

# Index

## A

Aciclovir, 90, 94–96, 100  
Acrylic appliance therapy, 160  
Acute dentoalveolar abscess, 145, 146  
Acute erythematous candidosis  
  characterization, 54  
  on dorsum of the tongue, 54, 55  
  fluconazole, 56  
  soft palate, 54, 55  
Acute leukaemia, 193–194  
Adalimumab, 202  
Addison's disease, 15, 142  
Adenoid cystic carcinoma, 121  
Adrenocorticotrophic hormone (ACTH),  
  15, 142  
Adverse drug events, 199–200  
Adverse drug reactions, 39, 41  
Allergens, 154  
Amalgam tattoo, 134, 135  
Amitriptyline, 150, 159, 173, 181  
Amoxicillin, 36, 124, 163, 202  
Amyloidosis, 143  
Anaemia, 32  
Angina bullosa haemorrhagica (ABH),  
  100, 101  
Angular cheilitis, 47, 48, 50, 51  
  bilateral, 48  
  characterization, 47  
  haematological investigations, 51  
  herpes labialis mistaken for, 48, 49  
  lichen planus mistaken for, 48, 49  
  management of, 51, 52  
  microbiological investigations for, 50, 51  
  microbiological studies of, 49  
  mupirocin cream, 51  
  with orofacial granulomatosis, 48, 50  
  sodium fusidate ointment, 51  
  unilateral, 48  
  yellow crusting in, 48, 49

Antifibrinolytic drug tranexamic  
  acid, 188  
Anti-La antibody, 15, 175  
Antimalarial therapy, 141  
Anti-Ro antibody, 15, 175  
Anxiety, 32, 153, 157  
Anxiolytic drug therapy, 32  
Aspirin, 152  
  burn, 28, 69  
  tablet, 68  
Asthma, 187  
Atypical odontalgia, 159  
Auto-immune disease, 173, 175, 177  
  Shirmer test, 177  
  Sjögren's syndrome, 173, 175, 177  
  SLE, 175  
Azathioprine, 102, 193

## B

Bacterial infection, 36  
Bakery series, 18  
Beclomethasone dipropionate inhaler, 196  
Behçet's disease, 34  
Bell's palsy, 165, 167  
Betamethasone, 102  
Betel chewing, 140  
Biguanide metformin, 202  
Bilateral and symmetrical reticular lichen  
  planus, 73  
Bilateral angular cheilitis, 48  
Bimanual palpation of the salivary duct, 119  
Bi-manual technique, 4  
Biochemistry, 14, 15  
Bisphosphonate related osteonecrosis  
  of the jaw (BRONJ), 201  
Bisphosphonates, 201  
Black hairy tongue, 139  
Bleeding disorders, 188, 189

- Blistering disease  
  angina bullosa haemorrhagica (ABH),  
  100, 101  
  chicken pox, 95  
  drug induced blistering, 105–106  
  erythema multiforme, 97, 100  
  hand, foot and mouth disease, 97  
  herpangina, 96  
  herpes zoster, 95, 96  
  oral ulceration, 93–95  
  pemphigoid, 101–103  
  pemphigus, 104, 105  
  primary herpetic gingivostomatitis, 90, 92  
  recurrent herpes labialis, 93–95
- Body art, 131, 132
- Bone disorders, 201
- British National Formulary* (BNF), 196, 197
- Bronchitis, 187
- Bullous lichen planus, 75
- Burkitt's lymphoma, 128
- Burning mouth syndrome (BMS), 158  
  abnormal occlusal wear, 157, 158  
  aetiological factors for, 154  
  allergens, 154  
  cancerphobia, 155, 157  
  food allergy and emotional instability, 158  
  haematological abnormality, detection of, 156  
  home circumstances, 156  
  mean age of patients, 153  
  normal tongue, 153  
  scalloped lateral margins of tongue, 157  
  severity of burning, 155
- C**
- Calcified deposit, *see* Salivary calculus
- Cancer detection, adjunctive tests for, 17
- Cancerphobia, 155, 157
- Carbamazepine, 150, 197, 201
- Cardiovascular disease, 187, 202, 203
- Cervical lymphadenopathy, 123
- Cevimeline hydrochloride, 180
- Chicken pox, 95
- Chlorhexidine, 95, 100, 126
- Christmas disease, 188
- Chronic erythematous candidosis (CEC)  
  chlorhexidine, 54  
  dilute hypochlorite solution, 52–54  
  long term antibiotic therapy, 54  
  miconazole oromucosal gel, 52  
  Type 1 local pinpoint inflammation, 52, 53  
  Type 2 diffuse erythema, 52, 53  
  Type 3 papillary hyperplasia, 52, 54
- Chronic hyperplastic candidosis (CHC), 71, 72
- Chronic irritation, 68
- Chronic recurrent parotitis of childhood  
  (CRPC), 124, 125
- Ciclosporin, 102, 131
- Clobetasol, 102
- Clonazepam, 158
- Cluster headache, *see* Periodic migrainous  
  neuralgia
- Committee on Safety of Medicines (CSM), 197
- Computed tomography (CT), 21
- Condyloma acuminatum, 108–110
- Cone beam computed tomography (CBCT), 21
- Connective tissue disorder, 185, 186
- Corticosteroids, 168, 185, 186
- Coumarin anticoagulant therapy, 189
- Coxsackie group A viruses, 43
- Crohn's disease, 114, 117, 202
- Cryotherapy, 81
- Cutaneous patch testing, 17, 18
- Cyclic neutropenia, 34
- D**
- Dapsone, 102
- Denture induced hyperplasia, 129, 130
- Diabetes mellitus, 178, 183, 184, 201, 202
- Discoid lupus erythematosus (DLE), 78
- Disulfiram-like action, 197
- Doxycycline, 163
- Drug induced altered nerve function, 164, 165
- Drug induced blistering, 105–106
- Drug induced hyperplasia, 131
- Drug induced oral pigmentation, 140, 141
- Dry mouth, 170  
  aetiology of  
  auto-immune disease, 173, 175, 177  
  diabetes, 178  
  drugs induced, 173  
  radiotherapy, 178, 179  
  salivary tissues, absence of, 179, 180
- Carlson-Crittenden cups, 172, 173
- cervical caries, 171, 172
- failure of restorations, 170, 172
- food packing between teeth, 171
- frothy saliva, 172
- lobulated appearance of dorsum  
  of tongue, 171
- management of, 178, 180
- old age, 170
- oral candidosis, 170
- salivary flow, 172
- Dry socket, 145
- Duct obstruction, 119, 120
- Dyskeratosis congenita, 84

**E**

- Ectopic sebaceous glands, 67
- Electronic record management and referral systems, 22
- Ephedrine nasal drops, 163
- Epilepsy, 188
- Epstein-Barr virus (EBV), 40, 86
- Erosive lichen planus, 74
- Erythema, 47, 60, 61
- Erythema multiforme, 44, 45, 97, 100
  - aciclovir, 100
  - adequate fluid intake, 100
  - blistering and blood crusting
    - of the lips, 98
  - oral ulceration, 98, 99
  - skin lesion of, 99
  - target skin lesion of, 99
  - treatment, 100
  - valaciclovir, 100
- Erythematous conditions of oral mucosa
  - acute erythematous candidosis, 54, 56
  - angular cheilitis, 47, 48, 50–51
    - bilateral, 48
    - characterization, 47
    - haematological investigations, 51
    - herpes labialis mistaken for, 48, 49
    - lichen planus mistaken for, 48, 49
    - management of, 51, 52
    - microbiological investigations for, 50, 51
    - microbiological studies of, 49
    - mupirocin cream, 51
    - with orofacial granulomatosis, 48, 50
    - sodium fusidate ointment, 51
    - unilateral, 48
    - yellow crusting in, 48, 49
  - chronic erythematous candidosis (CEC), 52, 54
  - erythroplakia, 61
  - geographic tongue, 57–60
  - hypersensitivity reactions, 62
  - lichenoid reaction, 62, 63
  - lichen planus, 62
  - median rhomboid glossitis (MRG), 56, 57
  - nutritional deficiency, 58–60
  - squamous cell carcinoma, 61
- Erythroleukoplakia, 61
- Erythromycin, 125
- Erythroplakia, 61
- Ethmoidal/sphenoidal air sinuses, 163
- Excess salivation, 181
- Excisional biopsy, 5
- Exostoses, 126, 128

**F**

- Facial nerve palsy, 165–167
- Faculty of General Dental Practice (FGDP), 197
- Famciclovir, 96
- Fibroepithelial polyp (FEP), 5, 110, 111
- Fissured tongue, 60
- Flucloxacillin, 125
- Fluconazole, 71, 155, 180, 203
- Fluocinolone, 102
- Fluoxetine, 158, 159
- Fluticasone, 102
- Focal epithelial hyperplasia, 110
- Food-related allergen, 18
- Fordyce's spots, *see* Ectopic sebaceous glands
- Frictional keratosis, 68

**G**

- Gabapentin, 150, 201
- Gamma knife therapy, 151
- Gastro-intestinal disease, 202
- General sales list medicines (GSL), 196
- Geographic tongue, 57–60
- Giant cell arteritis, 161–163
- Gingival hyperplasia, 188
- Gingival swelling and bleeding, 193
- Glossopharyngeal neuralgia, 152
- Gonorrhoea, 36

**H**

- Haemangioma, 135
- Haematinic deficiency, 81
- Haematological disease, 193–194
- Haematological investigation, 12, 155
  - biochemistry, 14, 15
  - immunology, 15, 16
  - interpretation of results, 17
  - specimen transportation, 16
  - venepuncture, 12–14
- Hairy leukoplakia (HL), 86, 87, 190, 191
- Hairy tongue, 137
- Hand, foot and mouth disease, 97
- Heck's disease, 110
- Herpangina, 96
- Herpes group of viruses, 89, 90
- Herpes simplex virus type 1 (HSV-1), 90
- Herpes zoster, 95, 96
- Herpetic whitlow, 95
- Herpetiform recurrent aphthous stomatitis, 30, 31
- Highly active antiretroviral therapy (HAART), 190

- Histopathological investigation, oral medicine  
 excisional biopsy, 5  
 fibro-epithelial polyp, 5  
 interpretation of results, 17  
 labial gland biopsy, 7  
 mucosal biopsy, 5–7  
 punch biopsy, 7  
 specimen transport, 8
- Hormone replacement therapy, 32
- Hospital Anxiety and Depression (HAD) scale, 156, 159
- HSV-1 infection, 90, 92, 93
- Hyperparathyroidism, 113
- Hyperpigmentation, 142
- Hypersalivation, 181
- Hypersensitivity reactions, 62
- Hypertension, 187
- Hypnotherapy, 32, 157
- Hyponatraemia, 201
- I**
- Ibuprofen, 152
- Imaging techniques  
 computed tomography (CT), 21  
 cone beam CT (CBCT), 21  
 magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), 22  
 plain radiographs, 20  
 sialography, 20, 21  
 ultrasound, 20
- Immunofluorescence (IF), 19, 20, 104
- Immunological disorders, 190
- Immunology, 15, 16
- Indomethacin, 152
- Infliximab, 202
- International Normalised Ratio (INR), 189
- Intra-oral pyogenic granuloma, 184
- Iron deficiency, 186
- Itraconazole, 71, 203
- K**
- Kaposi's sarcoma (KS), 136, 137, 190, 191
- L**
- Labial gland biopsy, 7, 175
- Lansoprazole, 202
- Leukaemia, 40
- Leukoedema, 66, 67
- Leukoplakia, 78, 80, 81, 84
- Lichenoid drug reaction, 187
- Lichenoid reaction, 45, 62, 63, 76–78
- Lichen planus, 45, 48, 62, 73, 74, 76, 142
- Linear gingivitis, 190, 192
- Lipoma, 111, 112
- Localised osteitis, 147
- Loss of interdental papilla, 192
- Lupus erythematosus, 78, 79
- Lymphoma, 128, 129
- Lyrica®, 201
- M**
- Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), 22
- Major recurrent aphthous stomatitis, 30, 31
- Malignant melanoma, 136
- Managed clinical networks (MCNs), 22
- Median rhomboid glossitis (MRG), 56, 57
- Medication related osteonecrosis of the jaw (MRONJ), 39, 42, 201
- Medicines Act 1968, 195
- Melanotic macule, 135, 136
- Methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA), 50
- Metronidazole, 197, 202
- Miconazole, 203
- Miconazole oromucosal gel, 52
- Microbiological investigation  
 angular cheilitis, 50  
 interpretation of results, 17  
 oral medicine  
 aspirate, 11  
 imprint culture, 9, 10  
 oral rinse technique, 10, 11  
 smear, 8  
 swab, 9
- Microvascular decompression (MVD), 151
- Minor recurrent aphthous stomatitis, 29, 30
- Minor recurrent aphthous stomatitis, 30
- Mucocele, 117, 118
- Mucosal biopsy, 5–7, 66
- Mucosal erythema, 53
- Mucus retention cyst, 117
- Multiple painful ulcers, 26
- Mumps, 121–123
- Mupirocin cream, 51
- Myeloproliferative disorders, 39–41
- N**
- Necrotising ulcerative periodontitis, 190
- Necrotizing sialometaplasia, 43
- Necrotizing ulcerative gingivitis (NUG), 35, 36
- Neurological disorders, 188
- Neurontin®, 201
- Neutropenia, 193

- Neutropenic ulceration, 193  
 Nicorandil, 39, 41, 187  
 Nicotinic stomatitis, 68, 69  
 Nifedipine, 131, 187  
 Non-Hodgkins lymphoma, 39, 41  
 Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs), 78  
 Nortryptiline, 173  
 Novel Oral Anticoagulants (NOACs), 189  
 Nutritional deficiency, 58–60
- O**
- Off-label prescribing, 196  
 Omeprazole, 173, 202  
 Opportunistic candidal infections, 180  
 Oral candidosis, 170, 178, 184, 187, 190  
 Oral lichenoid drug reactions, 202  
 Oral potentially malignant disorders, 65  
 Oral ulceration, 194
  - adverse drug reactions, 39, 41
  - of aphthous type in OFG, 115
  - bacterial infection, 36
  - blistering disease, 93–95
  - erythema multiforme, 44, 45, 98, 99
  - infection, 43, 44
  - lichenoid reaction, 45
  - lichen planus, 45
  - medication related osteonecrosis of the jaw (MRONJ), 39, 42
  - myeloproliferative disorders, 39–41
  - necrotizing sialometaplasia, 43
  - necrotizing ulcerative gingivitis (NUG), 35, 36
  - osteoradionecrosis, 42, 43
  - recurrent aphthous stomatitis (RAS) (*see* Recurrent aphthous stomatitis (RAS))
  - squamous cell carcinoma, 37–39
  - traumatic oral ulceration, 26, 28
- Orofacial disease, impact of systemic conditions on
  - bleeding disorders, 188, 189
  - cardiovascular disease, 187
  - connective tissue disorder, 185, 186
  - corticosteroids, 185, 186
  - diabetes mellitus, 183, 184
  - haematological disease, 193–194
  - immunological disorders, 190
  - neurological disorders, 188
  - pregnancy, 184, 185
  - psychological problems, 189, 190
  - respiratory disorders, 187, 188
- Orofacial granulomatosis (OFG), 50, 114–117
- Orofacial pain
  - acute dento-alveolar abscess, 145
  - atypical odontalgia, 159
  - burning mouth syndrome (BMS) (*see* Burning mouth syndrome (BMS))
  - causes of, 149
  - characteristic timing, 149
  - diagnosis of, 148
  - drug induced altered nerve function, 164, 165
  - dry socket, 145
  - facial nerve palsy, 165–167
  - giant cell arteritis, 161–163
  - glossopharyngeal neuralgia, 152
  - Paget's disease, 163, 164
  - paroxysmal facial hemicrania, 152
  - pericoronitis, 145
  - periodic migrainous neuralgia, 152
  - PIFP, 158, 159
  - post-herpetic neuralgia, 161, 162
  - psychiatric pain, 165
  - Ramsay-Hunt syndrome, 167, 168
  - sinusitis, 163
  - SOCRATES, 147
  - temporomandibular joint dysfunction syndrome, 160
  - trigeminal nerve paraesthesia and anaesthesia, 165
  - trigeminal neuralgia, 148, 150, 151
- Orofacial soft tissues
  - extra-oral examination, 2, 3
  - intra-oral examination, 3, 4
- Orofacial swellings
  - body art, 131, 132
  - condyloma acuminatum, 108–110
  - denture induced hyperplasia, 129, 130
  - drug induced hyperplasia, 131
  - duct obstruction, 119, 120
  - exostoses, 126, 128
  - fibroepithelial polyp (FEP), 110, 111
  - focal epithelial hyperplasia, 110
  - lipoma, 111, 112
  - lymphoma, 128, 129
  - mucocoele, 117, 118
  - mumps, 121–123
  - orofacial granulomatosis (OFG), 114–117
  - peripheral giant cell granuloma, 112, 113
  - pyogenic granuloma, 112, 113
  - ranula, 118, 119
  - salivary calculus, 119, 120
  - salivary gland neoplasm, 120, 121
  - sialosis, 126
  - squamous cell papilloma, 107, 108
  - suppurative sialadenitis, 123–125
  - verruca vulgaris, 108, 109

- Osteoradionecrosis, 42, 43  
Oxcarbazepine, 201
- P**
- Paget's disease, 163, 164  
Pain disorders, 201  
Palatal candidosis, 187  
Paracetamol, 152, 196  
Paramyxovirus, 122  
Paroxysmal facial hemicrania, 152  
Pemphigoid, 101–103  
Pemphigus vulgaris, 104, 105  
Penciclovir, 94  
Penetrating injuries, 32  
Penicillamine therapy, 186  
Penicillin, 186  
Pericoronitis, 145, 146  
Periodic migrainous neuralgia, 145, 152  
Periodontal disease, 192  
Peripheral giant cell granuloma, 112, 113  
Pernicious anaemia, 32  
Persistent idiopathic facial pain (PIFP), 158, 159  
Peutz–Jeghers syndrome, 137, 138  
Pharmacy only drugs (P), 196  
Pharyngitis, 36  
Phenytoin, 131, 150  
Pigmentary abnormalities  
    Addison's disease, 142  
    amalgam tattoo, 134, 135  
    amyloidosis, 143  
    betel chewing, 140  
    drug induced oral pigmentation, 140, 141  
    haemangioma, 135  
    hairy tongue, 137  
    Kaposi's sarcoma (KS), 136, 137  
    malignant melanoma, 136  
    melanotic macule, 135, 136  
    Peutz–Jeghers syndrome, 137  
    physiological pigmentation, 133, 134  
    post-inflammatory pigmentation, 142  
    smoker's melanosis, 138  
Pilocarpine, 180  
Plain radiographs, 20  
Plaque-like lichen planus, 75  
Pleomorphic salivary adenoma, 120  
Pooling saliva in floor of mouth, 181  
Post-herpetic neuralgia, 161, 162  
Post-inflammatory pigmentation, 142  
Prednisolone, 104, 193  
Pregabalin, 150, 201  
Pregnancy epulis, 184  
Prescribing of medicines  
    adverse drug events, 199–200  
    bone disorders, 201  
    classification of medicines, 196  
    components, 198  
    diabetes mellitus, 201, 202  
    gastro-intestinal disease, 202, 203  
    guidance on, 196–197  
    medical factors impacting on, 198, 199  
    pain disorders, 201  
    prescription writing, 197, 198  
Pretrigeminal neuralgia, 148  
Primary herpetic gingivostomatitis, 90, 92  
Proliferative verrucous carcinoma (PVL), 82  
Pseudomembranous candidosis, 70, 71, 191  
Psychiatric pain, 165  
Punch biopsy, 7, 81  
Pus from submandibular duct, 123  
Pus in parotid orifice, 123  
Pyogenic granuloma, 112, 113  
Pyridoxine deficiency, 32
- R**
- Radioallergosorbent test (RAST), 16  
Radiotherapy, 178, 179  
Ramsay-Hunt syndrome, 167, 168  
Ranula, 118, 119  
Recurrent aphthous stomatitis (RAS)  
    anaemia, 32  
    anxiety and stress, 32  
    Behçet's disease, 34  
    cyclic neutropenia, 34  
    foodstuffs, 32  
    herpetiform, 31  
    herpetiform RAS, 30  
    major, 30, 31  
    minor, 29, 30  
    petrating injuries of oral mucosa, 32  
    in primary care, 33  
    proposed aetiological factors in, 31  
    pyridoxine deficiency, 32  
    smoking, 32  
    thiamine deficiency, 32  
    topical steroid therapy, 34  
Recurrent herpes labialis, 93–95  
Recurrent oral ulceration, *see* Recurrent  
    aphthous stomatitis (RAS)  
Repaglinide, 202  
Respiratory disorders, 187, 188  
Reticular lichen planus, 73  
Rheumatoid arthritis (RA), 176, 185, 186  
Rifampicin, 141  
Rosiglitazone, 202

**S**

Salivary calculus, 119, 120  
 Salivary diagnostics, 19  
 Salivary flow rates, 18, 19  
 Salivary gland neoplasm, 120, 121  
 Salivary stone, 120  
 Secondary Sjögren's syndrome, 173  
 Selective serotonin re-uptake inhibitor (SSRI)  
   drugs, 158  
 Self harm, 190  
 Sensory homunculus, 164  
 Shingles/herpes zoster, 161  
 Shirmer test, 177  
 Sialography, 20, 21  
 Sialogues, 180  
 Sialorrhoea, 169, 181  
 Sialosis, 126, 127  
 Sicca syndrome, 173  
 Sideropenia, 32  
 Single painless ulcer, 26  
 Sinusitis, 163  
 Sjögren's syndrome, 20, 78, 173–175, 177, 180  
 Sjögren's syndrome A (SS-A), 15, 175  
 Sjögren's syndrome B (SS-B), 15, 175  
 Skin graft, 85, 86  
 Smoker's keratosis, 68  
 Smoker's melanosis, 138, 139  
 Snail track ulcers, 36  
 Sodium lauryl sulphate (SLS), 32  
 Special investigations in oral medicine, 5  
 Specimen transportation, 8, 16  
 Squamous cell carcinoma (SCC), 37–39  
   erythematous conditions of oral mucosa, 61  
   white patches, 82, 83  
 Squamous cell papilloma, 107, 108  
 Staphylococcal lymphadenitis, 126  
 Steroid therapy, 54, 56, 185  
 Steroid warning card, 186  
 Stomatitis artefacta, 27, 190  
 Submandibular gland, swelling of, 119  
 Submucous fibrosis, 87, 88  
 Sulphonylurea glipizide, 201  
 Sumatriptin, 152  
 Summary of Product Characteristics (SPC), 198  
 Suppurative sialadenitis, 123–125  
 Symblepharon, 103  
 Synacthen test, 15  
 Syphilis, 36  
 Systemic antibiotic therapy, 66  
 Systemic drug therapy, 39  
 Systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE), 78, 79,  
   173, 175  
 Systemic steroid therapy, 74

**T**

Technetium scintiscan, 179  
 Tegretol®, 201  
 Temporal arteritis, *see* Giant cell arteritis  
 Temporomandibular joint dysfunction  
   syndrome, 145, 160  
   acrylic appliance therapy, 160  
   characteristic features, 160  
   hard acrylic splint covering occlusal  
     surfaces, 160, 161  
   imaging techniques, 160  
   parafunctional habits, 160  
 Tetracycline staining, 141, 185  
 The Scottish Dental Clinical  
   Effectiveness Programme  
   (SDCEP), 197  
 Thermal burn, 69  
 Thiamine deficiency, 32  
 Tissue biopsy, 5  
 Tooth discolouration, 185  
 Topical nystatin, 184  
 Torus mandibularis, 126, 127  
 Torus palatinus, 126, 128  
 Traumatic keratosis, 67–70  
 Traumatic oral ulceration, 26, 28  
   aspirin burn, 28  
   cheek bite, 27  
   chemical burn, 28  
   choline salicylate gel, 29  
   mucosal damage, 28  
   pre-existing to palatal ulcer, 29  
   self harm, due to, 27  
   from sharp lingual cusp of a tooth, 27  
   stomatitis artefacta, 27  
 Tricyclic agents, 157, 173  
 Tricyclic antidepressants, 159  
 Trigeminal nerve paraesthesia  
   and anaesthesia, 165  
 Trigeminal neuralgia, 148, 150, 151, 201  
 Trileptal®, 201  
 Tuberculosis, 36, 37  
 Tumour necrosis factor alpha  
   (TNF-alpha), 202  
 Two Week Wait (2WW) appointment, 22  
 Type 1 diabetes, 183  
 Type 2 diabetes, 183

**U**

Ulcerative disorders, 26  
 Ultrasound, 20  
 Unilateral angular cheilitis, 48  
 Urgent Suspected Cancer (USC), 22

**V**

Valaciclovir, 96, 100  
Varicella zoster virus (VZV), 26, 90, 95, 161  
Venepuncture, 12–14  
Verapamil, 152  
Verruca vulgaris, 108, 109  
Vesiculobullous disorder, 19  
Vinblastine, 137  
Viral infection, 43, 44  
Vitamin B<sub>1</sub> deficiency, 32  
Vitamin B<sub>6</sub> deficiency, 32  
Vitamin B<sub>12</sub>, 51, 58, 59

**W**

Warfarin, 203  
White patches  
    chronic hyperplastic candidosis (CHC),  
        71, 72  
    dyskeratosis congenita, 84  
    ectopic sebaceous glands, 67  
    hairy leukoplakia (HL), 86, 87  
    leukoedema, 66, 67  
    leukoplakia, 78, 80, 81

lichenoid reaction, 76–78  
lichen planus, 73, 74, 76  
lupus erythematosus, 78, 79  
proliferative verrucous carcinoma  
    (PVL), 82  
pseudomembranous candidosis, 70, 71  
skin graft, 85, 86  
squamous cell carcinoma, 82, 83  
submucous fibrosis, 87, 88  
traumatic keratosis, 67–70  
    white sponge naevus, 65, 66  
White sponge naevus, 65–67

**X**

Xerostomia, 170, 173, 177, 179

**Y**

Yellowcard system, 199, 200

**Z**

Zolmitriptan, 152