

# INDEX

## A

- Adeno-associated virus (AAV)
  - recombinant AAV vectors..... 64
  - self complementary AAV (scAAV) ..... 64, 65
- Adenoviral vectors .....63, 64, 66–69
- Ago-1..... 42, 43, 45, 46, 50–52
- Ago-2 IP.....162–166, 168
- Ambion pSilencer siRNA converter tool..... 47
- Artificial inhibitory miRNAs ..... 21, 22

## B

- Blood brain barrier (BBB) .....60–62, 69, 70

## C

- Caenorhabditis elegans* ..... 42–44, 82, 86, 92, 160
- Cationic lipids .....68, 144, 150
- Cationic polymers..... 62
- cDNA.....32, 47, 49, 82, 84, 85, 98, 99, 114–118, 131, 165
- Cell fixation..... 152
- Central nervous system.....60, 62, 64–70
- Chromatin immunoprecipitation (ChIP) ..... 50, 102
- CMV promoter ..... 4
- Cold Spring Harbor promoter screening tool..... 47
- Confocal imaging ..... 152

## D

- DGCR8 proteins..... 20, 21
- Dharmacon.....8, 10, 12
- Dicer..... 2, 5, 6, 9, 13, 14, 20–23, 25, 27, 28, 40, 43, 68, 91, 113
- Dicer dependent processing..... 13
- DNA methylation ..... 41, 42, 44, 52, 102
- DNA microarray..... 91–109
- DNA polymerase..... 27, 29, 101, 136, 137
- DNMT3a..... 41, 45, 46, 51–53
- Double stranded RNA (dsRNA)..... 13, 14, 39, 40, 42, 60, 141
- Drosha.....2, 20–25, 27, 28, 40, 91, 113
- Drosophila*.....42–44, 161
- Dual asymmetric centrifugation (DAC) ..... 144, 145, 147, 148

## E

- Epigenetics ..... 41, 93
- Exportin-5 ..... 2, 21, 22, 24, 40
- Expression profiling..... 52, 92, 97, 99–101, 104, 105, 108, 118, 119

## F

- Firefly luciferase .....4, 32, 34, 35
- Fluorescein ..... 146
- FRET..... 141–157

## G

- Gene delivery ..... 60, 63
- Gene expression ..... 19, 41, 42, 44, 45, 47, 49, 59, 89, 92, 97, 98, 100, 102, 104–106, 108, 114, 121, 126, 159
- Gene silencing
  - post-transcriptional gene silencing (PTGS).....40–43, 51, 53
  - transcriptional gene silencing (TGS)..... 40–54
- Gene therapy..... 60, 63–65, 67

## H

- Hairpin..... 1–18, 20–22, 31, 41, 52, 78, 85, 88, 91, 92, 102, 103, 124
- HDAC-1.....45, 46, 51–52
- HEK293s..... 34
- H1 promoter..... 17, 18
- Histone..... 41–46, 50, 52, 53

## I

- Immunohistochemistry ..... 68, 127, 129, 132–134, 137
- Inhibitory RNA..... 20, 22, 24, 25, 34
- Injections
  - direct..... 67–68
  - intramuscular .....65, 66, 68–69
  - intrathecal ..... 66, 68
  - intravenous .....63, 66, 69–70
- In situ
  - extensions ..... 124
  - hybridization..... 123, 125–130, 132–137
  - LNA probe .....127–129, 134–136
  - RT PCR ..... 123

Introns..... 24, 40  
iScript™ cDNA Synthesis Kit..... 49

**L**

Lentivirus.....47, 52, 65–66, 68, 69  
Lipidoids.....62  
Lipofectamine–2000.....34, 47, 49–51  
Liposomes  
    conventional liposomes..... 147, 148  
    formation..... 148  
    sterical stabilized liposomes..... 147–149  
Locked nucleic acid (LNA).....103–105, 124,  
    125, 127–130, 132–137  
LR clonase enzyme..... 32  
Luciferase..... 4–8, 14, 15, 31–35, 67, 85, 126

**M**

mFold.....125, 132  
Microarray Quality Control Project  
    (MAQC) ..... 104–106  
Microinjection..... 144, 146–147, 151–152, 156  
MicroRNA (miRNA)..... 1, 2, 19–35, 77, 80, 87,  
    88, 95, 97, 103, 105, 113–121, 133, 137  
    miR–21.....124–126, 132, 134  
    miR–30.....2–6, 25, 29  
    shuttle design..... 16  
miRNA. *See* MicroRNA  
miRNA isolation kits  
    Agilent technologies absolutely RNA  
        miRNA kit..... 95  
    Ambion mirVana miRNA isolation kit ..... 95  
    Invitrogen PureLink™ miRNA Isolation Kit ..... 95  
    Roche High Pure miRNA Isolation Kit..... 95  
    Sigma-Aldrich mirPremier™ microRNA  
        Isolation Kit..... 95  
miRNome profiling  
    microarray  
        Affymetrix ..... 100, 101  
        Agilent..... 100, 102  
        Exiqon .....100, 103–104  
        Invitrogen ..... 100, 104  
    normalization  
        LOESS..... 106–108  
        quantile..... 106, 107  
        scaling..... 107  
    real time PCR..... 31, 113–121  
    statistical analysis  
        adjusted p-value..... 109  
        SAM..... 108–109  
mRNA target prediction programs  
    miRanda..... 125, 132  
    PicTar.....125, 132, 166  
    TargetScan.....125, 132, 166  
mRNA transcript degradation..... 41

**N**

Nanoparticles.....142, 144, 151  
Non-coding RNA .....39–54, 91, 113  
Non-viral..... 60–63, 70

**P**

pENTR/D-TOPO ..... 32  
Polyethylene glycol (PEG) .....62, 63, 69  
Pri-miRNAs ..... 20, 21  
pSICHECK2 .....32  
pSICHECK-DEST..... 32, 33

**Q**

Qiagen  
    QIAquick ..... 29, 30  
    RNeasy ..... 94, 95

**R**

Real-time quantitative PCR..... 48, 49, 51, 97,  
    105, 114, 118, 119, 121, 128, 135, 136, 161  
Red/green ratio..... 142, 155  
*Renilla* luciferase.....4, 32, 34  
Retrovirus..... 65–66  
RIP–ChIP..... 159–168  
RNA.....1–4, 13, 17,  
    19–22, 24, 25, 28, 34, 35, 39–54, 60,  
    61, 66, 77–89, 92–97, 99–102, 104,  
    105, 107, 113–118, 124, 137, 141,  
    156, 161–163, 165, 166  
RNA dependent DNA methylation (RdDM)..... 42  
RNA induced silencing complex (RISC) .....6, 9, 20,  
    21, 25, 40, 61, 92, 97, 161  
RNA interference (RNAi)..... 1–18, 23–25, 34, 35,  
    39–41, 43, 44, 59–70, 77, 78,  
    88, 89, 141, 142  
RNAi shuttles..... 1–18  
RNA isolation ..... 94–95, 114–115, 162, 163  
RNA polymerase II (RNAPII).....2, 4, 40, 41,  
    43, 44, 46, 47, 49, 50, 52, 53  
RNA polymerase II dependent promoters ..... 2, 4  
RNA polymerase III dependent promoters ..... 1–2, 17  
RNA quantity and quality determination for miRNA  
    profiling..... 95–96

**S**

*Schizosaccharomyces pombe*.....42–45, 53  
shRNA..... 1–18, 22–24, 41, 47, 52,  
    62, 63, 65, 67, 69  
Single stranded RNA (ssRNA) .....60, 65, 66  
siRNA..... 1–14, 16, 21, 22, 25, 31,  
    40–53, 59–62, 67–70, 78, 95, 141–157  
siRNA integrity..... 144  
Small RNA..... 22, 41–54, 77–89, 94–96, 101

**T**

Taq DNA polymerase.....29  
 Taqman Assay for microRNAs.....105, 114, 116  
 Tetramethylrhodamine ..... 146, 155  
 Transcription .....14, 22–24, 28–30, 39–54, 63, 65,  
 81, 82, 84, 88, 92, 94, 97, 101, 106, 115–116  
 Transfection.....1, 15, 30–32, 34, 35, 61, 141,  
 142, 144–147, 150–152, 156, 168  
 Translational inhibition ..... 20, 41  
 tRNA.....2, 79, 94, 96

**U**

Untranslated regions (UTRs) .....24, 32, 34, 41,  
 124, 125, 159, 160, 165  
 Ultramer.... 124  
 U6 promoter ..... 7, 9, 13, 17, 30, 31  
 U6T6.....30, 31, 34, 35

**V**

Viral vectors/virus.....1, 22, 66, 68