

INDEX

A

- Ab initio 3–6, 35
 Adapter..... 54, 55, 61, 80–82, 85
 Adenylate energy charge (AEC) 378, 393–396
 AFP. *See* Automated function prediction (AFP)
 Algorithm..... 4, 6, 20–22, 28, 29,
 35, 76, 80, 82, 84, 86, 101, 115, 124, 200, 209–211,
 213, 215, 221, 249, 251, 350, 357, 402
 Alignment 4, 5, 7, 8, 11, 28–30,
 34, 35, 81, 82, 85, 86, 93–97, 100, 200, 213–215,
 221, 392, 402, 404, 405, 407
 American Standard Code for Information Interchange
 (ASCII) 93, 99, 369
 Amplification 57–63, 69, 75, 76,
 93, 95, 107, 108, 110, 138, 268, 269, 313, 317,
 318, 344, 352
 Analyte 147–149, 151, 152,
 155, 400, 401, 406, 407, 409, 410
 Annealing 55, 62, 63, 70–72, 74–76,
 140, 243–245, 269
 Annotation 19–21, 31, 34, 35
 Antibody..... 164, 175–184, 299–304,
 314, 323, 326, 338, 341, 342
 Antibody profiling..... 175–184
 Antigen..... 104, 175–184
 Antisense 40, 291, 292, 307–319,
 323, 333–346, 349, 350
 ASCII. *See* American Standard Code for Information
 Interchange
 Assembly 34, 35, 42, 68, 71–77, 298,
 341, 351–354, 358, 381
 AT-hook..... 241, 242
 Autoantigen..... 178
 Automated function prediction (AFP) 16
 Autosampler 382, 383, 390,
 392, 395, 403–405

B

- Bacteriophage..... 52
 Bait..... 266, 274, 277, 278, 281–287
 Basic local alignment search tool (BLAST) 5, 7,
 19, 28, 29, 35, 36, 41, 115, 323

- Beta-sheet..... 16
 Biofluid..... 204, 209, 378
 Bioinformatics 26, 176
 Bioluminescence resonance energy transfer
 (BRET) 253–262
 Biomarker..... 164, 199–222, 401
 Biomass 382, 386, 388
 BLAST. *See* Basic Local Alignment Search
 Tool (BLAST)
 BRET. *See* Bioluminescence resonance energy transfer
 (BRET)

C

- Cassette 150, 155, 267,
 271, 279, 290, 291, 294, 296–299, 348–355, 358
 Cell culture 132–134, 200,
 202, 255–257, 267, 271–272, 292, 294,
 303, 335, 339–340, 345, 356, 364, 366,
 367, 387, 388, 402
 Centrifuge 70, 73, 110, 111,
 127, 136, 137, 140, 168, 179, 205, 208, 209, 234,
 235, 262, 272, 273, 289, 290, 292, 313, 316, 340,
 365–367, 405
 Chemical shift 271
 Chromatogram..... 200, 212, 391,
 393, 400, 401, 405, 407
 Chromosome..... 20, 41, 42, 96, 314
 Cloning..... 52, 54, 55, 59–61,
 63, 64, 69, 106, 107, 109, 110, 114, 267–269,
 273, 308, 313, 353–355, 357
 Clustering..... 402
 CM. *See* Comparative modeling (CM)
 Column 44, 45, 56, 58, 61,
 70, 74, 76, 96, 101, 112, 150, 154, 184, 203, 204,
 211, 213, 221, 222, 231, 235, 236, 238, 353, 374,
 382, 384, 385, 400, 401, 403, 404, 406, 407, 410
 Comparative modeling (CM)..... 4
 Compartment..... 31–34, 255
 Complementary DNA (cDNA) 40, 41,
 51–64, 92–95, 97–101, 105–109, 111–117,
 122, 123, 125, 127, 132, 134, 137, 139,
 141–144, 154, 316, 317, 338, 343, 344
 Confidence score 35, 83, 211

Confocal microscopy 301
 Conformation 4, 5, 9, 17, 188,
 197, 251, 315
 Contig 41–43
 Co-transformation 310
 Cross-hybridization 40–43
 Crystallization 168

D

Database 16, 17, 20, 21,
 27–31, 36, 41–43, 45, 83, 99, 115, 121, 137,
 164, 166, 171, 193, 203, 211, 215, 371, 379,
 383, 390, 392, 394, 410
 Data processing 84, 85, 95, 97,
 199, 209, 215, 221, 234, 369, 402, 404
 Degradation 51, 58, 63, 126, 127,
 155, 234, 292, 308, 386, 395, 396, 410
 Dehydration 325
 Denaturation 71, 74, 109, 114,
 122, 140, 188, 269
 Derivatization 379, 389, 390,
 395, 402–405, 407, 409–411
 Differential expression 124
 Digestion 56, 58, 59, 61, 75, 80,
 187, 188, 192, 194, 195, 197, 209, 216, 219,
 220, 325, 327, 330, 354, 356
 Diploid 97, 280, 284–287
 Dissociation 69, 71, 138, 140,
 148, 212, 249, 317
 Divergence 16–18, 21
 DNase 108, 112, 129, 134, 137,
 268, 316, 319, 338
 Domain 15–21, 27–33, 35, 37, 175,
 176, 241, 274, 277–279, 281
 Drosha 291, 292, 350
 Duplication 16, 18, 21, 28, 32, 42

E

Electrophoresis 54, 56, 59, 61,
 69, 70, 72, 74, 76, 104, 107, 110, 116, 129, 132,
 136, 144, 163–172, 199, 202, 234, 243, 270, 271,
 292–293, 298, 317, 319, 337, 353, 354, 356
 Electroporation 256–258, 260
 Electrospray ionization 211, 379, 384, 391
 Elongation 16, 269
 Endometabolome 388
 Endoproteinase 209
 Endosome 334, 339
 Epigenetics 79, 290
 Epitope 178
 EST. *See* Expression sequence tag (EST)
 Evaporation 168, 389, 402
 Excision 68, 69, 71–74, 77, 100
 Exometabolome 388

Exon 40, 92, 99,
 101, 323, 324
 Expression 19–22, 40–43,
 51, 52, 61, 67–69, 76, 91, 103–117, 121–131,
 133, 135, 141, 142, 147–149, 164, 165, 200, 213,
 214, 216, 242, 255–257, 260, 262, 266, 269, 271,
 278, 279, 286, 289–291, 295, 296, 300, 307–309,
 311, 314, 316–319, 328, 333–358
 Expression sequence tag (EST) 41, 42, 61
 Extendase 77
 Extraction 27, 53, 54, 56,
 60, 76, 80, 129, 132, 134–136, 209, 212, 232,
 267, 270, 310–311, 316, 365–367, 370, 378–381,
 386–388, 393, 394, 403, 404, 407, 409, 410

F

FACS. *See* Fluorescence-activated cell sorting (FACS)
 Fingerprinting 170, 212, 399–411
 Flow cytometry 121
 Fluorescence 104, 126, 152,
 153, 155, 164, 182–184, 233, 234, 244–247,
 249–251, 262, 266, 272, 311–313, 315
 Fluorescence-activated cell sorting (FACS) 164
 Fluorescence energy transfer (FRET) 147–158
 Fluorometer 312, 318
 Fluorophore 151, 152, 154, 155, 158, 315
 Fourier transformation 368
 Fractionation 164, 365–367, 370
 Free energy 4
 FRET. *See* Fluorescence energy transfer (FRET)
 Fusion 104, 242, 247,
 254, 256, 257, 259, 261, 277–288, 311,
 314, 319

G

Gas chromatography (GC) 378, 382, 399–411
 gDNA. *See* Genomic DNA
 Gene expression 21, 91, 103–117, 141,
 147–149, 242, 266, 290, 296, 316, 333–347
 Gene expression profiling 148
 Gene silencing 79, 292, 307–319,
 333–335, 339, 340, 345, 346
 Genome 3, 16, 20, 25–37, 40, 42,
 45, 46, 52, 79–86, 92–97, 99–101, 103–105, 115,
 116, 121–130, 147, 163, 265, 281, 310, 314,
 321–323, 336, 377
 Genomic DNA (gDNA) 39, 41, 81, 92, 105, 107,
 110–113, 115, 129, 268, 310, 313
 Genotype 97, 98, 282
 GFP. *See* Green fluorescent protein
 Graph 3, 5–7, 31, 136, 141–143
 Green fluorescent protein (GFP) 104, 255, 260,
 266, 277, 290–296, 299–302
 Gymnosium 333–336, 339, 340, 342–346

Gymnotic delivery 333–346
 Gyrase 117, 229–238

H

Hairpin loop 138
 Hemocytometer 296, 339, 340
 Heterozygous 97, 99
 Hidden Markov model (HMM) 30, 35
 High pressure liquid chromatography (HPLC) 201, 202, 213, 216, 217, 345, 363, 374, 378, 380, 383–385, 390, 392, 402, 408
 High-throughput 3, 91–101, 147, 148, 188, 200, 229–238, 253, 265, 268, 322, 363
 HMM. *See* Hidden Markov model
 Homology 4, 5, 15, 16, 19, 20, 29, 107, 323, 336
 Homozygous 97–99, 101
 Housekeeping gene 117, 141, 142, 144
 HP. *See* Hypothetical protein
 HPLC. *See* High Pressure Liquid Chromatography
 Hybridization 39–43, 46, 54, 58, 63, 103–117, 121, 132, 143, 148–158, 321–330, 348
 Hypermethylation 79
 Hypomethylation 84
 Hypothetical protein (HP) 21, 25–37

I

IEF. *See* Isoelectric focusing
 Immobilization 188, 195, 233
 Immunization 188, 195, 233
 Immunoassay 176
 Immunofluorescence 290, 294, 300, 302
 Immunoglobulin 175, 177, 183
 Implementation 39, 99, 152, 399
 Indicator 21, 167, 201, 245
 In silico 26, 27, 36, 37
 In situ 321–331
 Integer 93, 99
 Interactome 253, 266, 278
 Interfering RNA 347–358
 In vitro 26, 27, 37, 52, 54, 55, 60, 67–77, 81, 104, 106, 109, 110, 113–116, 148, 153, 154, 333–335
 In vitro transcription/translation (IVTT) 67–77, 154
 In vivo 26, 27, 37, 67, 92, 104, 106, 109, 113–115, 117, 206, 333–335
 Ionization 211, 379, 384, 391, 401, 402
 Isoelectric focusing (IEF) 165, 168, 171
 Isoelectric point (pI) 188, 191, 195–197
 Isotope 200–202, 207, 208, 213, 217, 220
 Isotype 175, 176
 IVTT. *See* In vitro transcription/translation

K

Kinetics 52, 148, 149
 Klenow fragment 108, 112, 352, 353
 Knockdown 289–304, 307, 321–330, 334, 346, 350

L

Label 39–41, 58, 106, 111, 114, 115, 132, 143, 152–154, 165, 166, 168, 181, 182, 199–210, 212, 213, 215–222, 242–251, 281, 293, 296, 299, 301, 304, 322, 338, 356, 357, 385, 404, 407
 LC. *See* Liquid chromatography
 Library 35, 36, 51–55, 57, 58, 60–62, 64, 68, 71, 81, 82, 93, 106, 114, 115, 234, 278, 382, 389–391, 394, 402, 405, 410
 Ligase 52, 54–56, 60, 62, 68–70, 74, 77, 356
 Ligation 52, 55, 56, 58, 60, 62, 64, 68, 69, 71–75, 77, 81, 82, 232, 268, 353, 354, 356
 Limited proteolysis 187–197
 Liquid chromatography (LC) 164, 345, 378, 392, 395
 Locus 42, 80, 83, 84, 97, 98, 290
 Loss of function 322, 323
 Luciferase 254–256, 258, 262, 265–274, 348, 354, 356
 Luminescence 254–256, 258, 259, 262, 266
 Lyophilization 366, 370, 389
 Lysate 207–209, 220, 272, 273, 296, 297, 303, 340

M

Maltose binding protein (MBP) 265–274
 Mapping 40, 42, 83, 96, 97, 104, 266
 Mass spectrometry (MS) 104, 199–222, 378, 379, 399–411
 Maximum likelihood 98
 Melting curve 128, 138–140
 Messenger RNA (mRNA) 31, 41–43, 51–53, 56, 62, 81, 100, 105, 116, 124, 137, 152, 156, 157, 292, 308, 316, 317, 323, 324, 335, 336, 344, 345, 350
 Metabolite 363–374, 377–395, 399–404, 407–410
 Metabolomics 364, 377, 379, 389, 390, 394, 399, 400, 402, 404
 Methylation 52, 61, 79–86
 Microarray 21, 22, 39–41, 105, 121, 132, 147–158, 175–184
 Microinjection 322, 324
 Micrometer 176, 324
 Microreactor 187–197

- MicroRNA (miRNA).....92, 100, 121–130, 289–304, 348–358
- Microscale thermophoresis (MST) 241–251
- Microscope 135, 150, 155, 176, 178, 182, 262, 266, 272, 294–296, 301, 324, 330, 340
- Microtitre plate.....229–238
- Molecular dynamics ranking (MDR) 5, 9–11
- Monocistronic 354
- Monoclonal antibody..... 176, 266, 293, 294, 299, 301, 338, 341
- Monte Carlo method 5
- Morpholino (MO) 321–331
- Multidimensional scaling (MDS).....5–8, 201, 202, 212, 218
- Multivariate analysis.....365, 402, 407, 408
- Mutagenesis..... 68, 104, 105
- N**
- National Center for Biotechnology Information (NCBI).....29, 36, 41, 115, 137, 171, 211
- Nested PCR 268–270
- Normalization 9, 43, 51–64, 83, 106, 113–117, 123–125, 128, 130, 139, 141, 142, 144, 165, 168, 169, 181, 213, 215, 221, 246–249, 273, 315, 317, 318, 342–345, 392, 407, 410
- Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR)..... 3, 363–374, 378, 388, 393
- Nuclease 52, 54, 63, 125–128, 132, 133, 137, 292, 297, 334–336, 344, 345
- Nucleofection 256–258, 260
- O**
- Oligonucleotide..... 40, 53–55, 57, 61, 62, 69, 70, 75, 150, 152–154, 156–158, 232, 243–246, 291, 323, 333–346, 348, 349, 352–354, 357
- Ontology 19, 35, 36
- Open reading frame (ORF).....25, 71, 268, 271, 273, 278, 281, 308, 312, 315
- Optical density (OD)314–316, 319, 324, 369, 387, 395
- Ortholog..... 27–29, 36
- Overexpression 124, 242
- Oxidation 171, 255, 260
- P**
- Palindrome 138
- Paralog..... 27–29, 36
- Passage..... 208, 220, 260
- Peptide.....29–32, 69, 170, 171, 176, 187, 188, 193, 197, 200–204, 206, 207, 209, 211–222, 241, 242, 244, 245, 247, 333, 385
- Peptide mass fingerprinting (PMF)..... 170, 171, 212
- Permutation..... 17, 278
- Phenotype 116, 309, 311, 314, 316, 319, 328, 329
- Phosphorothioate backbone 345
- Phylogenomic profiling 20
- pI. *See* Isoelectric point
- Plasmid..... 52, 54–56, 59–62, 64, 67–69, 71, 72, 230, 232–238, 256, 257, 267, 270, 271, 282, 283, 287, 290–292, 294, 295, 310, 313, 319, 350, 351, 354–357
- Polyadenylation 91, 122, 123
- Polycistronic 347–358
- Polyclonal antibody 176, 293, 294, 299, 301
- Polylinker 61
- Polymerase chain reaction (PCR).....53, 54, 57–64, 67–77, 81, 93, 95, 105–110, 112–115, 117, 125, 127, 128, 131–144, 257, 268–271, 278, 312–315, 317–319, 324, 335, 338, 342–345, 352–354, 357, 358
- Post-translational modification 188, 255
- Precipitation..... 57, 58, 73, 76, 81, 111, 171, 195, 204, 205, 219, 232, 236
- Precolumn 384, 385
- Prey.....266, 277, 278, 280–287
- Primary metabolite..... 363, 370
- Primer.....53, 54, 57, 59, 61–63, 68–77, 81, 105, 108, 110, 112–117, 122, 123, 125–127, 134, 137–140, 142, 144, 268, 270, 312, 313, 315, 317, 318, 338, 343, 344, 352–354, 357
- Principal component analysis (PCA).....369, 390, 407, 411
- Probe.....39–46, 61, 105–107, 109, 114, 115, 122, 132, 143, 147–152, 154–157, 242, 322, 326, 327, 330, 338, 344, 357, 365, 383
- Profiling..... 20, 79–86, 148, 175–184
- Promoter..... 68, 69, 71, 72, 79, 81, 104, 124, 279, 290, 291, 308, 309, 314, 347–358
- Proofreading 75, 268
- Protease 187–197, 201, 202, 273, 336
- Protein data bank (PDB).....3–5, 7, 8, 21, 34–36
- Protein domain..... 15, 18, 20, 27, 29–33, 37
- Protein–protein interaction (PPI).....21, 216, 217, 253–262, 265–267, 272–274, 277, 278, 280, 281
- Proteolysis 187–197
- Proteome 31, 163–172, 188, 200, 218
- Proteomics..... 164, 176, 186–197, 199, 200, 215
- Pseudogene..... 25–28, 31, 32, 34, 36, 37
- Purification.....54, 58–60, 70, 71, 73, 74, 76, 107, 164, 189, 197, 202, 204, 235–236, 268, 310, 313, 318
- Q**
- Quenching..... 158, 190, 304, 378, 393, 394, 396

R

Random primer 108, 112, 116, 134, 137, 338, 343
 Rate constant..... 148, 149
 Real time quantitative/RT-PCR115, 131–144,
 310–312, 316–318, 324, 338, 343, 344
 Recombinase.....290, 291, 294, 295
 Recombination 17, 52, 104, 268, 270,
 290–292, 294, 295
 Reference gene 123, 124, 130, 317–319
 Rehydration.....166–169, 171, 325–326
 Relaxation..... 231, 232, 235, 237, 368, 373
 Reporter gene104, 227, 282, 290, 312, 314–316, 319
 Reporter vector.....310, 312, 315, 319
 Restriction 70, 75, 268, 270, 271, 289, 354
 enzyme 52, 54, 56, 59, 61, 80, 84,
 235, 308, 312–314, 318, 358
 site..... 80, 86, 308, 312, 351–353, 358
 Resuspension 58, 73
 Reverse transcriptase (RT)52, 53, 57, 62,
 108, 112, 122, 123, 125–127, 129, 131–144, 271,
 272, 310, 316, 338, 344, 358
 Ribosomal RNA (rRNA)108, 113, 116,
 117, 142, 144, 242, 319
 Ribosome-binding site (RBS) 69, 308, 313
 RNA
 editing..... 91–101
 polymerase..... 69, 347–358
 silencing..... 307–319, 349
 RNA-induced silencing complex (RISC).....292
 RNA interference (RNAi).....289–291, 307,
 335, 347, 350
 RNase.....56, 80, 108, 112,
 125, 126, 134, 136, 137, 139, 312, 316, 338,
 343, 344, 346

S

Screen.....25–37, 46, 67, 114–115,
 117, 184, 230, 233–235, 237, 238, 242, 245, 253,
 265–274, 277–288, 296, 321–331, 400
 SDS-polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis
 (SDS-PAGE)167, 169, 202, 204,
 292–293, 297–298, 337, 341
 Secondary metabolite 363, 364, 370
 Short hairpin RNA (shRNA).....134, 135, 348, 357
 Short interfering RNA (siRNA) 129, 350
 Signal to noise ratio (SNR) 153
 Silencing.....79, 292, 307–319,
 333–346, 349–351, 354–356, 358
 Single feature polymorphism (SFP) 39–46
 Single nucleotide polymorphism (SNP).....40, 83, 96,
 100, 147

Solubilization..... 171, 218, 340
 Southern blot..... 61, 106, 107, 109, 114–115, 117
 Spectrometer 165, 170, 200, 211, 212,
 220, 365, 367, 370, 383–385, 400, 401, 403, 410
 Spectrometry81, 104, 199–222,
 378, 379, 392, 399–411
 Spectrophotometer.....56, 70, 73, 192,
 244, 316, 318, 340
 Standard curve..... 141, 142, 317
 Streptavidin17, 108, 112–115,
 230, 233, 236, 238
 Substrate..... 17, 18, 68, 71–73, 76,
 77, 92, 187, 189–194, 196, 209, 235, 238,
 244, 245, 255, 257, 260, 262, 266
 Supercoil..... 229–238

T

Tagging..... 79–86, 268–271
 Taq polymerase.....69, 75, 77, 353
 Template.....4–9, 35, 36, 52, 54,
 56, 62, 67–77, 81, 122, 123, 243–244, 268,
 270, 284, 317
 Thermocycler 70, 71, 74, 270, 343
 Thermomixer..... 70
 Thermophoresis..... 241–251
 Time constant 149, 158
 Time-of-flight mass spectrometry (TOF-MS) 379, 391,
 399–411
 Titration 245–246, 251
 Topoisomerase 229–238
 Trafficking 255
 Transcript 36, 40–42, 52, 99, 109,
 116, 154, 291, 292, 319, 347–351
 Transcription 51, 52, 56, 67–77, 79, 99,
 104, 107, 108, 112, 121–129, 134, 137, 154,
 241, 242, 267, 274, 277, 278, 289, 290, 292,
 294, 314, 343, 348, 350, 355, 357
 Transcriptome 41, 42, 46
 Transfection..... 256–258, 260, 262, 266–268,
 271–273, 287, 292, 295, 303, 333–335, 356
 Transformation.....55, 60, 64, 77, 104, 213, 242,
 280–283, 314, 318, 354, 356, 368, 407
 Transgene 290
 Translation.....25, 32, 67–77, 308 323
 Triplex..... 230–237
 Two-dimensional gel electrophoresis (2-DE)

U

Ubiquitin (UBQ).....321
 Untranslated region (UTR) 68, 69, 71, 72, 74, 75,
 94, 99, 323, 324, 354, 356
 UV transilluminator 136

V

Variation 16, 39–41, 123, 124, 128,
139, 165, 182, 210, 216–218, 221, 236, 260, 261,
317, 351

Vector.....52–56, 58–62, 69, 83, 84, 106, 114,
133, 134, 137, 257, 267–271, 278, 279, 281–284,
286, 287, 290, 294, 307–310, 312–315, 318, 319,
348, 350, 351, 353–358, 407, 411

Vortex..... 70, 110, 137, 165, 168, 204,
206, 208, 209, 235, 245, 271, 272, 281, 283, 313,
316, 366, 367, 388, 390, 405, 409

W

Western blot109, 115, 290, 291,
293, 296–300, 314, 335–338,
340–342, 344, 345

Y

Yeast two hybrid (Y2H) 265, 277–288

Yellow fluorescent protein (YFP) 254–257,
259–262