

# INDEX

## A

Acetylcholinesterase (AChE)..... 307–316  
Actin..... 196, 198, 217  
Albumin.....4, 14, 27, 111, 258  
Angiogenic..... 140  
Antibody  
    monoclonal (mAbs)..... 18, 257, 259, 263  
Antigens..... 5, 16–18, 110, 113, 114,  
    257, 258, 264, 269, 272  
Aptamers (Apts)..... 14, 404  
Artificial antigen presenting cells..... 343–352  
Assays..... 52, 58, 64, 67, 70, 71, 76,  
    78, 80–83, 87–91, 93, 94, 110, 115, 127–129,  
    132, 134, 143, 195, 258–260, 263, 264, 267,  
    269, 287, 307, 310, 312, 315, 322, 324, 325,  
    327, 328, 330, 332, 335, 337, 338, 341, 343,  
    347–350, 352, 358, 392, 393, 395  
Atomic force microscopy (AFM)..... 22, 196,  
    230–234, 236–240

## B

Barriers..... 21, 28, 47, 320, 369  
Biodistribution (BD).....4, 14, 16, 19, 22–24,  
    26, 27, 30, 118, 344  
Biomarkers..... 5, 30, 109, 110, 271,  
    307, 308, 394, 395  
Biosensing..... 5, 307–316  
Biotinylation..... 141, 143, 346, 347, 351, 352

## C

CALAA-01..... 21  
Cancer  
    circulating cells..... 5  
    microenvironment..... 15, 23, 28, 45  
    stem cells..... 5  
Carbon nanotube (CNT)..... 5, 272–274, 276, 344  
Cell  
    mobility..... 195  
    surfaces..... 8, 25, 272  
Characterization/characterizing..... 48, 99–107,  
    112, 143, 249, 260, 261, 320, 349, 404  
Chemotherapeutic/chemotherapy..... 5, 6, 13,  
    21, 28, 45, 46, 100, 118, 139, 284, 319, 320,  
    337, 369–371, 379, 391, 403, 404

Cholesterol..... 46, 49, 50, 54, 57, 141  
Circulation time..... 4, 7, 14, 23, 25–27,  
    125, 126, 140, 338, 403  
Clinical trials..... 19, 21, 42, 140, 271  
Clonogenic assay..... 338  
Colon cancer..... 274, 277  
Colorimetric..... 308, 312  
Computed tomography..... 47, 380  
Conjugation..... 4, 6, 15, 18, 21, 23,  
    44, 47, 48, 52–58, 64, 67, 80, 83, 92, 94, 111,  
    112, 118, 122, 140, 141, 143, 148, 182, 259,  
    263, 268, 274–277, 280, 284, 285, 288, 289,  
    291, 293, 294, 302, 308, 310, 312, 313, 348,  
    394, 399, 404, 405, 407  
Cytoskeleton..... 195–198, 346  
Cytotoxic..... 5, 6, 13, 22, 30, 46,  
    100, 325, 330, 332, 338, 393

## D

Degradation..... 8, 45, 140, 144,  
    148, 154, 157–159, 315, 316, 350, 381  
Dendrimers..... 4, 272–275  
Dendritic cells (DCs)..... 257, 258, 343, 355  
Detect..... 5, 58, 110, 148, 185, 189,  
    196, 198, 200, 233, 238, 264, 308, 320, 327,  
    350–352, 358, 363  
Diagnosis..... 10, 42, 165, 166, 271, 307  
Diameter..... 23, 48, 64, 66, 93,  
    102, 103, 112, 134, 144, 171, 176, 180, 181,  
    183–185, 187–189, 201, 215, 237, 250, 261,  
    262, 264, 274, 309, 310, 334, 339, 349, 357,  
    371, 372, 404, 407  
Dielectric..... 172, 196, 201  
DNA  
    damage..... 338, 392, 393, 395  
Dose response curve..... 392, 394  
Drug  
    bevacizumab..... 140–143  
    delivery..... 4–8, 18, 19, 25, 27–30,  
        42, 45, 103, 118, 139, 140, 247, 249, 301, 302,  
        370, 371  
    docetaxel..... 21, 25  
    doxil..... 14, 16  
    doxorubicin..... 14, 19, 100, 121,  
        142, 249–254, 370

**Drug (cont.)**

- hydrophilic..... 3, 4, 18, 41, 50, 54, 55,  
69, 86, 125, 348
- hydrophobic ..... 3, 4, 55, 404, 407, 408
- oxaliplatin ..... 19, 21, 29
- paclitaxel ..... 14, 16, 142
- rituximab ..... 18
- trastuzumab ..... 18
- Dry powder ..... 99, 102–107, 349,  
371–373, 376, 377
- Dye ..... 56, 66, 67, 69, 72, 80, 85,  
86, 88–90, 92, 94, 103, 105–107, 149, 151, 152,  
157, 161, 338, 358, 371, 375, 376, 404, 405,  
407, 408

**E**

- Educational ..... 9
- Emulsion ..... 260, 345, 348
- Encapsulate/encapsulation ..... 7, 8, 14, 16,  
18, 19, 21, 29, 41, 43, 46, 47, 50, 55, 58, 121,  
142, 258, 260, 264, 267, 288, 344, 346–348,  
350, 352, 370, 371
- Endocytosis ..... 7, 8, 17, 18, 29, 371
- Endosome ..... 8, 9, 18, 29
- Enhanced permeability and retention (EPR) ..... 6, 15,  
16, 19, 23, 27, 30, 247–254
- Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) ..... 58,  
259, 263, 264, 307, 308, 347, 352
- Enzymes ..... 5, 7, 44, 45, 63, 71, 76, 78,  
81, 82, 88, 89, 91, 93, 94, 195, 284, 308, 312,  
314, 332
- Epidermal growth factor receptor (EGFR) ..... 7, 19,  
182–189

**F**

- Fabrication ..... 25, 345, 348, 349, 404
- Filopodium ..... 196, 241
- Fluorescence ..... 23, 56, 64, 70, 80, 87,  
127–130, 132–136, 199, 200, 204, 212, 259,  
263, 278, 283–304, 320, 328–330, 332, 335,  
372, 373, 375, 377
- Force ..... 23, 25, 99, 100, 147, 195–225,  
230–232, 237–239, 375, 376
- Förster resonance energy transfer (FRET) ..... 64–67, 89
- Fractal ..... 242
- Functionalize/functionalization ..... 3–7, 43,  
47, 64, 114, 276, 320, 322, 326, 327, 335, 338

**G**

- Gene silencing ..... 8, 19, 330
- Glutathione (GSH) ..... 21, 44, 67, 85, 86, 92,  
272, 274, 275, 280
- Gold ..... 4, 5, 23, 109–114, 167, 169–182,  
186, 187, 189, 248, 307–316, 349

**H**

- HER-2/HER2 ..... 18, 19
- Holmium ..... 380–382, 384–387
- Hybrid ..... 4, 117–122

**I**

- IC ..... 337–340
- IC50 ..... 337–341, 392–394
- Imaging ..... 5, 42, 54, 63–94,  
101, 115, 148, 166, 198, 230, 249, 261, 272,  
283–305, 325, 346, 372, 380, 394, 408
- Immune ..... 5, 13, 19, 23, 28, 127,  
131, 139–141, 159, 257, 258, 264, 265, 269,  
319, 338, 346, 355–358
- Immunoassays ..... 308, 309, 312
- Immunoblotting ..... 393, 394, 398, 399
- Immunostimulatory ..... 356, 357
- Immunotherapies ..... 5, 13, 14, 257, 356, 357
- Infrared region ..... 109
- Insufflation ..... 372, 374, 376
- Intraperitoneal injection ..... 359, 376
- Intratracheal ..... 371–373, 375, 376
- Iron ..... 46, 358, 359, 362, 373, 375, 377

**K**

- KRAS ..... 320, 323, 324, 327, 328,  
330–332, 335, 395

**L**

- Lab-on-a-chip ..... 5
- Laser ..... 87, 102, 112, 118, 130, 166, 196, 284
- Ligands ..... 6, 14, 16–19, 21–23, 29,  
30, 43, 67, 69, 85, 86, 102, 147, 273, 320, 343,  
346, 351, 352, 380, 404
- Linkages ..... 8, 45, 198, 280
- Lipids ..... 4, 8, 18, 29, 41–44, 46,  
49, 50, 52, 54–58, 85, 126, 141–144, 159, 258,  
338, 339, 370
- Liposome ..... 3, 14, 41–59, 126, 139, 248
- Long-circulating ..... 43, 50
- Luminescence ..... 80, 289, 290, 300
- Lung cancer ..... 370
- Lysosome ..... 29

**M**

- Macrophages ..... 23, 25, 26, 127,  
129–130, 139, 259, 355
- Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) ..... 16, 46,  
47, 100
- Membrane force ..... 198
- Membrane tubes ..... 196, 198
- Mesoporous ..... 380–382, 386
- Metallo-protease/metalloprotease ..... 8, 64

- Metallic nanoparticles ..... 392  
 Metals ..... 4, 46, 103, 150, 167,  
 179, 181, 187, 229  
 Mice ..... 16, 49, 57, 59, 249–253,  
 258–260, 263–265, 269, 283–304, 351, 356,  
 359, 371–373  
 Microemulsion ..... 407  
 Microparticles ..... 26, 276, 277,  
 344–350, 352, 371  
 Microscope ..... 56, 70, 72,  
 73, 75, 76, 81, 82, 87, 88, 91–93, 113, 114, 182,  
 189, 199, 200, 207, 208, 231, 232, 261, 263,  
 264, 277, 328, 358, 361, 362  
 Microscopic metals ..... 385  
 Microscopy ..... 22, 59, 110,  
 114, 115, 121, 130, 174, 182, 326, 332, 349,  
 407, 408  
 Modeling ..... 168, 248,  
 249, 251–253  
 Moisture ..... 84, 102, 107  
 Monitoring ..... 5, 51, 54, 58, 110,  
 117, 148, 181, 184, 195, 196, 198, 200, 203,  
 205, 206, 208, 212–215, 220, 224, 267, 271,  
 288, 307, 320  
 Multi-components ..... 271–280  
 Multifunctional ..... 41–59, 110, 113, 165,  
 272, 320, 321  
 Multivalency ..... 23
- N**
- Nanobeacon ..... 320, 321, 323–325,  
 327–330, 332, 335  
 Nanobubbles  
   plasmonic nanobubbles (PNB) ..... 165–167,  
   169, 180  
   vapor nanobubbles ..... 182, 186  
 Nanocarriers ..... 3–9, 44, 45, 284, 285,  
 320, 357, 380  
 Nanomaterials (NMs) ..... 3–5, 24,  
 64, 147, 380  
 Nano-in-microparticles (NIMs) ..... 102–103,  
 369–377  
 Nanoparticle ..... 5, 14, 46, 101, 109,  
 117–122, 139, 165–189, 247, 257, 272, 292,  
 307–316, 319–335, 344, 355–365, 379–387,  
 391–400, 403–408  
 Nanoshells ..... 109–114, 117  
 Nanospheres ..... 167, 169, 170, 181, 187  
 Nanovehicle ..... 139–144  
 Near-infrared (NIR) ..... 23, 117, 118,  
 166, 168, 176, 179, 180, 284, 395, 404  
 Neutron activation ..... 379–387  
 Nitrocellulose membranes ..... 110, 111,  
 113–115
- Noise ..... 76, 162, 182, 184,  
 201, 203, 219, 222–224, 242, 251, 283, 284,  
 301, 303  
 Noncovalent ..... 147
- O**
- Oligonucleotide ..... 47, 320, 323, 325,  
 327–329, 334, 335  
 Oponins ..... 23, 27, 44, 139  
 Optical tweezers ..... 196, 199  
 Ovarian cancer ..... 16, 356, 358  
 Oxide ..... 4, 5, 16, 17, 46, 47, 49,  
 55, 58, 101, 103
- P**
- P53 ..... 21, 395  
 Penetrating/penetration ..... 8, 9, 15–17,  
 19, 23, 42–45, 47, 58, 117, 283, 284, 364, 365  
 Peptidases ..... 63  
 Peptide ..... 8, 9, 14, 18, 19, 43,  
 47–49, 53, 54, 58, 63, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 72, 74,  
 85, 86, 88–94, 110, 118, 141, 257, 260, 320,  
 322, 327, 343, 344, 348, 351, 357, 404  
 Peritoneal ..... 262, 356–361,  
 364, 379, 380  
 pH ..... 4, 18, 28, 29, 44, 52, 69,  
 85, 86, 110, 111, 118, 121, 127, 128, 141, 144,  
 148, 149, 151, 231, 258, 264, 274, 275, 312,  
 315, 322–324, 327, 328, 358, 381, 382, 384,  
 385, 394  
 Phagocytes ..... 355–362, 364, 365  
 Pharmacodynamic ..... 9  
 Pharmacokinetics (PK) ..... 22, 27, 102,  
 140, 143, 247, 248, 251, 253, 319  
 Phosphatidylcholine ..... 49, 57  
 Phosphoethanolamine ..... 43, 45, 48, 49  
 Phospholipids ..... 3, 8, 25, 41, 50, 57,  
 58, 141, 142, 148  
 Photothermal ..... 166–168,  
 172, 173, 179–181  
 Physiochemical ..... 4  
 Plasmonic ..... 309  
 Pluronic ..... 128, 129, 148, 159  
 Poly(ADP-ribose) polymerase inhibitors ..... 337  
 Polyethylene glycol (PEGylation) ..... 3, 15,  
 27, 109, 126–129, 133, 134, 136, 139, 154, 155,  
 338, 356, 404, 406  
 Polylactic acid ..... 4  
 Polymer  
   branched ..... 4  
   natural ..... 4  
   stimuli-responsive ..... 4, 9  
   synthetic ..... 337

Polypeptides ..... 4  
 Polysaccharides ..... 4  
 Positron emission tomography (PET) ..... 47, 48  
 Prevention ..... 3–10  
 Probe 48, 50, 57, 84, 113, 148, 159, 182–185, 187, 231, 232, 237–239, 260, 272, 274, 283, 312, 385  
 Prostate cancer ..... 21  
 Prostate-specific membrane antigen (PSMA) ..... 21  
 Protease ..... 63–66, 69, 76, 81, 82, 84, 86, 93, 395  
 Protein assay ..... 398  
 Proteinases ..... 63  
 Proteolytic ..... 45, 83  
 Pulmonary delivery ..... 99–107

**Q**

Quantum dot (QD) ..... 4, 86

**R**

Radiation ..... 21, 46, 109, 118, 166, 182, 338, 379–387, 403, 404  
 Radiosensitization ..... 393, 404  
 Radius ..... 23, 125, 131, 174, 176, 199, 202, 213, 214, 223, 232, 237, 238, 329  
 Rate constants ..... 248, 252, 253  
 Redox ..... 29, 44, 45, 53, 118  
 Remodeling ..... 196  
 Resistance ... 6, 7, 28, 29, 110, 119, 126, 209, 213, 219, 267, 271, 320, 337  
 Responsive ..... 6, 16, 28, 371  
 Reticuloendothelial system (RES) ..... 4, 42, 43, 338  
 Reverse phase ..... 43, 50, 53, 250  
 RGD ..... 29, 320, 322, 327  
 Rigidity ..... 21, 26, 27, 230

**S**

SDS-PAGE ..... 148, 150–154, 158  
 Shape ..... 14, 21, 23, 25, 27, 44, 80, 117, 118, 121, 180, 184, 187, 229, 232, 262, 289  
 Signals ..... 5, 9, 47, 64, 66, 76, 115, 157, 172, 182–185, 187, 188, 203, 209, 211–213, 216, 218, 219, 222, 224, 225, 283–285, 291, 294, 295, 297, 298, 301–303, 308, 320, 343, 345, 352, 357  
 Silica ..... 4, 53, 55, 58, 259, 264, 382, 384, 385  
 siRNAs ..... 18, 19, 21, 118  
 Size ..... 3, 14, 43, 64, 101, 111, 117, 127, 140, 151, 166, 208, 233, 250, 258, 274, 284, 315, 324, 344, 371, 381, 400, 404  
 Sonolysis ..... 147–163  
 Spray dryer ..... 100, 103, 104, 106, 107

Stationary ..... 167, 176, 179, 180, 196–198  
 Stealth ..... 4, 42, 43, 50, 125, 126, 139  
 Sulfhydryl (SH) ..... 45, 48, 120, 321  
 Superconducting ..... 103  
 Super-paramagnetic iron-oxide nanoparticles (SPIONs) ..... 46, 100, 103, 105–107, 371, 375, 376  
 Superparamagnetic ..... 101–102  
 Surface charge ..... 21, 25, 26, 29, 48, 114, 127, 131, 134, 143, 258, 329  
 Surface enhanced Raman scattering (SERS) ..... 109, 110

**T**

Target/targeting  
     active ..... 6–8, 14, 16–22, 43, 52  
     passive ..... 6–8, 14–16, 19, 22, 23  
 T cells ..... 258, 259, 262, 263, 265, 267, 269, 343–347, 351, 352, 356  
 Theranostics ..... 3, 5, 6, 165, 168, 320  
 Therapy/therapeutic ..... 3, 13, 41, 64, 101, 118, 125, 141, 148, 165, 254, 257, 319, 337, 356, 369, 391, 403  
 Thermal ablation ..... 5, 109  
 Thin-film ..... 42, 49, 51  
 Thiol ..... 45, 110, 112, 114, 120, 121, 323, 326, 327, 334  
 Toxic/toxicity ..... 4, 6–10, 13, 14, 30, 55, 64, 100, 140, 148, 155, 320, 345, 357, 370, 379, 404  
 Track ..... 23, 132, 161, 198, 200, 208, 209, 224, 284, 320, 404  
 Transferrin (Tf) ..... 21, 29, 43, 44, 272, 273, 275  
 Transition temperature ..... 55, 56, 102, 144  
 Trap ..... 199, 202, 207, 210, 211, 214–216, 404  
 Tumor-associated phagocytes ..... 357  
 Tumor uptake ..... 249

**V**

Vaccine ..... 261, 265, 269  
 Vascular endothelial growth factor (VEGF) ..... 140, 141, 259, 264  
 Virus ..... 4, 47, 58  
 Viscosity ..... 202, 215, 258, 264, 347

**X**

Xenografts ..... 16, 19, 23, 56, 249, 250  
 X-ray diffraction (XRD) ..... 103  
 X-ray radiation ..... 392, 395

**Z**

Zeta potentials ..... 48, 49, 114, 127, 143, 144, 260, 329, 408