

# Index

- Abrus precatorius*, natural host of clitoria yellow vein virus, 166
- Aconurella prolixa*, vector of Bermuda grass etched-line virus, 214
- Acquired resistance, 47
- Acquirement of satellite RNA by passage through *Nicotiana benthamiana*, 64
- Agar gel double diffusion test, 39, 131, 154, 224, 225, 268, 283, 284
- Andean potato latent virus, 165, 168, 184, 185
- Anthriscus sylvestris*, natural host of parsnip yellow fleck virus, 275, 279
- Anthriscus yellows virus, 273, 278, 285, 286
- Apple trees, natural occurrence of viruses in, tombusviruses, 15, 18 tobacco necrosis virus, 148
- Arachis hypogea*, natural host of peanut yellow mottle virus, 166
- Artichoke, natural occurrence of artichoke mottled crinkle virus in, 15, 17
- Artichoke mottled crinkle virus, 13, 15, 17, 18, 31
- Assembly studies, 92, 93, 127, 128, 180, 198
- Atropa belladonna*, natural host of belladonna mottle virus, 165, 172
- Aulacorthum solani*, aphid vector of dandelion yellow mosaic virus, 280
- Avena sativa*, natural host of oat blue dwarf virus, 214, 216
- Banana bunchy top virus, 237, 244, 245
- Banana plants, dsRNA pattern in plants infected by banana bunchy top virus, 245
- Barley  
natural host of oat blue dwarf virus, 216, 217  
resistance to barley yellow dwarf virus, 247
- Barley yellow dwarf virus, 235–238, 241, 242, 251
- Bean, natural host of  
bean mild mosaic virus, 77, 81  
southern bean mosaic virus, 115, 116  
tobacco necrosis virus, 148
- Bean leafroll virus, 237, 242
- Bean mild mosaic virus, 74, 77, 82
- Beet mild yellowing virus, 237, 240
- Beet western yellows virus, 235–241, 246, 251
- Belladonna mottle virus, 165, 168, 172, 177, 181, 182, 184, 185, 196
- Bermuda grass etched-line virus, 213–215, 221, 222
- Blackgram mottle virus, 74, 77, 82
- Blueberry shoestring virus, 114, 116, 122
- Brassica* spp., natural hosts of  
beet western yellows virus, 241  
turnip crinkle virus, 77, 83  
turnip rosette virus, 118  
turnip yellow mosaic virus, 165
- Brome stem leaf mottle virus, 118
- Cactus* spp., natural hosts of saguaro cactus virus, 77
- Capsicum annuum*, natural host of Moroccan pepper virus, 15, 20  
petunia asteroid mosaic virus, 15  
tomato bushy stunt virus, 15, 18
- Carmoviruses: *see* Carnation mottle virus and viruses with similar properties

- Carnation, natural host of  
  carnation Italian ringspot virus, 15, 19  
  carnation mottle virus, 76, 77
- Carnation mottle virus and viruses with similar properties, 3, 4, 6, 7, 9–11, 16, 29, 43, 73–112, 139
- Carnegia gigantea*, natural host of saguaro cactus virus, 83
- Carrot, natural host of  
  parsnip yellow fleck virus, 275, 279, 280  
  tobacco necrosis virus, 148
- Carrot mottle virus, 280
- Carrot red leaf virus, 237, 241, 280
- Cavariella* spp., aphid vectors of  
  yellow fleck virus, 278, 279
- Celery, natural host of  
  parsnip yellow fleck virus, 275, 276, 279, 280
- Ceratoma* spp., beetle vectors of  
  bean mild mosaic and blackgram mottle viruses, 82  
  southern bean mosaic virus, 120
- Chamaecerus sylvestrii*, natural host of  
  saguaro cactus virus, 83
- Cherry trees, natural hosts of  
  tombuviruses, 15, 21
- Chloroplasts, 50–52, 61, 62, 104, 198, 199, 228
- Chrysomelid beetles, 120, 171
- Circular dichroism studies, 129
- Circulifer tenellus*, leafhopper vector of  
  sowbane mosaic virus, 121
- Clitoria ternatea*, natural host of  
  clitoria yellow vein virus, 166, 172
- Clitoria* yellow vein virus, 166, 169, 184, 185
- Coat proteins of isometric viruses with monopartite RNA genomes  
  arrangement in capsids, 4, 37, 89, 186  
  molecular weights, list of, 4  
  number of subunits per particle, summarizing table, 4  
  partial degradation, 32, 88, 125, 223  
  properties and location of N-terminus, summarizing table, 4  
  stable covalently linked dimers, 4, 35, 88, 90, 126
- Coccinellid beetles, vectors of  
  solanum nodiflorum mottle and velvet tobacco mottle viruses, 120
- Cocksfoot mild mosaic virus, 114, 118, 122
- Cocksfoot mottle virus, 114, 116, 122
- Cocoa yellow mosaic virus, 166, 169, 184, 185
- Coinus* spp., beetle vectors of  
  scrophularia mottle virus, 171
- Colloidal gold-immunolabelling tests, 55, 57
- Complement fixation tests, 187
- Corn stunt, 213, 214
- Corn stunt spiroplasm, 214
- Cotranslational disassembly, 137
- Cowpea, natural host of  
  cowpea mottle virus, 77, 81  
  southern bean mosaic virus, 115, 116
- Cowpea mottle virus, 74, 77, 81
- Cucumber, natural host of several  
  carmoviruses, 77, 80, 81
- Cucumber fruit streak virus, 74, 77, 80, 107
- Cucumber leafspot virus, 74, 77, 80, 107
- Cucumber necrosis virus, 14, 74, 77, 80, 107, 147
- Cucumber soilborne virus, 74, 77, 80
- CULPAD viruses, 26
- Cymbidium* spp., natural host of  
  cymbidium ringspot virus, 14, 15, 20, 31
- Cynodon dactylon*, natural host of  
  Bermuda grass etched-line virus, 214, 217
- Cynosurus mottle virus, 114, 119, 122
- Cryptopeltis nicotianae*, vector of  
  solanum nodiflorum mottle and velvet tobacco mottle viruses, 121
- Cytopathic effects of isometric viruses with monopartite RNA genome, summarizing table, 10
- Dactylis glomerata*, natural host of  
  cockfoot mild mosaic virus, 118  
  cocksfoot mottle virus, 116, 137
- Dalbulus* spp., vectors of  
  maize rayado fino virus, 213–219, 228, 229
- Dandelion yellow mosaic virus, 273–285
- Decapsidation of,  
  southern bean mosaic virus, 137  
  turnip yellow mosaic virus, 182, 183
- Defective interfering RNAs, 45, 64
- Desmodium yellow mottle virus, 166, 169, 184, 185
- Detrimental canker of cherry trees, 21
- Diabrotica* spp., vectors of  
  bean mild mosaic virus, 82  
  melon necrotic spot virus, 81
- Dot blot immunobinding assay, 40
- Double-stranded RNAs, 7, 45, 46, 61, 103, 107, 135, 138, 156, 157, 197, 245, 251
- Dulcamara mottle virus, 165, 168, 184, 185

- Eggplant mosaic virus, 165, 168, 174, 181, 182, 184, 185
- Eggplant mottled crinkle virus, 14, 15, 19, 31
- Elderberry latent virus, 74, 77, 84
- ELISA, 14, 39, 41, 150, 218, 238, 246, 268, 283, 284
- Epilachna varivestis*, beetle vector of  
blackgram mottle virus, 82  
southern bean mosaic virus, 120
- Erysimum latent virus, 166, 169
- Euphorbia pulcherrima*, natural host of poinsettia mosaic virus, 166
- Festuca mottle virus, 118
- Filaree red-lef virus, 237
- Fragmentation of RNA within particles of Tombuviruses, 28
- Galinsoga mosaic virus, 14, 74, 77, 84
- Genome-linked protein VPg, 6, 113, 132, 133, 250
- Ginger chlorotic fleck virus, 114, 119, 122
- Glycine mottle virus, 14, 74, 77, 83
- Graminella* spp., vectors of  
maize rayado fino virus, 217  
maize chlorotic dwarf virus, 260, 262–265
- Grapevine, natural host of  
grapevine Algerian latent virus, 15, 20  
petunia asteroid mosaic virus, 21
- Grapevine Algerian latent virus, 14, 15, 31, 41
- Groundnut rosette assistor virus, 214
- Heat therapy, 27, 172
- Heracleum spondylium*, natural host of parsnip yellow fleck virus, 275, 279
- Hibiscus esculentus*, natural host of okra mosaic virus, 166
- Hibiscus rosa-sinensis*, natural host of  
hibiscus chlorotic ringspot virus, 77, 79  
okra mosaic virus, 166
- Hibiscus chlorotic ringspot virus, 14, 74, 77, 79
- High resolution X-ray crystallography, 90
- Holcus transitory mottle virus, 118
- Hop, natural host of petunia asteroid mosaic virus, 15, 21
- Immuno-electrophoresis, 41, 131
- Immunogold labelling tests, 55, 57
- Immunosorbent electron microscopy, 40
- Inclusion bodies, 10, 268, 284
- Infectivity neutralisation, 238
- Intragel cross-absorption, 41
- In vitro translation, 7, 45, 98–100, 125, 126, 135, 137, 151, 153, 156, 157, 174, 175, 189–192, 195, 226, 227, 250
- Kennedy yellow mosaic virus, 165, 168, 172, 184, 185
- Latex agglutination test, 39, 283
- Legume yellows virus, 237, 242
- Leptophyes punctatissima*, vector of turnip yellow mosaic virus, 171
- Lettuce, natural host of  
beet western yellows virus, 240, 241  
dandelion yellow mosaic virus, 275–277, 281  
tomato bushy stunt virus, 15
- Lettuce speckles mottle virus, 245
- Linum usitatissimum*, natural host of oat blue dwarf virus, 216, 217
- Lilac, natural host of artichoke mottled crinkle virus?, 18, 19
- Liriomyza langei*, vector of sowbane mosaic virus, 121
- Locusta migratoria*, vector of turnip yellow mosaic virus, 171
- Lolium mottle virus, 119
- Lucerne transient streak virus, 114, 115, 121
- Luteoviruses, 3, 5, 6, 8–10, 235–251
- Macrosiphum avenae*, vector of barley yellow dwarf virus, 236
- Macrosteles fascifrons*, vector of oat blue dwarf virus, 214
- Maize, natural host of  
maize chlorotic dwarf virus, 260–262, 265  
maize chlorotic mottle virus, 119  
maize rayado fino virus, 213–215, 229
- Maize bushy stunt mycoplasma, 214
- Maize chlorotic dwarf virus, 3, 5, 6, 8–10, 259, 268
- Maize chlorotic mottle virus, 114, 119, 122, 139
- Maize rayado fino virus and viruses with similar properties, 3, 5, 6, 8–10, 213–229
- Malva yellows virus, 237, 240
- Marah* spp., natural hosts of wild cucumber mosaic virus, 165
- Melon necrotic spot virus, 74, 77, 81, 147
- Metopolophium dirhodum*, vector of barley yellow dwarf virus, 236, 237
- Mitochondria, 10, 50, 52, 60, 63

- Molinia streak virus, 118, 119
- Monoclonal antibodies, 131, 240
- Moroccan pepper virus, 14, 15, 31
- Multiple banding in cesium sulfate  
observed with Sobemoviruses, 122,  
124, 125
- Multivesicular bodies, 10, 47, 49, 55, 58–  
63, 75, 104
- Myzus ascalonicus* and *M. ornatus*, vectors  
of Dandelion yellow mosaic virus, 280
- Myzus persicae*, vector of  
cocksfoot mild mosaic virus, 121  
Luteoviruses, 236, 245  
dandelion yellow mosaic virus, 280
- Narcissus tip necrosis virus, 74, 77, 78
- Nephotettix virescens*, vector of rice  
tungro spherical virus, 263
- Neutron small-angle scattering, 128, 150
- Nuclear magnetic resonance studies, 37,  
128, 182
- Nuclei, 10, 50, 52, 54, 104, 138, 152, 198,  
251
- Nucleotide sequence of RNA of  
carnation mottle virus, 97  
tobacco necrosis satellite virus, 152
- Oat blue dwarf virus, 213–223, 225, 226,  
228, 229
- Okra mosaic virus, 166, 169, 184, 185
- Olea europea*, natural host of Olive latent  
virus-1, 119
- Olive latent virus-1, 114, 119, 122
- Olpidium brassicae*, vector of tobacco  
necrosis virus and tobacco necrosis  
satellite virus, 147, 148
- Olpidium radicale*, vector of cucumber  
necrosis virus, 80, 157
- Ononis yellow mosaic virus, 165, 168, 184,  
185
- Panicum mosaic virus, 114, 119, 122
- Parsnip yellow fleck virus, 3, 5, 6, 8–10,  
273–285
- particle properties of isometric viruses  
with monopartite RNA genomes,  
arrangement of coat protein subunits in  
the capsids, 4, 37, 89, 128–130, 224  
buoyant densities, summarizing table, 3  
diameters, summarizing table, 3  
electronmicroscopical appearance,  
summarizing table, 3  
number of coat protein species,  
summarizing table, 4, 5
- particle properties of isometric viruses  
with monopartite RNA genomes (*Cont.*):  
number of coat protein subunits per  
particle, summarizing table, 4, 5  
number of sedimenting components,  
summarizing table, 3  
particle weights, summarizing table, 3  
stabilizing forces, summarizing table, 4,  
5
- Passiflora yellow mosaic virus, 166
- Passive hemagglutination test, 283
- P-domain of coat protein subunits, 4, 35, 89
- Peanut yellow mottle virus, 166, 169
- Pear trees, natural host of  
tobacco necrosis virus, 148  
tomato bushy stunt virus, 15, 17
- Pea leafroll virus, 237, 242
- Pea tip yellowing virus, 242
- Pea top yellows virus, 242
- Pelargonium, natural host of,  
Moroccan pepper virus, 15, 20  
Pelargonium flower break virus, 77, 78  
Pelargonium leaf curl virus, 15, 22  
Pelargonium line pattern virus, 74, 77, 79
- Pelargonium flower break virus, 44, 77, 78
- Pelargonium leaf curl virus, 13, 15, 22, 31
- Pelargonium line pattern virus, 74, 77, 79
- Petunia asteroid mosaic virus, 13, 14, 15,  
31
- Phleum mottle virus, 118
- Phyllotreta* spp., beetle vector of  
turnip crinkle virus, 83  
turnip yellow mosaic virus, 171
- Physalis mosaic virus, 165, 168
- Picornaviruses, 286
- Pieris brassicae*, vector of turnip yellow  
mosaic virus, 171
- Plantago mottle virus, 165, 168, 184, 185
- Plantain virus 6, 74, 76, 84
- Plum, natural host of petunia asteroid  
mosaic virus, 15, 21
- Poinsettia mosaic virus, 166, 169, 198
- Polyamines, in Tymovirus particles, 176,  
182, 199
- Potato, natural host of  
Andean potato latent virus, 165  
potato leaf roll virus, 243
- privet, natural host of petunia asteroid  
mosaic virus, 15
- Protein-protein interactions, 4, 5, 37, 126,  
179, 180
- Protein-RNA interactions, 4, 37, 39, 126,  
178–180
- Protoplasts, 45, 46, 50, 55, 102, 125, 134,  
199, 250, 251

- Putrescine, in Tymovirus particles, 116
- Psylliodes* spp., beetle vector of turnip crinkle virus, 83
- Radish yellows virus, 237, 240
- Raspberry leaf curl virus, 237
- R-domain of coat protein subunits, 4, 35, 89, 129
- Recovery, 18
- Rhopalosiphum maidis*, vector of barley yellow dwarf virus, 237, 242
- Rhopalosiphum padi*, vector of  
barley yellow dwarf virus, 237, 242  
cynosurus mottle virus, 121
- Rice giallume virus, 237, 241
- Rice tungro bacilliform virus, 259, 286
- Rice tungro spherical virus, 259, 263, 267, 286
- Rice yellow mottle virus, 114, 117
- RNA, properties of genomic RNAs of  
isometric viruses with monopartite  
genome,  
base ratios, 6, 43, 96  
open reading frames, 7, 97, 153  
percentage in particles, summarizing  
table, 6  
size, summarizing table, 6  
structure at 5' and 3' ends, 6, 44, 45, 96,  
151, 152, 176, 192–196, 250, 284  
transfer RNA-like structures at 3' end,  
6, 192–196, 200, 201
- RNA polymerases, 102, 138, 154, 191,  
195–197
- RNA-protein interactions, 4, 37, 39, 126,  
178–180
- Saguaro cactus virus, 14, 74, 77, 83
- Sambucus canadensis*, natural host of  
elderberry latent virus, 77, 84
- Satellite RNAs, 11, 46, 63–65, 104, 105,  
124, 125
- Satellite tobacco necrosis virus, 3, 5, 6, 8–  
11, 129, 147–161, 187
- S-domain of coat protein subunits, 4, 35,  
36, 89, 129
- Schizaphis graminum*, vector of barley  
yellow dwarf virus, 236, 237
- Scrophularia mottle virus, 165, 168, 184,  
185
- Sedimentation constants of isometric  
viruses with monopartite RNA  
genome, summarizing table, 3
- Seed transmission of viruses, 9, 24, 81, 82,  
117, 121, 171, 245, 246
- Serological differentiation indices, 16, 42,  
184, 185, 283
- Sewage, 27
- Sitobion avenae*, vector of barley yellow  
dwarf virus, 237, 242
- Sitobion graminum*, vector of barley  
yellow mosaic virus, 242
- Sobemoviruses, 3, 4, 6, 7, 9–11, 113–146
- Solanum nodiflorum* mottle virus, 114,  
117, 122
- Solanum* yellows virus, 237, 244
- Soil transmission of viruses, 9, 25, 80, 82,  
84, 171
- Sorghum halapense*, natural host of  
Bermuda grass etched-line virus, 214
- Southern bean mosaic virus, 2, 89, 90, 114,  
115, 122, 126, 187
- Sowbane mosaic virus, 114, 117, 122
- Soybean dwarf virus, 236, 237, 243
- Spermidine, in Tymoviruses, 176, 177,  
180, 199
- Spermine, in Tymoviruses, 176, 177, 199
- Spinach, natural host of petunia asteroid  
mosaic virus, 22
- Stauroderus bicolor*, vector of turnip  
yellow mosaic virus, 171
- Stenotaphrum secundatum*, natural host  
of St. Augustin decline strain of  
panicum mosaic virus, 120
- Strawberry mild yellow-edge virus, 237,  
244
- Subgenomic RNAs, 7, 44–46, 98, 99, 100–  
103, 106, 107, 125, 132, 135, 138, 174,  
175, 189, 190, 250
- Subterranean clover mottle virus, 114, 118,  
122
- Subterranean clover red leaf virus, 237
- Sugarbeet, natural host of beet mild  
yellowing and beet Western yellows  
virus, 240, 245, 246
- Swelling of virus particles, 28, 37, 86, 128,  
131, 137, 150
- Tephrosia symptomless virus, 74, 77, 82
- Theobroma cacao*, natural host of cocoa  
yellow mosaic virus, 166, 172
- Thermotherapy, 27, 172
- Tobacco necrotic dwarf virus, 237, 243
- Tobacco necrosis satellite virus, 3, 5, 6, 8–  
11, 129, 147–161
- Tobacco yellow vein assistor virus
- Tomato, natural host of  
Moroccan pepper virus, 15, 20  
tomato bushy stunt virus, 14, 15, 17  
tomato white necrosis virus, 165

- Tomato bushy stunt virus, 2, 13–18, 21, 24–28, 30–37, 39–47, 49–52, 54, 55, 57–59, 61, 64, 86, 89, 90, 129, 177, 187
- Tomato white necrosis virus, 165, 168
- Tomato yellow top virus, 237, 243
- Tombusviruses, 2–4, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 13–71
- Tombusvirus Neckar, 14, 15, 23, 31
- Tonoplast, extension into the vacuole in Tombusvirus infections, 52, 53
- Transfer RNA, in top component of eggplant mosaic virus, 175
- Transfer RNA-like structure at 3' end of Tymovirus RNAs, 6, 192–196, 200, 201
- Transmission of isometric viruses with monopartite RNA genomes, summarizing table, 9
- Transmission through pollen, 24
- Transmission through propagation material, 23
- Transmission through seed, 9, 24, 81, 82, 117, 121, 171, 245, 246
- Transmission through soil, 9, 25, 80, 82, 84, 171
- Transmission through water, 26, 78, 148, 149
- Trifolium repens*, natural host of cymbidium ringspot virus, 15, 20
- Trifolium subterraneum*, natural host of subterranean clover mottle virus, 118
- Tulip, natural host of tomato bushy stunt virus, 15, 18
- Turnip crinkle virus, 2, 14, 64, 73, 74, 77, 83, 88, 91–94, 100, 104
- Turnip mild yellows virus, 240
- Turnip rosette virus, 114, 118, 122, 126
- Turnip yellow mosaic virus, 163–212
- Turnip yellows virus, 237, 240
- Tymoviruses, 3, 5, 6, 8–10, 163–212
- Vaccinium* spp., natural hosts of blueberry shoestring virus, 116
- Viroidlike RNAs, 113, 124, 132
- Voandzeia necrotic mosaic virus, 165
- Voandzeia subterranea*, natural host of cowpea mottle virus, 81
- voandzeia mosaic virus, 165
- VPg, genome-linked protein, 6, 113, 132, 133, 250
- Water, occurrence of viruses in, 26, 78, 148, 149
- Western blot analyses, 16, 41, 94, 95, 223, 225
- Wild cucumber mosaic virus, 165, 168, 184, 185
- X-ray diffraction analyses, 35, 129, 178, 182, 183
- Zingiber officinalis*, natural host Ginger chlorotic fleck virus, 119,
- Zonozelus variegatus*, vector of okra mosaic virus, 171