33, 38, 39, 321  
 Leaders, 8, 12, 21, 25, 28, 31, 33, 39, 43, 44, 64, 83, 86, 124–127, 129, 130, 132, 133, 140, 142, 147, 149, 170, 171, 177, 183, 185, 187, 190, 191, 193, 200, 201, 222, 243, 244, 249, 250, 254, 256, 258–259,

267, 273, 274, 288, 294, 321, 325, 329, 330

Left-wing populism, 319, 330, 331, 333, 336

Liberal, 78, 285, 286, 301, 351

Lithuania, 175, 246, 269

## M

Macedonia, 201

Mainstream parties, 203, 221, 241, 246, 247, 255, 271, 273, 325, 331, 348

*See also* Parties, political

Media, 33, 35, 39, 43, 75, 76, 78, 111, 112, 115, 118, 123–133, 137, 142, 145–147, 168, 170, 173, 183, 191, 222, 241, 254–259, 270, 272, 273, 286, 288, 300–302, 322–325, 329, 343, 345, 348–350, 352, 353, 355, 357

Modernization, 13, 37, 114–117, 124, 130, 137, 138, 147, 148, 225, 240, 242, 246, 247, 261, 266, 291, 331, 347, 348

Modernization trap, 114, 115, 266, 343

Moods, 26, 272, 348

Multilevel hypothesis, 32, 34, 35, 320

Muslims, vi, 7, 41, 77, 119, 127, 130, 132, 142, 167, 170, 175, 176, 180, 187, 204, 228, 231, 233, 239, 255, 258, 286, 294, 297–299, 307, 308, 325, 334, 351

## N

- Nationalism, 7, 8, 14, 28, 35, 37,  
44, 49, 90, 131, 136–139,  
148, 168, 172, 173, 180, 190,  
191, 193, 195, 196, 198, 203,  
221, 239, 244–250, 252, 262,  
265, 267–269, 271, 274, 304,  
321–323, 325
- National Socialism, 5, 138, 174,  
181, 188, 223, 260, 261, 274,  
306, 320, 333
- National Socialist Underground  
(NSU), 8, 179, 183,  
257
- Negativity bias, 84, 350, 351
- Neo-Fascism, 286
- Neoliberalism, 5, 10–11, 222, 234,  
242, 253, 338, 343
- Neo-Nazism, 286, 289, 304,  
308
- Neophobia, 346, 350
- Netherlands, 7, 21, 114, 116, 117,  
120, 130, 142, 175, 177, 178,  
181, 187, 188, 227, 244, 255,  
258, 259
- Neural correlates, 35, 40, 48, 49, 67,  
68
- Norway, 8, 179, 181, 192, 232, 264,  
328
- 
- Out-group, 7, 26, 28–31, 33, 34, 37,  
40, 41, 45, 50, 63, 67, 75, 79,  
85, 87–90, 92, 123, 135, 145,  
146, 148, 149, 170, 227, 272,  
322

## P

- Parents, 44, 69–74, 78, 80, 82, 113,  
123, 133, 143, 146, 353
- Parties, political, 120, 140  
left-wing, 42, 134, 187, 248, 259,  
345, 347  
left-wing populism, 6, 131, 252,  
340  
mainstream, 121, 126, 141, 147,  
197–198, 232, 241, 242, 246,  
247, 255, 273, 325  
right-wing, 7, 11, 12, 39, 42, 131,  
132, 138, 148, 199, 221, 222,  
334, 340, 347  
right-wing populism, 6, 125, 142,  
222, 252, 264, 333
- Peers, peer groups, 47, 73, 78, 92,  
122, 123, 133, 322, 356, 357
- Perception, social, 66, 343, 355
- Personality, vii, 23, 25, 28–30, 32,  
33, 35, 38, 40, 41, 43–45, 48,  
61–92, 111, 112, 122, 123,  
145–147, 149, 236, 291,  
294–296, 321–323, 325, 348,  
352, 355, 356
- Personality development, 35, 61,  
69–78, 146, 322, 352, 355
- Poland, 141, 167, 171, 175–178,  
196, 228, 235, 239, 247, 250,  
256, 265, 267–269
- Political culture, 35, 121, 140, 168,  
183, 193, 240, 244, 249–251,  
273, 297, 323, 325, 326, 328,  
333, 349, 352
- Political factors, 111, 120–124, 147,  
251, 270, 290–300, 323, 353,  
354

- Political system, 66, 87, 112, 121, 124, 132, 142, 145, 147, 183, 193, 198, 204, 231, 239–249, 271, 273, 298, 299, 323, 324, 326, 334, 341, 348, 350, 352
- Politicians, 124, 127, 145, 254, 255, 272, 322, 345, 348, 353, 355, 357
- Populism, 6–7, 117, 126, 127, 139, 177, 203, 232, 240–242, 254, 259, 262, 264, 268, 270, 286, 300, 303, 327, 329–339, 344
- Populist right, 134, 270, 286, 288, 291, 320  
*See also* Right-wing populism
- Portugal, 174, 175, 177, 178, 181, 189, 227, 251, 262, 327
- Preferences, political, 24, 25, 235, 321, 349
- Prejudice, 39, 41, 42, 49–51, 63, 64, 66, 67, 69, 72–74, 76–79, 87–92, 114, 120, 122–124, 126, 133, 135, 136, 146, 148, 150, 170, 173, 175, 227, 228, 230, 238, 254, 267, 272, 286, 295, 322, 323, 353, 357
- Pre-political factors, 2, 24, 320, 322, 349, 353, 356
- Prevention, vii, 2–4, 122, 124, 144, 145, 147, 322, 329, 353–355, 357
- Psychological key syndromes, 35, 37, 39–51
- R**
- Racism, 5, 8–10, 12, 14, 27, 35, 37, 39, 44, 63, 66, 69, 76, 78, 89, 90, 122, 125, 136, 140, 143, 147–149, 168, 171, 174–177, 180, 185, 188, 189, 230, 271, 272, 286, 289, 292, 295, 303, 304, 306, 307, 321, 322, 326, 328
- Radical right, 14–16, 38, 84, 135, 285–309, 347  
 definition, 14, 168  
 ideologies, 9, 25, 27–29, 32, 34, 68, 79, 85, 117, 139, 142, 143, 145, 147–149, 168, 170, 171, 193, 232, 267, 271, 273, 286, 294, 306, 323  
 movements, vi, 12, 13, 128, 140, 167, 168, 181, 182, 185, 193–195, 206, 231, 232, 241, 246, 249, 253, 259, 268–270, 291, 299, 303, 325, 330, 334, 356  
 parties, 10, 11, 38, 113, 116, 121, 125, 133–134, 137, 140, 141, 167, 170–173, 181, 190–193, 195, 197–200, 202–206, 225–232, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–249, 251, 253, 256, 259, 268–274, 330, 339, 343, 349, 356
- Reaction patterns, 32, 35, 44, 67, 321, 352, 355
- Reciprocal effects, 35, 139–141, 143, 144, 148, 323
- Recognition, 114, 147, 149
- Reduction of complexity, 23, 76, 83
- Regression, 31
- Religion, 14, 33, 35, 38, 90, 112, 133, 135, 139, 148, 168, 170, 175, 176, 199, 228, 231–235,



- 238–239, 250, 253, 265, 272,  
296–298, 301, 305, 321, 323,  
325, 327, 334, 335, 344, 351
- Resentment, 6, 28, 115, 189, 242,  
267, 300, 327, 336, 343, 344,  
348
- Right and left, political, 4–5, 185,  
334
- Right-wing authoritarianism (RWA),  
44, 62, 63, 69, 79, 123, 129,  
135, 145, 322
- Right-wing extremism, 125, 302,  
303, 327  
*See also* Extreme, extremist right
- Right-wing populism, 14, 62, 115,  
168, 292, 299, 303, 304, 330,  
331  
*See also* Populist right
- Romania, 177, 197, 205, 247, 260,  
265, 268
- Russia, 119, 171, 176, 179, 181,  
193–196, 198–200, 236, 238,  
243, 244, 262, 264, 266–268,  
325, 335
- S**
- Saint Martin's complex, 117, 228,  
305, 348
- Scapegoating, 24, 33, 64, 67, 86,  
236, 272, 274, 325, 334,  
352
- School, 47, 48, 72–75, 78, 111, 127,  
133, 146, 196, 322, 326, 355
- Security, 22, 26–29, 31, 33, 34, 39,  
44, 45, 87, 115, 118, 127,  
141, 149, 168, 174, 228, 234,  
236, 240, 247, 268, 354
- Self-esteem, 64, 65, 68, 114, 117,  
147–149, 348
- Serbia and Montenegro, 199
- Sex, gender, 62, 63, 68, 90, 91  
*See also* Gender, sex
- Slovakia, 47, 141, 201, 247, 248,  
255, 269
- Slovenia, 201, 235, 251
- Social dominance orientation  
(SDO), 42, 45, 49, 62, 63, 66,  
69, 82, 86, 87, 89, 121, 129,  
145, 228, 292, 322
- Socialism, 139, 148, 249, 261, 266,  
268, 296, 329
- Socialization, 33, 35, 37, 43, 44,  
68–78, 89, 111, 133, 143,  
146, 148, 321, 322, 355
- Social media, 8, 124, 131–133, 147,  
170, 176, 255–257, 355
- Socio-economic factors, 35, 111,  
221, 223, 224, 227–229,  
235–237, 247, 251, 271,  
290–294, 320, 323, 341,  
352–354
- Socio-economic situation, 32, 66,  
84, 147, 331, 332
- Solidarity, 28, 31, 33, 43, 47, 85,  
143, 145, 170, 245, 321, 348
- South Africa, 338
- Soviet Union, 193, 195, 199, 238,  
246, 265–267
- Spain, 174, 176, 181, 186, 233, 251,  
262, 327, 332, 334
- Status, 13, 30, 32, 46, 72, 74, 75,  
86, 91, 92, 113–116, 124,  
146, 147, 149, 229, 242, 271,  
272, 323, 325, 331, 343, 346,  
348, 349

Stereotype, 41, 42, 72, 77, 126, 127, 228, 322

Submission, 30, 41, 43, 44, 86, 146

Supply, 34, 35, 37–51, 120–124, 141–144, 147, 168, 179, 222, 223, 239–253, 271, 273, 298–300, 323, 331, 332, 340

Sweden, 141, 143, 174, 175, 181, 190, 206, 232

Switzerland, 116, 119, 121, 181, 191, 192, 232, 233, 256, 258, 325, 328, 344

**T**

Tea Party, 39, 112, 287, 288, 290–294, 299, 305, 308, 327–331

Temperament, 26, 35, 38, 64, 71, 72, 81

Terminology, 2, 149

Terrorism, 8, 14, 128, 143, 168, 178–180, 234, 270, 286, 289, 291, 295, 300, 331

Threat, 7, 14, 23, 26–34, 37, 39–41, 45, 48, 50, 66, 71, 74, 75, 85–87, 89, 90, 92, 112, 113, 118–121, 126, 129, 130, 135, 139, 143–146, 148, 168, 184, 228, 229, 233, 234, 236, 241, 245, 253, 274, 291, 293, 306, 321, 323, 324, 343, 346, 349–352

Totalitarian right, 8, 14

Totalitarianism, 168, 261

*Turkey*, 336

**U**

Ukraine, 181, 195, 236, 247, 269

Unemployment, 28, 31, 33, 35, 111–113, 120, 124, 135, 146, 147, 149, 184, 194, 222, 224, 226, 228, 229, 234, 236, 240, 271, 294, 307, 320, 324, 325, 327, 333, 340

United Kingdom (UK), 113, 115, 126, 138, 143, 177, 179, 227, 232, 236, 246, 255, 263, 306, 356

United States, 176, 204

United States of America, viii, 8, 10, 22, 48, 62, 112, 115, 118, 119, 122, 131, 135, 136, 139, 142, 260, 262, 285–309, 326–332, 334, 335, 340, 342, 345

**V**

Values, 69, 228, 234, 247

Vicious cycle, 350, 351

Violence, 8, 9, 12, 16, 21, 24, 28, 31, 33, 39, 40, 46–48, 51, 65, 68, 73, 76, 80, 86, 88, 91, 92, 115, 118, 127, 132, 143, 144, 147, 168, 171, 174, 176–180, 183–185, 187, 190, 195, 196, 200, 206, 228, 231, 232, 264, 270, 287, 289, 295, 303, 304, 309, 321, 328, 337, 339, 355

Voting behavior, 39, 173, 202, 225, 234, 235, 252, 258, 302, 328, 340, 353

## W

Welfare chauvinism, 11, 116, 238, 272  
Welfare policy, 225, 226, 234, 244,  
246, 247, 253, 267, 273, 305,  
326, 328, 333, 337, 343, 354  
Winning formula, 24, 28, 121, 145,  
243, 323, 343

## X

Xenoktonia, 26, 31, 33, 41, 47, 64,  
67, 85, 88, 124, 145, 146, 321

Xenophilia, 27

Xenophobia, 7, 9–10, 24, 26, 31,  
33–35, 37, 39, 40, 51, 64, 67,  
71, 73, 75, 85, 88, 89, 92,  
111, 122, 123, 125, 126, 143,  
145–147, 149, 174, 184, 193,  
194, 203, 234, 238, 249, 268,  
271, 321, 322, 324–326, 344,  
352, 353, 355