

INDEX

- Acyl transferase, 38
Agricultural biotechnology, 5
Agrobacterium tumefaciens, 164, 213
 mediated transformation, 185
Airlift bioreactors, 221
Analytical services, 16
Antibodies, 14, 211
 production in plants, 149–160, 161–178, 211–220
Antifungal, 222
Antigen, 212
Antimicrobial properties of essential oils, 56
Antimycotic, 221; *see also* Antifungal
Antinutritional properties, 12
Aquaporins, 82
Arabidopsis, 26, 31
 thaliana, 12, 30
Artificial chromosomes, 31
Autoantigens, 168, 179, 191
Autoimmune, 158
 diseases, 158, 161, 163, 179, 181
Automated cDNA sequencing, 26
Autotrophic growth of plants, 161
Auxin-induced transgenic potato, 166
Auxins, 240
Avidin gene, 128
Avidin-expressing transgenic plants, 135
Azorhizobium, 110
Azospirillum, 108
- Berberine, 11
Beta vulgaris, 197
Betacyanins, 197
Betalains, 195
Betalamic acid, 197
Betaxanthins, 197
Bialaphos, 130
Bicyclic monoterpenes, 54
Bioactive compounds, 95
Biological nitrogen fixation, 107
Bioprocessing, 7, 16
Bioreactors, 6, 149, 161, 195, 203, 228
- Bioremediation, 86
Biosynthesis, 29
Borago officianalis (borage), 29
Bradyrhizobium, 110
Brassica, 12, 23, 30–31, 256
- Callus lines, 139
Canola oil, 12
Capsidiol, 67
Capsidiol production, 70
Carotene, 12
Castor bean (*Ricinus communis* L.), 37
 oil, 37–38
Cell suspension cultures, 226
Chimeric genes, 129
Chiral agrochemicals, 6
Chiral drugs, 6
Chloroplast genomes, 55
Cholera toxin B subunit, 161
 protein, 164
Combinatorial chemistry, 91–105
Company model, 16
Confidentiality, 16
 β -Conglycinin, 124
Contraceptive pills, 8
Contract manufacturing, 16–18
Contract research and development, 5–7, 16–19
Controlled drug design in plants, 14
Crassulacean acid metabolism, 80
Crop plants, 11
Cuphea polymorpha, 31
Cytochrome b5, 40
Cytochrome P450, 41, 72
 dependent monooxygenase, 255
Cytokinins, 240
- Decarboxylase, 168, 179
Dietary supplement, 180
Diosgenin, 8
DNA manipulation, 22
Docosahexaenoic acid (DHA), 22, 26

- Down-regulating gene expression, 26
 Down-stream processors, 32
 Down-stream purification, 180
 Drought resistance, 162
 Drug development and production, 14
- Edible antigens, 192
 Edible transgenic plants, 180
 Edible vaccine plants, 168
 Eicosapentaenoic acid (EPA), 22
 Endogenous methionine-rich proteins, 118
 Enoyl-ACP reductase, 29
 Enzymes, 14, 29, 31
 Eicosapentaenoic acid (EPA), 26
 Erucic acid, 12
 Essential oils, 49
 Expressed sequence tags, 26, 31
 Extraction, 10
- Farnesyl pyrophosphate (FPP), 49
 Farnesyl pyrophosphate cyclases (FPC) or sesquiterpene cyclases, 70
 Farnesyl pyrophosphate synthase (FPS), 68
 Fatty acid, 24, 26
 Fatty acid composition, 23–25
 profile, 12–13, 22
 Flavonoids, 30
 Flaxseed, 12–13; *see also* Linseed
 Food colorants, 195
 plants, 149
- Glumatic acid decarboxylase, 184
 Gene construct, 11
 gun, 213
 transfer, 23
 Genetic engineering of crops, 22, 162
 Genetic regulatory signals, 162
 Genome, 30
 Genome-sequencing project, 30
 Genomics, 22, 30
 Geranyl pyrophosphate (GPP), 49
 Geranyl pyrophosphate synthase, 54
 Geranyl-geranyl pyrophosphate (GGPP), 49
 Ginsenosides, 11
 Globalisation, 7
 Glucosinolates, 12, 30
 β -Glucuronidase gene, 128
 Glutamic acid, 179
 Glycans, 216
 GMO (Genetically Modified Organisms), 3
 GMP (Good Manufacturing Practices), 16, 18
 GLP (Good Laboratory Practice), 18
 GUS gene, 139
 Gut associated lymphoid tissues, 171, 182
- Hairy root, 10, 242
 Hairy roots cultures, 235–276
 Halophyte, 78
 Hirudin, 23
- Histocompatibility complex, 189
 Hormones, 14, 26
 Human β -casein cDNA, 154
 Human γ -globulin (HGG), 182
 Human hemoglobin, 218
 Human hormones, 12
 Human α -lactalbumin, 155
 Human milk protein composition, 151
 Human milk protein gene, 154
 Human nutrition, 26
 Human serum albumin, 211
 Human serum albumin, 182
 Hyperaccumulators, 86
- Immunization antigens, 151
 Immunoaffinity chromatography, 143
 Immunological responses, 163
 Immunologically-specific therapies, 180
 Immunotolerance, 163
 Improved nutritional quality, 156
 Indigo, 8
 Indole alkaloids, 245; *see also* Vinblastine; Vincristine
 Industrial enzymes, 127
 Industry alliances, 15
 Infectious diseases, 158
 Insulin, 168
 Insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus, 168, 181
 Intellectual property, 18
 ISO 9000, 18
 Isoprene, 51, 55, 67
 Isoprenoid pathways, 72
- Keto acyl-ACP synthase, 29
- Lactoferrin, 154
 Lauric acid, 12, 31–33
 Lauric rapeseed, 28
 Lauroyl-ACP thioesterase, 28, 38
 Legume proteins, 117
 Legumes, 110
 Lesquerella, 42
 Light-directed synthesis, 94
 Lignans, 245
 Lineolate desaturase gene, 29
 Linola®, 12–13
 Linolenic acid, 12, 26
 α -linolenic, 12, 24, 25
 γ -linolenic, 12, 24, 25
 Linseed, 33
 Lunasin, 120
 Lyso-phosphatidic acid, 38
- Male sterility, 134
 Mammary glands as bioreactors, 150
 Management strategies, 17
 Medicinal plants, 221
 Membrane-bound desaturases, 30
 Metabolic pathways, 26, 235
 Microsatellite markers, 31

- Molecular farming, 127, 150; *see also* Molecular pharming
- Molecular marker-assisted selection, 22
- Molecular pharming, 212
- Molecular probes, 31
- Monocyclic α -terpinyl cation, 54
- Monoterpene synthases, 49, 54
- Monoterpenes, 49–50, 67
- Multiple antigen delivery, 173
- NADPH-dependent cytochrome P450 reductase, 40
- Natural extracts, 50
- Natural fungicide, 67
- Natural pigments, 195
- Nitrogen-fixing traits, 108
- Nod genes, 110
- Nodulatin, 110
- Nutrition, 30
- Nutritional peptides, 163
- Nutritional quality, 22
- Nutritional value of human milk, 152
- Oil bearing crops, 12
- Oil bodies, 45
- Oil quality, 30
- Oleosins, 23
- Oleoyl hydroxylase, 37–40
- Oral tolerance, 163, 179–182
- Oral vaccines, 14
- Organ cultures, 240
- Outsourcing, 15–19
- Particle bombardment, 130
mediated transformation, 139
- Pathogens, 211
- PCR analysis, 139
- Pentameric CTB-INS fusion protein, 170
- Pepper, 63
root's cultures, 70
- Pharmaceutical industry, 8–10
- Phytoalexins, 67
- Phytohormones, 201, 240, 252
- Pigments, 195
- Pinitol biosynthesis, 84–85
- Plant as bioreactors, 6–7, 11, 211
based vaccines, 163
breeding, 12
cell cultures, 235
drugs, 222
genes, 162
metabolism, 53
metabolites, 9
recombinant protein antigens, 180
secondary metabolites, 240
techniques, 22
vaccines, 163
viruses, 14
- Plant-based vaccines, 163
- Plasma proteins, 14
- Plastid genome, 55
- Polyhydroxyalkanoates, 14
- Polymerase chain reaction (PCR), 134; *see also* PCR analysis
- Polyunsaturated fatty acids, 27
- POS Pilot Plant Corporation, 18
- Post-translational modification, 161
- Primary metabolites, 7
- Processing technologies, 15
- Production of proteins, 149, 192
- Quality assurance, 18
- Quality control, 16
- Quality standards, 17
- Quantitative trait locus (QTL), 31–32
- Rapeseed, 12
- Recombinant DNA technology, 11, 161
- Recombinant enzyme, 143
- Recombinant human hemoglobin, 211
- Recombinant human milk proteins, 149
- Recombinant proteins, 161, 211
- RFLP (Restriction Fragment Length Polymorphism), 31
- Rhizobium, 110
- Ricin, 38; *see also* Castor
- Ricinoleate (12-hydroxyoleate), 37–38
- Ricinoleate biosynthesis, 40
- Ricinoleate incorporation, 45
- Ricinus communis* (castor bean), 29; *see also* Ricin
- RNA viral vectors, 14
- Root cultures, 235–276
- Rosmaric acid, 11
- Saccharomyces cerevisiae, 12
- Salt-tolerant crops, 77–90
- Scale-up, 7, 16
- Secondary biosynthetic pathways, 245
- Secondary metabolites, 7, 9, 72, 196, 200, 235, 245
- Separation, 8
- Sesquiterpene biosynthetic pathway, 69
- Sesquiterpene cyclases, 71
- Shikimate pathway, 199
- Shikonin, 11
- Signal peptide, 120
- Solanum chrysotrichum*, 221
- Solid-phase synthesis, 93
- Soluble desaturases, 30
- Soybean, 12
- Split synthesis, 94
- Stearate desaturase gene, 28
- Stearic, 28
- Steroids, 245
- Sterols, 30
- Structure-function of the molecules, 91
- Sunflower, 23
- Suspended cultures, 203
- Synthesis of monoterpenes in plants, 51
- Tagged mutant, 31
- Tailor-make oil crops, 22

- Taxol, 10
- Terpenoids, 50, 245
- Terpinyl cation, 49
- Therapeutic peptides, 14
- Therapeutic proteins, 163
- Thioesterase gene, 31
- Tissue culture, 10, 23, 129, 196, 240
- Tobacco plants, 213
- Trans-fatty acids, 26
- Transformation technology, 23
- Transformed plant tissues, 149
- Transformed root cultures, 235
- Transgenic maize, 128
- Transgenic plant-based bioreactors, 156
- Transgenic plants, 128, 191, 211
- Transgenic plants as bioreactors, 150; *see also* Bioreactors
- Transgenic potato, 185
- Transgenic potato tubers, 168
- Transgenic tobacco, 185
- Triacylglycerol biosynthesis, 42, 45
- Triricinolein, 38
- Type I diabetes, 181

- Vaccine antigen, 161
- Vaccine protein antigens, 154
- Vaccines, 14, 161–178, 179–194
 - direct delivery, 149
- Vernolic acid, 29
- Vernonia, 29, 39
- Vibrio cholerae, 163
- Vinblastine, 10, 11
- Vincristine, 11

- Yeast artificial chromosomes, 31