

# Index

## A

Activity, 3, 22, 47, 80, 127, 164, 186, 223  
Advanced oxidation processes (AOP), vi, 143, 166, 186, 206  
Alkylation, viii, 258  
Antibacterial activity, 127, 128, 142, 143, 209  
Artificial photosynthesis, vii, 70, 104–117

## B

Band edge, 20–21, 93, 146, 187, 188, 211, 227  
Band gap, vi, 18–23, 26, 27, 29, 32, 34, 43, 45–50, 68, 72, 90–93, 95, 128, 129, 131, 133, 138, 139, 143, 163, 187, 189–192, 194, 196–198, 200, 201, 204–207, 210–212, 221, 223, 231, 233  
Band gap engineering, vi, 26

## C

Carbon materials (carbon nanotubes/graphene), vi, vii, 8, 25, 28–32, 34, 35, 49, 82, 83, 104, 132, 133, 138, 145, 147–149, 205, 207, 208, 226  
Catalyst properties, 12, 34, 145, 147, 254  
Catalysts characterization, 141, 142, 168, 172  
Catalytic kinetics, vi  
Charge transfer, vii, 26, 30, 34, 48, 69, 71, 74, 80, 81, 83, 85–89, 94, 107, 146, 148, 189, 204, 205, 226, 259  
Co-catalysts, vi, vii, 24, 26, 30, 69, 74, 95–98, 165, 194, 197, 207, 239, 243

CO<sub>2</sub> photoreduction, 4, 8, 82, 86, 87, 96, 135  
CO<sub>2</sub> reduction, vii, 11, 42–51, 68–74, 81, 83, 84, 86, 89–98  
Cross-coupling reactions, 233  
Crystal phases, 23, 143  
Cyclisation, viii, 244, 249–253

## D

Doped photocatalysts, 8, 25, 27, 137, 165

## E

Energy conversion, vi, vii, 69, 91, 128, 186  
Environmental applications, vii, 18, 133, 143–144  
Environmental decontamination, 126

## F

Fuel, vi, vii, 2–13, 42, 43, 46, 51, 68, 74, 85, 90, 92, 97, 104, 105, 116, 128, 157, 186  
Functional heterostructured hybrid photocatalysts, 143  
Functionalization, 28–34, 47, 109, 149

## G

Graphene oxide (GO), vi, 25, 32–34, 50, 82, 83, 104, 129, 132, 133, 144–149, 205, 226  
Graphitic carbon nitride (g-C<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>), 11, 49, 81, 131, 187

**H**

Heterostructured photocatalysts, vii, 28, 143  
 Hydrogen (H<sub>2</sub>), 2, 18, 43, 69, 116, 127, 156, 186, 238  
 Hydrogen evolution reactions (HER), 71, 73, 148–150  
 Hydrogen production, vii, 4, 11, 126–149, 204, 206

**L**

Light harvesting, vii, 69, 74, 83, 90–95, 98, 108–110, 113, 116, 195, 199, 201, 202

**M**

Metal-organic framework (MOF), vii, 134, 135, 208, 225, 226, 233, 235

**N**

Nano metal sulfides, 192  
 Nano semiconductor materials, 187  
 Noble metals, vi, 24, 27, 28, 34, 48, 83, 148, 164, 194, 227

**O**

Organic dye degradation, 145, 148  
 Organic synthesis, vii, viii, 18, 223, 242, 246, 259–261  
 Oxidation, 20, 43, 68, 111, 129, 158, 186, 222  
 Oxides, vii, 18–34, 42, 43, 45, 47–50, 71, 83, 90–93, 129, 130, 136, 150, 167–171, 197, 204, 205, 210, 232, 234

**P**

Photocatalysis, vi–viii, 3, 8, 11, 12, 23–25, 27, 33, 42, 127–132, 135, 136, 143, 150, 156–178, 186–189, 191–193, 201, 202, 204–207, 210, 211, 220, 252, 260  
 Photocatalysis fundamentals, 71, 135, 213  
 Photocatalysts kinetics, 69, 71  
 Photocatalytic mechanism, 20, 129, 131, 138, 197  
 Photocatalytic membranes, 174–178  
 Photocatalytic water splitting, vi, 21, 22, 24, 80, 157, 159, 161  
 Photoredox catalysis, 221, 222, 241–244, 255, 258–261  
 Photosensitisers, 229, 237, 252  
 Pollutant remediation, 186, 187

Porphyrin e4,4-difluoro-4-bora-3a,4a-diaza-s-indacene (BODIPY), 109, 110, 114, 250  
 Porphyrins/naphthalocyanines, 107–116, 201, 207

**Q**

Quantum dots, vii, 3–5, 9, 12, 28, 34, 48, 94

**R**

Reduction, 8, 20, 42, 106, 131, 160, 186, 222

**S**

Sacrificial agents, 32, 157, 159–165, 205  
 Sacrificial reagents, 24, 160  
 Selective photocatalysts, 88, 167, 172, 187, 221, 253, 259  
 Selectivity, vii, 11, 69, 80, 88, 89, 96, 97, 167–171, 174, 220, 224–226, 228–230, 232, 234, 239, 254, 259, 260  
 Semiconducting metal oxides, 22, 129, 150  
 Semiconductors, vi, vii, 3, 18–22, 24–27, 33, 42, 43, 45, 47, 48, 50, 68, 69, 71–74, 80, 83–85, 87–93, 95, 97, 98, 126–149, 157, 187, 188, 192–194, 197, 200–202, 204–207, 209–213, 223, 225, 232, 233  
 Solar fuels, 85, 116  
 Solar hydrogen production, vii, 126–149  
 Solar light, 163, 186–213  
 Solar/visible light, 206, 208  
 Subphthalocyanines (SubPcs), 108–109  
 Supported photocatalysts, 148  
 Surface plasmon resonance (SPR), 48, 148, 194, 195, 197, 206–208, 221, 227, 228, 256  
 Synthesis of oxides, 45

**T**

TiO<sub>2</sub>, 4, 21, 43, 82, 129, 157, 186, 223  
 Titanates, 45, 137, 187, 192

**V**

Visible and UV-light irradiation, 194  
 Visible light sources, 28, 164

**W**

Wastewater purification, vii, viii, 210  
 Wastewaters valorization, viii, 165, 166

Water splitting, vi, vii, 7, 11, 18–24, 26, 27,  
42–51, 69–74, 80, 84, 93, 95, 97, 98,  
106, 131, 138, 144, 157–159, 161, 164,  
167, 207

**Z**

ZnO graphitic carbon nitride, viii, 187, 189,  
198, 213  
Z-scheme, vi, vii, 24, 68–98, 208