

INDEX

A

- ACE file format 254, 255
AFG file format 254
Algorithmics on words 294
Amino acid sequence 29, 35, 52, 67, 154, 176, 195
Annotation tracks 207, 264–265
Assemblies 6, 90, 107, 136, 143, 168, 189, 195, 254, 257, 276
Assessing reference sequence contiguity 258–261

B

- BAM file format 118, 125, 158, 160, 161, 254–256, 258, 261, 262, 264–268, 271, 276, 325, 357, 358
Barley genome 119, 143, 144, 167, 171, 174, 176, 234, 237
Basic Local Alignment Search Tool (BLAST) 5, 8, 9, 11–15, 18, 19, 21, 26, 28, 30, 32–34, 52, 67, 136, 147, 169, 175, 178, 181, 182, 184, 193–196, 204, 205, 208, 209, 211, 215, 224–228, 300–305, 307, 310, 312, 313, 322, 324
BED file format 118, 158, 254
Biocuration 35, 77–78
Bioinformatics 23, 99, 106, 160, 265, 271, 275, 296, 319
Biological pathways 55
BioMart 117, 121, 128, 130–132
BLAST like alignment tool (BLAT) 122, 302, 303
Bowtie 302, 303, 340, 341, 343, 344
Burrows-Wheeler Transform (BWT) 242, 243, 275, 319, 320, 322

C

- Cereals 119, 120, 171, 176
Comparative genomics 89, 91, 116, 122–123, 138, 141, 154, 218, 307
Comparative map 47, 209
Comparative pathways analysis 141–161
Copy number variant (CNV) 250
Crops 115, 116, 119, 120, 141, 166, 176, 203, 204, 215, 234, 270
CrowsNest synteny browser 176
Cuffcompare 342, 357, 358
Cuffdiff 342, 347, 348, 358, 359

- Cufflinks 181, 340–342, 345, 346, 352, 357, 359
Cuffmerge 342, 346, 357–359
CummeRbund 340, 342, 345, 347, 355

D

- Databases 2–7, 11–13, 18, 31, 47, 57, 60, 75, 90, 106, 107, 116–117, 121, 128, 135, 146, 171, 197, 199–200, 206, 295
Differential gene expression 342, 343, 347–350, 358
DNA sequence 7, 138, 158, 178, 187, 190, 194, 230, 233, 241, 242, 294

E

- Entrez 2, 7–8, 10–12, 14–20

F

- FASTA sequence format 6, 9, 12–14, 19–21, 42, 67, 81, 127, 131, 135, 138, 155, 178, 192, 195, 208, 234, 237, 239, 240, 244, 254, 255, 286, 325, 344, 356, 357
Fragments per kilobase of exon per million fragments mapped (FPKM) 347, 352, 354, 357
Functional genomics 75, 116, 141, 340

G

- Gapped alignment 250
Gene homology 7, 146, 178, 234, 237
Genetics 47, 94, 106, 129, 146, 157, 188–191, 194, 295
map 187, 190, 193, 196, 198, 205, 209–211, 278, 280–282, 285
variation 157
Genome 6, 11, 47, 55, 64, 71–73, 89, 106, 107, 111, 115–118, 122–127, 130, 131, 135, 142–145, 147, 148, 150, 154, 160, 168, 172–174, 176, 178–179, 187, 189, 190, 192, 195–196, 199, 206, 217, 229, 271, 295–313, 343
annotation 47, 64
browser 117, 123–126, 136–138, 142, 147, 148, 150–154, 158, 160, 161, 187, 189, 190, 192, 195–196, 199, 206
indexing 243, 356
viewer 278, 279

- GenomeZipper.....174–176
 Genomic repeats.....295, 319
 Genomics47, 48, 57, 94, 106, 122–123,
 146, 158, 188–190, 225, 313–325, 328
 Genotyping285
 Genotyping by sequencing285
 GFF3 genome feature format.....127, 131, 254, 257,
 264, 265, 267
 Gramene database73, 76, 154

H

- Hash table243

I

- Illumina166, 170, 204, 208, 233, 234, 244,
 258, 259, 264, 270–272, 286, 294, 316, 343, 356
 Indexing314–316, 319–322
 Integrated database.....24, 56, 184, 205, 228
 Intron-exon structure.....264–265

K

- KEGG mapper.....67, 68
 KEGG pathway map.....56, 57, 61–63, 67, 68
 KnowledgeBase23–53, 204

M

- Maize.....47, 94, 106, 119, 176,
 188–191, 194, 198
 MaizeCyc72, 74, 79, 146, 191, 197
 Manual annotation23–53
 MapMan71, 73–77, 80–82, 84, 85, 198
 Mapping.....249, 264, 265, 276
 Match mode245
 MegaBLAST12, 208, 234, 240
 Metabolic pathways.....191, 197
 Metabolism58, 61
 Misassemblies.....262
 Mismatches243–246, 248–251, 299,
 321, 330–332
 Model organism database94, 237
 Molecular interactions.....56, 59, 71, 146
 Mutation5, 18, 58, 187, 243, 246

N

- National Center for Biotechnology Information
 (NCBI)2–9, 11, 12, 14–21, 33, 36,
 90, 146, 169, 187, 190, 195, 237, 240, 261, 301, 303,
 343, 352
 Next-generation sequencing (NGS)4, 14, 166,
 167, 170, 172, 173, 181, 190, 203, 241–244, 253–273,
 275, 278, 294, 299, 303, 304, 321, 324, 325, 339, 340
 Nucleotides.....2, 7, 10, 15, 237, 259, 285

O

- Ontology24, 35, 48, 90–93, 95–103, 105,
 106, 109–111, 118, 121, 128, 130–131, 137, 150, 182,
 191, 218, 226

- Orthologous sequences.....158, 167, 276

P

- Paired end reads.....174, 243, 246, 250, 261, 270,
 277, 279, 342, 356
 Pattern matching296, 304, 314, 325, 327–332
 Phenomics89
 Phenotype122, 192
 Phylogenetics4, 5, 74, 128, 129, 150,
 154–156, 172, 173, 303
 Phytochemical compounds61
 Plant anatomy91, 102
 Plant development93, 102, 109
 Plant gene expression150
 Plant genome177
 Plant genome annotation109
 Plant metabolic pathway56, 74, 150
 Plant metabolism69
 Plant ontology (PO)89–110, 118, 128, 137, 191
 Plant pathway databases71–85, 142
 Plant pathways62–64, 74, 75, 77, 85
 Plant regulatory pathway145, 150
 PlantsDB165, 171, 176–178, 181
 Promoter discovery233
 Protein database7

R

- Reactome71, 73, 145, 147, 149, 160
 Read data259
 Read mapping249, 273
 Reference genomes143
 Regulatory pathways71, 145, 150
 Repeats121, 171, 295, 298, 301–303,
 306–308, 310, 312–325, 327, 332
 Ribonucleic acid sequencing (RNA-seq)171, 172,
 174, 181, 190, 197, 327, 329, 340–343, 345, 352–353
 RiceCyc72, 74, 79, 146

S

- SAM file format246, 254, 255, 258, 265, 271,
 272, 276, 281, 344–345, 357, 358
 Second generation sequencing (SGS)203, 233, 234
 Seed length248–249
 Semantic web99
 Sequence analysis26
 Short Oligonucleotide Analysis Package
 (SOAP)19, 243, 244, 246, 247, 249, 276
 Short read alignment242

- Signaling pathways 71
- Single nucleotide polymorphism (SNP) 7, 122, 146, 152, 157, 158, 187–190, 204, 207, 211, 212, 241, 243, 249–251, 258, 259, 266, 267, 270, 271, 276–278, 280, 282, 285, 286, 288–291, 324, 325
- calling 249, 250, 276, 277, 288, 291
 - discovery 271
 - prediction 241
- String data structures 296
- Structural variation 118, 125, 141, 146, 154, 190, 241, 307, 339, 341
- Swiss-Prot 24–26, 31, 34–36, 45, 49, 53, 211
- Synteny 215
- T**
- TAGdb 205, 208, 209, 234–240
- TopHat 290, 340–346, 352, 355–357
- Transcriptome assembly 122, 341, 342
- Transcriptomics 67, 340
- Transport pathways 145
- Transposable elements 294
- Transposons 303, 310
- TrEMBL 24, 26, 34, 35, 45, 47, 49, 53
- Triticum aestivum* 4, 120, 144, 166, 203, 237, 239, 240, 294
- U**
- Ungapped alignment 243, 244, 251
- UniProt 23–26, 28–34, 36, 42, 48, 51–53, 57, 128, 204
- V**
- Variants 118, 121, 130, 136, 146, 257–259, 267, 271, 281
- VCF file format 118, 131, 138, 158, 254, 271, 277, 278, 288
- Visualization 265
- W**
- Wheat genome 121, 165–174, 203–212
- WikiPathways 74, 77–79, 82–83, 85
- Word index 315, 316, 332