

# Index

## A

Antibody, 3, 5, 8, 10–12, 14, 15, 29, 79, 81, 84, 89  
antigen-specific, 4  
B cells and, 59, 60  
cytophilic, 116  
mucosal, 87  
protective, 85  
transfer, 6, 36

## B

Bacteria, 37, 38, 42, 63, 76, 77, 89  
derived immune modulation, 41  
intracellular, 54, 109  
Balic, A., 54

## C

Co-infection, 27, 29, 57, 58, 61, 65, 84, 89, 103  
helminth, 52, 101  
heterologous, 50  
Co-infections, 105, 110, 116, 117, 119, 133

## D

Diniz, L.M., 51, 55, 64

## E

Elias, D., 56, 60, 63  
Erb, K.J., 57

## F

Ferreira, A.P., 60  
Fetal imprinting, 35  
Fetomaternal, 27, 35, 37  
Filariasis, 28, 61, 101  
Fincham, J.E., 61

## G

Germ-line, 2  
Gopinath, R., 141

## H

Helminth, 1, 5, 7, 8, 10, 11, 14, 16, 17, 28, 36, 38, 50, 54, 55, 58, 61, 63, 76–79, 81–84, 88, 89, 112, 120, 135, 137  
antigens, 30, 33, 38, 40, 61  
Helminth co-infection, 49, 52, 57, 58, 62, 64, 65, 101, 104, 137  
Helminth infection, 1–4, 8, 9, 11, 27, 28, 34, 39, 41, 50, 52, 53, 57, 58, 60, 62, 65, 77, 79, 81, 84, 87–89, 112, 120, 135, 138, 140, 141  
and Fc receptors, 14–16  
chronic, 38, 56, 85, 137  
endemic, 76  
intestinal, 85, 102  
maternal, 29–31, 35, 61  
Hematopoietic, 39, 40  
Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV), 49, 62, 134, 137, 142  
disease progression, 135–137, 141, 142  
origins, 131, 132  
pathogenesis, 132, 140  
transmission, 28, 132, 133, 135, 136, 142

## I

Immune activation, 119, 134, 135, 138, 140  
chronic, 53, 56, 134  
Immune system development, 27, 30, 35, 39  
Immune-regulation, 116, 118, 120  
Immunoglobulin E (IgE), 2–5, 7–10, 12, 13, 34, 52, 60, 81, 140  
Immunoglobulin G 4 (IgG4), 3, 9, 10, 16, 81, 105, 109

Immunomodulation, 87, 104, 115, 119  
In-utero, 33, 34, 39, 40, 61

**K**

Kjetland, E.F., 135  
Koch, R., 62

**M**

Malaria, 28, 32, 36, 99–106, 109, 112, 116,  
118, 119  
    clinical, 102, 110  
Malhotra, I., 61  
Markus, M.B., 61  
Maternal helminth infection, 27–31, 35, 61  
Microbial translocation, 139, 140  
Mwinzi, P., 141  
Mycobacterium, 49, 59, 75

**N**

Ndlovu, H., 4

**P**

Pearlman, E., 57  
Placenta, 6, 27, 29, 33, 35, 36, 41, 85  
Potian, J.A., 54

**S**

Schistosome infections, 35, 101, 105  
Schistosomiasis, 28, 34, 35, 40, 61, 101, 106  
Soil transmitted helminths, 137

**T**

Tuberculosis (TB), 29, 49, 89

**V**

Vaccine development, 11, 62  
Vaccines, 11, 17, 29, 35, 38, 66, 75, 84, 85, 89

**Y**

Yakubovski, M.V., 85