

BIBLIOGRAPHY

THE UK NATIONAL ARCHIVES

- CO323/1609. Protection of Fauna and Flora of the Empire. 1938.
CO523/119. 1927.
CO525/119. Game Bill. 1927.
CO525/123. Game Ordinance. 1928.
CO533/498. Game Department Staff, 1938.
CO536/152. Gorillas, Preservation of.
CO536/155. Elephant Tusks. 1929.
CO536/159. Gorillas, preservation of. 1930.
CO691/151. Game Preservation Legislation, Tanganyika. 1936.
CO822/34. Preservation of wild life in East Africa. 1931.
CO822/315. Preservation of Game and Establishment of National Parks in Uganda. 1951.
CO822/321. Game Preservation in Northern Rhodesia. 1952.
CO847/75. Colonial Game Policy in Africa. 1960–1962.
CO879/121. Estimates of the East African Colonies and Protectorates.
CO927/7/8. Proposal for an investigation on elephants in Africa. 1945.
DO168/10. 1962–1963.
DO201/13. Correspondence respecting Commonwealth Relations. 1962.
FCO31/1713. 1974.
FCO31/1887. 1975.
FCO31/1904. 1975.
FT3/593.

- HMSO. Convention for the Preservation of Wild Animals, Birds and Fish in Africa. May 1900, Cd. 101.
- HMSO. Correspondence related to the preservation of wild animals in Africa. 1906. Cd. 3189.
- HMSO. Further correspondence relating to the preservation of wild animals in Africa. 1909. Cd. 4472.
- HMSO. Further correspondence relating to the preservation of wild animals in Africa. 1910. Cd. 5136.
- OD112/6. 1980–1981.
- OD112/7. Kenya Wardens. 1980–1982.
- General Act of Brussels Conference, 1889–90 with annexed declaration. London: HMSO, 1890.
- House of Commons Debates.**
- House of Lords Debates.**
- British Library**
- UNIP. EAP 121/2/4/5/15.

GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS KENYA

- Kenya Colony. Annual Reports of the Game Department.
- Kenya Legislative Council. Debates.
- Kenya National Assembly. Debates.
- Kenya National Archives (KNA)**
- GH7/83. 1960.
- GH284. Seventh Annual Report of the Joint East Africa Board. 1930.
- KW1/2. Tourism and Wildlife. 1976.
- KW1/6. Miscellaneous. 1957–1977.
- KW1/10. General Correspondence.
- KW1/15. Staff Matters. 1962–1967.
- KW1/36. Administration of the Game Laws.
- KW1/38. Administration of the Game Laws.
- KW1/80. 1955.
- KW1/84. Administration of Game Laws and Preservation of Game. 1950–1952.
- KW2/22. 1975.
- KW2/23.
- KW4/1. 1969.
- KW4/2. CAWM. 1972–1974.
- KW4/4. CAWM 1967–1969.
- KW4/5. Administration of Game Laws. 1963–1968.
- KW4/8. Mweka Training College for African Wildlife Management. 1969–1972.
- KW4/9. CAWM 1974.
- KW5/1. Administration of the Game Laws. 1964–1967.

- KW5/46. Game Department. 1951.
- KW5/48. The East African Professional Hunters Association. 1934–1938.
- KW5/49. The East African Professional Hunters Association. 1938–1947.
- KW6/54. Wardens' Conference. 1955.
- KW6/61. Kenya National Parks Executive Committee Trustees. 1963–1965.
- KW6/71. Elephant Committee. 1966–1967.
- KW6/72. 1967.
- KW7/1. 1968.
- KW7/7. Compensation for Death and Permanent Injury. 1976–1977.
- KW7/8. Anti-Poaching. 1976–1978.
- KW8/5. Letters. 1949.
- KW8/7. 1953.
- KW10/1. Elephant Problems. 1961–1962.
- KW10/2. Elephant Problems. 1964–1966.
- KW10/3. Elephant Problems. 1966–1968.
- KW13/31. Kenya National Parks. 1946.
- KW13/46. 1948–1951.
- KW14/2. 1917.
- KW14/3. 1925.
- KW14/4. Ivory and Rhino Horns. 1924–1926.
- KW15/6.
- KW15/7. Game and Vermin Control. 1936–1941.
- KW15/16. Administration of the Game Laws, Game and Vermin Control. 1951–1956.
- KW17/3. Administration of Game Laws. 1959–1963.
- KW19/1. 1971.
- KW20/9. Press Cuttings. 1965.
- KW20/11. Overseas Press Comment. 1962–1963.
- KW20/13. Overseas Press Comment. 1966.
- KW20/21. Daily Nation Press Cuttings. 1968.
- KW21/14. World Bank. 1974–1975.
- KW23/31. Wardens Report—Tsavo Park (East). 1949–1956.
- KW23/175. Reports of Activities During the Month. 1949–1955.
- KW24/25. Research Applications. 1966–1970.
- KW24/31. Tsavo Research Project. 1968–1970.
- KW24/32. Tsavo Research Project. 1970–1972.
- KW24/33. Tsavo Research Project. 1972–1973.
- KW24/34. Tsavo Research Project. 1974–1975.
- KW24/35. Tsavo Research Project 1968.
- KW27/3. Game, Preservation of. 1930–1934.
- KW27/4. 1923.

GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS MALAWI

Annual Reports.
Laws of Nyasaland Protectorate.
Nyasaland Legislative Council. Debates.

GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS TANZANIA

Laws of Tanganyika.
Tanganyika Legislative Council. Debates.
Tanganyika Territory. Annual Reports of the Game Department.

GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS UGANDA

Uganda Legislative Council. Debates.
Uganda Protectorate. Annual Reports of the Game Department.
Colonial Reports—Annual.

GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS ZAMBIA

National Archives of Zambia (NAZ)

BSA A 2/4. 1909.
CNP2/13. Game Conservation. 1938–1947.
CNP2/3. Game Department Policy. 1949–1957.
EP1/1/21. Game Reserves and Controlled Areas. 1953–1976.
ML1/02. Game and Fisheries: Advisory board minutes. 1964.
ML1/04. Kafue National Park and Boundaries. 1966–1971.
NP1/1. District Annual Reports. 1919–1960.
RC1260. Protection of Native Crops Awemba Province (Northern). 1932–1935.
RC1261.
RC1262.
RC/1263. Miscellaneous Groups. 1927–1932.
SEC1/448. Correspondence on Jeanes School Courses for Chiefs. 1941–1943.
SEC1/993. Formation of a Game Department. 1934–1948.
SEC1/994. Foundation of a Game Department. 1938.
SEC1/996. Reports on elephant control. 1936–1939.
SEC1/999. Game Department, Organization of. 1937 to 1939.
SEC1/1008. Game Preservation in Mumbwa. 1931–1941.
SEC1/1014. Tour report. 1931–1933.
SEC1/1015. Elephant control. 1934–1939.
SEC1/1018. Game Protection of Crops. 1936–1938.

- SEC2/474. Fishing and Hunting Rights in Native Reserves. 1931–1933.
 SEC5/33. African Provincial Councils, Eastern Province. 1949–1958.
 SEC5/34. African Provincial Councils, Eastern Province. 1950–1952.
 SEC5/35. African Provincial Councils, Eastern Province. 1952–1956.
 SEC5/36. African Provincial Council, 1952–1958.
 SEC5/38.
 SEC5/42. African Provincial Council, Southern Province. 1953–1957.
 SEC5/79. Agriculture and Natural Resources. 1956–1960.
 SEC5/122. Complaints from Africans, Ushi-Kabende. 1951–1953.
 SEC5/184. Game Preservation. 1954–1960.
 SEC6/11. Luangwa Valley (North) Game Reserve. 1942–1955.
 SEC6/16. Fauna Conservation Ordinance. 1955–1958.
 SEC6/45. Elephant Control—Southern Province. 1957.
 SEC6/85. Serenje Tour Reports. 1952–1953.
 SEC6/112. Luangwa Valley (South) Game Reserve. 1942–1945.
 SEC6/117. Elephant Control Instructions and General Correspondence. 1953–1960.
 SEC6/163. Game. 1939–1955.
 SEC6/200. Luangwa Valley (South) Game Reserve. 1939–1953.
 SEC6/225. Luangwa Valley Game Reserves and Controlled Areas. 1937–1939.
 SEC6/226. Luangwa Valley Game Reserves. 1943–1946.
 SEC6/232. Internal Organization of the Department. 1938–1951.
 SEC6/296. Misc. Fauna Policy Matters. 1952–1959.
 SEC6/316. Game and Tsetse Control. 1954.
 SEC6/371. Arms and Ammunition. 1954–1959.
 SEC6/432. Game Rescue Operations Kariba Dam. 1959.
 SEC6/451. Game Conservation Policy. 1938–1938.
 SEC6/541. Department Orders. 1954–1957.
 SEC6/550. Central Province Reports. 1949–1958.
 SEC6/567. Annual Reports by Departmental Officers. 1959–1960.
 SEC6/574. General Committee Meetings. 1957–1963.
 SEC6/590. Provincial Administration Reports. 1957.
 SEC6/593. Game Legislation. 1957–1958.
 SEC6/599. Poaching. 1952–1960.
 Northern Rhodesia. Annual reports of the Game and Tsetse Control Department.
 Northern Rhodesia Legislative Council. Debates.

OTHER ARCHIVES

Library of Congress. Russell E. Train Papers.

Natural History Museum (London).

DF 201, 1004.

Z. MSS.PIT

Nuffield Unit of Tropical Animal Ecology. University Library Cambridge.
University of Cambridge.

Royal Commonwealth Society Library.

University of Florida, Special and Area Studies Collections, George A. Smathers
Libraries.

Ian Parker Collection Relating to East African Wildlife Conservation.

University of Oxford, Weston Library. SRI.

Zoological Society of London.

Poles Private Field Journals.

NEWSPAPERS/AGENCIES/ETC.

African World.

All Africa.

British Medical Journal.

Cape Argus.

CBS.

Daily Nation.

Daily Telegraph.

East Africa.

East African Standard.

The Field.

Guardian.

Irish Times.

Journal Society for the Preservation of the Wild Fauna of the Empire.

Mutende.

NBC.

New York Times.

Nyasaland Times.

Oryx.

Reuters.

Standard.

The Economist.

The Times (London).

Uganda Argus.

Uganda Herald.

Washington Post.

Weekly Northern Whig.

WCCO-TV.

Zambian Watchdog.

PRINTED PRIMARY SOURCES

- Abura Ogwang, David and Paul Andre DeGeorges. *Community Participation in Interacting Park Planning, and the Privatization Process in Uganda's National Parks*. Nairobi: USAID/REDSO, 1992.
- Adams, Alexander B. *First World Conference on National Parks*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of the Interior, 1963.
- Adamson, George. *Bwana Game*. London: Collins and Harvill Press, 1968.
- African Wildlife Foundation's PARCS/Uganda—Final Report*. 1996.
- Akely, Mary Jobe. *Congo Eden*. London: Victor Gollancz Ltd, 1951.
- Anderson, Martin. *Galana: Elephant, Game Domestication, and Cattle on a Kenya Ranch*. Stanford: Stanford General Books, 2013.
- Archer, Geoffrey. *Personal and Historical Memoirs of an East African Administrator*. London: Oliver & Boyd Ltd, 1963.
- Bell, Walter. *The Wanderings of an Elephant Hunter*. London: Country Life, Ltd, 1923.
- Bere, Rennie. *A Cuckoo's Parting Cry: Life and Work in Uganda, 1930–1960*. Cheltenham: Cedar Publishing, Ltd, 1990.
- Blower, John. *Banagi Hill: A Game Warden's Africa*. Moray: Librario, 2004.
- Boyes, John. *The Company of Adventurers*. London: East Africa Ltd, 1928.
- Burrows, John. *Kenya: Into the Second Decade: Report of a mission sent to Kenya by the World Bank*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1975.
- Buss, Irvén O. *Elephant Life: Fifteen Years of High Population Density*. Ames: Iowa State University Press, 1999.
- Buxton, Edward North. *Two African Trips with Notes and Suggestions on Big Game Preservation in Africa*. London: Edward Stanford, 1902.
- Carr, Norman. *The White Impala: the Story of a Game Ranger*. London: Collins, 1969.
- Carr, Norman. *Valley of the Elephants: the story of the Luangwa Valley and its wild-life*. London: Collins, 1979.
- Cathcart Watson, J. "The African Colonies: What is to be their future?" *Journal of the Royal African Society*, 17:66 (January 1918), 146.
- Clay, Gervais. *Your Friend, Lewanika: the Life and Times of Lubosi Lewanika Litunga of Barotseland 1842–1916*. London: Chatto and Windus, 1968.
- Clements, Frank. *Kariba: the Struggle with the River God*. London: Methuen, 1960.
- Clements, Frederic. *Research Methods in Ecology*. New York: Arno press, 1977 (1905).
- Coe, D. G. and E. C. Greenhall. *Kaunda's Gaoler: Memoirs of a District Officer in Northern Rhodesia and Zambia*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003.
- Courtney, Roger. *Footloose in the Congo*. London: Herbert Jenkins Ltd, 1948.
- Cowie, Mervyn. *Fly Vulture*. London: G. G. Harrap, 1961.
- Davidson, J. W. *The Northern Rhodesian Legislative Council*. London: Faber & Faber, 1947.

- Downey and Cullen. *Saving the Game: the story of the Destruction and Attempts at Preservation of the Wild Life of East Africa*. London: Jarrolds, 1960.
- Drummond, Henry. *Tropical Africa*. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1908.
- Eltringham, S. K. "Recommendations for a Comprehensive Wildlife Research Program, Tanzania." UNEP/IUCN, 1980.
- Field, C. R. "A Study of the feeding habits of the hippopotamus (*Hippopotamus amphibius* Linn.) in the Queen Elizabeth National Park, Uganda, with some management implications." *Zoologica Africana* 5:1 (1970), 71–86.
- Field, C. R. and R. M. Laws. "The Distribution of the Larger Herbivores in the Queen Elizabeth National Park, Uganda." *Journal of Applied Ecology* 7 (August 1970), 273–294.
- Fitzjohn, Tony. *Born Wild: The Extraordinary Story of One Man's Passion for Africa*. New York: Crown Publishers, 2010.
- Fraser Darling, F. *Wild Life in an African Territory: a Study Made for the Game and Tsetse Control Department of Northern Rhodesia*. London: Oxford University Press, 1960.
- Fraser Darling Report*. Cambridge UL. RCMS 348/2/8/1. 1958.
- Grzimek, Bernhard. *No Room for Wild Animals*. New York: W. W. Norton & Company Inc., 1957.
- Grzimek, Bernhard. *Rhinos Belong to Everyone*, trans. Oliver Coburn. New York: Hill and Wang, 1965.
- Hailey, William McDonald. *An African Survey: a Study of Problems Arising in Africa South of the Sahara*. London: Oxford University Press, 1938.
- Hailey, Lord. *An African Survey, Revised 1956: a Study of Problems Arising in Africa South of the Sahara*. London: Oxford University Press, 1957.
- Halakhe, Abdullahi Boru. "R2P in Practice: Ethnic violence, elections and atrocity prevention in Kenya." Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect, 2013.
- Hayes, Harold T. P. *The Last Place on Earth*. New York: Stein and Day, 1977.
- Hempstone, Smith. *Rogue Ambassador: An African Memoir*. Sewanee: University of the South Press, 1997.
- Henderson, Ian and Philip Goodhart. *Man Hunt in Kenya*. Garden City: Doubleday, 1958.
- Hensman, Howard. *A History of Rhodesia*. London: William Blackwood and Sons, 1900.
- Hingston, R. W. G. "Proposed British National Parks for Africa." *The Geographical Journal*. 77:5 (May 1931).
- Holman, Dennis. *Massacre of the Elephants*. New York: Hold, Rinehart and Winston, 1967.
- Holman, Dennis. *The Elephant People*. John Murray, 1967.
- Huxley, Elspeth. *The Flame Trees of Thika: Memories of an African Childhood*. New York: William Morrow and Company, 1959.
- IUCN. "Proceedings and Reports of the Second Session of the General Assembly, 1950." Brussels: IUPN, 1951.

- IUCN. "Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources in Modern African States. Report of a Symposium organized by CCTA and IUCN and held under the auspices of FAO and UNESCO at Arusha, Tanganyika, September 1961." Morges: IUCN, 1963.
- Jackman, Brian, ed. *Myles Turner: My Serengeti Years. The Memoirs of an African Game Warden*. London: Elm Tree Books, 1987.
- Kenya Wild Life Society. *Annual Reports*. 1956, 1957.
- Kinloch, Bruce. *Shamba Raiders: Memories of a Game Warden*. Southampton: Ashford Press Publishing, 1972, 1988.
- Kinloch, Bruce. *Tales from a Crowded Life*. Moray: Librario, 2008.
- Kitson, Frank. *Gangs and Counter-Gangs*. London: Barrie and Rockliff, 1960.
- KWS. *Kenya Wildlife Service: A Policy Framework and Five-Year Investment Programme*. 1990.
- Lamprey, Hugh. "College of African Wildlife Management: A Syllabus." *African Journal of Ecology*. II: I (1964), 76.
- Leakey, L. S. B. *Defeating Mau Mau*. London: Methuen, 1954.
- Leakey, L. S. B. *The Southern Kikuyu before 1903, Volume I*. London: Academic Press, 1977.
- Leakey, Richard E. and Virginia Morrell. *Wildlife Wars: My Fight to Save Africa's Natural Treasures*. New York: St Martin's Press, 2001.
- Maathai, Wangari. *The Green Belt Movement: Sharing the Approach and the Experience*. New York: Lantern Books, 2003.
- Maathai, Wangari. *Unbowed: a Memoir*. New York: Knopf, 2006.
- Manwood, John. *A Treatise and Discourse of the Lawes of the Forrest*. New York: Garland Pub., 1978, orig. 1598.
- Matthiessen, Peter. *The Tree Where Man was Born*. New York: E. P. Dutton Inc., 1972.
- Matthiessen, Peter and Bob Douthwaite, "The impact of tsetse fly control campaigns on African wildlife." *Oryx*, 19, 4 (1985): 202–209.
- Melland, Frank. *Elephants in Africa*. London; Country Life, Ltd, 1938.
- Moorehead, Alan. *No Room in the Ark*. New York: Harper & Brothers Publishers, 1959.
- Neumann, Arthur. *Elephant-Hunting in East Equatorial Africa*. London: Rowland Ward, 1898.
- Njagi, David. *The Last Mau Mau Field Marshals: Kenya's Freedom War 1952–1963 and Beyond*. Limuru: Kolbe Press, 1991.
- Nyerere, Julius K. *Uhuru na Ujamaa, Freedom and Socialism*. London: Oxford University Press, 1968.
- Olivier, Robert. "The Murchison Falls National Park Management Plan, 1992–1997." Nairobi: UIE, 1992.
- Osborn, Fairfield. *Our Plundered Planet*. London: Faber and Faber Limited, 1948.

- Osborne, Myles, ed. *The Life and Times of General China: Mau Mau and the End of Empire in Kenya*. Princeton: Markus Wiener Publishers, 2014.
- Parker, Ian. "Wildlife Resources and Economic Development by S. K. Eltringham." *The Quarterly Review of Biology*. 60, 3 (September 1985), 399–400.
- Parker, Ian and Stan Bleazard, eds. *An Impossible Dream: Some of Kenya's Last Colonial Wardens Recall the Game Department in the British Empire's Closing Years*. Moray: Librario Publishing Ltd, 2001.
- Pitman, Charles R. S. *A Game Warden Among his Charges*. London: Nisbet & Co. Ltd, 1931.
- Pitman, Charles R. S. *A Report on a Faunal Survey of Northern Rhodesia with especial reference to Game, Elephant Control and National Parks*. Livingstone: Government Printer, 1934.
- Radclyff Dugmore, Arthur. *Camera and Adventure in the African Wilds*. New York: Doubleday Page and Company, 1910.
- Robbins, Eric. *The Ebony Ark: Black Africa's Battle to save its Wildlife*. Barrie & Jenkins, 1970.
- Robbins, Eric and Ronald Legge. *Animal Dunkirk: the Story of Lake Kariba and 'Operation Noah' the Greatest Animal Rescue since the Ark*. London: Herberg Jenkins, 1959.
- Ruark, Robert. *Something of Value*. Garden City: Doubleday, 1955.
- Savory, C. R. "Game Utilisation in Rhodesia." *African Zoology*, 1, 1 (1965): 321–337.
- Selous, F. C. *Travel & Adventure in South-East Africa*. London: Rowland Ward and CO, 1893.
- Sheldrick, Daphne. *The Tsavo Story*. London: Collins and Harvill Press, 1973.
- Sheldrick, Daphne. *Love, Life, and Elephants: An African Love Story*. New York: Picador, 2012.
- Stewart, James. "Observations on the Western Side of Lake Nyasa, and on the country Intervening Between Nyasa and Tanganyika." *Proceedings of the Royal Geographical Society and Monthly Record of Geography*. London: Edward Stanford, 1880.
- Technical Assistance to the Uganda Institute of Ecology, 4th European Development Fund of EEC. August 1986. UWA Library.
- The Story of Uganda National Parks*. Cambridge University Library: Royal Commonwealth Society Library. RCMS 170.
- Train, Russell E. *Politics, Pollution, and Pandas: an Environmental Memoir*. Washington, DC: Island Press, 2003.
- Troisième Conférence Internationale Protection de la Faune et de la Flore en Afrique*, Bukavu, 1953.
- Uganda National Parks Board of Trustees Subcommittee. *Report on Inquiry into Performance of UIE*. 1994.
- Vaughan-Williams, H. *A Visit to Lobengula in 1889*. Pietermaritzburg: Shuter and Shooter, 1947.

- Vogt, William. *Road to Survival*. London: Victor Gollandz Ltd., 1949.
- Vollmar, Fritz, ed. *The Ark Under Way*. S.I. 1968.
- Western David. *In the Dust of Kilimanjaro*. Washington, DC: Island Press/Shearwater Books. 1997.
- Woleley-Lewis, Arthur. *Empire to Dust: Reminiscences of a Kenya Settler*. Herstmonceux: Mawenzie Books, 2005.
- World Bank. Report No. 1022-KE. Republic of Kenya: Appraisal of the Wildlife and Tourism Project, March 31, 1976. World Bank: 1976.
- World Bank. *Project Completion Report: Kenya Wildlife and Tourism Project (Loan 1304-T-KE)*. World Bank, 1989.
- World Bank. *Staff Appraisal Report: Kenya Protected Areas and Wildlife Service Project, No. 9981-KE*. World Bank, 1992.
- Worthington, E. B. *The Ecological Century: A personal appraisal*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1983.

SECONDARY SOURCES

- Abuoga, John B. and Absalom A. Mutere. *The History of the Press in Kenya*. Nairobi: African Council on Communication Education, 1988.
- Adams, Jonathan S. and Thomas O. McShane. *The Myth of Wild Africa: Conservation Without Illusion*. New York: W. W. Norton & Company, 1992.
- Adams, William M. *Against Extinction: the Story of Conservation*. Earthscan, 2004.
- Adams, William M. and Martin Mulligan, eds. *Decolonizing Nature: Strategies for Conservation in a Postcolonial Era*. London: Earthscan, 2003.
- Alexander, Jocelyn and JoAnn McGregor. "Wildlife and politics: CAMPFIRE in Zimbabwe." *Development and Change*. 31 (2006): 605–627.
- Alexander, Jocelyn, JoAnn McGregor and Terence Ranger. *Violence and Memory: One Hundred Years in the 'Dark Forests' of Matabeleland*. Oxford: James Currey, 2000.
- Alpers, Edward A. *The Indian Ocean World in History*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2014.
- Anderson, David. *Eroding the Commons: the Politics of Ecology in Baringo, Kenya, 1890–1963*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2002.
- Anderson, David. "Mau Mau at the Movies: Contemporary Representations of an Anti-Colonial War." *South African Historical Journal*. 48:1 (2003), 71–89.
- Anderson, David. *Histories of the Hanged: Britain's Dirty War in Kenya and the End of Empire*. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 2005.
- Anderson, David and Richard Grove, eds. *Conservation in Africa: People, Policies and Practice*. Cambridge: University of Cambridge Press, 1995.
- Anker, Peder. *Imperial Ecology: Environmental Order in the British Empire, 1895–1945*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2001.

- Atieno Odhiambo, E. S. and John Lonsdale. *Mau Mau & Nationhood: Arms, Authority and Narration*. Oxford: James Currey, 2003.
- Ballantyne, Tony and Antoinette Burton. *Empires and the Reach of the Global, 1870–1945*. Cambridge: the Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2012.
- Barkan, Joel, ed. *Beyond Capitalism vs Socialism in Kenya and Tanzania*. Boulder: L. Rienner, 1994.
- Beaver, D.C. *Hunting and the Politics of Violence Before the English Civil War*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
- Beinart, William. *The Rise of Conservation in South Africa: Settlers, Livestock, and the Environment, 1770–1950*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- Beinart, William and Lotte Hughes. *Environment and Empire*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.
- Blanning, Tim. *The Pursuit of Glory*. London: Penguin, 2008.
- Blyth, Mark. *Austerity: the History of a Dangerous Idea*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Bonner, Philip. *Kings, Commoners, and Concessionaires: the Evolution and Dissolution of the Nineteenth Century Swazi States*. Johannesburg: Raven, 1983.
- Bonner, Raymond. *At the Hand of Man: Peril and Hope for Africa's Wildlife*. New York, 1993.
- Borgwardt, Elizabeth. *A New Deal for the World: America's Vision for Human Rights* (Cambridge: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2005).
- Bourne, Richard. *Catastrophe: What went wrong in Zimbabwe?* Zed Books, 2011.
- Branch, Daniel. *Defeating Mau Mau, Creating Kenya: Counterinsurgency, Civil War, and Decolonization*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
- Brennan, James R. *Taifa: Making Nation and Race in Urban Tanzania*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2012.
- Brockington, Dan. *Fortress Conservation*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2002.
- Brockington, Dan. *Nature Unbound: Conservation, Capitalism, and the Future of Protected Areas*. London: Earthscan, 2008.
- Burton, Antoinette. *The Trouble with Empire: Challenges to Modern British Imperialism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.
- Carruthers, Jane. *The Kruger National Park: a social and political History*. Pietermaritzburg: University of Natal Press, 1995.
- Carruthers, Jane. *Wildlife and Warfare: the Life of James Stevenson-Hamilton*. Pietermaritzburg: University of Natal Press, 2001.
- Carruthers, Jane. *National Park Science: a Century of Research in South Africa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017.
- Chan, Stephen. *Southern Africa: Old Treacheries and New Deceits*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2011.
- Colson, Elizabeth. *The Social Consequences of Resettlement: the Impact of the Kariba Resettlement upon the Gwembe Tonga*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1971.

- Constantine, Stephen. *The Making of British Colonial Development Policy 1914–1940*. London: Frank Cass, 1984.
- Cooper, Frederick. *Africa in the World: Capitalism, Empire, Nation-State*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2014.
- Crosby, Alfred. *Ecological Imperialism: the Biological Expansion of Europe, 900–1900*. Cambridge: University of Cambridge Press, 1986.
- Derrick, Jonathan. *Africa's Agitators: Militant Anti-Colonialism in Africa and the West, 1918–1939*. London: Hurst & Company, 2008.
- Doyle, Shane. *Crisis and Decline in Bunyoro: Population and Environment in Western Uganda, 1860–1955*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2006.
- Drayton, Richard. *Nature's Government: Science, Imperial Britain, and the "Improvement" of the World*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2000.
- Duffy, Rosaleen. *Killing for Conservation: Wildlife Policy in Zimbabwe*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2000.
- Dzingirai, Vupenyu. "Campfire is not for Ndebele Migrants: the impact of excluding outsiders from CAMPFIRE in the Zambezi Valley, Zimbabwe." *Journal of Southern African Studies*, 29, 2 (2003): 445–459.
- Elkins, Caroline. *Imperial Reckoning: the Untold Story of Britain's Gulag in Kenya*. New York: Henry Holt, 2005.
- Emslie, Richard and Martin Brooks. *African Rhino: Status Survey and Conservation Action Plan*. Cambridge: IUCN, 1999.
- Ferguson, James. *Global Shadows*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2006.
- Fetter, Bruce. "Malawi: Everybody's Hinterland." *African Studies Review*, 25:2/3 (1982), 79–116.
- Gardner, Benjamin. *Selling the Serengeti: the Cultural Politics of Safari Tourism*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2016.
- Garland, Elizabeth. "The Elephant in the Room: Confronting the colonial character of wildlife conservation in Africa." *African Studies Review*, 51:3 (December 2008), 51–74.
- Getz, Trevor. *Cosmopolitan Africa, c. 1700–1875*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Gibson, Clark C. *Politicians and Poachers: The Political Economy of Wildlife Policy in Africa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- Gissibl, Bernhard. "German Colonialism and the Beginnings of International Wildlife Preservation in Africa," *German Historical Institute Bulletin Supplement* 3 (2006).
- Gissibl, Bernhard. *The Nature of German Imperialism: Conservation and the Politics of Wildlife in Colonial East Africa*. New York: Berghahn, 2016.
- Goldman, Michael. *Imperial Nature: the World Bank and struggles for social justice in the age of globalization*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2005.
- Gordon, David. *Nachituti's Gift: Economy, Society, and Environment in Central Africa*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 2005.
- Griffin, Emma. *Blood Sport: Hunting in Britain since 1066*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2007.

- Grove, Richard. *Green Imperialism: Colonial Expansion, Tropical Island Edens, and the Origins of Environmentalism, 1600–1860*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- Guha, Ramachandra. *Environmentalism: A Global History*. New York: Longman, 2000.
- Haigh, J. C. et al. “An Elephant Extermination.” *Environmental Conservation*. 6, 04 (1979), 305–310.
- Haller, Tobias. *The Contested Floodplain: Institutional Change of the Commons in the Kafue Flats, Zambia*. Lexington Books, 2012.
- Hanes, Stephanie. *White Man’s Game: Saving Animals, Rebuilding Eden, and other Myths of Conservation in Africa*. New York: Henry Holt, 2017.
- Hanson, Holly Elisabeth. *Landed Obligation: the Practice of Power in Buganda*. Portsmouth: Heinemann, 2003.
- Harmon, M. *The British Labour Government and the 1976 IMF Crisis*. London: Palgrave, 1997.
- Harrison, Brian. “Animals and the state in nineteenth century England.” *The English Historical Review*, 88:349 (October 1973): 786–820.
- Havinden, Michael and David Meredith. *Colonialism and Development: Britain and its Tropical Colonies, 1850–1960*. London: Routledge, 1993.
- Hodges, Joseph Morgan. *Triumph of the Experts: Agrarian Doctrines of Development and Legacies of British Colonialism*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2007.
- Hughes, Lotte. *Moving the Maasai: A Colonial Misadventure*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.
- Hulme, David and Marshall Murphee, eds. *African Wildlife and Livelihoods: the Promise and Performance of Community Conservation*. Oxford: James Currey, 2001.
- Huttenbach, Laura Lee P. *The Boy is Gone: Conversations with a Mau Mau General*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2015.
- Ireton, Barrie. *Britain’s International Development Policies: a History of DFID and Overseas Aid*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.
- Iriye, Akira. *Global Community*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2004.
- Jackson, Will. “White man’s country: Kenya colony and the making of a myth.” *Journal of Eastern African Studies*. 5:2 (May 2011), 344–368.
- Karimi, Joseph and Philip Ochieng. *The Kenyatta Succession*. Nairobi: Transafrica Press, 1980.
- Kanogo, Tabitha. *Squatters and the Roots of Mau Mau*. London: James Currey, 1987.
- Kershaw, Greet. *Mau Mau from Below*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 1997.
- Kinyatti, Maina wa. *Mau Mau: a Revolution Betrayed*. Nairobi: Mau Mau Research Center & Vita Books, 2000.
- Kirk-Greene, Anthony. *Symbol of Authority: the British District Officer in Africa*. New York: I. B. Tauris, 2006.

- Kjekshus, Helge. *Ecology Control and Economic Development in East African History: the case of Tanganyika, 1850–1950*. Nairobi: EAEP, 1996.
- Lal, Priya. *African Socialism in Postcolonial Tanzania: Between the Village and the World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015.
- Laumann, Dennis. *Colonial Africa, 1884–1994*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2019.
- Leach, Melissa and Robin Mearns, eds. *The Lie of the Land: Challenging Received Wisdom on the African Environment*. Portsmouth: Heinemann, 1996.
- Lewis, Joanna. *Empire State-Building: War & Welfare in Kenya, 1925–52*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2000.
- Loughran, Gerard. *Birth of a Nation: the story of a newspaper in Kenya*. London: I. B. Tauris, 2010.
- Low, D. and A. Smith, eds. *The Oxford History of East Africa*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1976.
- Lunn, Joe. *Memoirs of the Maelstrom: a Senegalese Oral History of the First World War*. Portsmouth: Heinemann, 1999.
- MacKenzie, John. *The Empire of Nature: Hunting and Conservation and British Imperialism*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1988.
- Macola, Giacomo. “Reassessing the Significance of Firearms in Central Africa: the case of North-Western Zambia to the 1920s.” *Journal of African History*, 51:03 (November 2010), 301–321.
- Marks, Stuart A. *Large Mammals and a Brave People: Subsistence Hunters in Zambia*. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 1976.
- Marks, Stuart A. “Hunting behavior and strategies of the Valley Bisa in Zambia,” *Human Ecology* 5:1 (March 1977).
- Marks, Stuart A. *The Imperial Lion: Human Dimensions of Wildlife Management in Central Africa*. Westview Press, 1984.
- Marks, Stuart A. *Life as a Hunt: Thresholds of identities and illusions on an African Landscape*. New York: Berghahn Books, 2016.
- Martin, Glenn. *Game Changer: Animal Rights and the Fate of Africa’s Wildlife*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2012.
- Matheka, Reuben. “Antecedents to the Community Wildlife Conservation Program in Kenya, 1946–1964.” *Environment and History* 11 (2005).
- Maxon, Robert. *East Africa: an Introductory History*. Morgantown: West Virginia University Press, 2009.
- Mazower, Mark. *No Encanted Palace*. Princeton University Press, 2009.
- Mbaria, John and Mordecai Ogada. *The Big Conservation Lie*. Lens & Lens Publishing, 2016.
- McCracken, John. *Politics and Christianity in Malawi, 1875–1940*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1977.
- McCracken, John. *A History of Malawi, 1859–1966*. Woodbridge: James Currey, 2012.

- McCulloch, Jock. *Black Peril, White Virtue: Sexual Crime in Southern Rhodesia*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2000.
- McNeill, J. R. and Peter Engelke. *The Great Acceleration: An Environmental History of the Anthropocene*. Cambridge: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2014.
- Moore, Henrietta and Megan Vaughan. *Cutting Down Trees: Gender, Nutrition, and Agricultural Change in the Northern Province of Zambia, 1890–1990*. Heinemann, 1993.
- Mtisi, Richard. “They Promised that the game fence would be torn down: nationalist politics and contested control of natural resources in southeastern Zimbabwe, 1960s–1970s.” *International Journal of African Historical Studies*, 45:3 2012: 427–448.
- Mutwira, Roben. “Southern Rhodesian wildlife policy (1890–1953): a question of condoning game slaughter?” *Journal of Southern African Studies*, 15:2 (January 1989): 250–262.
- Neumann, Roderick. *Imposing Wilderness: Struggles over Livelihood and Nature Preservation in Africa*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1998.
- Neumann, Roderick. “The Postwar Conservation Boom in British Colonial Africa.” *Environmental History*, 7:1 (January 2002), 22–47.
- Nugent, Paul. *Africa Since Independence*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.
- Nurmi, Laura. “Buffer Zone Plans for Lake Nakuru National Park and for Njoro River in Kenya.” Thesis for Laurea University of Applied Sciences, 2010.
- Ong, Aihwa. *Neoliberalism as Exception: Mutations in Citizenship and Sovereignty*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2006.
- Opalo, Kennedy. “The Long Road to Institutionalization: the Kenyan Parliament and the 2013 Elections.” *Journal of Eastern African Studies* (January 2014), 63–77.
- Parmar, Inderjeet. *Foundations of the American Century* (New York: Columbia University Press, 2015).
- Pedersen, Susan. *The Guardians: the League of Nations and the Crisis of Empire*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.
- Peet, Richard. *Unholy Trinity: the IMF, World Bank, and WTO*. London: Zed Books, 2010.
- Porter, Andrew. *Religion Versus Empire?* New York: Manchester University Press, 2004.
- Pratten, David. *The Man-Leopard Murders: History and Society in Colonial Nigeria*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2007.
- Price, Richard. *Making Empire: Colonial Encounters and the Creation of Imperial Rule in Nineteenth Century Africa*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
- Prins, Gwyn. *The Hidden Hippopotamus: Reappraisal in African History: the early colonial experience in western Zambia*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1980.

- Procida, Mary A. "Good sports and right sorts: guns, gender, and imperialism in British India." *Journal of British Studies*, 40:4 (October 2001): 454–488.
- Reader, John. *Africa: a Biography of a Continent*. New York: Vintage Books, 1999.
- Reid, Richard. *Political Power in Pre-Colonial Buganda*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2002.
- Ritvo, Harriet. *The Animal Estate: the English and other Creatures in the Victorian Age*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1987.
- Robinson, David. *Muslim Societies in African History*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- Robinson, Ronald and John Gallagher. *Africa and the Victorians: the Official Mind of Imperialism*. London: Macmillan, 1961.
- Schauer, Jeff. "The Elephant Problem: Science, Bureaucracy, and Kenya's National Parks, 1955 to 1975," *African Studies Review* 58, 1 (April 2015), 177–198.
- Schauer, Jeff. "We Hold it in Trust: Global Wildlife Conservation, Africanization and the End of Empire," *Journal of British Studies* 57, 3 (July 2018), X-X.
- Sheriff, Abdul. *Slaves, Spices & Ivory in Zanzibar: Integration of an East African Commercial Empire into the World Economy, 1770–1873*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 1987.
- Shetler, Jan Bender. *Imagining Serengeti: A History of Landscape Memory in Tanzania from Earliest Times to the Present*. Athens: Ohio Swallow, 2007.
- Slobodian, Quinn. *Globalists: The End of Empire and the Birth of Neoliberalism*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2018.
- Smith, Jordan Fisher. *Engineering Eden: the True Story of a Violent Death, a Trial, and the Fight Over Controlling Nature*. New York: Crown, 2016.
- Somerville, Keith. *Ivory: Power and Poaching in Africa*. London: A Hurst Publication, 2016.
- Steinhart, Edward. *Black Poachers, White Hunters: A Social History of Hunting in Colonial Kenya*. Oxford: James Currey, 2006.
- Tavuyanango, Baxter. *Living on the Fringes of a Protected Area: Gonarezhou National Park (GNP) and the Indigenous Communities of South East Zimbabwe, 1934–2008*. DPhil Thesis. Pretoria: University of Pretoria, 2016.
- Thompson, E. P. *Whigs and Hunters: the Origin of the Black Act*. London: Allen Lane, 1975.
- Thompson, Gardner. "Colonialism in Crisis: the Uganda Disturbances of 1945." *African Affairs* 91:365 (October 1992), 605–624.
- Tignor, Robert L. *Capitalism and Nationalism at the End of Empire: State and Business in Decolonizing Egypt, Nigeria, and Kenya, 1945–1963*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1998.
- Tilley, Helen. *Africa as a Living Laboratory*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2011.

- Tischler, Julia. *Light and Power for a Multiracial Nation: the Kariba Dam Scheme in the Central African Federation*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.
- Weiskopf, Julie. "Socialism on Safari: Wildlife and Nation-building in Postcolonial Tanzania, 1961–77." *Journal of African History*. 56 (2015): 429–47.
- Weitzberg, Karen. *We Do Not Have Borders: Greater Somalia and the Predicaments of Belonging in Kenya*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2017.
- White, Landeg. *Magomero: Portrait of an African Village*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1987.
- Wilson, Jon. *The Chaos of Empire: The British Raj and the Conquest of India*. Public Affairs, 2016.
- Wiseman, Chijere Chirwa. "Child and Youth Labour on the Nyasaland Plantations, 1890–1953." *Journal of Southern African Studies* 19:4 (December 1993), 662–180.
- Worster, Donald. *The Wealth of Nature: Environmental History and the Ecological Imagination*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.
- Wrigley, Christopher. *Kingship and State: the Buganda Dynasty*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.

INDEX¹

A

- Aberdare Range/National Park, 117, 119
- Achieng, Aloys, 174, 178, 181
- Adamson, George, 71, 72
- Administration, the, 2, 7, 18, 21, 29–62, 73, 84, 87, 88, 90, 96, 100, 111–113, 141, 159, 167–169, 174, 175, 204, 219, 248, 249, 252
- Africanization, 129, 137, 138, 142, 143, 145, 158, 166–168, 187, 190, 204, 205, 207, 213, 214, 224, 225, 250
- African National Congress, Zambia (ANC), 54, 55, 83, 87
- African parks, 130, 236
- African Representative Council, 88
- African Wildlife Leadership Foundation (AWLF), 120, 127, 128, 131, 138, 142, 174, 186, 204, 210
- Africa Special Project, 128
- Agriculture, 30, 37, 42, 61, 75, 129, 249
- Ahmed, the Elephant, 12, 140
- Aid, development, 22, 144, 146, 163, 201, 203, 213, 223, 225–227, 229, 230, 232
- Aircraft, 43, 118, 127, 128, 187, 213
- Albert National Park, 125, 163, 164
- Amin, Idi, 191, 204, 208, 235
- Antelope, 11, 74, 81, 131, 138, 161, 184, 201, 217
- Anti-colonial, 2, 6, 7, 52, 54, 60, 73, 74, 86, 87, 110, 114, 116–118, 122, 145, 249, 251
- Anti-poaching, 34, 51, 94, 99, 118, 127, 132, 135, 170, 172, 179, 190, 204, 205, 217–219, 251
- Anti-wildlife politics, 62, 71–101, 109
- Apartheid, 9
- Archer, Geoffrey, 34
- Arms, sale of, 223, 251, 253

¹Note: Page numbers followed by 'n' refer to notes.

Arusha Conference/Declaration, 129
 Asians, 23, 93, 208, 210, 223
 Austerity, 202, 203, 206, 225,
 226, 231

B

Banda, Hastings, 122
 Barotseland, 17
 BBC, 229, 230
 Beaton, Ken, 162, 164
 Bechuanaland, 46
 Belgium, 6, 125
 Bere, Rennie, 142, 162–165
 Bernhard, Prince (Netherlands), 210,
 211, 213
 Biology, 141
 Blower, John, 117
 Boma, 49, 77, 89, 134
 Border, 3, 44, 61, 89, 96–98,
 110, 115, 135, 141, 165,
 168, 188, 205, 206, 218,
 247, 253
 Botswana, 19
 Britain, 3, 5–7, 10, 12, 18–20,
 22, 23, 25, 32, 37, 39, 41, 45,
 47, 74, 80, 82, 113, 143, 164,
 169, 172, 173, 186, 201–236,
 247–249
 British Empire, 6, 18, 37, 145, 204
 British museum, 19
 British South African Company,
 18, 47
 Bryceson, Derek, 188
 Buffalo, 20, 36, 39, 54, 79,
 117, 118, 131, 161,
 184, 216
 Buganda, 5, 32, 33, 101
 Bukavu Conference, 164
 Bunyoro, 32, 33, 35
 Buxton, E. N., 21, 22, 24
 Bweengwa, 82, 84, 86

C

Caldwell, Keith, 96, 164
 Cambridge University, 160
 CAMPFIRE, 10
 Carr, Norman, 58, 97
 Carriers, 37, 53–55, 60
 Carrington, Lord, 227, 229–231
 Carrying capacity, 12, 161
 Cattle, *see* Livestock
 Cecil the Lion, 1
 Central African Federation, 247
 Chiefs, 50, 51, 53–55, 58–62, 72, 74,
 81, 82, 84–86, 96, 116, 167, 178
 Chila, 83
 Civil disobedience, 11, 101
 Cold War, 121, 212, 219
 Collecting, 19
 College of African Wildlife
 Management (CAWM), 111,
 136–146, 169, 186, 205, 217,
 219, 224, 235, 250, 254
 Colonialism, 3, 5, 8, 11, 31, 33, 35,
 38, 39, 47, 55, 74, 82, 87, 89,
 121–123, 159, 213
 Colonial Office, 24, 29, 36, 37, 42,
 49, 75, 79, 80, 164
 Community conservation, 9, 10, 73,
 97, 131, 170, 171, 208, 251
 Compensation, 91, 92, 119, 133, 134,
 216, 217
 Congo, 35, 53, 55, 96, 122, 125,
 130, 137, 157, 159, 163, 164,
 191, 229
 Conservation, 2, 3, 6–13, 20, 30, 32,
 36, 49, 51–57, 61, 62, 73, 79,
 82, 93, 94, 96–98, 101, 110,
 111, 113, 115, 120–123, 125,
 127–132, 135–143, 157, 167,
 168, 170, 174, 175, 179, 182,
 184–186, 188, 190, 201–236,
 247, 248, 251–254
 Copperbelt, 53, 62, 83, 113

- Corruption, 12, 20, 55, 71, 180, 202, 203, 208, 214, 215, 221, 223, 224, 227, 233, 250
- Cowie, Mervyn, 93, 117, 119, 143, 169, 172–175, 205
- Crop protection/destruction, 48, 53, 77, 80, 81, 91, 94, 133
- Culling, 36, 38, 77, 88, 113, 115, 120, 129, 141, 159, 162–167, 172–178, 180, 181, 187, 188, 191, 220
- Curzon, George, 24
- D**
- Daily Nation, The*, 139, 209, 210
- Decolonization, 2, 3, 7, 8, 10, 11, 31, 95, 101, 109–147, 158, 166, 203, 204, 224, 227, 251
- Development, 2, 6, 10–13, 18, 25, 29–32, 34, 37–38, 41, 42, 44, 45, 49, 57, 58, 61, 72, 74, 79, 81–83, 89, 91–93, 96–100, 116, 120, 121, 124, 129, 130, 133, 137–140, 142, 158, 162, 164, 165, 180, 201–203, 205–208, 211, 219, 224, 226, 227, 232, 234, 235, 247, 251, 252
- District Commissioner, 31, 47, 50, 54, 58–60, 62, 78, 83, 84, 86, 96, 115, 171, 216
- Drought, 40, 172, 183
- Dulverton Trust, 227
- E**
- East Africa, 8, 11, 19–21, 32, 36, 53, 72, 109, 127, 131, 138, 141, 142, 145, 146, 157–191, 202, 206, 217, 221, 222, 225, 236, 250, 254
- East African Professional Hunting Association, 113
- East African Wildlife Society (EAWLS), 120, 128, 131, 132, 143, 174, 204, 222
- Ecology, 12, 21, 124, 142, 157, 158, 160, 163, 165, 172, 181, 186, 191, 235, 253
- Economic interests, 129, 139
- Edinburgh, Duke of, 128, 227
- Education, 30, 35, 51, 123, 125, 135, 140, 141, 233
- Elephant, 1, 11, 12, 17–20, 23, 29, 32–45, 47, 48, 52, 54–56, 71, 72, 76, 78, 89, 90, 115, 118, 119, 131, 138–141, 158, 161, 162, 166–184, 187–191, 201, 210, 212, 217, 222, 248
- Elephant control, 11, 12, 33, 35, 38, 41–46, 48, 55, 56, 97
- Elephant Control Department (Uganda), *see* Game Department, Uganda
- Elephant problem, the, 11, 34, 158, 167–184, 188
- Eltringham, Keith, 142, 166, 180, 181
- Emergency, Kenya, 112, 114–116, 119, 145
- Empire, 3–9, 11, 12, 18–25, 31, 37, 40, 47, 87, 109, 110, 112, 121, 124, 125, 145, 201, 203, 204, 247, 249–251, 253
- Environment, 6, 33, 39, 76, 82, 95, 122, 124, 136, 137, 144, 161, 163, 184, 189, 202, 207, 215, 228–230, 232, 250, 253
- Ethnicity, 5, 158
- Expatriates, 11, 12, 120, 137, 138, 142–144, 166, 168, 175, 178, 186–188, 190, 201, 205, 207, 209, 210, 213, 217–221, 223–228, 235, 250, 254

F

- Farmers, 3, 11, 34, 38, 49, 61, 72, 74–81, 89, 91, 92, 100, 119, 134, 162, 221
- Fauna, 11, 21–23, 25, 84, 99, 112, 115, 121, 127, 131, 146, 173, 212, 250, 251
- Fauna economics, 11, 49, 51, 57, 62
- Fauna Preservation Society (FPS), 82, 122, 123, 128, 129, 131, 142, 143, 173, 174, 251
See also Society for the Preservation of the Fauna of the Empire (SPFE)
- Fauna survey, 41–46
- Field Force, anti-poaching, 51, 94, 99, 118, 127, 132, 135, 169, 170, 172, 175, 179, 190, 204, 205, 217–219, 251
- Film, 36, 82, 84, 116, 121, 130, 131, 169
- Fire, 52, 90, 160, 164, 181, 221
- Firearms, 52, 53, 80, 82, 96, 110–119, 141
- Fishing, 50, 99
- Food, 17, 40, 42, 54, 55, 118, 129, 173
- Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), 142, 144, 206, 209
- Ford Foundation, 121, 174, 181, 182, 185, 187, 205
- Foreign Office (UK), 46, 221, 223, 226, 227, 229, 231
- Forests, 24, 38, 91, 117, 118, 132, 163, 169, 177, 214, 216
- Frankfurt Zoological Society, 128, 138, 142
- Fraser Darling, Frank, 82, 121, 163, 187
- Fulbright Scholars, 163, 164, 166, 175, 191

G

- Galana River Game Management Scheme, 170, 171, 175
- Game Department
 Kenya, 3, 10, 32, 40, 45, 46, 49, 91, 115, 127, 143, 169
 Northern Rhodesia/Zambia, 3, 10, 29–62, 81, 82, 96, 100, 112
 Tanzania, 3, 120, 137
 Uganda, 3, 10, 29–62, 81, 100, 115, 120
- Game guards/scouts, 39, 40, 44, 50–54, 56, 59–61, 74, 85, 86, 94, 140, 218
- Game law, 22, 23, 48, 52–53, 56, 58–61, 73, 77, 92, 205
- Game Ordinance, 48, 73–75, 78, 79, 84, 100, 120
- Game Ordinance, 1926 Nyasaland, 74, 75
- Game Preservation and Hunting Association, 99–100
- Game ranger, 36, 50, 58–60, 118, 140, 248
- Game reserves, 22, 33, 47–49, 57–62, 95, 97, 99, 101, 112, 135, 163, 184, 191, 227
- Game warden, 3, 30, 34, 36, 42, 43, 92, 112, 113, 115, 117, 120, 123, 135, 141, 143, 168, 170, 171, 174, 178, 216, 218, 219, 227, 229, 233
- General Service Unit (GSU), 217, 218, 233
- German East Africa, 6, 8, 109
- Ghana, 7
- Githii, 210, 211
- Globalization, 159, 236n3, 254
- Gorilla, 42, 163, 210
- Governor (colonial), 24, 29, 34, 42, 76, 78, 81, 83, 84, 86–88, 100, 101, 116, 120, 132, 143

Grimwood, Ian, 82, 174
 Grzimek, Bernhard, 109, 121, 128,
 130, 138, 140, 146
 Gun bearer, 39, 53
 Guns, *see* Firearms

H

Hailey, Lord, 47, 113
 Headmen, 3, 50, 53, 54, 72, 74, 81,
 84, 86
 Hempstone, Smith, 233
 Henderson, Ian, 117
 Hingston, R. W. G., 41–44, 49
 Hippopotamus, 11, 54, 131, 162,
 163, 165, 166
 Historiography, 30
 Honey, 60
 Honorary warden, 35, 213
 Human-wildlife conflict, 48, 72, 120,
 210, 250
 Hunting, 1, 8, 17–24, 33, 37,
 39–41, 46–48, 50, 52, 53, 57,
 72, 73, 75, 79, 81, 82, 84–86,
 89, 92–95, 100, 101, 109,
 111–113, 115, 117, 122, 133,
 160, 171, 183, 184, 209,
 222, 252
 Huxley, Julian, 121, 130, 172, 173

I

Independence, 3, 5, 7, 8, 11, 55,
 61, 73, 74, 86, 87, 92, 94,
 101, 109, 110, 116, 119,
 121–125, 128, 129, 132–134,
 136–138, 140, 143, 144, 146,
 159, 166, 168, 169, 187, 190,
 205, 206, 208, 210, 213, 217,
 220, 249, 251
 ceremony, 128
 Interior, Department of, U.S., 131

Intermediaries, 6, 31, 50, 53, 74,
 76, 77, 81, 84, 85, 158, 159,
 221, 249
 Internationalization, 110, 120–132,
 146, 204, 233, 236
 International Monetary Fund (IMF),
 124, 203, 225, 232, 236
 International Union for the
 Conservation of Nature (IUCN),
 120, 123, 127–129
 Interwar, 9, 10, 25, 31, 32, 38, 41,
 94, 109, 254
 Itote, Waruhiu, 118
 IUPN, *see* International Union for the
 Conservation of Nature
 Ivory, 5, 19, 33–37, 40, 42, 52, 53,
 76, 89, 96, 115, 118, 131, 162,
 172, 178, 203, 209–211, 218,
 221, 222, 232
 Ban, 33

K

Kabaka, 33, 101
 Kafue Flats, 11, 81, 82, 85, 86
 Kafue National Park, 61, 97, 112,
 128, 162
 Kago, General, 117, 118
 Kajiado, 135, 209
Kapasu, 54, 85
 Kariba Dam/Lake, 255n1
 Katete, Francis, 130, 142, 145, 166,
 167, 187, 215, 227
 Kaunda, Kenneth, 86, 87, 101, 140
 Kawawa, Rashidi Mfaume, 137
 Kazinga Channel, 165
 Kenya, 3, 5, 8, 11, 12, 23, 35, 46,
 71, 87, 91–93, 98, 99, 110–119,
 123, 125–127, 129–135, 139,
 140, 143, 145, 158, 166–169,
 173, 174, 180–184, 186, 187,
 190, 191, 201–236, 250

Kenya African National Union
(KANU), 210, 211
Kenya Land and Freedom Army
(KLFA), 110, 116
Kenyatta, Jomo, 12, 118, 119, 139,
140, 207, 209, 210, 222, 223
Kenya Wildlife Service, 175, 232, 253
Kenya Wild Life Society, 99, 125, 126,
131, 169
Khama III, 17
Kimathi, Dedan, 117
Kinloch, Bruce, 39, 40, 46, 137,
138, 143

L

Lamprey, Hugh, 141, 143, 186,
190, 254
Land, 5, 6, 20, 21, 31, 33, 42, 48,
52, 57, 58, 61, 72, 76, 78, 85,
97, 99, 100, 109, 113, 116,
122, 124, 125, 160, 162, 163,
170, 172, 185, 208, 209, 214,
223, 224
Landscape, 9, 12, 20, 38, 82, 160,
161, 167, 184, 248, 249, 251
Law, 17, 31, 34, 35, 41, 47, 51, 57,
59, 60, 74, 77, 80, 81, 84, 87,
95, 99, 100, 112, 113, 115, 125,
134, 135, 145, 211, 217, 218,
249, 252, 253
Laws, Richard, 166, 167, 175, 222
League of Nations, 32, 46, 123, 159
Leakey, Louis, 99, 116, 132
Leakey, Philip, 228
Leakey, Richard, 232
Lechwe, 81, 82, 84–86
Legislative Council, 83, 87, 88,
90–93, 100, 133
Leopard, 77–79, 89, 92, 119, 215
Letter writing (as advocacy), 173, 212,
214, 229

Leuthold, Walter, 180
Lewanika, 17, 18
Liberalism, 5, 7
Lion, 1, 3, 23, 36, 39, 71,
77–79, 92
Livestock, 21, 72, 78, 91, 184, 216
Livingstone, 44, 49
Lobbying, 8, 79, 110, 128, 135, 145,
146, 222, 226, 227
Lobengula, 17, 18, 20
Loyalist, 116, 119, 136
Luangwa Valley, 41, 48, 49, 52, 54,
58, 62, 99, 100
Lusaka, 51

M

Maasai, 91, 98, 129, 131
Maasai Mara, 231
Maathai, Wangari, 215
Mahinda, G. S., 130
Makerere, 130, 131, 235
Malawi, 3, 5, 75, 127
Management science, 249, 253
Masculinity, 23
Matthiessen, Peter, 123
Mau Mau, *see* Kenya Land and
Freedom Army (KLFA);
Emergency, Kenya
Mboya, Tom, 92, 93, 133, 134
McKenzie, Bruce, 92, 223
Meat, *see* Food
Media, 190, 210, 212, 214, 215, 222,
223, 250
See also Newspapers
Merger, of Kenya wildlife departments,
120, 202, 203, 207–215
Militarization, 2, 7, 18, 73, 111, 115,
116, 119, 125, 183, 204, 218,
219, 248, 251–253
Mining, 42
Missionary, 6, 76–78

- Moi, Daniel Arap, 92, 222, 230, 232, 234
- Morges Manifesto, 124
- Mpika, 53, 54, 58
- Mt. Kenya, 118
- Munyamadzi Corridor, 58, 59, 99
- Murchison Falls National Park, 143
- Museum, 36, 133, 142, 146, 181, 232
- Mutende*, 113
- Mutinda, John, 178, 179, 212–214, 221, 232
- N**
- Nairobi, 98, 115, 116, 124, 126, 131, 138, 180, 211, 213, 228
- Nairobi National Park, 98, 211
- Nakuru, Lake, 119, 215, 223
- National Assembly, Kenya, 140
- Nationalism, 2, 7, 18, 73–75, 87, 110, 111, 159, 171, 202, 225, 235, 248, 249, 252–254
- Nationalization, 11, 12, 204, 219, 232, 233, 235, 250
- National Parks
- Kenya, 3, 11, 98, 99, 127, 128, 138, 141, 158, 162, 164, 167–169, 179, 205, 232
 - Tanzania, 3, 11, 128
 - Uganda, 3, 11, 128, 142, 143, 160, 162, 164, 167
 - Zambia/Northern Rhodesia, 3, 128
- Native Authority, 10, 57, 60, 84, 89, 90, 97
- Native Reserve, 57, 89
- Natural history, 18, 36, 41, 146, 160, 253
- Natural resources, 6, 12, 22, 49, 57–58, 82, 83, 97, 113, 130, 162, 163, 205–207, 224, 226, 228, 234, 249, 250
- Nature, 2, 7, 21–24, 32, 42, 45, 47, 48, 62, 74, 79, 88, 93, 100, 113, 120–122, 128–132, 134, 136, 140, 144, 159, 160, 163, 164, 167, 168, 172–174, 179, 183, 185, 186, 191, 251, 252
- Nature Conservancy, 120, 131, 172, 186
- Ndebele, 1, 17
- Neo-colonialism, 213, 236
- Neo-liberalism, 7, 12, 73, 206, 236
- Netherlands, 131, 185, 210, 211, 228
- Newspapers, 36, 75, 209–212, 235
- Ngorongoro Crater, 93, 184
- Ng'weno, Hilary, 210, 212
- Nicholson, B. D., 45
- Nigeria, 23, 141, 224
- Njonjo, Charles, 211, 215, 228–231
- Non-governmental organizations (NGOs), 22, 136, 234
- Northern Rhodesia, 10, 11, 29–62, 73, 74, 81–88, 93, 96, 98–100, 112, 113, 129, 162, 163, 181, 191, 247
- Nsefu, 97
- Nuffield Unit of Tropical Animal Ecology, 121, 143, 157, 158, 160, 235
- Nyagah, Jeremiah, 92, 133
- Nyasaland, 11, 23, 32, 44, 73–81, 83, 88, 100
- Nyerere, Julius, 101, 137–140, 185, 188, 189
- O**
- Ogutu, Mathews, 207, 210–215
- Ole Saibul, Solomon, 145, 189, 190, 227
- Olindo, Perez, 130, 138, 145, 174–176, 178–181, 196n103, 205, 209–214, 227, 232

Omara, Edward, 40
 Operation Noah, 248
 Osborn, Fairfield, 124
 Overseas Aid Scheme (OSAS), 201,
 225, 226, 228, 231
 Overseas Development Administration
 (ODA), 225
 Owen, John, 130, 185–190
 Oxford University, 184

P

Parker, Ian, 170–172, 175, 176,
 180–182, 188, 194n60, 196n92,
 210, 220–223
 Parliament, 79, 133, 206, 207,
 219, 221
See also Legislative Council
 Pastoralist, 20, 71, 72, 184
 Petition, 77, 79, 100, 201, 230
 Philip, Prince (UK), 222
 Pitman, Charles, 34–38, 41–46, 49,
 61, 82, 94, 100, 111–112, 137
 Planet, 111, 124
 Poaching, 46, 49, 55, 56, 62, 91, 92,
 101, 109, 112–115, 118, 136,
 138, 169–173, 183, 202, 203,
 207, 212, 218–223, 227, 229,
 233, 234, 250, 252
 Poles, Eustace, 54, 55
 Police, 32, 34, 35, 44, 49, 53, 84, 85,
 96, 112, 115, 117, 143, 169,
 170, 218, 221, 229, 235
 Policymaking, 2, 3, 8, 18, 32, 47, 61,
 62, 110, 129, 168, 249, 252
 Population, 3, 12, 17, 18, 20–23, 34, 35,
 38, 42–44, 46, 48, 49, 58, 61, 62,
 72, 77, 79, 82, 97, 111, 116, 121,
 124, 125, 131, 145, 157, 158, 163,
 165, 166, 168, 170–172, 175–177,
 180, 183, 188, 201, 255
 Porter, *see* Carriers

Portugal, 6, 23
 Postwar conservation boom, 9, 95
 Pre-colonial, 5, 10, 21, 31, 48, 110,
 114, 116, 158, 159, 253
 Preservation (wildlife), 2, 18, 25,
 29, 30, 76, 81, 87, 101,
 109–147, 248
 Privatization, 172
 Provincial Commissioner, 11, 48–50,
 58, 60–62, 84–86, 88, 115, 119,
 218, 248
 Public opinion, 22, 80, 95, 99, 121,
 128, 130, 132, 146, 158, 167,
 168, 173, 180, 183, 215

Q

Queen Elizabeth National Park, 94,
 131, 161–163, 167, 235

R

Race, 6, 7, 89, 110, 136, 251, 253
 Racism, 5, 123, 130, 146, 227
 Recruitment, 75, 225
 Rehabilitation, 171, 233, 236
 Rhodes, Cecil, 1, 2
 Rinderpest, 20
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 1, 19, 24

S

Safari, 1, 2, 19, 39, 40, 53, 138, 144,
 168, 191, 221
 Salt, George, 160, 161
 Science, 2, 6, 18, 31, 36, 41, 61, 111,
 121, 124, 137, 158–160, 164,
 166–168, 177–182, 184, 186,
 187, 189, 204, 248, 250, 252
 Scientists, international, 3, 128,
 147, 158, 159, 167, 168, 179,
 184, 250

- Scott, Peter, 128
- Second colonial occupation, 6, 72, 74, 95, 100, 129, 146, 181, 219, 234
- Selous, Frederick Courteney, 17–21, 23, 41
- Sentimentalism, 173
- Serengeti National Park, 93, 144
- Serengeti Research Institute (SRI), 121, 142, 158, 184–190, 235, 254
- Settler colonialism, 3, 159
- Settlers, 7, 10, 21, 23, 32, 43, 46, 47, 62, 72, 74–81, 87, 88, 91, 93, 100, 110–114, 116, 117, 119, 120, 124, 158, 162, 208, 210, 214, 220, 248
- Sheldrick, Daphne, 176, 182, 183, 194n55, 197n109
- Sheldrick, David, 169, 170, 172, 173, 175, 176, 179–181, 233
- Siamusonde, 84
- Simon, Noel, 132, 172, 175, 196n86
- Sindiyo, Daniel, 130, 131, 214, 232
- Slavery, 76
- Sleeping sickness, *see* Trypanosomiasis
- Society for the Preservation of the Fauna of the Empire (SPFE), 10, 12, 18, 22–25, 29–32, 35–37, 41, 42, 44, 49, 75, 79, 82, 94, 109, 110, 113, 120, 122, 146, 201, 212, 250, 251
- Somaliland, 23, 115
- Somalis, 71, 98, 115, 135, 218, 221
- South Africa, 23, 42, 162, 163, 191
- Southern Rhodesia, 32, 83
- South Luangwa National Park, 99
- Sovereignty, 2, 7, 12, 133, 136, 139, 146, 158, 179, 184, 202–204, 206, 211, 213, 224, 250, 253
- Special Branch, Kenya, 222
- Special Project, IUCN, 128
- Species Survival Commission (SSC), 127
- Standard*, the, 173, 215
- Survey, *see* Fauna survey
- T**
- Tanzania/Tanganyika, 3, 5, 11, 32, 35, 45, 46, 53, 80, 88, 92, 97, 99, 101, 111, 113, 115, 120, 127–130, 132, 136–141, 144, 145, 158, 159, 162, 166, 174, 177, 184–186, 188–190, 201, 204, 219, 224, 225, 235, 236
- Technocrat, 6, 45, 178
- Thatcher, Margaret, 201, 203, 224, 229, 230
- Tinbergen, Nikolaas, 185
- Toro, 29, 32, 33, 35
- Tourism, 93, 95, 98, 130, 133, 134, 140, 146, 162, 166, 183, 202, 205–208, 213, 216, 226, 230–234
- Tourism and Wildlife Project, Kenya, 203, 226, 231, 235
- Tour report, 47, 57
- Trade, 5, 19, 22, 24, 34, 42, 59, 76, 92, 111, 113, 141, 203, 211, 221–223, 232
- Tradition, 33, 47, 50, 73, 141, 160, 174, 191, 201, 203
- Train, Russell, 138
- Training, 11, 52, 136–138, 140–143, 160, 168, 174, 179, 186, 205–207, 217, 224, 227
- Tribal/detribalization, 50, 82, 130, 214
- Trusteeship, 18, 20, 22, 23, 31, 74, 82, 109, 110, 124, 139, 146, 185, 230
- Trustees, National Park, 187, 209

Trypanosomiasis, 37
 Tsavo East National Park, 158, 167,
 176, 218
 Tsavo Project, 121, 158, 182, 184,
 187, 190
 Tsetse fly, 37, 129, 248
See also Trypanosomiasis

U

Uganda, 3, 5, 10, 11, 23, 25, 29–62,
 81, 88, 94, 100, 115, 120,
 127–131, 140–143, 145, 158,
 159, 161–167, 174, 175, 180,
 181, 186, 187, 189–191, 215,
 219, 230, 235, 236
 Uganda Institute of Ecology, 165, 235
Ujamaa, 159
Ulendo, 53
 UNESCO, 120, 130
 United National Independence Party,
 Zambia (UNIP), 55, 235, 236
 United Nations (UN), 123–125,
 144, 253
 United Nations Development
 Programme (UNDP), 121, 140,
 144, 206, 209
 United States (US), 42, 125, 136,
 141, 145, 162

V

Van Straelen, Victor, 164
 Vaughan-Jones, T. C. G., 49, 57
 Vegetation, 141, 161, 164, 165, 172,
 177, 181, 187–189
 Vermin, 23, 46, 54, 92
 Veterinary, 43, 49

Violence, 2, 6, 7, 12, 18, 31, 38, 56,
 60, 74, 86, 110, 115, 122, 125,
 136, 145, 159, 171, 184, 204,
 235, 247, 250–253

W

Waliangulu, 170
 Wasawo, David, 130, 131, 227
 Watterson, G. G., 129
 Western, David, 175
 Wheater, Roger, 142, 143
 Wild dogs, African, 20
 Wildlife, 1, 17–25, 29–62, 72, 109,
 157, 201, 247
 Wildlife Conservation and
 Management Department
 (WCMD), 208, 213, 214, 217,
 226, 232, 234
 Wildlife Services, Ltd, 172, 176, 178,
 180, 188, 210, 220
 Wilson, Harold, 223
 World Bank, 12, 124, 143, 183,
 201–236, 250
 World War II, 6, 30, 87, 96, 115
 World Wildlife Fund (WWF), 120,
 123–125, 127–129, 131, 139,
 142, 174, 205, 210, 211, 213,
 215, 221–223, 227–230, 251
 Worthington, E. B., 128

Z

Zambezi River, 18, 247
 Zambia, 3, 5, 19, 41, 53, 57,
 81, 86, 101, 127, 128, 141,
 204, 235
 Zimbabwe, 1, 3, 10, 19