
Index

A

- Acoustic wave sensors, 205-14
 - thickness shear mode (TSM), 205
- Affymetrix GeneChip[®], 146
- Agarose, 41
 - beads, 137
 - powder, 133
 - type VII (low gelling temperature), 41
- AIDS, 54
- Allergens, 145-57
- Amperometry, 103, 215
- Ampicillin, 26, 46
- Antibodies, 38, 53-64, 131-92, 127, 128, 133, 177, 180, 215
 - anti-CD45, 53
 - anti-IgE, 145
 - coupling to beads, 138
 - labeling, 147
 - pyrolylation, 165
- Antigen, 38, 139, 215
- Assay, 1-224
 - bead-based, 131
 - cell counting, 54
 - DNA, 103
 - electronic taste chip, 131
 - high-throughput, 38
 - incubation time, 15
 - microchip-based electrochemical enzyme immunoassay, 215
 - micromosaic, 38
 - multiplexed cytokine immunoassays, 177
 - sandwich-type immunoassay, 132
 - separation, 5
 - SOS-based genotoxicity, 38
 - temperature, 15

B

- Beads
 - agarose, 137
 - fluorescent, 131
 - silica, 80
 - size distribution, 137
- Bioluminescence, 37-52
- Biotin, 162
- Blocking, *See* Buffer
- Bovine serum albumine (BSA),
See Buffer, blocking
- Buffer
 - allergen printing, 147
 - blocking, 11, 15, 124, 147, 162, 179
 - elution, 79
 - hybridization, 110
 - lysis, 79
 - phosphate-buffered saline (PBS), 30, 110, 195
 - regeneration, 162
 - separation, 5
 - sodium phosphate, 11
 - spotting, 110, 124
 - TBE, 2
 - tris-buffered saline (TBS), 41
 - washing, 79, 124, 162, 179

C

- Cancer, 65
 - causes of cancer, 66
 - diagnosis, 67
 - mechanisms of tumor development, 66
 - squamous cell carcinoma, 88
 - types, 66
- Capillary electrophoresis, 1, 220

- CCD, *See* Charge-coupled device (CCD) camera
- Cells, 23
 breast cancer, 177
 counting, 53
 electrical lysis, 23-35, 23
 electroporation, 27
Escherichia coli (*E. coli*), 23, 37
 GFP-expressing, 26
 KT1008 *lexA*, 40
 KT1008 *tolC*, 40
 MDA-MB-231 cell line, 179
 red blood cells, 53
 SiHa cell line, 75
 white blood cells (WBCs), 53-64
 basophils, 53
 differential count, 53
 eosinophils, 53
 lymphocytes, 53
 monocytes, 53
 neutrophils, 53
 T-helper (CD4-positive) lymphocyte, 54
 total WBC count, 53
- Cervical cancer, 65-101, 87, 177
- Charge-coupled device (CCD) camera, 12, 48, 55, 132, 168
- COC, *See* Polymer
- Coronary heart disease, 131
- Cross microchannels,
See Microchannel
- Cytokines, 131-44, 177-92, 177
 interleukin (IL)- α , 178
 interleukin (IL)-1 β , 178
 interleukin (IL)-6, 131
- D**
- Detection limit, 6
- Device
 microfluidic, 23
 sample preparation, 10
- Diagnosis, 53, 65, 146
- DNA, 1-35, 65-130
 damage, 38
 electrophoretic separation, 1
 fragments, 5, 7
 standard Φ X-174-RF DNA
 digested by *Hae*III, 2
 hybridization, 15
 microarrays, 38
 separation, 1, 2
- Dyes, 6
 6-carboxyfluorescein or Cy5, 11
 AlexaFluor[®] 488, 55, 133
 intercalating, 6
 TOPRO-3, 6
 YOPRO-1, 2
 Oregon green cadaverine, 19
- E**
- E. coli*, *See* Cells
- Electrochemical enzyme immunoassay, 215-24
- Electrokinetic mixing, 217
- Electronic taste chip (ETC), 131-44
- Electropherogram,
See Capillary Electrophoresis
- Electrophoresis,
See Capillary electrophoresis
- Enzyme-linked immunoSorbent assay (ELISA), 13
- ETC, *See* Electronic taste chip (ETC)
- Ethylene diamine tetraacetic acid (EDTA), 2
- F**
- Filter, 41
 bandpass, 78
 Nuclepore[®] track-etched polycarbonate membranes, 55
 polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE) membrane, 41
- Flow cytometry, 53
- Flow-injection analysis (FIA), 206
- Fluorescence, 81, 103
 detection, 166
 images, 177
 immunofluorescence, 126
- Fused silica capillary, 10

G

- Genotoxicity, 37
 - SOS-based assay, 38
- Glycosylation, 193
- Green fluorescent protein (GFP), 126

H

- High-throughput expression
 - screening methods, 122
- HIV virus, 207
- HIV-1 mRNA TAR region, 206
- HIV-1 Tat protein, 207
- HPV, *See* Human papilloma virus (HPV)
- Human papilloma virus (HPV), 65, 87, 178
- Hybridization. *See* DNA
 - active flow, 15
 - buffer, 110
 - comparative genomic hybridization (CGH), 69
 - fluorescent in situ hybridization (FISH), 69
 - label-free impedimetric detection, 103
 - stopped flow, 15

I

- ImageJ, 58
- Immuno globulin G (IgG), 216
- Immunoglobulin E (IgE), 146
- Impedimetric DNA detection, 103-20
- Impedimetry, 103
- Inductance (L_m), 206
- Interdigitated microsensor electrode (IME), 104
- Interleukin (IL)-1 α , *See* Cytokines
- Interleukin (IL)-1 β , *See* Cytokines
- Interleukin (IL)-6, *See* Cytokines

L

- Labeling, 11
 - antibodies, 138, 147
 - DNA, 11
 - fluorescence, 122
 - glycoproteins, 195
 - mRNA, 11

- Lab-on-a-chip (LOC), 38, 71, 104, 131
- Lectin, *See* Protein
- LED, *See* Light emitting diodes (LED)
- Light-emitting diodes (LED), 78
- Luciferase, 37

M

- Mercury lamp, 3
- Micro total analysis systems, 38, 103
- Microarray, 38
 - Affymetrix gene-expression, 92
 - allergen, 145-57
 - data analysis, 89, 148, 150, 182, 201
 - hydroGel-coated slides, 177
 - layout, 181
 - lectin, 193
 - lectin printing, 195
 - low-density, 103
 - oligonucleotides, 88
 - preparation, 148
 - protein, 121, 145, 159
 - scanning, 128, 147, 150
 - SpotBot programming, 195
 - spotting technology, 125
- Microchannel, 3
 - capillary, 80
 - cross, 3
 - PMMA, 4
- Microchip, 1-224
 - actuation chamber, 80
 - allergen, 145
 - bead-based, 131
 - channel blocking, 6
 - disposable mass-produced polymer, 75
 - electrophoresis, 1-8, 1
 - enzyme immunoassay, 215
 - fabrication, 25, 39, 111, 135
 - flow-through, 111
 - glass, 217
 - high-throughput, 132
 - high-throughput glycoprotein, 193
 - injection channel, 5

layout, 217
 metering, 80
 microwell array, 39
 multiplexed protein detection, 127
 oligonucleotide, 88
 sample preparation, 75
 sample reservoirs, 5
 separation channel, 5
 silicon, 132
 SPR protein, 161
 wire-imprinting microchips, 2
 Microfluidic,
 network, 37
 Microfluidic channels,
 See Microchannel
 Microfluidic chips, *See* Microchip
 Microscope, *See* Microscopy
 Microscope glass slide, 2, 25, 148
 Microscopy
 brightfield, 12
 fluorescence, 12, 31, 55, 132, 163
 Motional resistance (R_m), 206
 mRNA,
 See Nucleic acid sequence
N
 NASBA, *See* Nucleic acid sequence,
 NASBA
 Network analysis (equivalent circuit)
 method, 206
 Nucleic acid sequence, 70,
 See DNA
 chaotropic agent, 82
 electrochemical detection, 103
 immobilization, 109
 immobilization on polypyrrole
 support, 160
 mRNA, 10, 70
 nucleic acid sequence-based
 amplification (NASBA), 65
 preconcentration method, 10
 RNA, 89
 selective concentration, 9
 selective extraction, 9

O

Oligonucleotides, *See* Nucleic acid
 sequence
 amine-linked, 11
 array, 88
 C6-linker, 11
 microarray, 160

P

PBS, 30,
 See Buffer, phosphate-buffered
 saline (PBS)
 PCR, *See* Polymerase chain reaction
 (PCR)
 PDMS, *See* Polymer
 PEG, *See* Polymer
 Photolithography, *See* Soft lithography
 Photomask, 39, 114
 epoxy-based negative photoresist, 40
 negative pattern, 40
 template, 40
 Photomultiplier tube (PMT), 3, 79
 Photoresist, 25
 Plasmid, 27
 GFP, 27
 Plate, 26
 count, 26
 LB-agar, 26
 medium, Luria-Bertani (LB), 26, 40
 Plexiglas, *See* PMMA
 PMMA, *See* Polymer
 Point-of-care (POC) testing, 54, 65, 70
 Polymer, 1
 cyclic olefin copolymer (COC), 60,
 76
 hydroGel, 177
 hydroxypropyl methyl cellulose
 (HPMC), 2
 microbeads, *See* Agarose
 poly (ethyleneglycol) (PEG), 78
 poly(dimethylsiloxane) (PDMS),
 25, 37, 103
 glass bonding, 116
 poly(etheretherketone) (PEEK), 11

- poly(etherimide), 11
- poly(methyl methacrylate) (PMMA), 1, 131
- polypyrrole, 159
- siloxane, 109
- Polymerase chain reaction (PCR), 70, 125
 - reverse transcriptase, 70, 87
- Porous polymer monoliths (PPMs), 9-21, 9
 - functionalized, 1
- Potentiometry, 103
- Protein, 38
 - adsorption, 222
 - cell-free expression screening, 124
 - expression technologies, 122
 - glycoproteins, 193
 - high-throughput expression systems, 122
 - interleukin (IL)-1 α , 178
 - interleukin (IL)-1 β , 178
 - IVT production, 124
 - lectin, 193-203
 - LexA, 38
 - microarray, 121, 159
 - monocyte chemoattractant protein (MCP)-1, 178
 - preparation of pyrrolylated proteins, 164
 - protein/nucleic acid interactions, 205
 - protein-protein interactions, 121-30, 121, 122, 127
 - RecA, 38
 - tumor necrosis factor (TNF)- α , 178
- R**
- Resolution, 6
- separation, 6
- RNA, 87-101, 205-13
- S**
- Screen-printed electrode, 216
- Sensitivity, 71
- Signal-to-noise ratio, 6
- Silanizing agents, 109
 - tridecafluoro-1,1,2,2,
-tetrahydrooctyl-1-
trichlorosilane, 25
- Silicon, 25
 - chip, 37
 - microchip, 132
 - wafer, 25, 39, 114, 136
- Sodium dodecyl sulfate (SDS), 11
- Soft lithography, 23, 114
 - anisotropic etching, 41, 43, 135
 - wet etching, 41
- Solution, 43
 - agarose, 137
 - ATP, 41
 - developer, 43
 - luciferin, 41
 - Piranha, 40
 - suspending, 133
- Specificity, 71
- Spectroscopy, 104
 - electrochemical impedance (EI), 104
- Static and motional capacitance (C_o and C_m), 206
- Streptavidin, 162
- SU-8 photoresist, 114
- Surface plasmon resonance (SPR), 159-75, 159
 - imaging (SPRi), 160
- T**
- TBE, *See* Buffer
- V**
- Voltammetry, 103
- W**
- White blood cells (WBCs), *See* Cells,
white blood cells (WBCs)
- Whole-cell bioassay, 37-52