

# INDEX

## A

- Ago2-deficient 3T3 MEF ..... 207, 210–212
- Ago2 protein labelling
  - HaloTag ligands ..... 149
- Alignment software ..... 171, 173
- Alignment to the genome ..... 93, 99
- Analgesic drugs ..... 193, 197
- Anesthesia ..... 195, 196
- Anti-FLAG M2 antibody ..... 31, 34, 35, 133, 140
- Argonaute (Ago)
  - AGO1 ..... 42, 43, 146, 217–234
  - Ago2 ..... 38, 42–45, 51, 59, 135, 140, 141, 146, 149, 153, 154, 180, 181, 183–186, 188, 205–214
  - Ago2-deficient mice ..... 205
  - FLAG-Ago2 ..... 34, 38, 43, 46, 47, 53, 54, 137, 139, 140
  - fly Ago2 ..... 135
  - Halo-Ago2 ..... 148
  - maternal and zygotic argonaute2 (MZago2) ..... 188
  - preparation of FLAG-Ago2 from S2 cell
    - lysate ..... 139, 140
    - zebrafish Argonaute2 ..... 180, 186
- Assay for transposase-accessible chromatin using sequencing (ATAC-seq) ..... 165–176
- ATP regenerating system ..... 152, 159, 162
- Aubergine ..... 89, 92

## B

- Base-paired RNA ..... 88
- Beacon 2000 ..... 125, 127
- Biotinylated deoxyribonucleotide (dNTP) ..... 2, 3
- Blue light ..... 6, 15, 26, 51, 59

## C

- Caenorhabditis elegans* ..... 76, 85
- Calf intestine phosphatase (CIP)-mediated dephosphorylation ..... 10
- Camera
  - electron multiplying charge coupled device (EMCCD) camera ..... 147, 148, 159, 162
  - scientific complementary metal-oxide-semiconductor (sCMOS) cameras ..... 148
- Chaperone ..... 132, 135–137, 141
- Chaperone, co-chaperone

- DnaJ-like (DroJ) 2 ..... 132, 134–137, 140, 147, 159
- heat shock cognate protein 70-4 (Hsc70-4) ..... 134–138, 140, 141
- heat shock protein 40 (Hsp40) ..... 132
- heat shock protein 83 (Hsp83) ..... 134, 135, 137, 138, 140, 141
- heat shock protein 90 (Hsp90) ..... 132, 141, 146, 147, 159
- Hsp70/Hsp90 organizing protein (Hop) ..... 132, 135–137, 141, 147, 159
- Hsp83/Hop/Hsp70-4 complex from S2 cells ..... 138
- Hsp90/Hsp70 chaperone machinery ..... 146
- p23 ..... 132, 135–137, 140, 147, 159
- recombinant Hsc70-4, Hop, DroJ2 and p23 proteins ..... 136–137
- recombinant Hsp83 protein ..... 137
- Chimeric reads ..... 88, 90, 92, 99
- Chromatin
  - accessibility ..... 167, 171, 175
  - heterochromatin ..... 1, 166, 167
- Chromogenic staining ..... 76, 82
- CircLigase ..... 6, 9, 16
- Circularization ..... 9, 16, 18, 25
- CLIP-Seq ..... 88, 90, 92, 99
- CLIP tag
  - chimeric ..... 87–99
  - standard ..... 98
- CMV promoter ..... 194
- Competent cells ..... 9, 103, 124, 125, 208, 213, 232
- Complementary DNAs (cDNA) ..... 2–6, 16, 17, 23, 30, 31, 33, 36, 42, 50, 57, 70, 72, 107
  - amplification ..... 37
  - preparation ..... 36, 37
- Cortical development ..... 192, 194, 199, 201
- CRISPR/Cas9 ..... 217, 219–222, 225–231
- Cryosection ..... 194, 198, 199
- Ct value (threshold cycle) ..... 30, 38, 39, 70–72

## D

- Data analysis, programs
  - Bedtools ..... 93, 95
  - ExPaSy ProtParam ..... 137, 138
  - Galaxy ..... 10, 21–23, 27
  - Igor Pro ..... 106, 116, 152
  - Image J ..... 152, 160, 161

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Data analysis, programs ( <i>cont.</i> )  |   |
| KaleidaGraph .....  | 152   |
| OpenSIFkai plugin for Image J .....   | 152   |
| Perl .....  | 91, 240, 249  |
| R .....   | 93, 98, 244, 249, 253   |
| Samtools .....  | 93  |
| STAR .....  | 93, 94  |
| Template Matching and Slice Alignment plugin for<br>Image J .....   | 152   |
| Data processing and image analysis .....  | 160–162   |
| Dicer   |   |
| <i>Drosophila</i> Dicer-2 .....   | 102, 107  |
| purification of Dicer2/R2D2 complex from<br>S2 cells .....  | 138–139   |
| DNA precipitation   |   |
| glycogen .....  | 26, 155   |
| DNA quantification  |   |
| bioanalyzer .....   | 17, 19, 168, 172, 174   |
| Qubit fluorometer .....   | 19  |
| TapeStation .....   | 19  |
| <i>Drosophila</i> .....   | 88, 89, 92, 101–119, 132, 135,<br>138, 146, 147, 149, 153, 161, 166, 167, 175, 176, 218,<br>219, 222, 223, 226, 227 |
| Dumbbell-PCR (Db-PCR) .....   | 65–72   |
| Dynabeads Protein G .....   | 31, 34, 132, 140  |
| <b>E</b>  |   |
| Electrophoresis   |   |
| denaturing PAGE gel .....   | 11  |
| nondenaturing PAGE gel .....  | 17–19   |
| in utero electroporation .....  | 191–197, 199–201  |
| Embryo collection .....   | 182–183   |
| Embryo microinjection .....   | 183   |
| Endonucleases   |   |
| RNase A .....   | 89  |
| RNase T1 .....  | 88, 89  |
| Enhanced yellow fluorescent protein (EYFP) .....  | 182, 183,<br>185, 186   |
| Epigenome .....   | 165   |
| Epitope tag .....   | 217, 218, 221   |
| Epitope tagging   |   |
| anti-FLAG M2 antibody .....   | 31, 34, 35, 133, 140  |
| anti-tubulin antibody .....   | 36  |
| HaloTag .....   | 149   |
| HaloTag-PEG-biotin ligand .....   | 149, 154  |
| HaloTag-TMR ligand .....  | 149, 154  |
| hemagglutinin (HA) antibody .....   | 209   |
| Equilibrium dissociation constant .....   | 124   |
| Erythrocytes .....  | 184, 186, 188   |
| Exonuclease   |   |
| C3PO .....  | 132   |
| Expression of FLAG-Ago2 in HEK293T cells .....  | 34  |
| <b>F</b>  |   |
| Fixation .....  | 76, 78, 80, 83–85, 197, 199   |
| FLAG-Ago immunoprecipitation .....  | 34, 35  |
| Fluorescence polarization assay .....   | 125–127   |
| Fluorescently labeled RNA   |   |
| Alexa555 labeled RNA .....  | 162   |
| Alexa647 labeled RNA .....  | 162   |
| Fluorescent staining .....  | 76, 77  |
| Fragment sequence .....   | 99  |
| <b>G</b>  |   |
| Gel dryer .....   | 6, 13, 134, 141   |
| Gel electrophoresis   |   |
| RT product .....  | 2, 3, 6, 8, 11,<br>14–16, 25  |
| Gel elution .....   | 8, 9, 15  |
| Gene silencing .....  | 41, 123   |
| Genetic deletion of Ago2 .....  | 211   |
| Genetic reconstitution of human Ago2 .....  | 209   |
| Genome assembly   |   |
| GRCh37 .....  | 248, 252  |
| GRCh38 .....  | 252   |
| Genome browser .....  | 171, 175, 176   |
| Genome engineering .....  | 217   |
| GEO accession .....   | 240, 242, 248   |
| Gibson assembly method .....  | 182   |
| Glutathione S-transferase (GST) .....   | 141   |
| Guide RNA .....   | 2, 124, 128, 146, 218   |
| Guide strand  |   |
| let-7 siRNA guide strand .....  | 149, 153  |
| <b>H</b>  |   |
| Heterochromatin .....   | 1, 166, 167   |
| High-throughput sequencing (HTS) .....  | 42, 44–46   |
| High throughput sequencing after in vivo crosslinking and<br>immunoprecipitation, CLIP-Seq<br>(HITS-CLIP) ..... | 87–99   |
| Homologous recombination (HR) .....   | 217, 218, 220   |
| <i>H. sapiens</i> .....   | 241, 245, 252   |
| Human Argonaute2 .....  | 146, 209, 212, 214  |
| <b>I</b>  |   |
| Illumina .....  | 2, 3, 5, 9, 17, 20, 21, 49, 50,<br>167, 168, 171–173  |
| Immortalization of Ago2 <sup>flax/lox</sup> MEFs .....  | 208   |
| Immunohistochemistry .....  | 198–201   |
| Immunoprecipitation   |   |
| immunopurification of Ago2 .....  | 140–141   |
| streptavidin pulldown .....   | 6, 8, 9, 15   |
| In situ hybridization .....   | 75–85   |
| In utero electroporation .....  | 191–197, 199–201  |

In vitro..... 41–62, 103, 116, 119, 146, 147,  
152, 180, 182, 183, 186, 206

In vitro transcription  
SP6 promoter .....186

In vivo.....88, 89, 91, 185, 206, 211

Isolation and immortalization of MEF cells.....210, 211

Isomirs.....65–67

**K**

Kinetics.....106, 115–118, 146

*Kluyveromyces polysporus* Argonaute1 (KpAGO) .....10,  
11, 17, 23

**L**

Large fragments.....93, 95, 97, 98

Libraries  
Argonaute CLIP.....88  
CLIP .....88–92, 94, 98  
HITS-CLIP .....88, 90, 92, 99  
Piwi CLIP .....88, 90, 93  
Aubergine CLIP.....89, 92

Library purification  
cDNA library.....6, 17  
TOPO cloning .....9, 10, 20, 21

Ligation.....2, 8, 10, 13, 14, 42, 44, 45, 47–49,  
54–56, 59–62, 66, 68, 70–72, 208, 212, 213, 226, 232

Lysate preparation  
*Drosophila* S2 cells .....149, 153, 161  
HEK293T cells .....29

**M**

Magnetic streptavidin beads .....8, 15, 25

Maltose-binding protein (MBP) .....33, 34, 36, 38

Mammalian cells  
293A cell line.....210

Messenger RNA (mRNA) .....1, 30, 75, 76, 89, 91, 92,  
99, 101, 131, 145, 179, 182–186, 192, 205, 218, 237

Microinjection .....183, 195, 196, 201

MicroRNA (miRNA)  
cel-miR-39 .....30, 32  
miR-19b .....34, 37  
miR-451 .....180, 182, 183, 185–187  
pre-miR-451.....180, 183  
target sequences .....88

MicroRNA reporter assay  
EYFP reporter .....182, 183  
TagRFP .....182, 183, 185

MID domain .....124

Mouse embryonic fibroblasts (MEFs).....206–208,  
210–214

Mouse surgery .....76, 191, 192, 199

Multi-embryo injection .....200

**N**

Neural progenitor cells (NPCs).....192, 194, 199, 201

Neural proliferation .....194, 197–199

Neurogenesis .....191–202

Next generation sequencing (NGS)  
DNA quantification .....9, 19, 20  
library preparation .....2, 3, 10, 19  
sample preparation.....9  
TOPO cloning for NGS library validation .....9, 10,  
20, 21

Non-homologous end joining repair (NHEJ) .....217

Nucleic acid-binding assay .....123–128, 206

5-Nucleotide barcode .....2

**O**

Ovarian somatic cells (OSC).....165–176

**P**

Passenger strand .....29, 30, 41, 132, 134, 139,  
142, 146, 149, 153–155

Peak-calling software.....171

piRNA target sequences .....88

Piwi .....88–90, 92, 93, 102, 166, 167, 206

Piwi-interacting RNA (piRNA).....1, 88, 89, 91,  
92, 98, 99, 166, 167

Polyadenylation of the mRNA  
SV40 polyadenylation signal.....186

Poly(A) tail .....31, 36, 37

Polymerase chain reaction (PCR)  
large-scale PCRs.....6, 17, 18  
small-scale test PCRs .....16

Post-alignment filter.....95

Purification of prokaryotic argonaute .....124

**Q**

qPCR .....31, 37, 68, 238

qScript microRNA cDNA Synthesis.....33, 36, 37

**R**

R2D2  
SBG-R2D2 .....135–140

Reads-per-million (RPM).....241, 242,  
247–249, 251

Real-time quantitative reverse transcription polymerase  
chain reaction (qRT-PCR) .....31, 36, 39

Recombinant-Argonaute.....1–27

Rescue of erythropoiesis defects in Ago2 mutant.....181,  
183–185

Reverse transcription (RT)  
SP6 RNA polymerase.....180, 182, 183

*Rhodobacter sphaeroides* .....123, 124

Ribonucleoprotein complex..... 1, 29  
RISC assembly  
    continuous monitoring of RISC assembly..... 159, 160  
    in vitro RISC reconstitution..... 146  
    pre-RISC..... 132, 135, 137, 142, 146  
    single-molecule analysis for RISC assembly..... 132, 135, 145–163  
RNA-binding proteins (RBPs)..... 87–89, 91, 132, 237  
RNA end curing..... 7, 8, 10–13  
RNA extraction  
    RNA extraction from immunoprecipitated  
        FLAG-Ago..... 29  
        Spin-X column..... 7, 15, 25  
        TRIzol..... 33  
RNA immunoprecipitation (RNA-IP)..... 87, 89  
RNA-induced silencing complex (RISC)  
    fly Ago2-RISC..... 135, 147  
    pre-Ago2-RISC..... 146  
    RISC assembly reaction..... 132, 135, 137, 140, 141, 145–148, 152, 153, 158–162  
RNA interference (RNAi)..... 41, 101, 131–142, 146  
RNA precipitation  
    ethanol precipitation..... 109, 110, 112  
RNA quantification..... 12  
RNA sequencing (RNA-seq)..... 2, 175, 237, 242, 244, 251  
RNA silencing..... 145, 205  
RtcB tRNA ligase..... 89

**S**

S2 cell lysate..... 138–140, 161  
Single guide RNA (sgRNA)..... 218–220, 224–226, 230  
Single-molecule imaging..... 151–153, 157–162  
siRNA duplex  
    preparation of guide stranded-labeled siRNA  
        duplexes..... 139, 140, 149, 150, 154–156  
Small fragment..... 94, 95, 97–99  
Small interfering RNA (siRNA)..... 1, 41, 101, 102, 116, 131, 134, 135, 137, 139–142, 145, 149, 150, 152, 153, 159, 162  
    double-stranded..... 135, 137, 141, 142  
    single-stranded..... 135, 137, 142  
Small RNAs..... 2–5, 11, 17, 23, 27, 30, 43–45, 48, 49, 51, 54, 55, 59, 61, 67, 69, 71, 72, 88, 102, 115, 116, 131, 132, 134, 145, 146, 180, 182, 183, 185  
Streptavidin-binding peptide (SBP)..... 135, 138–141  
Streptavidin pulldown..... 6, 8, 9, 15  
SYBR Green..... 29–39, 167, 170

**T**

TA cloning..... 9, 20, 233  
TaqMan qRT-PCR..... 30  
Target cleavage  
    observation of the target cleavage reaction by  
        RISC..... 161–162

    target cleavage reaction..... 145, 147, 148, 153, 158, 161, 162  
Target strand  
    2'-O-Methylated target strand..... 153  
Threshold cycle (Ct value)..... 30, 38  
3T3 MEFs..... 206, 207, 210–214  
Total internal reflection fluorescence (TIRF) microscopy  
    aminosilane coupling..... 151, 156, 157  
    continuous monitoring of RISC assembly..... 160, 161  
    observation of the target cleavage reaction by  
        RISC..... 161–162  
        PEG-coated quartz slides and coverslips..... 156–157  
        PEGylation of the Slides and Coverslips..... 157  
    single-molecule observation  
        chamber..... 146, 157, 158  
        snapshot observation of RISC assembly..... 159–161  
T4 polynucleotide kinase (PNK)..... 7, 10, 43, 47, 71, 104, 108, 109, 113, 114, 135, 139, 141  
3T3 protocol..... 206–208  
T4 RNA ligase 2..... 66, 68  
Transfection  
    S2R+ cells..... 218, 223, 230  
    vector..... 218  
Transposon..... 1, 101  
tRNA fragments (tRFs)..... 67, 237–253  
tRNA space..... 238, 240–243, 245, 246, 248, 249, 251–253  
Typhoon scanner..... 6, 15, 18, 19, 50, 55

**U**

U6 snRNA promoter..... 219  
Universal primers  
    oligo-dT daptor primer..... 30, 31  
    standard Illumina first-read sequencing primer..... 21  
    TruSeq RT primer..... 8, 14  
Unmapped read..... 89, 93, 98  
3' Untranslated region (UTR)..... 175, 182, 185

**W**

Western blotting  
    FLAG-tagged Argonaute detection..... 29

**X**

X-tremeGENE HP..... 134, 138, 139

**Y**

Yeast Argonaute (yeast AGO)..... 2

**Z**

Zebrafish  
    agarose-coated Petri dish..... 183  
    blue water..... 181, 185, 186  
    breeding tank..... 182, 187  
    embryo..... 75, 179, 185, 186  
    methylene blue..... 181, 186