
Index

- α -cut, 90
- ϵ -inflation, 108, 124
- \prec operator, 169
- \succ operator, 171
- s -norm, 28, 29, 32
- t -conorm, 85
- t -norm, 28, 29, 32, 34, 45, 84

- interval BLAS, 215

- absolute error, 125
- accuracy ratio, 125
- Adaline, 15
- adaptive net, 16, 51
- aggregation, 39, 46
- aggregation operation, 36
- alpha-cut, 90
- and operation, 84
- ANFIS, 49, 51
- anomaly detection, 137
- arithmetic, on distributions, 193, 197
- ART structure, 22, 23
- assumptions, arbitrary, 184
- assumptions, unjustified, 184
- augment path, flow network, 176
- average membership, 39

- backpropagation, 17, 22, 31, 50, 51
- bats, 188
- Bel, 56, 57
- belief, 56, 57, 59, 67
- bias, 14, 15
- Boost interval library, 213
- box, 7

- CANFIS, 51, 52
- capacity flow network, 176
 - interval capacity, 178
 - interval residual capacity, 178
 - max-flow min-cost, 177
 - maximum flow, 176
- center of gravity, of an interval, 103
- centroid, 40, 41
- centroid method, 39
- chain rule, 18
- confidence interval, 125
- confidence limits, 184
- conflict, 62
- constraint satisfaction, 78
- constraint, unimodality, 209
- correlation, 209
- COSY, 4
- Counter-Propagation, 19, 20
- crisply comparable, 152
- crisply determined interval matrix
 - game, 153
- curve, staircase, 195
- cutting-edge measurement, 81

- decision
 - expected value, 145
 - rule-based, 100
 - rule-matrix, 136
- defuzzification, 40, 41, 43, 46–48
- degree of belief, 83
- Dempster-Shafer formalism, 95
- DEnv algorithm, 183
- dependency, unknown, 186, 188

- di-graph, 167
- Dijkstra's shortest path algorithm, 172
- directed rounding, 4
- distance
 - interval, 144
 - interval vector, 144
- distribution, families, 183
- distributions, 183
 - discretizing, 197
 - families of, 190
 - unknown, 184
- distributions, bounded families of, 191
- empty tube, 142
- endpoint representation, 102
- entropy, 54, 55, 62
- entropy function, 54, 62
- envelope, left, 200
- envelope, right, 201
- envelopes, 183, 192, 197
- environment-decision pair, 138
- equivalence relation, 64
- error vector, 18
- error, measurement, 184
- estimation, ratio of, 106
- expected value of a decision, 145
- expected value, interval matrix game, 157
- fair interval matrix game, 153
- fat interval rule matrix, 140
- fitness function, 26, 68, 71
- flow network, 176
 - augment cost, 177
 - augment cycle, 177
 - augment path, 176
 - capacity, 176
 - cost, 177
 - flow, 176
 - fuzzy augment cycle, 179
 - interval capacity, 178
 - interval fuzzy augment path, 178
 - interval residual capacity, 178
 - max-flow min-cost, 177
 - residual capacity
 - edge backward, 176
 - edge forward, 176
 - path, 176
 - residual cost interval , 179
- Ford-Fulkerson, 176
- forecast
 - in-sample, 127
 - out-of-sample, 127
- fuzzily comparable, 152
- fuzzily determined interval matrix
 - game, 155
- fuzzily transitive, 171
- fuzziness, 54
- fuzzy antecedent, 34
- fuzzy consequent, 34
- Fuzzy Controller, 42
- fuzzy inference, 31
- fuzzy input, 34, 38, 49
- fuzzy logic, 43, 71, 82
 - intuitionistic, 95
- fuzzy measure, 56, 57
- fuzzy neuron, 49
- fuzzy number, 90
- fuzzy output, 34, 35, 39, 42
- fuzzy partial order, 171
- fuzzy probability, 38
- fuzzy relation, 31, 32, 34, 37, 38, 64
 - inreflexive, 171
 - partial order, 171
 - transitive, 171
- fuzzy saddle interval, 155
- fuzzy set, 35, 39, 55, 62, 63
- fuzzy set of type 2, 43
- fuzzy subset, 26, 27, 31, 32, 37
- fuzzy system, 48, 69, 71
- Gaussian function, 31
- genetic algorithm, 68, 69
- graph, 167
 - connected, 167
 - directed, 167
 - interval-weighted, 168
 - minimum spanning tree, 174
 - path, 167
 - spanning tree, 174
 - undirected, 167
 - weighted, 167
- Hebbian learning, 23
- height defuzzification, 46
- Householder transformation, 122
- iBLAS, 215

- IDS, 137
- implication function, 32, 34, 35, 37, 38
- implication relation, 32
- in-sample forecast, 127
- indirect measurement, 77
- information system, 64
- information, ignoring, 186
- input layer, 22
- input vector, 20, 22
- inreflexive, 171
- instar net, 21
- IntBox, 211
 - download, 225
 - interval class, 213
 - interval matrix class, 217
 - interval matrix functionality, 216
 - interval vector class, 223
 - interval vector functionality, 215
- interval, 1
 - BLAS, 215
 - degenerate, 2
 - distance, 144
 - empty, 1
 - empty interval, 212
 - endpoint representation, 1
 - fuzzy partial order, 169, 171
 - machine interval, 212
 - mathematical interval, 212
 - midpoint of, 1
 - midpoint-width representation of, 2
 - thin, 2
 - trivial, 2
 - width of, 1
- interval approximation
 - absolute error, 125
 - accuracy ratio, 126
- interval arithmetic, 212
 - additive inverse, 178
 - cancellation, 178
 - definition of, 3
 - outwardly rounded, 4
- interval dependency, 6
- interval function, 120
- interval function approximation, 123
 - confidence interval approximation, 125
 - inner approximation, 124
 - least squares approximation, 124
 - min-max approximation, 125
 - width adjustment, 124
- interval graph, 168
- interval linear system of equations, 104
 - approximated solution, 105
 - degenerated, 108
 - ratio of estimation, 106
 - inner approximated solution, 105
 - tolerable solution set, 105
 - united solution set, 104
- interval matrix, 99, 100
 - endpoint representation, 102
 - midpoint-width representation, 102
 - PCA, 111
 - SVD, 109
- interval matrix game, 148
 - crisply determined, 153
 - expected value, 157
 - fair, 153
 - fuzzily determined, 155
- interval Newton methods, 5
- interval rule matrix, 137
 - adaptive training, 143
 - decision making, 144
 - divide-and-conquer, 142
 - fat, 140
 - feature selection, 143
 - page, 142
 - straightforward approach, 139
- interval vector, 7, 104
 - volume, 106
 - distance, 144
- interval-valued matrix games, 100
- interval-weighted graph, 168
 - minimum spanning tree, 174
 - shortest path, 172
 - crisp, 173
 - fuzzy, 173
 - uniqueness, 174
- INTLAB, 7
- intrusion detection systems, 137
- intuitionistic fuzzy logic, 95
- joint distribution tableau, 199
- knowledge processing
 - definition of, 78
- knowledge, insufficient, 183, 186
- Kohonen level, 20
- Kohonen net, 19

- Kruskal's algorithm, 175
- learning factor, 18, 19
- learning rule, 19
- least squares approximation, 121
- linear program, initialization, 204
- linear programming, 203
- lower approximation, 64
- mass, 56, 57, 62
- matrix game, 147
 - crisply determined interval, 152
 - fuzzily determined interval, 155
 - interval, 148
 - interval-valued, 100
 - strictly determined, 148
- Max, 28
- maximum flow, 176
- measurement
 - cutting-edge, 81
 - indirect, 77
- membership, 27, 30
- membership function, 27, 30, 31, 33, 35, 38, 39, 41, 43, 83
- midpoint matrix, 102
- Min, 28
- min-max approximation, 125
- misuse detection, 137
- mixed strategy, 157
- model uncertainty, 80
- model variables, 184
- Monte Carlo, 183
- Monte Carlo, second-order, 190
- MST, 174
- multiplicative antecedent, 34
- multiplicative consequent, 34
- multiplicative input, 34
- necessity, 59
- negation operator, 29
- net input, 14
- neural net, 13–15, 26, 50, 52, 68
- neuro-fuzzy, 50, 54
- neuro-fuzzy system, 43, 72
- neuron, 13, 17
- nonspecificity, 54, 55, 61–63
- normal equations, 122
- OLS, 123
- optimization problems, 78
- or operation, 85
- ordinary least squares, 123
- out-of-sample forecast, 127
- outer enclosure, 9
- output layer, 22
- outstar net, 20
- outward rounding, 4
- parameter vector, 16
- partial order relation, fuzzy, 171
- path, of a graph, 167
- PCA, 111
- plausibility, 56, 57, 59
- Pls, 56, 57
- possibility, 34, 59, 60, 63, 67
- principal component analysis, 111
- ratio of estimation, 106
- ratio, accuracy, 125
- relative inventory level, 131
- relative stock model, 131
- RIN, 131
- risk analysis, 183
- robot, 186
- rolling time window, 127
- rough set, 64, 71
- rule-based decisions, 100
- rule-matrix, 136
- S-function, 31
- saddle interval, 153
 - fuzzy, 155
- saddle value, 148
- seismic experiments, 76
- sensitivity, 16
- shortest path algorithm, Dijkstra's, 172
- similarity relation, 64
- simulation, 183
- singular value decomposition, 109
- soft computing, 13, 71
- standard backpropagation, 17, 19
- strictly determined matrix game, 148
- strife, 54, 55, 63
- strife function, 62
- sup-min composition, 31, 33, 34
- SVD, 109
- tableau, joint distribution, 199

- thermostats, 184
- thin interval, 2
- tolerable solution set, 105
- total uncertainty, 38, 63
- training set, 15, 16, 19, 22, 31, 41, 53, 68, 71
- transfer function, 14, 15, 17, 20, 21
- transitive, fuzzily, 171
- triangular function, 31
- TSK model, 43, 48
- tube, 141
 - empty, 142
 - removable, 142
- uncertainty, 13, 38, 39, 44, 47, 54, 60, 61, 63, 65, 71
- uncertainty, representing, 192
- universe of discourse, 27, 37
- upper approximation, 64, 65
- V operation, 36
- value interval, 153
- volatile function, 119
- width matrix, 102
- winning neuron, 20
- wrapping effect, 7
- Zadeh's extension principle, 88
- zero-sum game, 148