

SUBJECT INDEX

A

Accuracy 8, 108, 169–170, 172–173, 210, 251, 348, 351, 361, 423, 425, 444, 453, 474, 477, 479, 563–565, 569, 575, 579

Additive 53–57, 73–84, 106–107, 133, 140, 225–228, 234, 276–278, 425, 488, 551

Adjacency 321–325, 328

Admixture 230, 486–487, 491

Affinity propagation 371, 392–393, 401

Affymetrix 116, 119, 231, 276–278, 288, 318, 334, 448–449, 479, 536

Aggregation/Aggregating/Aggregate
 bootstrap 452–453
 feature 442, 453–454

Algorithm
 backward 408–410
 Baum–Welch 410–411, 414
 classification 450–453, 498
 co-expression extrapolation (COXEN) 475–477
 dynamic programming 408
 Expectation-Maximization (EM) 377, 379, 411, 518, 532, 535, 538, 553
 stochastic (SEM) 532, 535–538, 553
 forward 408–410, 412, 414–415
 genetic 457, 462, 504
 Metropolis–Hastings 174, 522
 optimization 426, 457
 Van Steen 489, 492
 Viterbi 408–410

Allele/Allelic 112–116, 123, 140, 221–230, 233–235, 251, 488, 543–545, 552

Ambiguity 131, 132, 133–134

Amplification 249, 251, 275, 567

Analysis of covariance (ANCOVA) 618

Analysis of variance (ANOVA)
 one way 47–61, 618
 two way 75–80, 618

Array
 channel 275–279
 dye 306
 effect 270, 306
 multi 277, 449
 oligonucleotide 250, 564
 single 448–449
 two color 276, 449–450

Assay 249–252, 269, 472–473, 479–480

Association 8, 86–87, 93–95, 101–104, 112, 115, 123, 140, 143, 219–237, 247, 253–256, 258, 341, 361, 396, 421–422, 437, 485–493, 516, 543, 565, 576, 579, 581–583, 606–607

study/studies 112–115, 124, 140–143, 219–237, 421, 485–493, 581–583

Asymmetric 80, 165

Asymptotic 107, 110, 119, 133, 156–157, 174, 211–213, 226, 360, 424–425, 555

Autonomy 144

B

Bagging/Bagged 320, 328–332, 339, 452–453, 458

Bandwidth 111–112, 363, 380, 382–384, 402

Bayesian/Bayes
 analysis 159, 187–188
 Bootstrap 330–331
 classifier 359–360, 450, 464
 empirical (EB) 163–164, 185, 277, 450, 473, 514, 519, 553
 estimator 164–165, 450
 factor (BF) 166, 182–183, 185–188, 197, 554
 hierarchical model 163, 193, 531–538
 hypothesis test 183–184, 189
 inference 162–163, 165, 405, 414
 model 158–159, 161, 163, 554
 naïve 450, 455, 462, 464
 network 316–318, 320, 331, 335–341, 505–506
 regression 474
 risk 359
 rule 158–163, 378, 474
 test 166, 179–198
 theorem 183, 196, 338, 450

BDVal 438, 441, 456–457, 460–463, 465

Benchmark 184–185, 278, 450–452

Bias
 publication 52, 542, 574–575
 selection 261

Bimodal 168, 270

Bin 161–162, 547–550, 556–557

Binding 116, 244–245, 277, 297, 306, 327, 370, 405–408, 410, 412, 414, 418, 511–514, 516, 518–522
 site 405–408, 410–412, 414, 513–514

Bioinformatics/Informatics 107, 119, 258, 348, 420–425, 427, 481–482, 513

(Bio)marker
 discovery 421, 460, 473
 genetic 220, 224, 229, 235, 555, 589
 informative 146, 260, 439–440, 547
 molecular 236, 249, 349

Bisection method 204, 207–208, 214–215

Bivariate 86–87, 102, 104, 138–139, 356–357, 429

Block/Blocking 72–81, 108, 114, 122–124, 127, 259, 294

- Bonferroni 69–70, 210–212, 233, 310, 312, 487, 490–491, 582, 618, 620
- Boosting 453, 523–524
- Bootstrap/Bootstrapping 133, 256, 261, 330–331, 339–340, 447–448, 452–453
- C**
- Calibrate/Calibration 84, 98–100, 277, 317, 359, 364, 450, 565
- Case–Control 224–231, 233, 237, 444, 493, 564, 568, 573, 608, 619
- matched 228–229, 619
- Cause/Causal/Causation/Causality 4, 8, 30, 85, 105, 120, 157, 210, 221, 224–225, 228, 247–248, 254, 281, 289, 299, 318, 341, 442, 498–499
- Censoring/Censored
- interval 128–129, 134–135, 147, 534–535
- doubly 134–135
- left 128, 134
- right 128, 134, 418, 429, 534–535
- Central limit theorem (CLT) 106–107, 109, 147, 171–173
- Chromosome/Chromosomal 110, 135–136, 143–144, 335, 504, 517, 538, 543–544, 546–549, 553
- Classification
- accuracy 348, 361, 453
- error 366, 398, 474–475, 504
- model 440, 451, 453–454, 457, 459, 473–474, 477, 523–524
- multi-way 71–80
- one-way 47–61, 73–76, 81, 84–85
- and regression tree (C&RT) 452
- three-way 72
- tree 347–348, 452, 458
- two-way 72–80
- Classifier 349, 351–353, 359–360, 362, 364, 440, 444–445, 450–453, 460, 462, 464–465, 475, 481, 523–524, 579
- Clustering/Cluster
- agglomerative 274, 387
- analysis 126, 143, 255–256, 274–275, 340, 498, 502
- attribute-based 370–384, 392
- bi 371, 393–395, 401
- dissimilarity-based/similarity-based 384, 390
- gene 140, 274, 316, 322, 328–331, 334–336, 341–342
- hierarchical 255–256, 274, 322, 324–326, 328, 371, 375, 385, 387–390, 401, 402, 564
- K-means 370–375, 385, 392, 401
- K-medoids 370–375, 401
- linkage 322, 324, 328, 387, 390, 402
- model-based 375–379, 395, 401–402
- nonparametric 370–371, 379–382, 384, 390, 400, 402
- spectral 371, 386, 390–392, 401, 402
- tree 274, 325–327, 370–371, 380–382, 402
- Coefficient of determination 92, 102
- See also* Multiple correlation
- Cohort 254, 459, 461, 463–464, 492, 564, 568, 573, 608
- Collaboration/Collaborating 138–140, 543, 565–566, 583–584, 590–591
- Collinearity/Collinear/Multicollinearity 420–421
- Combination 68, 122, 126, 130, 137–139, 194–196, 236, 276, 281, 358–359, 376, 422, 429, 437, 440, 451–453, 455, 457, 474, 480, 544
- linear 126, 130, 422, 429, 440–441, 451, 453, 474, 480
- Comparison/Comparisons
- family of/families of 61–67, 69–71
- multiple, *see* Multiple testing
- paired 40–43, 46, 67, 71, 112, 119–120, 129–132, 134–135, 137
- pairwise 63, 65–66, 68–71
- planned 61–66, 69
- two-sample 180, 614–617
- Complex
- disease 143, 146–147, 219–237, 486, 541–543, 548–550
- statistic 185, 448–449, 564–565
- Compound symmetry/Compound symmetric 195
- Concordance/Concordant 477, 550
- Conditional probability table 337, 340
- Confidence
- bound 39
- interval 24–25, 172–173, 256, 502, 554, 570, 584, 605
- one-sided 39
- set 167–168, 605, 608
- Confound/Confounding/Confounder 5–9, 108, 113, 120, 149, 228, 317, 439, 448–449, 459, 486–487, 490–491, 571–575, 582, 587
- Conjugate 162–163, 412, 414
- Connectivity 321, 323–328, 330
- Consistent/Consistency 95, 168, 184, 232–233, 247, 253, 257–258, 260, 298, 309, 341–342, 359, 365, 441–442, 448, 449, 458–459, 517, 524, 542, 544, 548–550, 557, 565
- Contingency table 396, 443–445
- Contrast 68–70, 81, 85–86, 106, 111, 114, 123, 139, 146, 149, 187, 234, 270, 348–349, 362, 379, 393, 400, 409, 432, 444, 448, 452, 516, 572–573
- Coregulate/Coregulation 138–140, 144, 370
- Correlation/Correlation coefficient
- Kendall 138, 455
- Matthews 444
- multiple 92
- Pearson 274, 322
- prior 192, 195
- Spearman/Spearman's rank 138, 274, 477, 620
- tetrachoric 193, 195
- Cost-effective 231–232, 250
- Covariance
- diagonal 376
- ellipsoidal 376–377
- spherical 376
- Covariate 83, 101, 227, 316–320, 326, 331, 336–337, 339, 429, 488, 491–492, 552–554, 556–558, 573
- CpG
- dinucleotides 244–246, 253
- island 245–249, 251, 253–254, 256–257, 260
- Credible set 167–168, 554, 556–558
- Cytosine 244–246, 248–251, 253

D

Data mining 282, 348, 525
 Degrees of freedom (df) ... 11, 22, 60–61, 78, 93–94, 124, 181, 184, 211, 223, 225, 227, 230, 303–304, 307, 545, 552
 Dendrogram 274, 325, 387–390
 Density
 conditional 157–158, 161, 163–164
 ellipsoidal 379
 highest probability (HPD) 168
 marginal 157–159, 163, 183
 posterior 158–161, 163–164, 168, 172–174
 prior 157–159, 161–164
 probability ... 19, 21, 86, 157, 160, 163, 168, 173, 186
 sampling 157–159, 161–162, 173
 Deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) ... 215–216, 223–224, 233, 244–250, 252–257, 258, 262, 268–269, 275, 288, 290, 292, 334–335, 341, 359, 370, 407, 418, 437, 439, 471–472, 498, 511–514, 516, 519, 564, 578, 582
 complementary DNA (cDNA) 290, 293, 428, 472, 564
 Dependence/Dependency ... 157, 169, 184, 205, 210, 212, 299, 317, 336, 340, 451, 519, 532, 535, 553
 Depletion/Deplete 246–247
 Design
 affected relative 222
 affected sib pair (ASP) 222
 balanced 122–123
 complete 121–122
 cross-over 108
 experimental ... 6–8, 40, 106, 121, 149, 297, 317, 437, 498–500, 565–566, 577, 583
 factorial 149, 564, 577–578
 family-based 229–230, 235, 485–493
 incomplete 122–123
 multi-stage 486
 one-stage 231–233
 paired 47–48, 72, 74
 population-based 231
 random 71, 73
 randomized complete block 72–80
 stratified 121, 127, 129
 two-stage 231–233
 unbalanced 122–123
 Diagnostic/Diagnostics
 accuracy 569, 575–576
 analysis 582
 assays 472–473
 markers 144
 procedures 101
 regression 621
 study/studies 565, 569, 575–576
 tests 442, 444, 564–565, 575, 580
 Diagram 143, 224, 476, 572, 574–577
 Diffusion map 386
 Dimensionality ... 169, 210, 253, 356, 362, 374, 418, 453
 curse of 169, 418
 Dimension reduction 261, 271, 417–432, 453, 504
 Diplotype 135–137, 142–143
 Directed acyclic graph (DAG) 336, 523
 Discordance/Discordant 131, 134, 229, 552, 574
 Discriminant analysis

 linear (LDA) ... 347–350, 359, 360, 451, 473–474, 476–477
 quadratic (QDA) 347–348, 359
 function 349–353, 356–357, 359–361, 364–365
 Discrimination/Discriminate/Discriminatory 139, 144–145, 249, 255, 257, 347–350, 356, 365, 418, 425, 452–453, 455, 481
 Disequilibrium 112, 118, 135, 220, 224–226, 229–230, 488
 Dissimilarity, *see* Similarity
 Distance
 Euclidean 274, 385, 387–388
 Karl Pearson 386
 Mahalanobis 387
 Manhattan 27, 385
 Minkowski 385
 Distribution
 F 40, 53, 57, 59, 75, 94
 Bernoulli 161, 190, 520
 beta 159, 161, 412
 binomial 17, 19, 108–109, 113, 161
 chi-square 21, 184, 227, 235
 conditional/conditional probability 157, 214, 317, 337, 421, 474, 519
 cumulative 114
 Dirichlet 414
 empirical 148, 269, 277
 gamma 159
 genotype 488
 inverse 157
 marginal 214, 421, 423, 432, 518
 normal/Gaussian
 bivariate 86–87, 102, 104
 multivariate 190, 193, 195, 198, 223, 432
 standard ... 19–20, 22, 44, 46, 205, 211, 226, 545
 null 256–257, 259, 515, 518
 posterior 161, 163–164, 172–175, 182, 414, 474, 521–522, 533, 554
 prior 156, 163, 166, 175, 184–185, 412, 414, 520, 523, 553, 556, 558
 probability 15–24, 86, 157, 160–161, 180, 317, 336–337, 351
 sampling 23–24, 40, 57, 75
 t (or student *t*) 21–22, 28, 31, 33, 39, 44, 95, 102, 114, 181, 192–193, 211, 230, 274, 299, 303–304, 385, 398, 402, 473
 noncentral 197
 triangular 111
 Wishart 192–193
 Dominant/Dominance 113–115, 118, 142, 225–228, 272, 317, 488
 co- 113–115
 Dye-swap 297–299, 308
 Dysregulation 235–236, 247–248

E

Effect
 batch 438–439, 450
 carry-over 108
 dye 279, 306, 500
 fixed 55–57, 60, 78, 223, 551, 557
 mixed 473
 random .. 54–56, 74, 222, 255, 473, 551–552, 556–557
 size 184–186, 188, 191, 193, 195, 197, 203–204, 206–210, 212–214, 216, 228, 450, 489–491, 524, 543, 551, 555–557, 576

Effect (*cont.*)
 systematic 54, 78, 276
 Efficiency 106, 126, 231, 296, 299, 348, 366, 474, 553
 Eigen
 array 272–273
 decomposition 272, 420, 424, 429
 gene 421
 value 272, 376, 390–391, 420, 424
 vector 272, 376, 390–392, 420, 424–426, 429
 Elimination
 backward 365, 456
 recursive feature 365, 456, 462
 Embedding 419, 461, 586, 590
 locally linear 419
 Entropy 398
 Epi
 demiology/demiologic 126, 129, 258, 568–570,
 572–575, 581–583, 585, 608, 619–620
 genetics/genetic 244–249, 254–256, 258
 genomics/genomic 243–262
 Epistasis 106, 135–137, 143, 558
 Error
 additive 80–81, 276
 experimental 47–49, 67, 71–72, 76–77, 79, 85, 92,
 268, 440
 generalization 445, 447, 453, 457
 measurement 95, 157, 277, 319, 570
 minimum 347, 362
 multiplicative 57, 80, 276
 sampling 448, 551
 type I 32, 34–35, 43, 62–66, 70–71, 166–167,
 187–189, 207, 231, 232–233, 582
 family-wise 70
 type II 35, 43–44, 166–167, 189
 Estimate/Estimation
 interval 24, 96, 99, 111, 424
 maximum likelihood (MLE) 421, 533
 maximum a posteriori (MAP) 533, 535
 point 53, 164–165, 167
 Estimator 12–14, 21–25, 27–28, 38, 52–53, 55,
 57–58, 69, 77, 96, 100, 102, 164–165, 175,
 423–429, 450
 Exchangeable/Exchangeability 193, 195–196, 257,
 277, 473
 Expectation/Expected value, *see* Mean
 Exploration/Exploratory analysis/Exploratory
 data analysis 267–282
 Extraction 275–276, 459
F
 Factor analysis 106, 137, 144
 False
 discovery rate (FDR) 203–210, 217, 260, 310–312,
 317, 491, 501–502, 505, 515–516, 582
 negative 443, 445, 505
 positive 140, 142, 228–229, 260, 443–445,
 474–475, 481, 492, 501–502, 505, 514–515,
 578–579, 581–582
 Family based
 association test (FBAT) 230, 486–491
 Family-wise error rate (FWER) 66, 70, 189, 203, 210–217,
 501–502
 Filtering/Filter 215–216, 275, 361, 453–454, 457, 473
 Fisher/Fisher's
 contingency 359

discriminant 347–348
 exact test, *see* Test
 –Neyman factorization 161
 p -value method 543, 545–547, 555–557
 Fold change 206, 210, 254, 296, 361, 455, 457,
 461–462, 464–465, 502
 Fragment/Fragmentation 246, 250–253, 255,
 258–260, 439
 Frequency 17, 113, 204, 224–226, 228–229, 233,
 258, 380, 412, 416, 536, 538, 605–609, 613
 Frequentist 156, 163–164, 166–168, 187–189
 Fubini's theorem 160
G
 Gaussian quadrature rule 170
 Gene
 expression 181, 186–189, 191, 194, 210–212, 215, 220,
 235–237, 244–245, 247–249, 251, 253–255,
 260–261, 269–273, 275–276, 278, 288,
 290–292, 294, 299–302, 305–307, 312,
 315–316, 318, 321, 335–337, 341–342, 361,
 369–370, 393–394, 417, 421, 423–428, 430,
 436–437, 460–461, 471–482, 497–498, 501,
 511–514, 516–517, 519, 524, 531–532,
 536–538, 543, 578–580
 meta 331
 module 324–326
 shaving 320, 328–335, 339–341
 signature 472–473
 Generalizability/Generalizable 575–576
 Genetic(s) ... 105–106, 108, 111–113, 116, 120, 124–126,
 128, 131, 133–137, 140, 143, 157, 188–190,
 219–235, 244, 249, 258, 417, 437, 457, 462,
 478–479, 486–491, 493, 504, 541–542,
 544–545, 547, 549, 552–554, 555–557,
 581–583, 585, 589
 Genome/Genomic(s)
 genetical 221, 235–236
 wide association (GWA) 123–124, 142–143, 221,
 231–232, 421, 485–493, 543, 581–583
 Genotype/Genotypic/Genotyping 112, 115, 123, 137,
 219–220, 222, 224–227, 230–234, 236–237,
 274, 486–491, 542, 544, 553, 556, 582
 Gold-standard 126, 249–252, 259, 261, 575
H
 Haplotype 227, 230–231, 236–237, 437
 HapMap 224, 231
 Hardy–Weinberg
 disequilibrium (HWD) 226
 equilibrium (HWE) 226
 Heatmap 143, 273–275, 333, 339
 Heritability 486
 Hessian 424
 Heterogeneity 175, 221, 421, 486–487, 492–493,
 521–522, 532–533, 542–545, 549–552,
 555–558, 575
 Heteroscedastic/Heteroskedastic 425, 621–622
 Heterozygous/Heterozygote 110, 112–113, 229, 234
 Hierarchical
 model 163, 531–539
 non 132, 144, 146, 147
 prior 164, 193
 structure 130, 133–134, 136, 143–144, 274, 381,
 523–524

Hierarchy 133–134, 144–145, 147, 193, 274, 533
 High dimension 165, 168–169, 171, 174, 210,
 214, 220, 228, 231, 253, 267–282, 348,
 417–432, 442, 450–452, 473, 502, 531–538
 High throughput .. 267–270, 272–273, 315–316, 435–465,
 471–472, 486, 511–526, 580
 screening (HTS) 269
 Histogram 17, 19, 80, 204, 269–270, 536–537,
 612–613
 Homogeneity/Homogeneous 124, 147, 229–230, 316,
 334–335, 341, 542–543, 553, 555, 579, 608
 Homoscedastic/Homoskedastic 185–186, 432
 Homozygous/Homozygote 112–115
 Human genome project 237, 471–472
 Hybridization 268–270, 275–276, 278, 288–289,
 335, 517, 578, 582
Hypothesis
 aggregate 545
 alternative .. 30, 33, 36, 50, 60, 62, 182–183, 185, 187,
 191, 211, 301–302, 547
 null 30, 37, 44, 51, 61, 63–64, 68, 70–71, 103–104,
 108, 166, 180–181, 183–184, 187–191, 204,
 211, 225–226, 230, 256, 301–302, 305, 307,
 310, 397, 454–455, 488–489, 514–516, 545,
 547–548, 552
 one-sided 33, 37
 test/testing ... 28–47, 53, 57, 62–63, 71, 103–104, 106,
 165–167, 182–185, 189, 229, 231, 301–303,
 310, 312, 489, 498, 504, 514, 546, 570, 614–618
 two-sided 33, 36–37
I
 Identifiability/Identifiable 519, 536
 Identity-by-descent/Identical by descent (IBD)
 222–223, 234–235, 551–552
 Image analysis 500
Importance
 proposal density 173
 sampling 172–174
 weight function 173
 Imprint/Imprinting/Imprinted 220–221, 233–235,
 244–245, 247–249, 251
Improper
 posterior 160, 175, 533
 prior 160, 162, 185
Inbreed 234, 236
Independence 106–113, 124, 156, 193, 204–205, 336,
 421–422, 432, 449–450, 455
 conditional 336, 450
Index
 Fowlkes–Mallows 397
 Rand 397
 Youden 475
Inference ... 4–8, 12–15, 20–47, 53, 57, 61–62, 73, 80–81,
 87–88, 98, 100, 157, 162–165, 168–169, 220,
 228, 275, 351, 405, 414, 421, 497–498,
 514–522, 525–526, 572–573, 580, 582
Information
 content .. 130–134, 137–138, 144–146, 254, 256, 259,
 547, 567–569
 criterion 378, 424–425, 428–429
 Akaike (AIC) 429
 Bayesian (BIC) 378–379
Inheritance 221–222, 225, 228, 231, 538
Integral/Integration/Integrate/Integrating

 high-dimensional 165, 168–169, 171
 numerical 162–163, 168–174
Integrative analysis 260, 522–524
Intensity/intensities
 background 276–278, 294, 500
 spot 293–294, 500
Interaction/Interacting
 gene–environment 227, 542, 582
 gene–gene 140, 227, 517, 542
Interquartile 106, 269–270
Isomap 419
K
Kaplan–Meier 255, 429–431, 477, 584–585, 624–625
Kernel
 bandwidth 383–384
 density 270, 348, 380–382, 402
 function 159–160, 166, 168, 173, 175–176,
 357–359, 365
 Gaussian 357, 363, 382
 linear 456
 method 357–359, 366
K-nearest neighbor (KNN) 450–451, 474, 478–479
L
Lagrange multiplier 354–356
Latin square 72
Law of Large Numbers (LLN) 108, 171–174
Least significant difference (LSD) 66–67, 69
Least square
 ordinary (OLS) 423, 426
 partial (PLS) 419, 422–425, 428–431, 474
Leave-one-out 447–448, 461
Likelihood
 function 159–160, 163–164, 176,
 194, 223
 log 223, 359, 411,
 533–535
 loss 359
 marginal 122, 126–127, 163–164
 maximum (ML) ... 162, 223, 421, 500, 518, 533–534
 restricted 223
 multivariate 193–194
 ratio 222, 227, 235, 473, 544, 575
Linkage
 analysis 219–237
 association study 112, 219–237, 543
 average 322, 324, 328, 388
 complete 388–391, 402
 disequilibrium (LD) 135–136, 220,
 224–225
 scan 233, 236, 542–543, 552
 score 222
 single 388–390, 402
Link function 177, 423, 425
Locus/Loci
 multiallelic 116
Loess/Lowess 279, 299, 449–450
Logarithm of the odds (LOD) ... 221, 544–548, 555–557
Longitudinal 488, 490, 492,
 505, 573
Loss
 function 165, 352, 354, 474
 hinge 352–354, 356, 358–359, 365
 surrogate 359

M

Machine learning 261, 348, 351, 357, 437, 440–441, 458, 532

Mapping 220–221, 223–224, 228, 233–237, 250–251, 356–357, 398, 459, 486, 488, 611
 feature 356–357

Marginal 122, 126, 157–160, 163–164, 183, 189, 196, 205, 207, 214, 216, 255–256, 361, 414–416, 421, 423, 432, 457, 518, 618, 626

Markov
 chain 163, 174, 384, 392, 413, 522, 536–537
 Monte Carlo (MCMC) 163, 174, 339, 384, 522, 554
 model 405–416, 517
 hidden Markov model (HMM) 405–416, 517
 process 406–407
 random field (MRF) 517–518, 526

Mass-to-charge 279, 439, 502

Mass spectrometry (MS) 249–250, 267–268, 275, 279–282, 439, 472, 498, 502–504, 564, 580

Mass spectrum 281, 502–504

Matrix
 association 396
 confusion 396, 398, 443–444
 positional weight 406, 410–411

Mean
 conditional 422–424, 490–491
 posterior 164–165, 168–169, 172–176, 534
 shift 370–371, 382–384, 392, 401
 trimmed 564

Median 11, 106, 111, 116, 164, 269–270, 277–278, 291–292, 294, 306, 319, 323, 356, 360, 363, 388, 449, 564, 578

Mendel/Mendelian 221–222, 538

Meta analysis/Meta analyses/Meta
 analytic (MA) 258, 486, 524, 531–538, 542–543, 546–550, 552–555, 557, 564–565, 569, 573–575, 582, 590
 genome search (GSMA) 543, 547–550, 555–557

Methyl/Methylation
 binding domain (MBD) 244–245
 cytosine 244–246, 248–253

Microarray
 one-color/single-color 288–289
 prediction analysis of (PAM) 478, 480, 522–524
 significance analysis of (SAM) 107, 478, 481
 statistical analysis of (StAM) 289, 294–295, 514, 517, 523–524
 two-color 287–312

Misclassification 144, 349, 352–353, 397, 400, 474–475, 505

Missing data/Missing value 122–123, 126–127, 131, 278, 339, 361, 488, 501, 536, 553–554, 578, 609

Misspecification 106, 230, 486–487, 491

Mixture ... 48, 54, 156, 190, 204, 235, 251, 268–269, 273, 337, 370–371, 376–378, 384, 401, 486, 499, 503–504, 514, 517–520, 525–526, 534, 547

Mobility
 relative desired (RDM) 144, 146
 subject (SM) 146

Mode ... 164, 168, 221–222, 225, 228, 231, 277, 379–383, 386, 449, 461, 517

Model
 accelerated failure time (AFT) 534

additive 53–57, 73–75, 77–79, 81, 84, 425

autoregression 518–519

consensus 458–459

development 441–442

Gaussian 505–506

graphical 316, 505–506

hierarchical 163, 531–538

joint 519–522

linear
 additive 53–57, 73–75, 77–79, 81, 84
 generalized (GLM) 126, 425
 mixed effect 473

mixture
 normal 517–519, 525–526
 stratified 518

multiplicative 57

probability 87, 348, 359, 365

Module 321–330, 405, 412–416

cis-regulatory (CRM) 405–406, 412–416

Monte Carlo
 integration 169, 171, 194
 method 163–164, 168, 171–174
 optimization 457

Motif 405–416, 418, 427

Multiple testing/Multiple comparison(s)/
 Multiplicity ... 36, 61–71, 185, 189–190, 203, 204–205, 207, 210–212, 215–216, 260, 309–310, 479–480, 486, 489–490, 492, 576–577, 582, 618

Multivariate/Multivariable 125–148, 188–190, 193–195, 198, 223, 255, 261, 349, 419–420, 432, 455–456, 473–474, 476–477, 487–488, 490, 492, 501–502, 534, 576, 584–585

MuStat 118, 124–125, 132, 136, 140, 147

Mutation/Mutate 96–97, 221, 224, 246, 258, 504, 513, 515

N

Network
 co-expression 320–328, 332–334, 339–342
 gene 235–236, 316, 517–518, 525–526
 neural 126, 348, 564
 relevance (RN) 505–506

Newton–Cotes rule 170

Nonparametric 105–148, 156–158, 221–222, 230, 255–256, 357, 365, 370–371, 379–382, 384, 386, 390, 401, 402, 418, 501, 505, 514, 519, 523–524, 546–547, 555, 619–620

Normality 29, 36, 40, 57, 80, 88, 101, 211–212, 223, 349, 360, 455, 579, 614

Normalization/Normalize 107, 215–216, 245, 252–253, 270, 272, 275–279, 281–282, 294–299, 303, 305–306, 351, 397, 402, 449–450, 459, 500–501, 505, 578–579

O

Observation/Observational ... 4–5, 7–8, 10–14, 21, 29–30, 52–54, 56–60, 77, 81–88, 98, 108, 110–113, 124, 129, 138, 157, 171, 277, 292, 300, 370–375, 381, 389–391, 440, 501–502, 565, 572–575

Odds ratio (OR) 162, 175, 579, 608, 622

Oligo genetic 541–542

Optimization
 genetic 330, 457

greedy 456
 Ordering 41, 127–135, 147
 partial 127–134, 149
 Orthogonal 59, 170, 329, 419, 422
 Outlier 101, 269, 278, 375, 504
 Over-fitting 261, 362, 378, 441
 Overparameterize 55, 74

P

Paradigm 138, 185, 348, 418–419, 421–423
 Parameter
 hyper 163
 nuisance 158, 185, 212, 488, 553
 tuning 352, 354, 361–364, 366, 424, 553
 Parametric 106, 109, 148–149, 158, 175, 221, 375, 384, 390, 418, 427, 451, 455, 519, 547
 Partition(s) 59, 75–77, 91, 93, 388, 390, 518
 comparing 369
 Pathway 106, 138–140, 146–147, 194, 196, 335, 342, 453–454, 505, 512, 517–519, 523
 Pedigree 220–223, 230, 488, 490, 557
 disequilibrium test (PDT) 230, 486
 Penalize/Penalization .. 181, 185, 338, 351, 354, 360, 362, 364–365, 378, 523–524
 Penalty 353–354, 358, 364–365, 426, 428, 523–524
 Performance estimate 448, 461–462
 Permutation/Permute .. 116–117, 210–212, 253, 258–259, 329, 331, 424, 515, 547, 550, 564
 Personalized medicine 144–147, 149, 237
 Phenotype/Phenotypic 123, 128, 136–137, 143–145, 220, 222–223, 235, 255–258, 486–492
 Pie chart 613
 Pilot 206, 210, 212–217, 505
 Pivotal/Pivotality 212
 subset 212
 Platform 231, 245, 249–250, 252–253, 278, 289, 319, 436, 459–460, 524–525, 532
 Plot
 box 269–270, 612
 normal probability 614
 quantile–quantile (Q–Q) 256–257, 614
 scatter 270–271, 325, 364, 464, 612, 621
 stem and leaf 564
 Polymerase chain reaction (PCR) 249–250, 472, 564, 582
 Polymorphism 123, 220, 225, 236–237, 275, 485, 513, 581
 Pooling/Pooled
 data 543–544
 information 180
 variance 28, 38–39, 51, 53, 180–181, 186, 206, 213
 Population based 4, 23, 225, 229–231, 237, 486–487, 493, 583
 Positive definite 191, 357, 377
 Posterior 158–169, 172–176, 182–183, 187–188, 190–196, 410, 414, 474, 520–522, 554, 557
 Power
 calculation 203–217, 492, 571, 582
 conditional 490–491
 global 211, 214
 marginal 205

statistical 210, 222, 230, 459, 486, 489–490, 513, 519, 543, 547, 578, 582
 Precision ... 8, 48–49, 73, 78–79, 82, 91, 95, 97, 100, 443, 480, 526
 Prediction/Predictive/Predicting 87–88, 98–100, 147, 245, 248–249, 254–255, 261, 356, 360–361, 428, 444, 447, 461, 471–481, 513–514, 522–523, 564–565, 578–579
 model 443, 457
 Predictive value
 negative 443, 475
 positive 443
 Preprocessing 216, 253, 267–282, 318, 361, 498, 500–501, 503, 578, 580
 Principal component(s) 270–273, 328, 419–421, 427–428, 431–432, 453, 504
 analysis (PCA) 270–273, 419–421, 425, 427–432, 450, 453, 502
 Prior
 Gamma 532, 534
 Haldane 162, 175
 informative 162, 185, 193
 Jeffreys 162, 175, 183–185
 joint 259, 414
 non-informative 162, 185, 193
 parameter 184–185, 187
 subjective 162
 uniform 162, 175
 Zellner 162, 175
 Prioritization/Prioritize 245, 259–260
 Probability
 density function (pdf) 19, 21, 86, 160, 173, 186
 posterior 167, 183, 187–188, 195–196, 410, 518, 520, 522, 554, 557
 prior 182, 185, 189–193, 195–196, 517–519, 523
 Probe 215–216, 252, 268–270, 275–278, 288, 294, 319–320, 331–332, 437, 448, 459
 effect 216, 276
 Profile/Profiling 105, 112, 131, 133, 139, 190, 231, 235–237, 245, 248–249, 256, 291, 324, 348, 428, 435–436, 477–481, 502, 512–513, 524, 536, 579
 Prognostic/Prognosis 203–204, 206–208, 210, 212–214, 216, 248, 261, 361, 364–365, 513, 565, 576
 Programming 355, 400–401, 408, 478, 480, 599–600
 linear 478
 Projection 215, 378, 423, 451
 Promoter 246–249, 251, 253–254, 256–261, 418
 Proportionality 193–195
 Protein 140, 244–246, 273–275, 288, 317–318, 334, 439, 471–472, 497–502, 505–506, 511–514, 516–517, 519, 580
 Proteome/Proteomic/Proteomics 267, 279, 458, 497–505, 580–581, 589
 Proximity 135, 259, 384–385
p-value
 adjusting/adjusted 210, 260
 minimum 546
 uni/bi/tri/multi-variate 140, 328

Q

Quality control 116–117, 453, 502, 580
 Quantification 262, 275, 279, 439

Quantile 181, 211, 215, 252, 256–257, 277,
 449, 501, 505, 614
 Quantitative trait loci (QTL) 220–222, 234–237, 542
 expression (eQTL) 235–237

R

Random forest 255, 452, 462, 522
 Randomization 6–9, 48, 120–123, 570–572, 577
 complete 48
 Randomized controlled trial/Randomized clinical trial
 (RCT) 564–565, 568, 571–572, 582
 Ranking 330–331, 444, 453–456
 Rank test 120, 138, 255, 429–430, 619, 625
 Recall 19, 21–23, 30, 41, 43–44, 50–54, 57, 77, 86,
 91, 96, 102, 323, 340, 364, 444
 Receiver operating characteristic (ROC) curve .. 444–445,
 474, 579
 area under the (AUC) 444, 462, 474–475
 Recessive 115, 118, 142, 225–228, 230, 488
 Recombinant/Recombination 140, 220–221, 220, 234
 inbred line (RIL) 220
 Recurrence 128–129, 248, 254–255, 319, 513, 576
 Regression
 directional 424
 Haseman–Elston (HE) 222, 546
 inverse 419, 421, 424–428
 sliced (SIR) 419, 424–428
 linear 81–104
 logistic 227, 255, 359–360, 364, 451, 622
 median 356, 360
 proportional hazards 564
 ridge 351, 354
 stepwise 106
 Regularization/Regularize ... 255, 351, 353–354, 357–358,
 362, 426–427, 474
 Regulate/Regulator/Regulation 194, 212, 235, 254,
 334–335, 412, 512–513
 down 279, 479–480, 520
 up 289, 479, 520
 Relevance
 minimum redundancy–maximum (mRMR) 456
 vector machine (RVM)
 hierarchical (HRVM) 532–536, 538
 Multi-task (MT-RVM) 532, 534
 Repair 140, 256, 334
 Repeated measurements/Repeated measures 488, 490,
 492, 577
 Replicate/Replication
 equal 54, 57–58, 60–61
 unequal 54, 60–61, 70
 Repression 244, 340, 480
 Reproducible/Reproducibility 281, 439, 442, 455, 460,
 578–580
 Resampling/Resample 210, 212, 330–331, 339–340
 Residual 92–95, 148, 307–309, 440, 477, 621
 Response 4–5, 8, 26–27, 91, 100, 135, 161, 332,
 360, 421, 429, 471–481
 Ribonucleic acid (RNA)
 messenger (mRNA) 235, 255, 288–290, 292, 303,
 334, 341–342, 369–370, 393, 418, 436,
 471–472
 Ridge
 parameter 426–427, 429
 penalty 426
 Risk

assessment 262, 472
 minimization 351, 354
 relative (RR) 227, 584, 608
 score 429
 Robust .. 106–107, 111, 215, 230–231, 277–278, 342, 438,
 451–452, 486, 557, 616

S

Sample size ... 40, 43–47, 52, 71, 107, 113, 142–143, 156,
 161, 167, 180–181, 203–217, 223, 227–228,
 230–231, 237, 259–260, 317, 355, 362, 383,
 432, 451, 454–455, 474, 505, 531–532,
 542–543, 547, 555, 557, 570–572, 577–579,
 582, 617
 Sampling/Sampler
 error 95, 448, 551
 Gibbs 406, 411–412, 414–416
 Scale/Scaling .. 11, 14, 20, 57, 80, 101, 106, 126–127, 138,
 140, 148, 184–186, 220, 224, 228, 231,
 233–235, 249–250, 253, 256, 269–270, 273,
 277, 281–282, 296, 308, 321–325, 330, 365,
 387, 409, 432, 447, 449, 459, 480, 487, 492,
 511–513, 524–525, 534, 588
 Score
 mu 147
 u- 118–124, 127–129, 134, 136, 142
 Z- 253, 518, 525–526, 547, 556–557
 Screening 115, 124, 250, 255, 259–261, 269, 370, 425,
 428, 432, 444, 477–479, 487, 489–491
 Segmentation 276
 Segregation/Segregate .. 220–221, 223–224, 233–234, 236
 Selection
 backward 456
 feature ... 365, 442, 451, 454–458, 460–462, 464–465
 forward 456
 model 146, 261, 442, 457–458, 465
 predictor 427–428, 531–532, 534
 variable .. 146, 320–335, 365, 393, 395, 427–428, 432,
 533–534, 538
 Sensitivity ... 115, 143, 157, 187–188, 250–252, 260, 321,
 364, 443–445, 474–475, 477, 480, 514,
 564–565, 573–575, 579, 622
 analysis 157, 187–188, 564, 573–575
 Separable/Separability 349–353, 451
 Sequence/Sequencing .. 105–106, 135, 137, 149, 170–172,
 174, 235, 244–246, 248–250, 252–254, 256,
 260, 268–269, 277, 288, 290, 405–416, 418,
 453, 461, 471–472, 497–498, 511–513,
 519–522, 525, 572, 581–582, 600–601
 Sequential ... 211, 350, 364, 420, 422, 424–425, 449, 505,
 519, 618
 Shrinkage 354, 427–431, 514–517, 523, 532
 Sib
 -pair 222, 234–235
 -ships 222
 Signature 146–147, 361, 472–473, 476–477, 480
 Significance
 familywise 69–70
 level/level of .. 32, 35–36, 65, 303–304, 309–310, 322,
 490–491, 550, 576, 619–620
 test of 30, 556
 Similarity
 matrix 322–323, 386, 387, 390–392
 measure 322, 324, 384, 385–387
 Simpson's rule 170–171

Simulated annealing 457
Simulation ... 171, 182, 210–212, 215–216, 233, 397, 490, 522, 547, 549–550
Single nucleotide polymorphism (SNP)
 distal 136
 proximal 136
Single-step 211–212
Singular value decomposition (SVD) 272–273, 420
Skewed/Skewness 11, 379, 581
Smooth/Smoothed/Smoothing ... 19, 169, 171–173, 252, 270–271, 279–281, 299, 357, 425, 453, 519, 624
Space
 Hilbert 356–357, 474
 parameter 157–159, 165, 167–171, 173, 414, 473
Specificity ... 250–251, 254, 443–445, 474–475, 480, 514, 522, 564, 575, 579, 622
Spectrum/Spectral 267, 279–282, 316, 366, 371, 386, 390–392, 401, 473, 502–504, 550, 581, 589
 decomposition 424–426
Stabilization/Stabilize/Stabilizing 278, 501
Standard deviation (SD) ... 11–12, 106, 109–110, 114, 172, 291–292, 303–304, 307–308, 448, 454, 458, 613, 617, 620
Standard error (SE) ... 14, 43, 67, 69, 78, 91, 96, 99–100, 253, 255, 543, 551, 556–557
Standardization/Standardize 107, 184–186, 206, 212, 216, 386–387, 450, 614
Statistical learning 348–349, 351
Statistic/Statistics
 descriptive 10–12, 601, 605, 619–620
 gap 329–331
 Q 543–544, 549, 552
 standard normal 22
 sufficient 161–162, 486, 488–489, 491, 533–534
 summary 194, 268–269, 278, 601, 605, 607, 617, 625
 t- 47, 53, 181–182, 185–186, 198, 454–455
 test ... 40, 79, 112–114, 126, 182, 205, 210–213, 215, 226, 256–257, 514, 607, 614–616, 618–619, 625
 u- 116, 127, 136–137, 148, 455
 z- 193–194, 455, 488
Step down 210–212, 456
Step up 310–312, 456
Stochastic ... 169, 172–173, 268, 276, 532, 535, 538, 553
Stratification 108, 112, 114, 120–123, 228–230, 421, 461, 490–491, 582
Structure
 genetic 143
 hierarchical ... 130, 134–136, 144–145, 274, 381, 523
Subsampling/Subsample 75–80, 108
Subspace 422–425, 427, 452
Summarization 262, 276–278, 448–449, 564
Supervised 138–140, 255, 332, 351, 366, 419, 421, 429–432, 438, 440–441, 450, 473, 579
Support vector machine (SVM) .. 255, 347–366, 452, 456, 462, 473–474, 478, 504, 522–523, 564
Suppressor 246, 254, 261
Survival/survivor
 analysis 428, 477, 534, 624–626
 function 206, 624–625
Susceptibility/Susceptible 222, 228, 439, 448, 480, 546–549
Symmetry/Symmetric ... 22, 80, 111, 119, 131, 165, 195, 277, 279, 299, 324, 331, 349, 357, 359,

376–377, 384, 390, 396, 398–399, 423–424, 432

T

Test
 asymptotic 107, 123–124, 227, 235, 424
 binomial 113
 chi-square 225–226, 607
 Cochran–Mantel–Haenszel (CMH) 124
 conditional 112, 118, 125, 489
 exact 481, 579, 606–607, 619
 Fisher/Fisher's 124, 481, 579, 606–607, 619
 Friedman 122–123, 125, 255
 Jonckheere–Terpstra (JT) 138
 Kruskal–Wallis 107, 122, 619
 Lam–Longnecker 124, 138
 likelihood ratio 227, 235, 473
 generalized 473
 log-rank 255, 430, 625
 Mann–Whitney (WMW) ... 119, 120, 124, 127, 138
 McNemar 110, 113–114, 118, 619
 stratified (SMN) 114–116, 118
 multiple, *see* Multiple comparison
 multivariate 130
 normality 614
 permutation 210–212, 253, 258–259, 424, 564
 rank 121, 124, 126, 619
 sign
 conditional 112
 unconditional 112, 118, 121
 t-
 Bayesian 179–198
 paired 255
 two-sample 179–180, 206, 455, 473
 trend 139–141, 225–226
 two-stage 485–493
 u- 122, 125, 142, 144, 455
 unconditional 112, 118, 121
 Welch 180
 Wilcoxon
 Mann–Whitney (WMW) ... 120, 124, 127, 138
 rank sum 107, 120, 124, 127, 455
 signed-rank 107, 124, 138, 619
Threshold ... 112, 167, 183, 251, 257, 321–322, 325–326, 339, 364, 395, 411, 420, 445, 501, 515–516, 536–537, 544, 546–547, 554
Topology/Topologies/Topological 137, 320–328
Training 349–350, 352, 355, 359, 361–365, 410–411, 428–430, 438, 440–442, 447–452, 457–458, 461–463, 472–474, 480, 504, 565–566, 583–586, 589–590
Trait 8, 219–224, 229–230, 233, 235–237, 486–488, 490, 492, 542, 550
Transcription 140, 235, 244–249, 251, 260, 287, 290, 335, 405–406, 412, 418, 427, 461, 472, 512–513, 519
 factor (TF) 245, 405, 418, 512–513, 519
Transduction 140, 194
Transform/Transformation 21, 57, 80, 101–103, 106–107, 126–128, 130, 133, 138, 146–148, 162, 181, 187, 206, 260, 277–278, 280, 356, 386, 391, 397, 418, 422, 425, 439, 453, 502, 504, 518, 581, 609
Transition 174, 391, 407, 410–411, 413
 probability 410–413

Translation 334–335, 512, 583
 Transmission/Transmit 112–113, 229–230, 244, 552
 disequilibrium test (TDT) 112–115, 118, 140, 229–230, 235, 486, 488
 True
 negative 443–444, 475
 positive 443–444, 474–475, 505, 514–515
 rejection 203–204, 206–208, 213–214, 216–217
 Truncated product method (TPM) 546–547, 555
 Two-dimensional gel (2-DE) Electrophoresis ... 498–502, 504, 580

U

Unbiased 23–24, 69, 254, 277, 342, 447–448, 571
 Unit
 experimental 26, 37, 40, 46–49, 52–55, 58–59, 71–74, 82–83, 85, 95, 499
 sampling 49, 73–74, 212
 Univariate ... 107–125, 128, 131–133, 136–137, 139–140, 143, 147, 190–191, 194, 328, 418, 425, 428, 454–455, 464, 577, 581
 Unsupervised 144, 273–275, 331–332, 419, 421, 429–432, 453, 579

V

Validate/Validation
 cross 364, 380, 423, 447–449, 453, 457–458, 460–462, 464–465, 480, 579
 K-fold 447–448
 external 259, 261, 575
 model 438, 464
 Validity

 external 575
 internal 575
 Variability 4–6, 8, 13–14, 27, 38, 41, 43, 55, 57, 79, 91–92, 99, 101, 173, 180, 250–251, 440, 454–455, 536, 549, 551, 575–577, 582
 Variance
 average 424–425
 common 38, 46, 206
 component 48, 72, 75–76, 91–92, 222–223, 234
 –covariance matrix 121, 124–125, 223, 234, 486
 equal 38–39, 180, 215, 360, 451, 616
 equality of 39–40, 60, 455
 pooled 180, 186, 213
 sliced 424–425
 total 58–59, 75, 329, 453
 unequal 39, 614
 Variant 224, 227, 230, 383, 473–474, 581
 Variation
 coefficient of (CV) 14–15, 473
 copy number (CNV) ... 231, 259, 269, 275, 437, 581
 source of 7, 41, 60–61, 72, 78–79
 systematic 71, 268, 276, 298–299
 Visualization/Visualize 140, 259, 267–282, 295, 370, 374, 418, 445, 450, 453, 502, 525
 Voting/Vote .. 122–123, 452–453, 458, 544–545, 555–556

W

Weight/Weighted 18, 26, 28–29, 31, 33, 38, 82–83, 101, 113, 126, 133, 165, 167, 170, 173, 180, 260–261, 320–323, 325–328, 330–331, 339, 365, 376, 386–387, 406, 410, 453, 456–457, 480, 487, 502–503, 523, 547–552, 557, 602
 Western blot 564
 WinBUGS/BUGS 174–176, 182, 525–527