

Index

A

- Adsorption, 182
- Adventitious root systems (ARS), 103
- Agency of Toxic Substance and Disease Registry (ATSDR), 34, 35
- δ -aminolevulinic acid dehydrates (ALAD), 179
- Aminolevulinic acid synthetase (ALAS), 179
- Amputation technologies, 174
- Anhydrobiosis, 151, 161
- Anthropogenic activities, 77
- Antimitotic effect, 131
- Antioxidant enzymes, 138
- Antioxidative mechanism, 136–137
- ARIMA model, 27
- Ascorbic acid, 160
- Atmospheric deposition, 172
- Atomic absorption, 9
- Atomic absorption spectroscopy (AAS), 10
- Atomic emission spectrometry, 9
- Atomic emission spectroscopy, 11
- Atomic fluorescence, 9
- Atomic fluorescence spectrometry, 9
- Atomic fluorescent spectroscopy, 12
- Atomic spectroscopy, 8
- Autoregressive conditional heteroscedastic (ARCH) coefficients, 29
- Auto Regressive Integrated Moving Average (ARIMA), 27

B

- Balanced mineral nutrient, 132
- Bioaccumulators, 152
- Biomonitors, 153
- Biomagnifications/bioamplification, 76

C

- Calvin cycle, 135, 137
- Calvin cycle enzymes, 121
- Cell division, 131–133, 141
- Chemical precipitation, 182
- Chloroplast membranes, 119
- Chloroplast pigments, 134
- Chloroplast ultrastructure, 119
- Colchicine mitosis and chromosome stickiness, 132
- Cumulative hazard function results, 26
- Cumulative probability distribution (CDF), 20
- Cytoplasmic tolerance, 153

D

- Decontamination methods, 174
- Detoxification, 123

E

- Ecological poisons, 176
- Ecosystem services
 - microbial count, 93
 - plant nutrients, 93
 - plant secretion, 93
 - soil formation, 92
- Electrokinetic remediation (EKR), 182
- Electrodialysis, 182
- Enzyme activity, 135
- Estimated daily intake/average daily dose (EDI/ADD), 51
- European Environment Agency (EEA), 118

- Exposome, 36
 Extracellular polymeric substances (EPS),
 156, 162
- F**
 Fe/Mn oxy-hydroxide phase, 175
 Flocculation, 182
 Fungal metallothioneins, 162
- G**
 Galena, 172
 GARCH conditional variance time series
 model, 29
 Generalized autoregressive conditional
 heteroscedastic (GARCH) model, 28
 Genotoxicity, 107
 Geo-accumulation index, 72
 Germination, 105
 Green technology, 184, 185
- H**
 Hair colouring, 173
 Heavy metals, 84
 amputation technologies, 174
 environmental degradation, 176
 pollutants, 172
 toxicity, 174
 Hyperaccumulators, 162
- I**
 Infrared spectroscopic studies, 156
 Ingestion pathways
 contaminated vegetable/crops, 42–44
 metal exposure, 38
 soil, 37
 water consumption, 41
 Inhalation pathways
 atmospheric exposure, 46, 49
 dermal exposure, 50
 occupational exposure, 44, 46
 Ion exchange, 182
- L**
 Lambert–Beer law, 10
 Lead (Pb), 117, 130
 AAS, 10
 accretion, 104
 agroecosystem, 77, 78
 airborne contaminants, 68
 analytical methods
 PIXE, 6–8
 XRF, 6–8
 animal health, 75
 anthropogenic sources, 101
 antimetabolic agent, 104
 aquatic system, 76
 atmospheric, 100
 atomic spectroscopy, 8
 batteries, 68
 behaviour in soil, 70
 bibliographical synthesis, 52
 bioaccessibility, 39
 bioavailability, 190, 191
 biological samples, 10, 13
 bioremediation techniques
 algae, 183
 bacteria, 183
 fungi, 183
 Ca⁺⁺ channel, 103
 cell wall, 104
 concentration in atmosphere, 87
 concentrations, 11, 101
 contaminated food, 87
 contamination, 86
 contamination source, 69
 crop quality, 73, 74
 determination in natural waters, 11
 dissolution processes, 102–103
 distribution and migration, 101
 ecotoxicity, 176
 ecosystem, 180
 living beings and human health, 178, 179
 microorganisms, 179, 180
 Pb-210, 180, 181
 ROS production, 179
 edible plants, 45
 EDTA, 103
 environment, 100
 environment enrichment, 174
 environmental samples, 2, 4, 9, 10, 12
 environmental threats, 77
 enzymatic activities, 74, 90
 enzymes, 104
 European REACH regulations, 100
 exposome, 36
 flaking of the paints, 50
 forms, 70
 geogenic/anthropogenic activity, 175
 germination and maturation, 105
 health effects, 4
 health risk, 43
 health risk assessment, 50, 51
 heavy metals, 84, 85, 94

- human exposure, 36, 50
- human health, 75
- ingestion pathways (*see* Ingestion pathways)
- inhalation pathways (*see* Inhalation pathways)
- lichens (*see* Lichens)
- metabolic pathways, 104
- morphological effect, 105
- Ni levels, 94
- non-chelated/dissolved, 175
- nutrient availability, 74
- occupational exposure, 47–48
- pedogenic processes, 176
- permissible level, 101
- pharmacokinetics, 37
- phytoaccumulation methods, 186–188
- phytodegradation/phytotransformation, 189
- phytofiltration, 189
- phytoremediation, 191, 192
- phytoremediation methods, 107, 184, 185
- phytostabilization, 108
- phytostabilization methods, 188, 189
- phytostimulation/rhizodegradation, 189, 190
- phytovolatilization, 190
- plant growth, 72, 73
- plants, 88, 89, 91, 100
- properties, 2, 68
- protoplasmic reaction, 85
- PTWI, 76
- remediation techniques, 182
- ROS, 100
- second pathway, 105
- sewage water, 87
- in soil, 88
- soil contamination, 100
- soil health/biodiversity, 71, 72
- soil source, 69
- sources in human body, 5
- speciation, 101
- toxic effects, 4
- toxicity, 71, 180
- toxicology, 5
- translocation, 103
- translocation and accumulation, 191
- treatment, 103
- uses and sources, 35
- in water, 88
- Lead ions, 123
- Lead stress
 - antioxidant enzymes, 137
 - antioxidants, 136
 - nitrate assimilation, 139–140
 - NOX activity, 136
 - PCs, 141
 - photosynthesis, 137
 - proline synthesis, 140
 - respiration, 139
 - ROS, 135
 - seed germination process, 140
 - soluble protein, 140
- Lead-210 (210Pb)
 - CDF, 20, 21
 - hazard function results, 26
 - modelling techniques, 18
 - Monte Carlo simulation (*see* Monte Carlo simulation)
 - nuclides, 17–18
 - percent point function results, 23
 - physical and chemical properties, 16
 - PPF, 22
 - probability change results, 24
 - probability prediction, 21
 - radioactive, 16, 18
 - STPCSV method, 18
 - survivor function results, 25
- Leucine-rich repeat (LRR), 104
- Lichens
 - ascorbate/tocopherol, 160
 - atmospheric pollution, 152
 - bioindicators, 154
 - biological characteristics, 150
 - biomonitors, 153
 - biosensors, 155
 - definition, 150
 - ecological characteristics, 150
 - environment
 - abiotic stress, 151
 - bioindicators, 153
 - evaluation of quality, 153
 - ROS, 151
 - tolerance, 151
- lead
 - antioxidant capacity, 159
 - ascorbic acid, 160, 161
 - damaging effects, 155, 156
 - EPS, 156
 - GSSG, 160
 - intracellular effects, 157, 158
 - metal management, 157
 - phycobion, 161
 - quenching, 160
 - redox intermediates, 159
 - ROS, 159
 - UV radiation screens, 157
- physiological trait, 151
- poikilohydrous, 161
- terricolous, 157
- tolerance to heavy metals, 151, 152

- Linear electron transport (LEF), 124
 Lipid peroxidation, 136
 Low-molecular-weight organic acids (LMWOAs), 93
- M**
 Metallothioneins, 159
 Monte Carlo simulation
 arbitrary characteristics, 27
 ARCH coefficients, 29
 ARIMA, 27
 forecasting, 26
 GARCH model, 28
 simulation results, 31
 steps, 25
- N**
 Natural killer cells (NKC), 179
 Nitrate assimilation, 139–140
 Nonphotochemical quenching (NPQ), 121
- O**
 Oligoelement abstraction, 157
 Oxidative stress, 106
- P**
 Particle induced X-ray emission (PIXE), 6–8
 Pb stress, 131
 Pedogenic processes, 176
 Percentage point function (PPF), 22
 Pharmacokinetics, 37
 Photosynthesis, 106, 133–134, 137
 chlorophyll molecule, 121
 dark reactions, 121
 light reactions, 120
 photosynthesizing cells, 122
 plastocyanin, 121
 reaction centers, 121
 Photosynthetic apparatus, 120, 123, 124
 Photosystem II (PSII), 100
 Phytochelatins, 141
 Phytodegradation/phytotransformation, 189
 Phytoextraction, 186
 Phytofiltration, 189
 Phytoimmobilization, 188, 189
 Phytomining, 186
- Phytoremediation, 91, 100, 107–109, 191, 192
 Phytoremediation techniques, 107
 Phytostabilization, 108
 Phytostimulation/rhizodegradation, 189, 190
 Phytovolatilization, 190
 Phytofiltration, 108
 Pigments biosynthesis, 118–119
 Plant biomass, 105
 Plant nutrient dynamics, 93
 Plastid terminal oxidase (PTOX), 125
 Plumbism, 71
 Primary root system (PRS), 103
 Proline synthesis, 140
 Protoplasmic reaction, 85
 Provisional tolerable weekly intake (PTWI), 76
 P-type transporters, 104
- Q**
 Quenching, 160
- R**
 Reactive oxygen species (ROS), 118, 135, 151, 159
 emergence, 123
 generation, 118, 121
 protection, 125
 Red kidney, 181
 Respiration, 139
- S**
 Seed germination process, 140
 SH-group of hair protein, 173
 Soil fauna, 103
 Soil friability, 72
 Soil microorganisms, 93
 Soil–plant system, 94, 95, 181
 Soluble protein, 140
 Spatiotemporal Point Cumulative Semivariogram (STPCSV)
 method, 18
- T**
 Terricolous lichens, 157
 Thioredoxin system, 121–122
 Translocation factor (TF), 108

U

Ultrafiltration, 182

Uranium-actinium decay chain, 2

Uranium-radium decay chain, 2

V

Vehicular emission, 101

W

Water uptake, 134–135

X

X-ray fluorescence, 12

X-ray fluorescence (XRF) method,
6–8, 13