

INDEX

A

- Acridine orange (AO) 104, 106, 107, 110, 114, 115, 117
- Animal models
 - Caenorhabditis elegans* 79, 82
 - chimeric mice 15–17, 32–34, 39, 40, 43
 - humanized mice 1–47
 - mouse 1, 9, 10, 12, 14, 16, 121
 - zebrafish 57–76
- Antibodies 7–9, 12, 13, 17, 18, 23, 25, 33, 34, 36, 38, 39, 43, 45–47, 76, 80, 83, 86, 103–107, 113, 123, 125, 127, 128, 134, 135, 138, 141, 155, 245, 246, 260, 261, 264, 265
- Antiviral assays 60, 61, 64, 67–73

B

- Bacterial artificial chromosome (BAC) 198, 202–204, 206, 207
- Bioassay
 - cGAMP 144–149
 - interferon 73

C

- Capture library 213
- cDNA synthesis 60, 68, 76
- Cell culture
 - mammalian cells 140, 177
 - mouse embryonic fibroblasts (MEF) 168
 - myeloid cells 156, 158, 159
 - PBMC 89, 92, 96, 98
 - primary neurons 233, 235, 243, 247
 - zebrafish cells 58, 64, 70
- Cell depletion in mice 14, 37, 39
- Cell enrichment 9, 45
- Cell freezing 7, 9, 13, 162, 172
- Cell isolation
 - human group 2 innate lymphoid cells (ILC2) 258–264
 - human myeloid cells 155, 156, 158, 159
 - human PBMCs 92, 93
 - murine immune cells 4, 5
 - murine neurons 234, 236–249, 253, 254
 - murine PBMCs 4
- Cell sorting 156, 176
- Cell-enrichment 7, 9

cGAMP

- extraction 156, 159, 160, 162
- purification from cell culture 146, 147
- purification from virus particles 145–148
- quantification 153–163
- Chemiluminescence 109, 114
- Chromosome conformation capture (3C) 195–207
- Cord blood 4, 7–10, 20, 45
- CRISPR-Cas9 175–178
- Cross-linking 85, 197, 199
- Crystal violet staining 59, 61, 63, 71–73

D

- Data analysis 204, 214, 215
- Data storage 213
- Deep sequencing 80, 175, 176, 178, 180
- Differential digestion 104, 106, 114
- Digoxigenin (DIG)-label 80, 82, 85
- Dissection
 - lung 260
 - mouse 236–238
 - neurons 236, 240, 241
- DNA ligation 177
- DNA sensing 154, 167, 168
- Drug discovery 184

E

- Electrophoresis
 - agarose gel 106, 109, 110, 114, 115, 199
 - denaturing PAGE 82, 84, 96
 - RNA analysis 84, 124
- Embryos 57–59, 61–68, 75, 76
- Endoplasmic reticulum (ER) 144, 167, 173
- Epidemiology
 - case control study 269, 270, 272
 - cohort study 268–270, 272
 - cross sectional study 270, 271
 - randomized control trial 268, 272
- Exome 215, 216, 220
- Expression studies 6, 23, 40, 42, 43, 67, 76, 99, 100, 222, 262

F

- Flow cytometry 9, 10, 12, 13, 24, 46, 145, 150, 172, 234, 236, 245, 246, 259–265

Fluorescence microscope/microscopy.....70, 111, 243
Fractionations..... 132–140

G

G418 selection 70
Gene annotation 222
Gradients45, 92, 133, 136, 138, 140, 141,
157, 233, 235, 236, 242, 243, 246, 249–253

H

High pressure liquid chromatography (HPLC).....144,
153, 157–159, 161
Human immune cell reconstitution in mice7, 40
Hybridization 79, 82, 83, 85–87, 98

I

Immune systems.....2, 4, 5, 8, 12–15, 21,
26, 32–36, 46, 57, 143, 155, 259, 268
Immunoblot104–106, 108, 109, 112–117, 123,
125, 128, 136, 137
Immunocytochemistry (ICC) 104, 105,
107, 108, 110, 111, 115
Immunofluorescence132, 134, 138, 141
Immunosuppression7, 8, 11, 14
In vitro transcription..... 121, 122, 124
In vivo injection 58
Innate immune system..... 119, 155, 268
Interferons ... 18, 67, 120, 131, 153, 154, 184, 196, 262
Irradiation..... 7, 8, 11, 12, 14, 45, 47

L

Lentivirus.....178
Library
design..... 177
screening..... 176, 178, 184
synthesis..... 176
Ligation177, 197, 198, 200–202, 204, 205, 207
Luciferase assays.....61, 73–76, 125, 126, 146,
147, 149, 150, 168
Luminescence 33, 186–188, 190–193
Luminometer61, 74, 145, 147, 149, 185, 186, 190

M

Microinjection 58, 60, 63–66, 75
Mitochondria..... 131, 132, 135–141, 143
Mitochondrial-associated ER membrane (MAM)
131–133, 135–137, 141
Mucosal immunity 258, 262

N

Northern blot.....79–88
Nuclease digestion 103, 106, 109
Nucleofection60, 70

O

Oligonucleotide probe..... 80

P

Pathogen associated molecular
pattern (PAMP).....119–128, 184
Pattern recognition receptors (PRRs) 103, 131,
153, 183, 184
Perfusion..... 126, 236–239, 250, 261
Peroxisomes..... 131, 132, 136, 138, 140
Plasmids 60, 61, 69, 70, 73, 74,
76, 126, 127, 141, 168, 169, 171, 178
Plasmid purification60, 70, 206
Primer assays.....91, 97
Primer design97, 197, 203, 204

Q

Quantitative PCR (qPCR)..... 60, 67, 68, 76,
89–101, 123, 125, 193, 197–199, 203, 204, 207
Quantitative RT-PCR 98

R

Reference genome..... 212–214, 216–220
Reverse transcription (RT)91, 99, 100
Ribonucleic acid (RNA)
dsRNA 79, 91, 93, 103–117, 184
eRNAs..... 195
extraction 68, 81, 83, 84, 93–95,
104–107, 115, 123
miRNA.....27, 80, 82, 84, 88, 89, 92, 96, 98
RNA-Seq60, 67, 68, 76, 93
sgRNA175–178, 180
siRNA18, 39, 79–82, 84, 86, 89, 90, 100

S

Screening
compounds 185, 189, 190
high-throughput (HTS)184–186, 188,
190–192
knock-out screens 175, 179, 180
Sequence alignment 214, 217
Stimulator of interferon genes (STING)
ligand-dependent activation168–171, 173
ligand-independent 168, 171, 173
trafficking 168, 171, 172
SYBR green60, 90, 91, 97–100

T

Tandem mass spectrometry 144, 153, 157–159, 161
TaqMan 90, 91, 98, 99
Transduction 120
Transfection
in vitro 121, 122, 124

in vivo 123, 126–128
 stable 171–172
 transient 68, 70, 73, 75, 122

V

Variant

analysis 214, 219, 222
 annotation 215, 219–221
 calling 215, 216, 218, 222
 filtration 220, 222

prioritization 212, 214, 220, 222
 validation 212, 214, 222
 Virus infection
 cell culture 2, 28, 61, 62, 143–150
 primary neurons 233
 Zebrafish embryos 59, 61–67
 Virus preparation 59, 61–63

W

Whole-exome sequencing (WES) 209–214, 216–222