

## Subject Index

- Adipocytes, 3T3 cell differentiation, 89  
Adriamycin-resistant breast cancer cells, 95  
Adventitious ligands, in cell protection, 92  
Agricultural chemicals, teratologic testing, 30  
Alcohol, as teratogen, 65  
Alcohol, see also Ethanol  
Alizarin red S, in teratology, 46  
Alkylating agents, as teratogens, 5  
Alkylating agents, DHFR gene amplification, 91  
Alkylating agents, enhance methotrexate resistance, 101  
American Type Culture Collection, human cells, 79  
Ames test, 98  
Ames test, correlation with carcinogenicity, 95  
Aminopterin, as teratogen, 6  
Amphetamine, in behavioral teratology testing, 38  
Amphibia, in developmental toxicity tests, 61  
Anchorage independence, in cell culture, 82  
Aneuploidogens, detection, 102  
Aneuploidogens, in cell culture, 86  
Animal cells, cultured, 79 ff.  
Anticonvulsants, as teratogens, 65  
Antisense DNA or RNA, 84  
Aquatic organisms, organic chemical accumulation in, 117  
Aquatic systems, bioconcentration in, 127  
Aquatic systems, biomagnification in, 127  
Armadillos, in teratologic testing, 9  
Asbestos, as aneuploidogens, 86  
Atrazine, biomagnification efficiency, 128  
Autocrine growth regulation, 83  
**Base pair mutations, 85**  
Behavioral teratology, defined, 44  
Behavioral teratology, testing, 37  
Behavioral testing, in teratology, 35, 37  
Bioaccumulation, allometric model, 129  
Bioaccumulation, characteristics of organics involved, 119  
Bioaccumulation, illustrated, 122  
Bioaccumulation, influence of environmental factors, 146  
Bioaccumulation, influence of kinetic factors, 142  
Bioaccumulation, organics in aquatic organisms, 117 ff.  
Bioaccumulation, pathways and mechanisms, 122  
Bioaccumulation, related to molecular weight, 120  
Bioaccumulation, structure-activity relationship, 131  
Bioamplification, defined, 123  
Bioconcentration, defined, 123  
Bioconcentration, illustrated, 124  
Bioconcentration, in aquatic invertebrates, 139  
Bioconcentration, in autotrophic aquatic organisms, 130  
Bioconcentration, in microorganisms, 138, 139  
Bioconcentration, in molluscs, 134, 137  
Bioconcentration, mechanism, 123  
Bioconcentration, prediction for aquatic organisms, 134  
Bioconcentration, relation to partition coefficient, 138

- Biomagnification, defined, 123  
Biomagnification, illustrated, 124  
Biomagnification, in air-breathing aquatic organisms, 130  
Biomagnification, mechanism, 126  
Biomagnification, one-step, examples, 128  
Biomagnification, structure-activity relationship, 133  
Bouin's fixation, in teratology, 46  
Brent's Protocol, in teratology, 13  
Brine shrimp, in developmental toxicity tests, 62  
Buthionine sulfoximine, in glutathione synthesis, 94
- Cadmium, as cell toxicant, 92  
Cadmium, effects of reduced GSH, 94  
Cadmium, resistance in cells, 93  
Cadmium, TGF-beta-like action, 89  
*Callinectes sapidus*, uptake of pollutants, 125  
Camden Repository, human cells, 79  
cAMP, see cyclic adenosine 5'-monophosphate  
Carcinogen detection, nonmutational systems, 99  
Carcinogenesis, importance of DNA damage, 96  
Carcinogenesis, in cell culture, 81  
Carcinogens, epigenetic, 101  
Carcinogens, precursors to carcinogenic metabolites, 96  
Cell culture, in developmental toxicity tests, 61  
Cell culture, toxicology, 79 ff.  
Cell protection, with glutathione, 94  
Cell toxicology, 79 ff.  
Cellular protective mechanisms, to toxicants, 90  
Cellular resistance, to toxicants, 91  
Cellular responses, to toxic agents, 79 ff.  
Cellular toxicology, 79 ff.  
Chernoff-Kavlock assay, in teratology, 60  
Chinese hamster cells, cadmium toxicity, 92
- CHO, see Chinese hamster cell  
Chromosome instability, in cell culture, 86  
Chromosomes, mobile elements, 86  
Clastogens, in cell culture, 86  
Commission on Drug Safety, 8  
Compensatory responses, by cells to cytotoxins, 91  
Coumarin anticoagulants, as teratogens, 65  
Cultured cells, animal, toxicology, 79 ff.  
Cyclic adenosine 5'-monophosphate (cAMP), 87  
Cyclophosphamide, effects of reduced GSH, 94  
Cytoplasmic oncogenes, 84  
Cytoprotective mechanisms, 90 ff.  
Cytotoxins, compensatory responses by cells, 91
- Daphnids, octanol:water partitioning, 140  
DDT, biomagnification efficiency, 128  
DES, see diethylstilbestrol  
Developmental neurotoxicity testing, 27  
Developmental toxicity, defined, 27, 34  
Developmental toxicity, in vitro tests, 61  
DHFR, see dihydrofolate reductase  
Diacylglycerol, 83  
Dibenzothiophenes, bioconcentration in molluscs, 137  
Dieldrin, biomagnification efficiency, 128  
Diethylstilbestrol, as aneuploidogens, 86  
Diethylstilbestrol, as teratogen, 65  
Dihydrofolate reductase, and drug-resistant cells, 91  
DNA methylation, in cell culture, 86  
*Drosophila* sp., in developmental toxicity tests, 61, 62  
Drug Amendments of 1962, 8
- Ecological magnification, defined, 123  
Embryo culture, in developmental toxicity tests, 61

- Embryo development, effects of x-rays, 5
- Embryotoxicity, defined, 40
- Epidermal growth factor, 82
- Epigenetic carcinogens, 101
- Equilibrium transfer, from water to organisms, 122
- Ethanol, ideal positive teratogen, 39
- Ethanol, see also Alcohol
- FBS**, see fetal bovine serum
- FDA Guidelines for Reproduction Studies, 16
- FDA, teratological research guidelines, 2
- Fetal assessment, in teratology, 45
- Fetal bovine serum, in mutagen cell assays, 100
- Fetotoxicity, defined, 40
- First order kinetics, lipophilic water pollutants, 143
- Fish, growth efficiency, 127
- Fish, in developmental toxicity tests, 61
- Fish, octanol:water partitioning, 140
- Fish, uptake of lipophilic chemicals, equations, 125
- Fluorescence, in cell sorting, 91
- Fluorodifen, biomagnification efficiency, 128
- Follicle stimulating hormone, 89
- Food and Drug Administration, teratological guidelines, 2
- Food chain transfer, defined, 123
- FSH, see follicle stimulating hormone, 89
- Fugacity, as related to environmental distribution, 122
- Fugacity, defined, 131
- G** proteins, 83
- Gambusia affinis*, oxygen and DDT uptake, 125
- Gel electrophoresis, in gene isolation, 93
- Gene amplification, 90
- Gills, bioaccumulation from water, 129
- GLPs, see Good Laboratory Practices
- Glucocorticoids, in cell protection, 92
- Glutathione, in cell protection, 94
- Good Laboratory Practices, legislation, 39
- GSH, see glutathione
- GTP, see guanosine 5'-triphosphate
- Guanosine 5'-triphosphate, 83
- Guidelines, FDA, teratological research, 2 ff.
- Guidelines for Reproduction Studies, FDA 1966, 16
- Half-life, lipophilic chemicals in organisms, 144
- HCH, food chain transfer, 129
- HEOD, biomagnification efficiency, 128
- HL-60 cell line, 88
- Human cell karyotype, 86
- Human teratogens, since thalidomide, 65
- Hydra* sp., in developmental toxicity tests, 62
- Hypomethylation, in cell culture, 86
- Immortality, in human cell culture, 81
- Immunotoxicology, in cell culture, 89
- Immunotoxicology, using cell culture, 103
- Inositol triphosphate, 83
- In vitro test systems, genotoxicity, 95
- Isochizomers, restriction enzyme pairs, 102
- Johnson's Decision Tree, in teratology, 63
- K**arnofsky's Law, in teratology, 12
- Karyotype, of human cells, 86
- KBs, for lipophilics in aquatic organisms, 117 ff.
- Kefauver-Harris Drug Amendment, 8
- Kepone, biomagnification efficiency, 128
- Kepone, fish accumulation from food, 129

- Kinase C, 83  
Kow, see octanol:water partition coefficient  
Kows, for lipophilics in aquatic organisms, 117 ff.  
*Limnodrilus hoffmeisteri*, bioaccumulation in, 138  
Lipophilic chemicals, uptake by fish, equations, 125  
Lipophilic compounds, bioaccumulation, 120  
Lipophilic compounds, deposition in aquatic organisms, 130  
Lipophilic compounds, metabolism in aquatic organisms, 130  
Lithium, as teratogen, 65  
LOEL, see Lowest Observable Effect Level  
Log KB, relationship to log KOW, 117 ff.  
Log KOW, relationship to log KB, 117 ff.  
Lowest observable effect level (LOEL), 51
- Marmosets, in teratologic testing, 9  
Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS), EPA, chemicals, 52  
*Mercenaria mercenaria*, bioconcentration in, 137  
Metallothioneins, in cell protection, 92  
Methotrexate, and drug-resistant cells, 91  
Methyl mercury, as teratogen, 6  
Methylmercuric chloride, in behavioral teratology testing, 38  
MFOs, see mixed function oxidases  
Mice, correlation of rat carcinogen assay, 96  
Microorganisms, bioconcentration in, 138  
Microorganisms, octanol:water partitioning, 140  
Mirex, fish accumulation from food, 129  
Mixed function oxidases, metabolism of organics in fish, 131  
Mobile chromosomal elements, 86  
Molecular weight, as related to bioaccumulation, 120  
Molluscs, bioconcentration, 134  
Molluscs, octanol:water partitioning, 140  
MSDS, see Material Safety Data Sheets  
MTX, see methotrexate  
Multidrug resistance, gene sequence, 93  
Multidrug resistance, in cells, 93 ff.  
Multifactorial carcinogenesis, 81  
Multistage carcinogenesis, 81  
Mussels, bioconcentration, 137  
Mussels, octanol:water partitioning, 140  
Mutagen test systems, in cell culture, 97  
Mutagenic potential, detection, 98  
Mutagenicity assay, using *Salmonella*, 98  
*Mya arenaria*, bioconcentration in, 137  
Myc oncogenes, 85  
*Mytilus edulis*, as pollutant collector, 118  
*Mytilus edulis*, uptake of pollutants, 125
- Neocarzinostatin, effects of reduced GSH, 94  
Neoplasm, induction, 87  
Neurotoxicology, using cell culture, 103  
New Zealand rabbit, as teratology study animal, 6  
NIGMS Human Mutant Cell Repository, 79  
Nitrogen mustards, effects of reduced GSH, 94  
NOEL, for fetus, 28  
NOEL, see No Observable Effect Level  
Normal human bronchial epithelial cells, 89  
Notification of Substantial Risk, EPA, TSCA, 51  
Nuclear Oncogenes, 84  
Nude mice, in cancer studies, 81
- Octanol, surrogate for organism lipid, 141  
Octanol:water partitioning, relation to bioconcentration, 131, 138  
Octanol:water partition coefficient, related to bioaccumulation, 120  
Octanol:water partition coefficient, related to toxicity, 118

- Oligochaete worms, bioconcentration in, 138
- Oncogenes, cytoplasmic, 84
- Oncogenes, myc, 85
- Oncogenes, nuclear, 84
- Oncogenes, *ras*, 83
- Oncogenes, retroviral, 82
- Oncogens, in cell culture, 79 ff.
- Organ culture, in developmental toxicity tests, 61
- Organic chemical behavior, in aquatic organisms, 117 ff.
- Organic chemicals, bioaccumulation in aquatic organisms, 117 ff.
- Organic chemicals, characteristics of bioaccumulation, 119
- Organic chemicals, exhibiting high bioaccumulation, 121
- Organic chemicals, in aquatic organisms, 117 ff.
- Organogenesis, defined, 17
- Partition coefficient, relation to bioconcentration, 138**
- PCBs, aquatic food chain model, 129
- PCBs, bioaccumulation from water and sediment, 126
- PCBs, biomagnification efficiency, 128
- Penicillamine, delta, as teratogen, 65
- Persistence in soil, pesticide groups, 119
- Pesticides, persistence in soil, 119
- Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association, 8
- Physa* sp., uptake of organochlorine pesticides, 125
- Placental barrier, drug crossing, 53
- Planaria, in developmental toxicity tests, 61
- Platelet-derived growth factor, 82
- Polychaetes, bioconcentration in, 138
- Polychaetes, octanol:water partitioning, 140
- Polyphosphoinositide receptor system, 87
- Postnatal function assessment, in teratology, 35
- Pregnancy categories, in teratology, 54
- Progestogens, as teratogens, 11
- Protooncogenes, 82
- Ras* oncogenes, 83**
- Rats, correlation of mouse carcinogen assay, 96
- Real threshold, defined, 23
- Reproduction toxicology, 7 ff.
- Reproductive toxicity, 7 ff.
- Resistance, cells to toxicants, 91 ff.
- Resistance, multidrug in cells, 93 ff.
- Retinoblastoma, and suppressor genes, 88
- Retinoic acid, as tumor promoters, 87
- Retinol, as tumor promoters, 87
- Retroviral oncogenes, 82
- Rhesus monkeys, in teratologic testing, 9
- Rodents, in carcinogenesis assay, 95, 96
- Rubella virus, in congenital malformations, 5
- Salmonella*, in mammalian-microsome mutagen assay, 98**
- Sediment:water partitioning, octanol:water, 140
- SHE, see Syrian hamster embryo cells
- Sodium bromide, as teratogen, 5
- Somatomedin C, 82
- Somers test, in teratology, 16
- Structure-activity relationship, in bioaccumulation, 131
- Structure-activity relationship, in biomagnification, 133
- Subhuman primates, in teratology, 56
- Syrian hamster embryo cells, in mutagen assays, 100
- Temperature, influence on bioaccumulation, 146
- Teratogen, classification, 50
- Teratogen, defined, 21, 42
- Teratogenesis, in cell culture, 88
- Teratogenesis, relative to development stage, 12 ff.

- Teratogenesis, using cell culture, 103  
Teratogenicity, defined, 21  
Teratogens, 88 ff.  
Teratogens, criteria for recognition, 55  
Teratogens, examples tabulated, 54  
Teratogens, human, since thalidomide, 65  
Teratologic end points, illustrated, 41  
Teratologic testing, 1 ff.  
Teratologic testing, diagrammed, 19  
Teratologic testing, EPA requirements, 25 ff.  
Teratologic testing, for pesticides, 26  
Teratologic testing, in males, 26  
Teratologic testing, in vitro methods, 58, 60  
Teratologic testing, in vivo screening, 59  
Teratologic testing, international protocols, 23 ff.  
Teratologic testing, pre-thalidomide, 3 ff.  
Teratologic testing, risk assessment, 49  
Teratology, 1 ff.  
Teratology, history of, 4  
Teratology, legislation for, 8  
Terbutryn, biomagnification efficiency, 128  
TGF-beta, see transforming growth factor beta, 89  
Thalidomide, as teratogen, 2  
Threshold, real, defined, 23  
Toxic mechanisms, in cells, 79 ff.  
Toxic Substances Control Act, in teratology, 51  
Toxicology, cellular, 79 ff.  
Transfer efficiencies, organics in aquatic systems, 128  
Transforming growth factor beta, 89  
Trichlorobenzene, octanol:water partition, 141  
Triolein:water partitioning, 132, 141  
Trypan blue, as teratogen, 5  
TSCA, see Toxic Substances Control Act  
*Tuberfix tuberfix*, bioaccumulation in, 138  
Tuchmann-Duplessis' Procedure, in teratology, 14  
Tumor promoters, 87  
Two-litter test, for teratogens, 7  
Uptake-clearance patterns, lipophilics in organisms, 142, 143  
USFDA, teratological research guidelines, 2  
UV irradiation, DHFR gene amplification, 91  
UV radiation, enhances methotrexate resistance, 101  
V-oncogenes, 84  
Vincristine transport, in multidrug resistance, 93  
Viral oncogenes, 82  
Vitamin A, analogs, as teratogens, 65  
Vitamin A, deficiencies and eye defects, 5  
Warkany, Joseph, dean of teratologists, 8  
Wilm's tumor, and suppressor genes, 88  
Wilson's tier, in teratology, 58  
Wilson's Principles, in teratology, 12  
X-rays, effects on embryonic development, 5