

Index

A

- ABA-induced stomatal closure, 279
- ABA-regulated signaling pathway, 279
- Abiotic stress response
 - miRNAs (*see* MicroRNAs (miRNAs))
- Abiotic stresses, 129, 191, 207, 208, 210, 223, 241, 291
 - acidity, 63
 - and biotic, 2
 - Ca-mediated yield improvement, crops, 312
 - climatic conditions, 333
 - constraints, to agricultural production, 333
 - definition, 449
 - in different crop species
 - Ca-induced growth and yield improvement, 307–309
 - Ca-induced mitigation, 315–316
 - drought, 14
 - ecological consequences, 273
 - effects, Si fertilizer, 336
 - exogenous elicitors (*see* Exogenous elicitors)
 - factors, 1
 - H⁺ rhizotoxicity (*see* Acidity stress (H⁺ rhizotoxicity))
 - mineral nutrient uptake regulation, Ca, 314, 317
 - nutritional and hormonal imbalance, 292
 - phytohormones (*see* Phytohormones)
 - plant response
 - chilling stress, 298, 299
 - drought, 295, 296
 - flooding, 300, 301
 - herbicide toxicity, 305
 - Ht-stressed (*see* High temperature (HT) stress)
 - low light, 304
 - nutrient deficiency stresses, 303, 304
 - ozone (*see* Ozone (O₃))
 - salinity, 293, 294
 - toxic metals/metalloids, 299–300
 - UV and other radiation, 302
 - wind and mechanical injury, 306
 - plant tolerance, 292
 - ROS
 - antioxidant enzymes, 268
 - Arabidopsis*, 267
 - biological and chemical fluctuations, 266
 - chloroplast links signals, 267
 - cytosolic film bound, 267
 - heavy metals hamper, 267
 - metabolic processes, 267
 - Mg-PPIX, 267
 - mitochondria and chloroplast, 267
 - nutrient deficiency, 267
 - oxidative stress, 267
 - physiological responses, 266
 - plant growth and development, 267
 - production of H₂O₂, 267
 - salinity, 4, 14
 - Si mediated alleviation, 336
- Abscisic acid (ABA), 114
 - architectural modifications, 275
 - dehydrins and LEA proteins, 275
 - efficacy, 275
 - signal transduction pathways, 275
- Absorbing water, 132
- ACC deaminase, 435
- Acclimatization, 201
- Acid deposition, 57
- Acid rain, 39
- Acid sulfate soils, 38

- Acidic soils
 aluminum ion (Al^{3+}), 53
 biogeography of plants, 41–48
 formation, 55
 H^+ ions, 36
 low P, 55
 oxisols/ultisols, 60
 and S efficiency, 59
 and soil pH
 causes, 38–40
 classification, 38
 definition, 37
 toxicity, 41–43
 worldwide distribution, 40, 41
 stress, 54
 worldwide, 36
- Acidity stress (H^+ rhizotoxicity)
 and acidic soils (*see* Acidic soils)
 Al toxicity, 36
 aluminum restricts nutrient, 36
 biogeography of plants, 43–44
 emergence, 48, 53, 54
 germination, 48, 53, 54
 growth stages, plant lifecycle, 49–53
 metal/metalloids, 44
 physiological responses (*see* Physiological responses, H^+ rhizotoxicity)
 processes, 39
 reproductive stage, 57–59
 rhizosphere pH, 37
 soil pH (*see* Soil pH)
 spatial and temporal variation, 37
 tolerance, 66–70
 vegetative stage, 54–57
 yield attributes and yield, 59–61
- Acidity stress tolerance
 Al toxicity, 66
 AOX, 69
 APX, 70
 biochemical pH-stat regulates cellular pH, 69
 cell-wall extension, 70
 external mechanisms, 68
 genetic polymorphism, 68
 GPX, 70
 H^+ ions, 66
 H^+ -ATPase activity, 68
 high concentration, 66
 low pH environments, 68
 metal/metalloid toxicity, 66
 plants species, 68
 TF, 69
 toxic effects, 66
- Adaptive responses vs. water deficit stress, 141–142
- Aerenchyma, 178
 ethylene accumulation, 179
 formation, 179
 hypoxic conditions, 179
 lysigenous, 179
 schizogenous, 179
 water transportation, 179
- Aerobic respiration, 176, 183
- Agricultural crops, 194
- Agricultural practices
 adopted system, 90
 agro farming systems, 90
 drainage system, 90
 Eucalyptus sp., 91
 rhizosphere, 90
 saline profile, 90
 salinity types, 90
 scientific practices, 91
 soil salinity and water logging, 91
 substandard water, 91
 sustainable irrigation methods, 91
- Agricultural wastes, 334
- Agriculture
 fresh water, 412
 woodlands to agricultural land, conversion, 412
- Agro farming systems, 90
- Agronomic traits, 183
- Alternative oxidase 1 (AOX1), 263
- Alternative oxidases (AOX), 69, 262
- Aluminum (Al), 234, 235
- Aluminum stress, 57
- Aluminum toxicity, 42, 59
- Amelioration, salinity stress
 AMF against salt stress, 422–428
 (*see also* Arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi (AMF))
 dual inoculation, PGPR and AMF, 435, 436
 management practices
 deep tillage, 420
 flooding, 416
 gypsum, 419
 irrigation practices, 419
 mulching, 420
 planting, standing water, 419
 ridge/bed planting, 419
 scraping, surface soil, 419
 soil incorporation, organic matter, 420
 sowing irrigation, with quality water, 419
 vegetative options, selection of, 420
 natural environmental conditions, 422
 PGPR against salt stress, 431–433
 (*see also* Plant growth promoting rhizobacteria (PGPRs))

- 1-Aminocyclopropane-1-carboxylic acid (ACC), 435
 Aminomethylphosphonic acid (AMPA), 305
 Amylose, 163
 Anaerobic bacteria, 42
 Anaerobic respiration, 176, 183
 Anthesis-silking interval (ASI), 142
 Anthesis stage, rice, 157, 158, 163
 Anthropogenic activities, 302
 Anthropogenic acidification, 44
 Anthropogenic salinity, 85, 90
 Antioxidant, 196
 Antioxidant defense
 - acidity induced upregulation, 67
 - H⁺ rhizotoxicity stress, 70
 - metal/metalloids toxicity
 - abiotic stress, 241
 - APX, 243
 - AsA and GSH, 242
 - Cd stress, 242
 - enzymatic components, 241
 - glutathione peroxidase, 242
 - GSH/GSSH ratio, 243
 - MDHAR and DHAR, 242
 - monodehydroascorbate reductase, 242
 - non-enzymatic components, 241
 - regulates cellular ROS levels, 241
 - SOD, 242
 - upregulation and downregulation, 242–243
 - ROS, 66
- Antioxidant enzymes, 431
 Antioxidant enzymes system, 423
 Antioxidants, 196
 - defense system, 3
 - enzymatic, 2, 7
 - and glyoxalase, 3, 18
 - non-enzymic
(*see* Non-enzymic antioxidants)
- Antioxidative defense
 - abiotic stresses, 7
 - APX, 14
 - CAT, 13
 - DHAR, 16, 17
 - enzymatic and nonenzymatic antioxidants, 7
 - GPXs, 15
 - GR, 15, 16
 - GSTs, 17
 - H⁺ rhizotoxicity, 64–66
 - MDHAR, 16
 - MG, 17, 18
 - PODs, 13, 14
 - regulation, 8–12
 - SOD, 7–12
- Antioxidative defense system, Si
 - abiotic stress tolerance capacity, 346
 - cell membrane permeability and stability, 346
 - detoxification mechanisms, 345
 - H₂O₂ accumulation and antioxidant enzyme genes, in wheat, 346
 - scavenging, ROS, 345
- Apoplast, 209
 Application, biofertilizers, 422
 Aquaporins, 261, 342
Arabidopsis, 208
 Arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi (AMF)
 - against salt stress
 - chlorophyll contents, 429
 - enzymatic and non-enzymatic antioxidants activity, 423, 428, 429
 - growth regulators, synthesis, 430
 - membrane stability, 423
 - nutrient uptake, plant growth and yield, 430
 - as bio-ameliorators, 422
 - colonization, 422, 423
- Arid region, 101
 Arsenic (As), 229
 AsA-GSH cycle, 16, 20
 Ascorbate, 61, 65, 66, 202, 268
 Ascorbate peroxidase (APX), 14, 61, 66, 70, 213
 Ascorbate–glutathione cycle, 428
 Ascorbic acid (ASA), 18–20, 214, 428
 Ascorbic acid peroxidase (APX), 265
 Axillary roots, 133
- B**
 Biogeography
 - in acidic soils, 43–44
- Biomass
 - salinity tolerance, 115–117
- Biomolecules, 263
 Bio-priming, 94, 95
See also Plant growth promoting bacteria (PGPB)
 Biotechnological approaches
 - salinity tolerance, 119–120
- Biotic stresses, 101, 129
 ROS
 - endophytes, 266
 - energy production and utilization, 265
 - living organisms, 266
 - microorganisms, 266
 - NADPH oxidase, 266
- Boron (B), 235, 236

- Brassinolide, 156
 Brassinosteroids, 238
 Brazilian oxisols, 59
 Breeding, 164, 165, 183, 202, 203, 208
- C**
- Ca-dependent protein kinases (CDPKs), 292, 310
 Cadmium (Cd), 226, 227
 Ca-induced regulation, plants under abiotic stress
 growth, 310
 photosynthesis, 311, 312
 seed germination, 306, 309
 water status, 311
 Calcium (Ca)
 Ca²⁺ and ROS signaling, 292
 Cd-exposed rice seedling, 313
 in cell membrane stabilization, 292
 CDPKs, 292
 chilling-stress induced oxidative damage, 314
 exogenous application, 317
 exogenous Ca application, 293, 313
 foliar application, 314
 intracellular second messenger, 306
 mineral nutrient uptake regulation, 314, 317
 multifunctional roles, 306
 as second messenger, 292
 in signal transduction mechanism, 313
 treatment, 317
 under abiotic stresses (*see* Abiotic stresses)
 Calvin cycle, 208
 Canopy temperature, 134
 Carotenoid biosynthesis inhibitors, 267
 Carotenoids, 107, 201, 211, 214
 Ca²⁺ signaling, 292
 Catalase (CAT), 13, 61, 65, 66, 212
 Cell death, 2
 Cell membrane stability, 111
 Cellular compartments, 5
 Cellular retrograde signaling, 262–263
 Cellular ultrastructure, 222
 Cell-wall acidification, 70
 Cell-wall extension, 70
 Chelating agent, 223
 Chilling/cold stress
 cause, 298
 description, 298
 imbalanced stomatal regulation, 299
 induced imbalanced metabolic processes, 298
 root hydraulic conductivity, 298
 sugar accumulation and lipid peroxidation, 298
 water and mineral uptake, 298
 Chlorophyll, 160, 161, 176, 208
 effects of salinity, 107
 Chloroplast, 161, 176
 Chloroplast ETC inhibitor, 265
 Chloroplast protein expression, 261
 Chromium (Cr), 233, 234
 Climate change, 164, 207
 salinization, 412
 Coastal ecosystems, 413
 Cold stress, in rice
 photosynthesis and respiration, 160–161
 reproductive stage
 anthesis, 163
 flower initiation, 162
 gametophytes, 162, 163
 rice development, 160
 thylakoid membrane, 161
 vegetative growth, 159
 Commercial fertilizer, 413
 Compatible solutes, 110
 Copper (Cu), 232
 Corn, 131
 Crassulacean acid metabolism, 280
 Crop plants
 Si content, 335, 336, 346, 347
 Crop productivity, 83
 Cultivation, 41
 Cyclic chain reaction, 198
 Cyclic salt, 103
 Cytochrome, 161
 Cytokinins (CKs), 136, 137
 Cytosol, 194
 Cytosolic APX (cAPX), 14
 Cytosolic film bound, 267
- D**
- Deep tillage, 420
 Deep water flooding, 174
 Defense mechanism, 292
 Deforestation, 85, 91
 Dehydration, 292, 301
 Dehydroascorbate (DHA), 15
 Dehydroascorbate reductase (DHAR), 16, 17, 61
 Deoxyribose, 200
 Dicalcium phosphate (CaHPO₄), 39
 Dipterocarpaceae, 43
 DNA replication, 346
 Drained nutrient solution, 367

- Drought
 antioxidant defense system, 211
 electron transport process, 209
 oxidative stress, 209, 210
 plant response, to abiotic stresses, 295, 296
 ROS scavenging (*see* ROS scavenging)
- Drought-induced osmotic stress, 1
- Drought responsive miRNAs, in plant species, 457–459
- Drought stress, 1, 130–133, 208, 337, 338
- Drought tolerance mechanisms
 ASI, 142
 flowering time, 142
 mobilization, 142
 potassium (K), 143, 144
 QTLs, 142, 143
- Dual inoculation, PGPR and AMF, 435, 436
- E**
- Ecotypes, 164
- Effects of salinity
 carotenoids, 107
 cell membrane stability, 111
 chlorophyll, 107
 germination, 105
 Na⁺ and K⁺ concentration, 109, 110
 nutrients, 108, 109
 osmolites, 110
 osmoprotectants, 110
 osmotic effects, 104
 photosynthesis, 107, 108
 in plant growth, 104
 plant morphology, 105, 106
 plant response, 104
 proline, 111
 reducing water absorption, 105
 vegetative growth, 106
- Effects on crops
 germination and seedling length, 87
 growth and yields, 86, 87
 metabolic and enzymatic activities, 87
 osmotic stress, 86, 87
 photosynthesis, 87
 physiological and biochemical, 87
 potassium and sodium ions, 87
 proline contents, 87
 sodium ions, 86
- Ege University Faculty of Agriculture, 359
- Electrical conductivity (EC), 85, 102, 366, 367, 370
- Electrolyte leakage (EL), 61, 62, 64
- Electron transport chain (ETC), 5, 394
- Elongation, 164
- Embryonic roots, 133
- Endophytes, 266
- Engineered maize, 196
- Environmental factor, 129
- Environmental hazards, 225
- Environmental stress, 207, 215
- Enzymatic and non-enzymatic antioxidant defense system, 211
- Enzymatic inhibition activities, 64
- Epibrassinolide (EBL), 238
- Epidermis, 176
- Escape strategy
 aerenchyma, 178
 deep water flooding, 178
 ERF, 178
 internodal distance, 178
- Ethylene, 176, 178, 183, 435
- Ethylene response factor (ERF), 177, 178
- Evaporative demand (VPD), 365
- Exogenous elicitors
 ABA, 275
 biotic and abiotic, 273
 H₂O₂, 278
 JA, 276–277
 NO, 277
 SA, 276
- Exogenous phytoprotectants, 223
- F**
- Farmers, 193
- Fe deficiency, 304
- Fenton reaction, 5, 209, 223, 225, 227
- Fermentation, 176, 177
- Fertilization, 155, 158
- Flash flooding, 173
- Flavonoids, 215
- Flooding, 416
- Flowering, 160
- Flowering time, 58
- Food security, 1, 333
- Forest-site, 58
- G**
- Gametophytes, 58, 160, 162
- Gamma-aminobutyric acid (GABA), 22, 387
- Genetic manipulation methods, 119
- Genetic polymorphism, 68
- Genomic expression, 292
- Genotypes, 116, 193
- Geometric mean productivity (GMP), 117

Gerbera

- abiotic stress factors, 357
 - applied nutrient, 363
 - calculations, 361, 362
 - closed systems, 376
 - EC, 366, 367
 - effects of treatments, 369
 - efficiency of leaching, 368
 - ET, 365, 366
 - evapotranspiration, 359
 - experimental design, 362
 - flower quality and salinity, 371–373
 - fluctuations, 366
 - greenhouse climate, 362, 363
 - growing conditions, 359, 360
 - growing seasons, 365
 - high leaching ratio, 376
 - hydroponics, 366
 - irrigation water, 358
 - irrigations, 360, 361
 - leaching fractions, 360, 361
 - leaching ratio, 368
 - leaching treatments, 365
 - manufacturer level, 376
 - measurements, 361, 362
 - NaCl, 358
 - nutrient solution, 366, 376
 - osmotic pressure, 358
 - physiological properties, 359
 - plant material, 359, 360
 - quality water, 358
 - S0 and S1 treatments, 365
 - salinity levels, 357, 360, 361
 - salinity threshold values, 375
 - salt concentration treatment, 376
 - salt tolerance, 357
 - statistical analysis, 362
 - system cultivation, 366
 - test site, 359, 360
 - treatment, 376
 - VPD, 365
 - water stress and salinity levels, 366
 - WUE, 374
 - yield and quality, 368–371
 - yield and salinity, 373
- Germination, 48, 53, 54, 155–159, 164, 174, 182
- effects of salinity, 105
 - and water deficit stress, 132, 133
- Germination index, 132
- Germination velocity index (GVI), 132
- Germplasms, 191, 203
- Gibberellic acid (GA), 177

- Glutathione (GSH), 19, 20, 61, 65, 66, 202, 209, 211, 215
- Glutathione (GSH) producing
- S*-nitroglutathione (GSNO), 382, 385, 398, 399
- Glutathione peroxidase (GPX), 15, 61, 66, 70, 213, 242
- Glutathione reductase (GR), 15, 16, 61, 66, 212
- Glutathione *S*-transferases (GSTs), 17, 61, 66, 213, 242
- Glycine betaine (GB), 214, 429, 430
- Glycollate oxidase effect, 262
- Glycolysis, 303
- Glycophytes, 86, 193, 414
- Glyoxalase, 223
- Glyoxisome membrane APX (gmAPX), 14
- Grain yield, 59
- Greenhouse climate, 362, 363
- Groundwater, 192
- Growth regulators, 430
- Gypsum, 419

H

- H⁺ rhizotoxicity, *see* Acidity stress (H⁺ rhizotoxicity)
- Haber–Weiss reaction, 5, 223, 225, 227
- Halophytes, 85, 86, 193, 414
- Harvesting, 156
- Herbicides, 305
- High temperature (HT) stress
- description, 296
 - deteriorative effect, 297
 - grown up plants, 297
 - morphological, physiological, and yield, 298
 - photosynthesis, 297
 - plant growth and development, 296
 - ROS, 297
 - stomatal closure, 297
 - yield reduction, 297
- Hoagland solution, 360
- Homeostasis, 203
- Hormone homeostasis
- and water deficit stress, 136, 137
- Hydrogen peroxide (H₂O₂)
- activation and expression, 278
 - application, 278
 - phytohormone signaling, 278
 - pistachio seedlings, 278
 - seed priming, 278
- Hydroponics, 366
- Hydropriming, 132

I

- Imbibition, 132
- In vitro* growth medium, 58
- Indica rice, 154
- Indole acetic acid, 238
- Indole-3-acetic acid (IAA), 433, 434
- Induced systemic tolerance (IST), 431
- Intensive crop production, 39
- Intracellular second messenger, 306
- Ionic toxicity, 194
 - cell injuries and consequent retardation, 86
 - photosynthesis, 87
 - potassium and sodium ions, 87
 - sodium ions, 86
- Iron (Fe), 236
- Iron toxicity, 60
- Irrigated systems, 103
- Irrigation, 412, 419

J

- Japonica rice, 163
- Jasmonic acid (JA), 136, 238, 276, 277

K

- K fertilizer, 182
- Kinetin, 239

L

- Land management, 412
- Late embryogenesis abundant (LEA), 139
- Leaching ratio, 368
- Leaching treatments, 372
- Lead (Pb), 228, 229
- Leaf senescence, 180, 390
- Leaf temperature, 134
- Leaf water potential, 134
- Leaves, 133, 134
- Leguminous plants, 40
- Linear regression graphs, 371
- Linear relationships, 373
- Lipid peroxidation, 6, 42, 62, 64, 198
- Lipoxygenase (LOX), 6, 7
- Low light stress, 304
- LR applications, 370
- LR50 treatments, 367
- LSD test, 362

M

- Macronutrients, 303
- Macrospores, 162

- Magnesium (Mg), 429
- Magnetopriming, 132
- Maize
 - direct staple food, 130
 - leaf rolling, 130
 - production, 130
 - vegetative and reproductive growth stages, 131
 - water deficit stress (*see* Water deficit stress)
 - water requirement, 130
- Maize cultivar, 60
- Maize production
 - antioxidative defense mechanism (*see* Antioxidative defense)
 - C4 plant, 3
 - climate changes, 1
 - drought, 3, 4
 - drought-stress, 1
 - ions, 1
 - MG, 2
 - osmotic stress, 1
 - oxidative stress, 4–7
 - ROS, 2
 - saline, 3, 4
 - salinity and drought stresses, 2
 - salt stress, 2
- Malate, 5
- Malondialdehyde (MDA), 6, 7, 16, 22, 23, 61, 62, 64
- Manganese (Mn), 231
- Manganese toxicity, 43
- Marker-assisted selection (MAS), 120
- Mean productivity (MP), 116, 117
- Mehler reaction, 5, 195
- Meiosis, 163
- Membrane integrity, 62
- Mercury (Hg), 236, 237
- Metabolism, 163, 176, 177, 208
- Metabolites, 86, 87, 92
- Metal ion, 43
- Metal/metalloid stress
 - aluminum (Al), 234, 235
 - arsenic (As), 229
 - boron (B), 235, 236
 - cadmium (Cd), 226, 227
 - cellular ultra-structure, 222
 - chromium (Cr), 233, 234
 - copper (Cu), 232
 - crop growing area, 222
 - environmental contaminants, world agricultural production, 221
 - environmental hazards, 225
 - exogenous phytoprotectants, 223
 - growth of plant, 221

- Metal/metalloid stress (*cont.*)
- iron (Fe), 236
 - iron-mediated processes, 225–226
 - lead (Pb), 228, 229
 - manganese (Mn), 231
 - mercury (Hg), 236, 237
 - MG, 222, 226
 - molecular approaches (*see* Molecular approaches, metal/metalloids toxicity)
 - nickel (Ni), 232, 233
 - non-redox active, 225
 - oxidative stress, 226
 - physiological and biochemical processes, 222
 - physiological and molecular level, 222
 - redox active, 225
 - ROS, 222–225
 - selenium (Se), 237
 - zinc (Zn), 230, 231
- Metallothioneins (MTs), 240, 241
- Metal toxicity, 43, 200
- Methylglyoxal (MG), 2, 222
- detoxification enzymes, 17, 18
- MG detoxification system, 223
- Mg-protoporphyrin-IX (Mg-PPIX), 263, 267
- Micronutrients, 303
- MicroRNAs (miRNAs)
- in abiotic stress response, 455
 - cold stress, 462–463
 - drought stress, 455–459
 - heat stress, 462
 - mechanical stress, 465
 - miRNA–protein complexes, 455
 - nutrient homeostasis, 463–464
 - oxidative stress and hypoxia, 464–465
 - salinity stress, 459–462
 - Amid 125, 451
 - in *Arabidopsis thaliana*, 450
 - biogenesis (*see* miRNA biogenesis)
 - biological organisms, 450
 - description, 449
 - drought responsive miRNAs, in plant species, 457–459
 - fundamental role, 450
 - let-7* miRNA, 450
 - lin-4* RNAs, 450
 - plant and animal, 451
 - and protein-coding genes, 449
 - salt responsive miRNAs, in plant species, 460–461
 - stress induced, 449
 - stRNAs, 450
- Microspores, 157, 162
- Mine-site, 58
- miRNA biogenesis
- MIR transcription, 451, 452
 - mode of action, 454
 - precursor processing, 452
 - stabilization and RISC formation, 452–454
- Mitochondrial retrograde signaling, 263
- Mn toxicity, 56
- Mode of action, miRNA biogenesis, 454
- Molecular approaches, metal/metalloids toxicity
- antioxidant defense, 241–243
 - osmolyte synthesis, 237–239
 - PCs and MTs synthesis, 240–241
- Monocotyledons, 335
- Monodehydroascorbate (MDHA), 16
- Monodehydroascorbate reductase (MDHAR), 16, 61, 242
- Mulching, 420
- Mutations, 200
- N**
- Na⁺ and K⁺ concentration
- effects of salinity, 109, 110
- Na⁺ toxicity, 4
- NADP-dependent malic enzyme (NADP-ME), 429
- Nickel (Ni), 232, 233
- Nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide (NADH), 383
- Nitrate assimilation, 279
- Nitrate reductase (NR), 383, 385, 391, 399
- Nitric oxide (NO), 277
- in animal fertilization and embryogenesis, 381
 - description, 381
 - environmental stresses
 - biotic stress, 397–398
 - chilling, 394
 - drought, 391, 392
 - metal toxicity, 395, 396
 - salinity, 393, 394
 - UV-B radiation, 396, 397
 - homeostasis, in plants, 382
 - as messenger, in plant functions, 382
 - in pathogen defense, 381
 - in physiological and developmental processes, 384
 - and ROS, pollen tube growth (*see* Pollen tube growth, NO and ROS) signaling and plant metabolism, 399
- Nitric oxide radicals (NO⁻), 384
- Nitric oxide synthase (NOS), 383, 385

- Nitrogen deficiency, 303
 Nitrogen fertilizer, 340
 Nitrogenous fertilizers, 39
 Non enzymatic defense system, 428
 Non-enzymic antioxidants
 AsA, 18–20
 GSH, 19, 20
 Nonessential inactive redox metal, 227
 Non-mineral elements, 303
 Non-redox active metal, 223, 225
 Non-structural carbohydrates (NSC), 176
 NO production, in land plants
 hypoxia/anoxia condition NO_2^- , 383
 inhibitors, 383
 L-citrulline-based assay, 383
 mammalian NOS, 383
 nitrate assimilation, 383
 nitrate reductase (NR), role of, 383
 oxidative pathway, 382
 reductive pathway, 382
 Nutrient deficiency stresses
 plant response, to abiotic stresses, 303, 304
 Nutrient solution, 360
 Nutrients, 360
 effects of salinity, 108, 109
 Nutritional imbalance
 salinity, 104
- O**
- Ocean salt, 103
 Olive plants, 303
 Osmolites
 effects of salinity, 110
 Osmolyte synthesis
 metal/metalloids toxicity
 ALA, 239
 EBL, 238
 JA, 238
 kinetin, 239
 morphological and cellular
 levels, 237
 organic acids and amino acids, 239
 osmoprotectants, 237, 238
 phytoprotectants, 238
 plant hormones, 238
 plant nutrients and trace elements, 239
 polyamines (PAs), 238
 proline, 238, 239
 Osmolytes, 223
 Osmopriming, 92, 132
 Osmoprotectants, 110, 237, 238
 Osmoprotection, 20–23
 Osmoregulation, 20–23
 Osmoregulators, 422, 429
 Osmotic effects, 4, 103, 104
 Osmotic modification, 21
 Osmotic stress, 1, 86, 87
 Osmotin, 140
 Oxaloacetate, 5
 Oxidative damage, 292
 Ca-induced oxidative damage,
 313, 314
 chilling stress, 298
 H^+ rhizotoxicity, 64, 65
 metal-stressed, 300
 overproduction of ROS, 301
 reduction of yield, 294
 in *Vigna radiata*, 294
 and water deficit stress, 138, 139
 Oxidative stress
 ASC-GSH cycle, 196
 concept, 260
 electron transport chain, 195
 enzymatic and nonenzymatic
 reactions, 195
 in maize
 ($\text{O}_2^{\cdot-}$ and H_2O_2 , 5
 aldehydes, 6
 C4 photosynthesis, 5
 ETC, 5
 lipid peroxidation, 6
 LOX, 6, 7
 malate, 5
 Mehler reaction, 5
 molecular oxygen, 5
 osmotic effect, 4
 oxaloacetate, 5
 photorespiration, 6
 photosynthesis, 5
 photosynthetic inhibition, 4
 PUFA peroxidation, 6
 ROS, 5
 Mehler reaction, 195
 metal/metalloid-induced
 (see Metal/metalloid stress)
 metal/metalloid stress, 226
 regulation, 3
 salinity, 195
 sulfate transporter gene, 196
 tocopherols, 195
 Oxidative stress resistant enzymes, 431
 Ozone (O_3)
 beneficial effect, N, 303
 continuous exposure, 303
 description, 302
 and drought, 302
 through stomata, 302

P

- Panicle initiation, 162, 164, 165
- Paraquat toxicity, 305
- Peak evaporative demand periods, 366
- Peroxidases (PODs), 13, 14, 61, 211, 212
- Peroxisomes, 384, 386
- Peroxynitrite (ONOO⁻), 397
- Pest attack, 174
- Pesticides, 303, 305
- Phalaris* cv. Sirosa, 56
- Phase farming, 420
- Phenolics, 428
- Phosphate fertilizer, 39
- Phosphoric acid (H₃PO₄), 39
- Phosphorylation, 210
- Photochemical efficiency (Fv/Fm), 311
- Photo-inhibition, 108
- Photo-oxidation, 231
- Photorespiration, 6
- Photosensitizer, 5
- Photosynthesis, 5, 155–157, 160, 163, 174–176, 178, 180, 195, 208, 215
 - Ca-induced regulation, plants under abiotic stress, 311, 312
 - effects of salinity, 107, 108
 - and leaf area, 134
 - Si-induced growth regulation and abiotic stress tolerance, 345
 - stomatal conductance and continuance, 141
 - and structural components, 133
 - and water deficit stress, 137, 138
- Photosynthetic electron transport (Phet), 395
- Photosynthetic machinery, 62, 63
- Photosynthetic parameters, 55
- Photosystems II (PS II), 62, 227, 261
- Physiologic dryness, 104
- Physiological responses, H⁺ rhizotoxicity
 - antioxidative defense, 64–66
 - EL, 61
 - membrane integrity, 62
 - oxidative damages, 64, 65
 - photosynthetic machinery, 62, 63
 - water status and transpiration, 63
- Phytochelatin (PCs), 240, 241
- Phytohormone signaling, 278
- Phytohormones, 346, 433, 434
 - ABA, 279
 - ABA-induced H₂O₂ generation, 280
 - acclimatization in plants, 274
 - ameliorative response, 279–280
 - Crassulacean acid metabolism, 280
 - internal and external stimuli, 274
 - metabolic and physiological, 278
 - molecular mechanisms, 279
 - nitrate assimilation, 279
 - NO, 279
 - physiological and molecular responses, 274
 - signaling pathways, 279
 - tyrosine nitration, 280
 - water deficit and UV-B radiation, 279
- Phytohormones-mediated abiotic stress tolerance, 280
- Phytoprotectants, 238
- Phytoremediation, 244
- Phytotoxicity, 266
- Planned cell death (PCD), 262
- Plant abiotic stress tolerance, 279
- Plant beneficial rhizobacteria, 431
- Plant breeding
 - methods, 274
 - salinity tolerance, 117, 118
- Plant distributions, 43
- Plant growth
 - AMF (*see* Arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi (AMF))
 - glycophytes, 414
 - halophytes, 414
 - nutrient uptake, 430
 - PGPR (*see* Plant growth promoting rhizobacteria (PGPRs))
 - and productivity, salt salinity, 414
 - stress-adaptive mechanisms, 410
- Plant growth promoting bacteria (PGPB)
 - ACC deaminase, 93
 - biotic/abiotic stresses, 94
 - crops' stress responses, 92
 - greenhouse conditions, 94
 - halo priming and hydropriming, 92
 - mechanism, 92
 - Nigella sativa*, 92
 - nodulating factors, 94
 - osmopriming, 92
 - osmoprotectants, 92
 - pre-stress memory, 92
 - production, 94
 - proteins, 92
 - salt concentrations, 94
 - stress-combating machinery, 92
 - transcriptional factors, 94
 - wheat, 94
- Plant growth promoting rhizobacteria (PGPRs)
 - ACC regulation, 435
 - and AMF, 435
 - antioxidant activity regulation, 431, 433
 - beneficial rhizobacteria, 431
 - description, 431
 - electrolytic leakage, 434
 - EPS production, 434

- IST, 431
 - phytohormones regulation, 433, 434
 - Plant growth regulators (PGRs), 274
 - Plant hormone ABA, 264
 - Plant root zone salinity, 370
 - Plastic pots, 360
 - Pollen germination, 57–59
 - Pollen grain, 157, 158
 - Pollen growth, 58
 - Pollen tube growth, NO and ROS
 - actin and [Ca²⁺], 389
 - Arabidopsis nos1* mutants, 385
 - cGMPs, 385, 388
 - complex signaling network, 389
 - endogenous NO production, 386
 - and fertilization, 386
 - fluorimetric assay, 385
 - H₂O₂, 389
 - inhibitor treatments, 385
 - negative chemotropism, 388
 - nitrate reductase (NR), 385
 - NO function, 388
 - NO-guidance mechanism, 387
 - NOX activity, 389
 - pathogen defense and cell signaling, 389
 - peroxisomes, 386
 - plant NOXs, 389
 - plant sexual reproduction, 385
 - on pollen germination, NO role, 385
 - pollination, 387
 - recognition events, 387
 - self-referencing NO-selective electrode, 386
 - sexual reproduction, flowering plants, 388
 - S-nitrosylation/Tyr-nitrations, 385
 - SSP, 387
 - and stigma, 386
 - Pollination, 154, 155, 158
 - Polyamines (PAs), 238, 345
 - Polyethylene glycol (PEG), 131
 - Polyunsaturated fatty acid (PUFA), 5
 - Potassium (K), 338, 341
 - deficiency, 304
 - drought tolerance mechanisms, 143, 144
 - silicate, 335
 - Precursor miRNA (pre-miRNA), 452
 - Pre-stress memory, 92
 - Primary/natural salinity, 103
 - Programmed cell death (PCD), 64, 381, 399
 - AtFer1 isoform, 390
 - H₂O₂, 390
 - leaf senescence, 390
 - NO generation, 390
 - NO-induced cell death, 391
 - S-nitrosylation, 391
 - Proline, 238, 239, 429
 - effects of salinity, 111
 - Protein-based molecular markers, 119
 - Protein phosphorylation process, 263
 - Protein synthesis, 198
 - Proteins and water deficit stress, 139, 140
 - Proteomics, 193
- Q**
- Quantitative trait loci (QTL), 119, 177
 - drought tolerance mechanisms, 142, 143
 - Quiescence
 - ERF, 177
 - flash flooding, 177
 - GA, 177
 - leaf elongation, 177
 - shoot elongation, 177
- R**
- Radial oxygen loss (ROL), 174, 179
 - Radish phospholipid hydroperoxide GPX gene (RsPHGpX), 15
 - Rainwater, 192
 - Rate of transpiration, 134
 - Reactive carbonyl species (RCS), 234, 235
 - Reactive oxygen species (ROS), 177, 180, 210, 216, 384
 - abiotic, 266–268
 - accumulation, 57
 - antioxidant defense mechanisms, 268
 - aquaporins, 261
 - balanced scavenging, 2
 - biological signal, 261
 - biotic stress, 265–266
 - cell to-cell signaling, 260
 - cellular organelles, 261
 - cellular retrograde signaling, 262–263
 - chloroplast and peroxisomes, 262
 - deactivate, 69
 - death and necrosis, 260
 - detoxification, 13, 65, 69
 - enzymatic and non enzymatic
 - antioxidant, 65
 - enzymatic and non enzymatic scavengers, 260
 - generation, 61, 64
 - glycollate oxidase effect, 262
 - H₂O₂, 262, 384
 - MAPKS, 261
 - and MDA, 6, 22, 23
 - and MG, 2, 18
 - molecules and structures, 260

- Reactive oxygen species (ROS) (*cont.*)
 and NO (*see* Nitric oxide (NO))
 O_2^- and H_2O_2 , 261
 overproduction, 6, 292
 oxidative stress, 5
 phytochemicals, 262
 production, 62, 64, 262, 264
 PS I and PSII, 261
 Redox state chloroplast, 261
 scavenger, 63
 Si application, 345
 and stomata, 264
 stress regulation and metabolism, 268
 tolerance, 20
- Redox active metal, 223, 225, 395
 Redox homeostasis, 192
 Redox state chloroplast, 261
 Reduction of yield, 294
 Relative humidity (RH), 362, 363
 Relative water content (RWC), 134, 227
- Reproductive stage
 H^+ rhizotoxicity, 57–59
 rice
 anthesis, 158
 flower initiation and development, 157
 grain development and yield formation,
 158, 159
 pollen development, 157
 pollination and fertilization, 158
 post-zygotic development, 158
 pre-zygotic development, 158
 primary maturation, 159
- Respiration, water deficit stress, 137
 Respiratory burst oxidase homolog
 (RBOH), 210
- Rhizobacteria, 431
See also Plant growth promoting
 rhizobacteria (PGPRs)
- Rhizosphere, 37, 192
 Rhizospheric soils, 85
 Ribulose-1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase
 (RuBisCO), 394, 396
- Rice
 climate, 154
 excess water stress, 174
 production, 153
 re-aeration/de-submergence, 182
 seed priming, 182
 submergence (*see* Submergence, rice)
 tolerance mechanisms, 175
- Rice growth
 causes of yield losses, 154
 and development, 153
- heat stress
 leaf-elongation, 156
 photosynthesis and respiration,
 156, 157
 reproductive stage (*see* Reproductive
 stage, rice)
 vegetative growth, 154–156
 high temperature, 154, 155, 161
 optimal temperature, 153, 154
 tillering stage, 156
 tolerance strategies, 164
- Ridge/bed planting, 419
 Ripening, 157–159, 165
 RNA-induced silencing complex (RISC),
 453, 454
- Rock wool culture, 374
- Root characteristics
 water deficit stress, 133
- Root primordia, 180
 Root sphere, 84
- ROS metabolism
 enzymatic components, 222
 industrial revolution and urbanization, 221
 metal/metalloid-induced oxidative stress
 (*see* Metal/metalloid stress)
 non-enzymatic components, 222
- ROS production
 aerobic respiration, 196
 biomolecules
 DNA, 200
 lipid, 198
 proteins, 199
 ecological stresses, 197
 effects, 197
 enzymatic antioxidants, 197
 enzymatic defense system, 201–202
 homeostasis, 197
 non-enzymatic antioxidants, 197
 non-enzymatic defense system, 200, 201
 oxidative stress, 197, 198, 200
 SOD, 201
 transgenic plants, 197
- ROS scavenging
 accumulation, cellular organelles, 210
 detoxification, 210
 enzymatic
 APX, 213
 CAT, 212
 GPX, 213
 GR, 212
 GST, 213
 POD, 212
 SOD, 212

- nonenzymatic
 - ascorbic acid (vitamin C), 214
 - carotenoids, 214
 - flavonoids, 215
 - glycine bataine, 214
 - GSH, 215
 - proline, 213
 - α -tocopherols (vitamin E), 214
 - systemic signaling, 210
 - types of species, 209
- ROS signaling, 385–387, 397, 398

- S**
- S-adenosyl-L-methionine decarboxylase (SAMDC) gene, 345
- Salicylic acid (SA), 22, 23, 239, 276
- Saline soil, 102
 - definition, 409
 - glycophytes, 414
 - lime, 419
 - PGPR and AMF, 422
 - physiological and morphological changes, 414
 - salt tolerant crops, 420
- Saline zones, 203
- Saline-sodic soils, 102
- Salinity, 85
 - bio-priming, 95
 - causes, 85
 - definition, 102
 - discrepancies, 84
 - effects (*see* Effects of salinity)
 - effects on crops (*see* Effects on crops)
 - factors, 104
 - flooding and wind erosion, 85
 - genomic and molecular approaches, 84
 - growth and physicochemical characters, 88–89
 - growth and production, 83
 - hazardous materials, 85
 - ion concentration, 83
 - mechanisms and techniques, 95
 - nutritional imbalance, 104
 - osmotic effect, 103
 - plant response, to abiotic stresses, 293, 294
 - primary/natural, 103
 - salinization, 84
 - salt- and sodic- affected soils, 86
 - scientific approaches, 95
 - secondary, 103
 - seed priming and PGPB, 95
 - specific ion effect, 104
 - stresses, 84, 101
 - weathered and ion concentration, 85
 - weathering process, 84
- Salinity-mediated damage, 3
- Salinity management
 - agricultural practices, 90–91
 - PGPB, 91–94
 - seed priming, 91–94
- Salinity stress
 - ameliorating (*see* Amelioration, salinity stress)
 - silicon, 336, 337
- Salinity threshold values, 373
- Salinity tolerance
 - at cellular level, 113–115
 - at molecular level, 112, 113
 - at whole plant, 112
 - biofertilizers, application of, 422
 - biotechnological approaches, 119–120
 - breeding approach, 421
 - concentrations, 118
 - factors, 111, 112
 - molecular techniques, 421
 - multigenic trait, 422
 - plant breeding, 117, 118
 - production, 118
 - screening methods (*see* Screening methods, salinity tolerance)
 - seed germination stage, 112
 - strategies, 118
- Salinity treatments, 361
- Salinization, 191–193, 195
 - climate change, 412
 - coastal ecosystems, 413
 - land management, 412
 - fertilization, 413
 - irrigation, 412
 - summer fallow, 413
 - waterlogging, 413
 - primary/natural, 410
 - secondary, 410
 - transient, 410
 - weathering, native rocks, 413
 - woodlands to agricultural land, conversion, 412
- Salt resistance induction, 84
- Salt responsive miRNAs, in plant species, 460–461
- Salt stress
 - adverse effects, 194–195
 - chlorophyll content, 193
 - food security, 203

- Salt stress (*cont.*)
 physiological and biochemical
 mechanism, 194
 roots accumulation, 193
 soil accumulation, 192, 194
 soil salinity, causes, 192
- Salt tolerance
 at cellular level, 113–115
 at molecular level, 112, 113
 at whole plant, 112
- Salt tubers, 112
- Salt-absorbing plants, 112
- Salt-rich irrigation water, 103
- Salts aggravation, 413
- Scots pine, 64
- Screening methods, salinity tolerance
 biomass, 115–117
 breeding and selection methods, 115
 genetic variations, 115
 low-quality irrigation water, 115
 physiological indices, 117
 plants vs. stress, 115
- Secondary salinity, 103
- Seed germination, 194
 CaCl₂, application of, 309
 CDPKs, 310
 Na⁺ and Mg²⁺, 309
 NaCl effect, 309
 oxygen availability, 309
 water imbibition, 306
- Seed priming, 91–94, 182, 183
- Seed vigor, 132
- Seedling, 154, 159, 174
- Selenium (Se), 237
- Semi-arid regions, 101
- Seminal roots, 133
- Signal transduction processes, 60
- Signaling
 cellular retrograde, 262–263
 ROS, 263–264
- Si-induced growth regulation and abiotic stress
 tolerance
 compatible solutes, 344
 photosynthesis, 345
 plant growth improvement, 342
 root system, 343
 water relations, 343, 344
- Silicon (Si)
 abiotic stresses, in plants, 336
 absorbers, classes, 335
 antioxidative defense system, 345–346
 application, in agriculture, 334
 beneficial effects, 333
 concentration, in soil, 334
 content, in plants, 335
 DNA replication, 346
 drought-stressed, 337, 338
 essential element, for plants, 335
 fertilizers, 334, 336
 heavy metal toxicity, 340
 incorporation, in soil, 334
 macronutrients
 Fe deficiency, 341
 K, in soil and plants, 341
 Mn oxidation state, 341
 nitrogen fertilizers, 340
 P availability, 341
 nanotechnology, 347
 phytohormone regulation, 346
 polyamines synthesis and metabolism, 345
 potential application, 347
 radiation, 339
 researches, 347
 salinity stress, 336, 337
 sources, 334, 335
 temperature, 338
 thermal stress, 338, 339
 wounding stress, 339
- Silicon foliar fertilizer, 342
- Silking and pollen shed period, 131
- Small temporal RNAs (stRNAs), 450
- Sodic soils, 102
- Sodium nitropruside (SNP), 277
- Soil acidification, 40
- Soil moisture stress, 129
- Soil pH
 and acidic soils
 acidity vs. alkalinity, 37
 causes, 38–40
 definition, 37
 nutrient imbalance, 41–43
 toxicity, 41–43
 USDA, 37
 worldwide distribution, 40, 41
- Al, 36
 crop production, 36
 crops/plants, 44–48
 growth factor, 36
 H⁺ ions, 36
 and plant diversity, 43
 proton toxicity, 36
 toxic metal/metalloids ions, 36
- Soil salinity, 1, 84, 85, 90
- Soil salinization
 categorization, 410
 description, 410
 environmental stresses, 410
 (*see also* Salinization)

- Soilless culture open system, 359
- Soluble APX (sAPX), 14
- Soluble salts, 103
- Spatial water uptake, 133
- Specific ion effect
salinity, 104
- Spikelet, 157–159, 163
- Split plot design, 362
- Sporophytes, 58
- Starch, 156, 158, 159, 162, 163, 177
- Stem diameter measurements, 361
- Stigma-specific peroxidase (SSP), 387
- Stomata, 156, 195
and ROS
gas exchange decreases, 264
gene expression and stomatal closure, 264
photosynthetic activity, 264
plant hormone ABA, 264
transpiration-driven sap ascent, 264
- Stomatal closure, 136, 137, 144
and water deficit stress, 135, 136
- Stomatal resistance, 134
- Stress, 101
biotic, 265–268
definition, 129
oxidative, 260
regulation, 261
soil moisture, 129
types of plant reactions, 130
water deficit (*see* Water deficit stress)
- Stress susceptibility index (SSI), 116
- Stress tolerance
abiotic stress (*see* Abiotic stresses)
mechanisms, 274
- Stress tolerance index (STI), 117
- Stroma, 156, 161
- Submergence, rice
adventitious roots formation, 180
aerenchyma, 179
consequences, 174
deep water flooding, 174, 178
flash flooding, 173, 177
gaseous exchange, 178
hypoxic conditions, 174
leaf gas films, 180
physiological effects
carbohydrate consumption, 176
chlorophyll contents, 176
photosynthesis and respiration, 175–176
radial zone, 174
ROL, 179
ROS, 180–181
tolerant cultivars, 183
- Summer fallow management, 413
- Superficial liming and silicate, 61
- Superoxide dismutase (SOD), 7–12, 61, 65,
70, 212, 242, 265
- Superoxide radicals, 428
- Supplemental Ca, 310, 312, 314
- Symplast pathway, 112
- T**
- Tannery sludge (TS), 238
- Tapetum, 165
- TARIST statistical analysis program, 362
- TCA cycle, 303
- Temporal water uptake, 133
- Thermal stress
silicon, 338, 339
- Thiobarbituric acid reactive substances (TBARS), 228, 231, 233, 234
- Thylakoid APX (tAPX), 14
- Tillering, 160
- Tocopherols, 195, 196, 201, 214
- Tolerance (TOL), 116, 117
to abiotic stress, 292
Ca-treated cold-stressed *T. aestivum* plants, 314
- Tolerance, in plants against salinity,
see Salinity tolerance
- Topramezone, 305
- Total dissolved solids (TDS), 102
- Toxic metals/metalloids
agricultural soils, 299
cause, 299
Chl content, 300
irreversible damage, 299
in leaves, 300
mustard (*B. juncea*), 300
in roots, 299
to plants, 299
- Transcription factors (TF), 69
- Transgenic plants, 197
- Transgenic rice, 201
- Transpiration-driven sap ascent, 264
- Transplantation, 173
- Tyrosine, 199
- U**
- United States Department of Agriculture (USDA), 37
- UV-B radiation, 302

V

- Vapour pressure deficit (VPD), 362, 363
- Vegetative growth
 - effects of salinity, 106
- Vegetative stage, H⁺ rhizotoxicity
 - acid soils, 55
 - Al³⁺ stress, 54
 - Al toxicity, 55
 - Al³⁺ toxicity, 55
 - G. max*, 56
 - grain yield, 56
 - leaf and canopy development, 56
 - Mn toxicity, 56
 - plant life cycle, 54
 - root development, 56
 - root growth, 54
 - soil acidity, 55, 56
 - toxic level of Mn, 57
 - Z. mays*, 56
- Vitamin C, 214
- Vitamin E, 214

W

- Water deficit
 - photorespiration and declines carbon fixation, 296
 - in physiological attributes, 295
 - in *T. aestivum*, 296
- Water deficit stress
 - abortion of kernels, 131
 - vs. adaptive responses, 141, 142
 - grain filling, 131
 - in maize, 130
 - germination, 132, 133
 - growth and development, 140–141
 - hormone homeostasis, 136, 137
 - leaf properties, 133, 134
 - and oxidative damage, 138, 139
 - photosynthesis, 137, 138
 - proteins, 139, 140
 - respiration, 137
 - root characteristics, 133
 - stomatal closure, 135, 136
 - water relations, 134, 135

- leaf growth, 130
- long-term drought responses, 129
- osmotic adjustment, 130
- protein degradation/proline synthesis, 130
- short-term responses, 129

Water relations

- and water deficit stress, 134, 135
- Water status and transpiration, 63
- Water stress, 216
- Water use efficiency (WUE), 374
- Waterlogging, 413
- Weathering, rocks, 413
- Weeks after planting (WAP), 360
- Wetlands, 174
- Wind, 306
- Wounding stress
 - silicon, 339

X

- Xiangnuo-1, 394
- Xylem parenchyma cells, 112

Y

- Yield, 191, 193, 200, 203
 - Ca-mediated yield improvement, 312
 - crop plants, 300
 - drought, 296
 - grain, 131, 133, 134
 - Ht-stressed, 297
 - and global productivity, 142
 - losses, 131
 - low light, 304
 - in maize under drought stress, 139
 - and plant growth, 130
 - reductions, 143, 294
 - rice, 157, 165
 - under wind stress, 306
- Yield attributes, H⁺ rhizotoxicity, 59–61

Z

- Zinc (Zn), 230, 231
- ZnO nanoparticles, 305