

Bibliography

- Académie des Sciences Morales et Politiques, *Séances et travaux de l'Académie des Sciences Morales et Politiques* (Five series from 1842 to 1872).
- Académie des Sciences Morales et Politiques, *Mémoires l'Académie des Sciences Morales et Politiques* (T. 1 to T. 13: 1837–1872).
- Agulhon Maurice, “Vers le surpeuplement”, in Duby Georges, Wallon Armand (dir.), *Histoire de la France rurale*, T. III, Paris, Seuil, 1976, 59–95.
- Althusser Louis, *Avertissement*, in *Le Capital, Livre I*, Paris, Garnier Flammarion, 1969, 7–30.
- Althusser Louis, *Pour Marx*, Paris, La Découverte/Poche, 1996. (Reprint of the first edition of 1965, with a foreword and a biographical note by Etienne Balibar).
- Althusser Louis, Balibar Etienne, Establet Roger, Macherey Pierre, Ranciere Jacques, *Lire le capital*, Paris, PUF, 1996.
- Anderson B.L., “Trends in Capital Accumulation in the Age of Malthus”, in Turner Michael ed., *Malthus and his Time*, London, Macmillan, 1986, 201–221.
- Annales de la Charité (1845–1853).
- Annales de la Société d'économie politique (1848–1870. 8 volumes, published between 1889 and 1895).
- Annuaire de l'économie politique et de la statistique (1844–1870).
- Annales du Corps Législatif et du Sénat (1860–1870).
- Ansart Pierre, *Sociologie de Proudhon*, Paris, PUF, 1967.
- Ansart Pierre, *Naissance de l'anarchisme. Esquisse d'une explication sociologique du proudhonisme*, Paris, PUF, 1970.
- Armengaud André, “Le rôle de la démographie”, in Braudel Fernand, Labrousse Ernest, *Histoire économique et sociale de la France. III/1789–1880*, Paris, PUF, 1993 (First edition 1976), 161–237.
- Aron Raymond, *Les étapes de la pensée sociologique*, Paris, Gallimard, 1967.
- Assemblée Nationale, *Compte rendu des séances de l'Assemblée nationale* (1848–1849).
- Audiganne Armand, *Les populations ouvrières et les industries de la France*, Paris, 1860.
- Audiganne Armand, *Les chemins de fer aujourd'hui et dans cent ans*, Paris, 1862.
- Augé-Laribé Michel, “Introduction” à *De la célébration du dimanche*, Paris, Marcel Rivière, 1926, 19–30.
- Balibar Etienne, “Sur les concepts fondamentaux du matérialisme historique”, in Althusser Louis et al., Balibar Etienne, Establet Roger, Macherey Pierre, Ranciere Jacques, *Lire le capital*, Paris, PUF, 1996, 419–568.
- Bancal Jean, “Proudhon et le proudhonisme”, *Encyclopædia Universalis*, 137–140.
- Barber William J., *A History of Economic Thought*, Harmondsworth, Penguin Books, 1967.
- Barral Pierre, *Le département de l'Isère sous la IIIème République 1870–1940*, Paris, Armand Colin, 1962.
- Batbié Anselme, *Nouveau Cours d'économie politique*, Paris, 1866.
- Baudrillart Henri, *Des rapports de la morale et de l'économie politique*, Paris, 1860.

- Baudrillard Henri, *Manuel d'économie politique*, Paris, 1872.
- Behar Cem, "Loi de population et science démographique", *La Pensée, Revue du Rationalisme moderne*, No. 186, avril 1976, 3–26.
- Behar Cem, "Surpopulation relative et reproduction de la force de travail", *La Pensée, Revue du Rationalisme moderne*, No. 176, août 1974, 9–29.
- Berelovitch Wladimir, "Les lectures de Malthus en Russie (avant la Révolution)", in Fauve-Chamoux Antoinette ed., *Malthus hier et aujourd'hui*, Paris, Editions du CNRS, 1984, 405–415.
- Bertillon Jacques, *La statistique humaine de la France*, Paris, 1885.
- Blanchard Marcel, *Le Second Empire*, Paris, Armand Colin, 1950.
- Blanqui Jérôme-Adophe, *Tableau des populations rurales de la France en 1850*, Paris, 1850.
- Blanqui Jérôme-Adophe, *Des classes ouvrières pendant l'année 1848*, Mémoires de l'Asmp, T. 7, 1850.
- Blaug Mark, *La pensée économique. Origine et développement*, Paris, Economica, 1986 (4^{ème} édition).
- Block Maurice, *L'Europe politique et sociale*, Paris, 1869.
- Block Maurice, *La Statistique comparée de la France avec les autres Etats de l'Europe*, Paris, 1861.
- Boudin Jean Christian Marc François Joseph, *Eléments de statistique et de géographie générale*, Paris, 1860.
- Boudin Jean Christian Marc François Joseph, *Statistiques de la population de la France et de ses colonies d'après les derniers recensements*, Paris, 1852.
- Bonar James, *Malthus and his Work*, London, Allen and Unwin, 1927 (First edition 1885).
- Bouglé Célestin, "Introduction", *Réformateurs sociaux. Collection de textes*. Paris, Félix Alcan, 1930, 1–11.
- Boyer George R., "Malthus was Right after All: Poor Relief and Birth Rates in Southeastern England", *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 97, No. 11, 93–114.
- Brackett James W., "The Evolution of Marxist Theories of Population: Marxism Recognizes the Population Problem", *Demography*, Vol. 5, No. 1, 158–172.
- Breton Yves et Lutfalla Michel, dir., *L'économie politique en France au XIX^e siècle*, Paris, Economica, 1991.
- Broder André, "Le commerce extérieur: l'échec de la conquête d'une position internationale", in Braudel Fernand, Labrousse Ernest, *Histoire économique et sociale de la France. III/1789–1880*, Paris, PUF, 1993 (First edition 1976), 305–346.
- Bruhat Jean, "L'affirmation du monde du travail", in Braudel Fernand, Labrousse Ernest, *Histoire économique et sociale de la France. III/1789–1880*, Paris, PUF, 1993 (First edition 1976), 769–827.
- Buret Eugène, *De la misère des classes laborieuses en France et en Angleterre*, 1840.
- Caire Guy, "Un ou deux Malthus?", in Fauve-Chamoux Antoinette ed., *Malthus hier et aujourd'hui*, Paris, Editions du CNRS, 1984, 276–283.
- Cameron Maclachlan F., "The Ricardo-Malthus Debate on Underconsumption: A Case Study in Economic Conversation", *History of Political Economy*, Vol. 31, No. 3; 1999, 563–574.
- Canguilhem Georges, *Etudes d'histoire et de philosophie des sciences sociales concernant les vivants et la vie*, Paris, Vrin, 2002 (First edition, 1968).
- Cannadine David, "Conspicuous Consumption by the Landed Classes 1790–1830", in Turner Michael ed., *Malthus and his Time*, London, Macmillan, 1986, 96–111.
- Cantillon Richard, *Essai sur la nature du commerce en général*. INED, Paris, 1952 (First edition 1755).
- Castagno Azevedo Raimondo, "Marx et Proudhon contre Malthus", in *L'Europe en formation*, Nice-Paris, 1977, 159–179.
- Charbit Yves, *Du malthusianisme au populationnisme, les Economistes français et la population, 1840–1870*, Paris, INED-PUF, 1981.

- Charbit Yves, "Le destin de l'œuvre: histoire et idéologie", in Fauve-Chamoux Antoinette ed., *Malthus hier et aujourd'hui*, Paris, Editions du CNRS, 1984, 49–61.
- Charbit Yves, "Les fondements idéologiques des politiques démographiques en France (1850–1900)", *Vème Colloque national de démographie. La fécondité dans les pays industrialisés*, Lille, 24–26 Avril 1979, Paris, Editions du CNRS, 1986, 263–278.
- Charbit Yves, "Malthus populationniste? Une lecture transdisciplinaire", *Population*, No. 1–2, 1998, 113–138.
- Charbit Yves, "La cité Platonicienne: histoire et utopie", *Population*, No. 2, 2002a, 231–260.
- Charbit Yves, "L'échec politique d'une théorie économique: la physiocratie", *Population*, No. 6, 2002b, 849–878.
- Charbit Yves, "Les colonies françaises au XVIIIème siècle: mercantilisme et enjeux impérialistes européens", *Revue Européenne des Migrations Internationales*, Vol. 22, No. 1, 2006, 183–199.
- Chatelain Abel, *Les migrations temporaires en France de 1800 à 1914*, Publications de l'Université de Lille-III, Lille, 1967.
- Chatelain Abel, "La main-d'œuvre et la construction des chemins de fer au XIXe siècle", *Annales: E.S.C.*, 1953, Vol. 8, No. 4.
- Chatelain Abel, "Les migrations temporaires au XIXe siècle. Problèmes. Méthodes. Documentation", *Annales de Démographie Historique*, 1967, 9–28.
- Chevalier Louis, *Classes laborieuses et classes dangereuses à Paris pendant la première moitié du XIXème siècle*, Paris, Plon, 1958.
- Chevalier Louis, *La formation de la population parisienne au XIXème siècle*, Paris, INED, 1950.
- Chevalier Louis, *Le choléra, la première épidémie du 19ème siècle*, La Roche sur Yon, 1958.
- Churchman Nancy, "Public Debt and Public Extravagance: The Ricardo-Malthus Debate", *History of Political Economy*, Vol. 31, No. 3, 1999, 563–574.
- Clément Ambroise, *Recherche sur les causes de l'indigence*, Paris, 1846.
- Clément Pierre, *Etudes financières et d'économie sociale*, Paris, 1859.
- Coale Ansley, "The Demographic Transition Reconsidered", *Congrès de l'IUSSP*, Vol. I, 53–72, Liège, IUSSP, 1973.
- Coats A.W., "Malthus et la science économique britannique: interprétation classique, néo-classique et keynesienne", in Fauve-Chamoux Antoinette ed., *Malthus hier et aujourd'hui*, Paris, Editions du CNRS, 1984, 307–315.
- Cocks Edmond, "Malthus in a War-Based Economy", in Turner Michael ed., *Malthus and his Time*, London, Macmillan, 1986, 222–235.
- Cole W.A., Deane Phyllis, "The Growth of National Incomes", in Habakkuk H.J. et Postan M., *The Industrial Revolutions and After: I. Incomes, population and technological change* (The Cambridge Economic History of Europe, Vol. VI), Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1966, 1–55.
- Coontz Sidney H., *Population Theories and the Economic Interpretation*, London, Routledge and Keagan Paul, 1961.
- Corbin Alain, *Archaisme et modernité en Limousin au XIXème siècle*, Paris, Marcel Rivière, 1975.
- Cottrell Allin F., Darity William A., Jr., "Marx, Malthus, and Wages", *History of Political Economy*, 1988, Vol. 22, No. 2, 173–90.
- Courcelle-Seneuil Gustave, *Traité théorique et pratique d'économie politique*, Paris, 1858.
- Crouzet François, "Essai de construction d'un indice de la production industrielle française au XIXème siècle", *Annales: E.S.C.*, 1970, Vol. 25, No. 1, 56–91.
- Crouzet François, "The Growth of British Exports 1783–1820", in Turner Michael ed., *Malthus and his Time*, London, Macmillan, 1986, 189–200.
- Cuvillier Armand, "Introduction", *De la création de l'ordre dans l'humanité*, 5–31.
- De Parieu Félix, "Succession", *Dictionnaire de l'économie politique*, 1853.
- Daly Herman E., "A Marxian-Malthusian View of Poverty and Development", *Population Studies*, 1971, Vol. 25, No. 1, 25–37.
- Dameth Henri, *Le mouvement socialiste et l'économie politique*, Paris, 1869.
- Dameth Henri, *Introduction à l'étude de l'économie politique*, Paris, 1872.

- Daumard Adeline, “Progrès et prise de conscience des classes moyennes”, in Braudel Fernand, Labrousse Ernest, *Histoire économique et sociale de la France. III/1789–1880*, Paris PUF, 1993 (First edition 1976), 897–929.
- Désert Gabriel, “Prosperité de l’agriculture”, in Duby Georg, Wallon Armand dir., *Histoire de la France rurale*, T. III, Paris, Seuil, 1976, 221–253.
- Dome Takuo, “Malthus on Taxation and National Debt”, *History of Political Economy*, Vol. 29, No. 2, 1997, 275–293.
- Dow Louis A., “Malthus on Sticky Wages, the Upper Turning Point”, *History of Political Economy*, Vol. 9, No. 3, 1977, 302–321.
- Dumont Louis, *Homo Aequalis, I. Genèse et épanouissement de l’idéologie économique*, Paris, Gallimard, 1985 (First edition 1977).
- Dunham Arthur, *The Anglo-French Treaty of Commerce of 1860 and the Progress of the Industrial Revolution in France*, Ann Arbor, University of Michigan Press, 1930.
- Duroselle Jean-Baptiste, *Les débuts du catholicisme social en France (1822–1870)*, Paris, PUF, 1951.
- Duval Jules, *Histoire de l’émigration européenne asiatique et africaine au XIXème siècle*, Paris, 1862.
- Duveau Georges, *La vie ouvrière sous le Second Empire*, Paris, Gallimard, 1946.
- Eccleston Bernard, “Malthus, Wages and Labour Market in England 1790–1830”, in Turner Michael ed., *Malthus and his Time*, London, Macmillan, 1986, 143–156.
- Engels Friedrich, *Esquisse d’une critique de l’économie politique*, Paris, Editions Allia, 1998.
- Engels Friedrich, *La situation de la classe laborieuse en Angleterre en 1844*, Paris, Éditions Sociales, 1961.
- Eversley David E.C., *Social Theories of Fertility and the Malthusian Debate*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1959.
- Fayet Pierre, *Mémoire sur l’accroissement de la population de la France*, Paris, 1858.
- Fohlen Claude, *L’industrie textile au temps du Second Empire*, Paris, Plon, 1956.
- Fohlen Claude, *Une affaire de famille au XIXème siècle: Méquillet-Noblot*, Paris, Armand Colin, 1955.
- Foley Duncan K., “Comment” in *Mini symposium: Locating Marx after the Fall*, *History of Political Economy*, 1995, Vol. 27, No. 1 pp. 159–165.
- Foucault Michel, *L’archéologie du savoir*, Paris, Gallimard, 1969.
- Fréville Jacques, *La misère et le nombre I. L’épouvantail malthusien*, Paris, Editions sociales, 1956.
- Gani Léon, “Jules Guesde, Paul Laffargue et les problèmes de population”, *Population*, 1979, No. 6, 1023–1044.
- Garbouleau Paul, *De la dépopulation des campagnes*, Montpellier, 1869.
- Garnier Joseph, “Machines”, *Dictionnaire de l’économie politique*, 1853.
- Garnier Joseph, *Du principe de population*, Paris, 1857.
- Garnier Joseph ed., *Le droit au travail à l’Assemblée nationale*, Paris, 1848.
- Gide Charles, Rist Charles, *Histoire des doctrines économiques depuis les physiocrates jusqu’à nos jours*, Paris, Sirey, 1929 (First edition 1926).
- Gilbert G., “Economic Growth and the Poor in Malthus’s Essay on Population”, *History of Political Economy*, 1980, Vol. 12, No. 3, 83–96.
- Gille Bertrand, *La sidérurgie française au XIXème siècle*, Genève, Droz, 1968.
- Gimenez Martha E., “Fetishized Nature–Dead–End Politics: Reflections on the Malthusian Heritage”, *Organization and Environment*, 1998, Vol. 11, No. 4, 461–465.
- Gonnard René, *Histoire des doctrines de population*, Paris, Nouvelle librairie nationale, 1923.
- Grampp William D., “Malthus and His Contemporaries”, *History of Political Economy*, 1974, Vol. 6, No. 3, 278–304.
- Green Francis, “Marx, Malthus, and Wages: A Comment”, *History of Political Economy*, 1991, Vol. 23, No. 1, 95–99.
- Gurvitch Georges, *Proudhon*, Paris, PUF, 1965.
- Hair P.E.H., “Bridal Pregnancy in Rural England in Earlier Centuries”, *Population Studies*, 1966, Vol. 20, No. 2, 233–243.

- Hajnal John, "European Marriage Patterns in Perspective", in Glass David, Eversley D.E.C. eds., *Population in History*, London, Arnold, 1965, 101–143.
- Harrisson John, "Introductory Essay", in *The Malthus Library Catalogue, The personal collection of Thomas Robert Malthus at Jesus College*, Cambridge, Pergamon Press, New-York, 1983, 15–25.
- Halévy Elie, *La formation du radicalisme philosophique. I. La jeunesse de Bentham*, Paris, 1901.
- Halévy Elie, *La formation du radicalisme philosophique. II. L'évolution de la doctrine utilitaire de 1789 à 1815*, Paris, 1901.
- Halévy Elie, *La formation du radicalisme philosophique. III. Le radicalisme philosophique*, Paris, 1904.
- Harvey-Phillipps M.B., "Malthus Theodicy: The Intellectual Background of His Contribution to Political Economy", *History of Political Economy*, 1984, Vol. 16, 591–608.
- Heilbroner Robert L., *Les grands économistes*, Paris, Seuil, 2001.
- Hobsbawm Eric J., *Avant-Propos* to F Engels F., *La situation de la classe laborieuse en Angleterre en 1844*, Paris, Éditions Sociales, 1961, 7–23.
- Hollander Samuel, "More on the Post-Napoleonic Depression", *History of Political Economy*, 1969, Vol. 1, No. 1, 306–325.
- Hollander Samuel, *Classical Economists*, Basil Blackwell, Oxford, 1987.
- Hollander Samuel, "Malthus and Agricultural Protection", *History of Political Economy*, 1995, Vol. 27, No. 3, 531–537.
- Hutchinson, E.P., *The population Debate: the development of conflicting theories up to 1900*, Boston, Houghton Mifflin Company, 1967.
- Huzel J.P., "The Demographic Impact of the Old Poor Laws: More Reflections on Malthus", in Turner Michael ed., *Malthus and his Time*, London, Macmillan, 1986, 40–59.
- INSEE, *Annuaire statistique de 1946*.
- Journal de la Societe de Statistique de Paris (1860–1873).
- Keyfitz Nathan, "The Evolution of Malthus's Thought", in Dupâquier J., Fauve-Chamoux A., Grebenik E., eds., *Malthus Past and Present*, Academic Press, London, 1983, 3–15.
- Keynes John M., *Essays in Biography. Collected writings*. Vol. X, Macmillan, London, 1972, pp. 71–108.
- L'Economiste Français (1860–1869).
- La Revue des Deux Mondes (1840–1870).
- Labrousse Ernest ed., *Aspects de la crise et de la dépression de l'économie française au milieu du XIXème siècle*, La Roche-sur-Yon, 1956.
- Labrousse Ernest, "A livre ouvert sur la élans et les vicissitudes de la croissance", in Braudel Fernand, Labrousse Ernest, *Histoire économique et sociale de la France. III/1789–1880*, Paris, PUF, 1993 (First edition 1976), 961–1024.
- Lambert Paul, "Lauderdale, Malthus et Keynes", *Revue d'économie politique*, 1966, Vol. 76, No. 1, 3–56.
- Lambert Paul, "Malthus et Keynes. Nouvel examen de la parenté profonde des deux œuvres", *Revue d'économie politique*, 1962, Vol. 72, No. 6, 783–829.
- La Revue des Deux Mondes (1840–1870).
- Laslett Peter, Oosterveen Karla, "Long-Term Trends in Bastardy in England", *Population Studies*, 1973, Vol. 27, No. 2, 255–286.
- Laurent Robert, "L'utilisation du sol: la rénovation des méthodes de culture", in Braudel Fernand, Labrousse Ernest, *Histoire économique et sociale de la France. III/1789–1880*, Paris, PUF, 1993 (First edition 1976), 663–684.
- Laurent Robert, "L'utilisation du sol: une agriculture de spéculation", in Braudel Fernand, Labrousse Ernest, *Histoire économique et sociale de la France III/1789–1880*, Paris, PUF, 1993 (First edition 1976), 685–712.
- Laurent Robert, "Les mutations de la société rurale", in Braudel Fernand, Labrousse Ernest, *Histoire économique et sociale de la France. III/1789–1880*, Paris, PUF, 1993 (First edition 1976), 739–767.
- Le Bras Hervé, Garden Maurice, "La dynamique de la population française", in Dupâquier Jacques dir., *Histoire de la population française. T. 3: de 1789 à 1914*, Paris, PUF, 1988, 117–166.

- Legoyt Alfred, *Du progrès des agglomérations urbaines et de l'exode rural*, Paris, 1867.
- Le Journal de la Société de Statistique de Paris (1860–1870).
- Le Journal des Débats (1848–1867).
- Le Journal des Economistes (1842–1872).
- Le Libre-Echange (February–June 1848).
- Le Play Frédéric, *Les ouvriers des deux mondes*, Paris, 1879.
- Legoyt Alfred, *Du progrès des agglomérations urbaines et de l'exode rural*, 1867.
- Lemahieu L.D., “Malthus and the Theology of Scarcity”, *Journal of the History of Ideas*, 1979, Vol. 40, No. 3, 467–474.
- Léon Pierre, *La naissance de la grande industrie en Dauphiné, fin du XVIIIème siècle-1869*, Paris, PUF, 1954.
- Léon Pierre, “Morcellement et émergence du monde ouvrier”, in Braudel Fernand, Labrousse Ernest, *Histoire économique et sociale de la France. II/1660–1789*, Paris, PUF (First edition 1970) pp. 651–689.
- Léon Pierre, “L'élan industriel et commercial”, in Braudel Fernand, Labrousse Ernest, *Histoire économique et sociale de la France. II/1660–1789*, Paris, PUF, 1993 (First edition 1970), 499–528.
- Léon Pierre, “Les nouvelles élites”, in Braudel Fernand, Labrousse Ernest, *Histoire économique et sociale de la France. II/1660–1789*, Paris, PUF, 1993 (First edition 1970), 601–649.
- Léon Pierre, “L'épanouissement d'un marché national”, in Braudel Fernand, Labrousse Ernest, *Histoire économique et sociale de la France. III/ 1789–1880*, Paris, PUF, 1993 (First edition 1976), 275–304.
- Léon Pierre, “L'affermissement du phénomène d'industrialisation”, in Braudel Fernand, Labrousse Ernest, *Histoire économique et sociale de la France. III/ 1789–1880*, Paris, PUF, 1993 (First edition 1976), 475–616.
- Leroy Maxime, *Histoire des idées sociales en France. II De Babeuf à Tocqueville*, Paris, PUF, 1950.
- Leroy Maxime, *Histoire des idées sociales en France. III D'Auguste Comte à Proudhon*, Paris, PUF, 1954.
- Leroy-Beaulieu Paul, *De l'état moral et intellectuel des populations ouvrières*, Paris, 1868.
- Leuillot Paul, *L'Alsace au début du XIXe siècle*, Paris, 1959.
- Levasseur Emile, *Histoire des classes ouvrières en France depuis la conquête de Jules César jusqu'à la révolution. Tome II*, Paris, 1859.
- Levin M. Samuel, “Malthus and the Idea of Progress”, *Journal of the History of Ideas*, 1996, Vol. 27, No. 1, 92–108.
- Lubac Henri de, *Proudhon et le Christianisme*, Paris, 1945.
- Lux André, “Le Malthus des *Principes*, arbitre des deux Malthus de l'Essai”, in Fauve-Chamoux Antoinette ed., *Malthus hier et aujourd'hui*, Paris, Editions du CNRS, 1984, 63–74.
- Mac Cleary G.F., *The Malthusian Population Theory*. London, Faber and Faber, 1953.
- Magnusson Lars, “Malthus in Scandinavia 1799”, in Turner Michael ed., *Malthus and his Time*, London, Macmillan, 1986, 60–70.
- Mingay G. E., “The Course of Rents in the Age of Malthus”, in Turner Michael ed., *Malthus and his Time*, London, Macmillan, 1986, 85–95.
- Malthus Thomas Robert, *An Essay on the Principle of Population, as it affects the future improvement of society, with remarks on the speculations of MR. Godwin, M. Condorcet and other writers*, Harmondsworth, Penguin Books, 1970. (First edition 1798).
- Malthus Thomas Robert, *Observations on the Effects of the Corn Laws and of a Rise or Fall in the Price of Corn on the Agriculture and General Wealth of the Country* (1814).
- Malthus Thomas Robert, *Grounds of an Opinion on the Policy of Restricting the Importation of Foreign Corn* (1815).
- Malthus Thomas Robert, *Essay on the Principle of Population*, London, Dent, Everyman's Library, 1965 (7th edition of 1827).
- Malthus Thomas Robert, “A Summary View on the Principle of Population”, in Malthus, *An Essay on the Principle of Population*, Harmondsworth, Penguin Books, 1970, 220–272. (First edition 1830).

- Malthus Thomas Robert, *Principles of Political Economy*, Pullen John ed., Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1989 (Fac simile of the 1820 edition).
- Ministère de l'agriculture, du commerce et des travaux publics, *Enquête agricole 1866*, Paris, 1869.
- Markovitch Tibor J., "La crise de 1847–1848 dans les industries parisiennes", *Revue d'histoire économique et sociale*, 1965, No. 2.
- Marx Karl, *Contribution à la critique de l'économie politique*, Paris, Éditions Sociales, 1968.
- Marx Karl, "Gloses critiques en marge de l'article 'Le Roi de Prusse et la réforme sociale'", *Vorwärts*, 7 et 10 août 1844, in *Œuvre. III. Philosophie*, Bibliothèque de La Pléiade, Paris, Gallimard, 1982, pp. 398–418.
- Marx Karl, "Gloses critiques en marge de l'article 'Le Roi de Prusse et la réforme sociale'", *Vorwärts*, 7 et 10 août 1844, in *Œuvre. III. Philosophie*, Bibliothèque de La Pléiade, Paris, Gallimard, 1982, pp. 398–418.
- Marx Karl, *Histoire des doctrines économiques (Theories of surplus value)*. Traduit par J. Molitor. Paris, Costes, 1947. T. IV: Ricardo. T. V: Ricardo, suite et fin. T. VI: De Ricardo aux économistes vulgaires.
- Marx Karl, *Le Capital, Livre I*, Paris, Garnier Flammarion, 1969.
- Marx Karl, *Le Capital, Livre II*, Paris, Editions sociales, 1976.
- Marx Karl, *Le Capital, Livre III*, Paris, Editions sociales, 1976.
- Marx Karl, *Les luttes de classes en France (1848–1850)*, Paris, Edition sociales, 1967.
- Marx Karl, *Le Manifeste du Parti Communiste*, Paris, UGE, 1962 (Collection 10–18).
- Marx Karl, *Le 18 Brumaire de Louis Bonaparte*, Paris, Edition sociales, 1968.
- Marx Karl, *Misère de la philosophie*, in Proudhon, Marx *Misère de la philosophie. Philosophie de la misère*, Paris, UGE, 1964 (Collection 10–18), 398–500.
- Marx Karl, Engels Friedrich, *Correspondance. Lettres sur Le Capital*. Presentation and notes by Gilbert Badia. Translation from German by Gilbert Badia and Jean Chabert. Translated from English by Paul Meier. Paris, Éditions Sociales, 1964.
- Marx Karl, Engels Friedrich, *La Nouvelle Gazette Rhénane*, Introduction and notes by Lucienne Netter. Paris, Éditions Sociales, 1^{er} juin-5 septembre 1848: T.I, 1964. 14 février 1849–19 mai 1849, T.II, 1971.
- McKeown Thomas, Brown R.G., "Medical Evidence Related to English Population Changes in the Eighteenth Century", *Population Studies*, 1955, Vol. 9, 119–141.
- McKeown Thomas, Record R.G., "Reasons for the Decline of Mortality in England and Wales During the Nineteenth Century", *Population Studies*, 1972, Vol. 26, No. 1, 94–121.
- McKeown Thomas, "Fertility, Mortality and Causes of Death. An Examination of Issues Related to Modern Rise of Population", *Population Studies*, 1978, Vol. 32, 535–541.
- McQuillan Kevin, "On the Development of Marxist Theories of Population", *Canadian Studies in Population*, 1982, Vol. 9, 109–116.
- Meek Ronald L., *Marx and Engels on the Population Bomb*, Berkeley, The Rampart Press, 1971. (First published as *Marx and Engels on Malthus* London, Lawrence & Wishart, 1953).
- Mertens Clément, "Le marxisme et les problèmes de population", *La Vie économique et sociale*, mai 1962, No. 3, 201–217.
- Meublat Guy, "Au sujet de la théorie marxiste de la population. Un débat entre Rosa Luxemburg et Otto Bauer", *Population*, 1975, No. spécial, 197–219.
- Mingay G.E., "The Course of Rents in the Age of Malthus", in Turner Michael ed., *Malthus and his Time*, London, Macmillan, 1986, 85–95.
- Molinari Gustave de, "Emigration", *Dictionnaire de l'économie politique*.
- Molinari Gustave de, *Malthus*, Paris, s.d.
- Molinari Gustave de, *Principes d'économie politique*, Paris, 1846.
- Moreau de Jonnes Alexandre, *Annuaire de l'économie politique pour 1849*, Paris, 1850.
- Moreau de Jonnes Alexandre, *Eléments de statistique*, Paris, 1856.
- Morley Neville, "Political Economy and Classical Antiquity", *Journal of the History of Ideas*, 1998, vol. 59, No 1, 95–114.
- Notestein Frank, "Economic Problems of Population Change", *Proceedings of the Eight Conference of Agricultural Economists*, London, Oxford University Press, 1953, 13–31.

- Oualid William, "Proudhon Banquier", in *Proudhon et notre temps*, Paris, Chiron, 1920, 131–155.
- Paglin Morton, *Malthus and Lauderdale. The anti-Ricardian tradition*. New-York, 1961.
- Passy Frédéric, *Conférence sur la paix et la guerre donnée à l'Ecole de Médecine de*, Paris, 1867.
- Passy Frédéric, *L'industrie humaine*, Paris, 1868.
- Passy Frédéric, *Les machines et leur influence sur le développement de l'humanité*, Paris, 1866.
- Passy Frédéric, *Les maux de la guerre et les bienfaits de la paix*, Paris, 1869.
- Passy Frédéric, *Mélanges économiques*, Paris, 1855.
- Passy Hippolyte, *Des systèmes de culture et de leur influence sur l'économie sociale*, Paris, 1853.
- Perelmann Michael, "Marx, Malthus and the Organic Composition of Capital", *History of Political Economy*, 1985, Vol. 17, No. 3, 461–490.
- Perrot Michelle, "Malthusianism and Socialism", in Dupâquier J., Fauve-Chamoux A., Grebenik E., eds., *Malthus Past and Present*, Academic Press, London, 1983, 257–274.
- Petersen William, "The Malthus-Godwin Debate, then and Now", *Demography*, 1971, Vol. 8, No. 1, 13–26.
- Petersen William, "Marxism and the Population Question: Theory and Practice", in Teitelbaum Michael, Winter Jay M. eds., *Population and Intellectual Resources in Western Intellectual Traditions*, Supplement to *Population and Development Review*, Vol. 14, 1988, 77–101.
- Petersen William, *Malthus. Le premier anti-malthusien*, Paris, Dunod, 1980.
- Picard Roger, Introduction à *Système des contradictions économiques*, Paris, Marcel Rivière, 1923, 5–32.
- Pierrard Pierre, *La vie ouvrière à Lille sous le Second Empire*, Paris, Bloud et Gay, 1965.
- Pinkney David, *Napoleon III and the Rebuilding of Paris*, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1958.
- Pirou Gaëtan, "Proudhonisme et marxisme", 175–202 in *Proudhon et notre temps*, Paris, Chiron, 1920.
- Poussou Jean-Pierre, Lepetit Bernard, Courgeau Daniel, Dupâquier Jacques, "Migrations et peuplement", in Dupâquier Jacques, dir., *Histoire de la population française. T. 3: de 1789 à 1914*, Paris, PUF, 1988, 167–227.
- Pouthas Charles, *La population française pendant la première moitié du XIXème siècle*, Paris, INED-PUF, 1956.
- Prévost-Paradol Pierre, *La France nouvelle*, Paris, 1868.
- Proudhon Pierre Joseph, Unpublished *Carnets*: Fonds Proudhon, Bibliothèque municipale de Besançon; Nouvelles acquisitions de la Bibliothèque nationale.
- Proudhon Pierre Joseph, *Avertissement aux propriétaires*, Paris, Marcel Rivière, 1938, pp. 167–248 (1842).
- Proudhon Pierre Joseph, *Carnets de P.J. Proudhon*, Vol. I: Carnets I, II, III, IV (19 July 1843–24 December 1846). Paris, Marcel Rivière, 1960.
- Proudhon Pierre Joseph, *Carnets de P.J. Proudhon*, Vol. II: Carnets IV, V, VI, (3 January 1847–24 February 1848). Paris, Marcel Rivière, 1961.
- Proudhon Pierre Joseph, *Carnets de P.J. Proudhon*, Vol. III: Carnets VI, VII, VIII (25 February 1848–9 August 1850) Paris, Marcel Rivière, 1968.
- Proudhon Pierre Joseph, *De la capacité politique des classes ouvrières*, Paris, Marcel Rivière, 1924 (1865).
- Proudhon Pierre Joseph, *De la célébration du dimanche* (Mémoire couronné en 1839 par l'Académie de Besançon). Paris, Marcel Rivière, 1926, 35–96.
- Proudhon Pierre Joseph, *De la création de l'ordre dans l'humanité, ou principes d'économie politique*, Paris, Marcel Rivière, 1927, 33–464 (1843).
- Proudhon Pierre Joseph, *La guerre et la paix*, Paris, Marcel Rivière.
- Proudhon Pierre Joseph, *Le droit au travail et le droit de propriété*, Paris, Marcel Rivière, 1938, 415–462 (5 October 1848).
- Proudhon Pierre Joseph, *Philosophie du progrès*, Paris, Marcel Rivière, 1946, 29–131.
- Proudhon Pierre Joseph, *Philosophie de la misère. Système des contradictions économiques*, Paris, Marcel Rivière, 1923 (1846).

- Proudhon Pierre Joseph, *Programme révolutionnaire aux électeurs de la Seine*, Paris, Marcel Rivière, 1938, 301–333. (Published in *Représentant du Peuple* 31st May, 1st and 5 June 1848).
- Proudhon Pierre Joseph, *Qu'est-ce que la propriété?*, Paris, Marcel Rivière, 1926, 19–353. (This refers to the first Mémoire, published in June 1840. The second Mémoire was published on 24 April 1841).
- Proudhon Pierre Joseph, *Philosophie de la misère. Système des contradictions économiques*, Paris, Marcel Rivière, 1923 (1846).
- Puech Jules L., Ruysen Théodore, "Introduction" à *Philosophie du progrès*, Paris, Marcel Rivière, 1946, 5–28.
- Pullen J.M., "Malthus' Theological Ideas and Their Influence on his Principle of Population", *History of Political Economy*, 1981, Vol. 13, No. 1, 39–54.
- Pullen J.M., "Correspondence Between Malthus and his Parents", *History of Political Economy*, 1986, Vol. 18, No. 1, 133–154.
- Pullen J.M., "Some New Information on the Rev. T.R. Malthus", *History of Political Economy*, 1987, Vol. 19, 127–140.
- Pullen J.M., "Introduction" to Malthus Thomas Robert, in Pullen John ed., *Principles of Political Economy*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1989, Vol. I, xv–lxix.
- Pullen J.M., "Malthus on Agricultural Production, an alternative View", *History of Political Economy*, 1995, Vol. 27, No. 3, 517–529.
- Rancière Jacques, "Le concept de critique et la critique de l'économie politique des 'Manuscrits de 1844' au 'Capital' ", in Althusser Louis et al., Balibar Etienne, Establet Roger, Macherey Pierre, Rancière Jacques, *Lire le capital*, Paris, PUF, 1996, 81–199.
- Rashid Salim, "Malthus' Model of General Gluts", *History of Political Economy*, 1977, Vol. 9, No. 3, 366–383.
- Rashid Salim, "Malthus' Principles and British Economic Thought", *History of Political Economy*, 1981, Vol. 13, No. 1, 55–79.
- Rashid Salim, "Richard Wathely and Christian Political Economy at Oxford and Dublin", *Journal of the History of Ideas*, 1997, Vol. 38, No. 1, 147–155.
- Reybaud Louis, *Jérôme Paturot à la recherche d'une position sociale*, 1843.
- Reybaud Louis, *La laine, nouvelles études sur le régime des manufactures*, Paris, 1867.
- Ricardo David, *The Principles of Political Economy and Taxation*, Everyman's Library, Dent, London, 1965. (First edition 1817).
- Rosen Frederick, "The Principle of Population as Political Theory: Godwin's *Of Population* and the Malthusian Controversy", *Journal of the History of Ideas*, 1970, Vol. 31, No. 1, 33–48.
- Ross Eric B., *The Malthus Factor; Poverty, Politics and Population in Capitalist Development*, London, ZED Books, 264 p.
- Rossi Pelegrino, *Cours d'économie politique*, Paris, 1865.
- Sainte-Beuve Charles-Augustin, *P.-J. Proudhon, sa vie et sa correspondance*, Paris, 1872.
- Santurri N. Edmund, "Theodicy and Social Policy in Malthus' Thought", *Journal of the History of Ideas*, 1982, Vol. 43, No. 2, 315–330.
- Sauer R., "Infanticide and Abortion in Nineteenth-Century Britain", *Population Studies*, 1978, Vol. 32, No. 1, 81–93.
- Sauvy Alfred, "Les marxistes et le malthusianisme", *Cahiers internationaux de sociologie*, 1966, Vol XLI, 1–14.
- Sauvy Alfred, *De Malthus à Mao Tse-Toung*, Paris, Denoël, 1958.
- Sauvy Alfred, "A propos d'un calcul de Proudhon", *Population*, avril-juin 1959, 356–358.
- Sauvy Alfred, *Malthus et les deux Marx*, Paris, Gonthier, 1966.
- Sauvy Alfred, *Théorie générale de la Population*, Paris, 1966.
- Say Jean-Baptiste, *Cours d'économie politique*, Paris, 1832.
- Say Jean-Baptiste, *Traité d'économie politique*, Paris, 1841.
- Schumpeter Joseph, *History of Economic Analysis*, London, Routledge, 1994. (First edition 1954).
- Simon Jules, *L'ouvrière*, Paris, 1863.
- Simons B. Richard, "T. R. Malthus on British Society", *Journal of the History of Ideas*, 1955, Vol. 16, No. 1, 60–75.

- Singer-Kerel Jeanne, *Le coût de la vie à Paris de 1840 à 1954*, Paris, Armand Colin, 1961.
- Skinner Quentin, "Meaning and Understanding in the History of Ideas", *History and Theory*, 1969, Vol. 8, 3–33.
- Smith Adam, *The Wealth of Nations*, Penguin Books, Harmondsworth, 1970. (First edition 1776).
- Sorlin Pierre, *La société française: 1840–1914*, Paris, Arthaud, 1969.
- Specklin Robert, "Les progrès techniques", in Duby Georges, Wallon Armand (dir.), *Histoire de la France rurale, T. III*, Paris, Seuil, 1976, 194–219.
- Spengler Joseph J., "French Population Theory since 1800", *Journal of Political Economy*, October 1936, 577–611, December 1936, 743–766.
- Spengler Joseph J., *Economie et population. Les doctrines françaises avant 1800. De Budé à Condorcet*, Paris, INED/PUF, 1954. (*French Predecessors of Malthus, A study of Eighteenth Century Wage and Population Theory*, Durham, Duke University Press, 1942).
- Spengler Joseph J., *France Faces Depopulation*, Durham, Duke University Press 1938 (First edition 1936).
- Spengler Joseph J., "Malthus on Godwin's *Of Population*", *Demography*, 1971, Vol. 8, No. 1, 1–12.
- Spengler Joseph J., "Malthus' total population theory, a restatement and reappraisal", *Canadian Journal of Economics and Political Sciences*, February 1945, 83–110; May 1945 234–264.
- Spiegel Henry William, "Theories of Economic Development: History and Classification", *Journal of the History of Ideas*, 1955, Vol. 16, No. 4, 518–539.
- Stapleton Bernard, "Malthus: The Origins of the Principle of Population", in Turner Michael ed., *Malthus and his Time*, London, Macmillan, 1986, 19–39.
- Statistique de la France, Résultats généraux du dénombrement de 1856, Paris, 1859.
- Statistique de la France, Résultats généraux du dénombrement de 1861, Paris, 1862.
- Statistique de la France, Résultats généraux du dénombrement de 1872, Paris, 1873.
- Szreter Simon, 1993, "The Idea of Demographic Transition and the Study of Fertility. A Critical Intellectual History", *Population and Development Review*, 1993, Vol. 19, 659–701.
- Thompson E.M., *Louis Napoleon and the Second Empire*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1954.
- Thompson Warren, "Population", *American Journal of Sociology*, 1929, Vol. 34, 959–975.
- Thuillier Guy, *Aspects de l'économie nivernaise au XIXème siècle*, Paris, Armand Colin, 1966.
- Thuillier Guy, *Georges Dufaüd et les débuts du grand capitalisme en Nivernais au XIXème siècle*, Paris, SEVPEN, 1959.
- Toutain Jean-Claude, *Le produit de l'agriculture française de 1700 à 1958. II: la croissance*, Cahier de l'I.S.E.A., série AF, No. 2, Paris 1961.
- Toutain Jean-Claude, *La population de la France de 1700 à 1959*, Cahiers de l'ISEA, série AF, No. 3, Paris, 1963.
- Tranter Neil, *Population since the Industrial Revolution. The case of England and Wales*, London, Croom Helm, 1973.
- Turner Michael, "Corn Crises in Britain in the Age of Malthus", in Turner Michael ed., *Malthus and his Time*, London, Macmillan, 1986, 112–128.
- Vampley Wray, "Malthus and the Corn Laws", in Turner Michael ed., *Malthus and his Time*, London, Macmillan, 1986, 129–139.
- Van de Walle Etienne, "Pour une histoire démographique de l'avortement", *Population*, 1998, janvier-avril, 273–289.
- Vial Jean, *L'industrialisation de la sidérurgie française 1814–1864*, Mouton, Paris, 1967.
- Vidalenc Jean, *Le peuple des campagnes*, Paris, Marcel Rivière, 1970.
- Vigier Philippe, *Essai sur la répartition de la propriété foncière dans la région alpine*, Paris, SEVPEN, 1963.
- Villermé Louis, *Sur les cités ouvrières*, Paris, 1850.
- Villiaumé Nicolas, *Nouveau traité d'économie politique*, Paris, 1867.
- Von Tunzelmann G.N., "Malthus's Total Population System", in Coleman David, Scholield Roger eds., *The State of Population Theory. Forward from Malthus*, London, Blackwell, 1986, 65–95.
- Waterman A.M.C., "Malthus as a Theologian: The First Essay and the Relation Between Political Economy and Christian Theology", in Dupâquier Jacques, Fauve-Chamoux A., Grebenik E. eds., *Malthus past and present*, London, Academic Press, 1983, 195–209.

- Waterman A.M.C., "Malthus on the Long Swing", *The Canadian Journal of Economics*, 1988, Vol. 21, No. 1, 206–207.
- Waterman A.M.C., *Revolution Economics and Religion. Christian Political Economy 1798–1833*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1991.
- Waterman A.M.C., "Reappraisal of Malthus the Economist, 1933–97", *History of Political Economy*, 1998, Vol. 30, No. 2, 293–334.
- Webb Sidney et Beatrice, *English poor law History. Part I: The Old Poor Law*, London, Frank Cass, 1963 (First edition 1927).
- Webb Sidney and Beatrice, *English poor law History. Part II: The Last Hundred Years*, London, Frank Cass, 1963 (First edition 1929).
- Weeks, John R., *Population. An Introduction to Concepts and Issues*, Wadsworth, Belmont, 1992.
- Wiltgen Richard J., "Marx's and Engels's Conception of Malthus: The Heritage of a Critique", *Organization and Environment*, 1998, Vol. 11, No. 4, 451–460.
- Winch Donald, *Riches and Poverty. An Intellectual History of Political Economy in Britain (1750–1834)*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- Wolff Jacques, "The Economic Thought of T.R. Malthus", in Dupâquier J., Fauve-Chamoux A., Grebenik E., eds., *Malthus Past and Present*, London, Academic Press, 1983, 61–81.
- Wrigley Anthony E., Schofield Roger S., *The Population History of England. 1541–1871*, London, Edward Arnold, 1981.
- Wrigley Anthony E., "Malthus's Model of a Pre-industrial Economy", in Dupâquier J., Fauve-Chamoux A., Grebenik E., eds., *Malthus Past and Present*, London, Academic Press, 1983, 111–124.
- Wrigley Anthony E., "Elegance and Experience: Malthus at the Bar of History", in Coleman David et Schofield Roger eds., *The State of Population Theory. Forward from Malthus*, London, Blackwell, 1986, 46–64.

Index

A

Abortion, 10, 111, 112, 151, 156, 157, 167
Accumulation, 5, 29, 30, 31, 71, 78, 107, 117,
122, 129, 132–147, 152–158, 160,
161, 164
Activity, 10, 14, 26, 28, 43, 57, 58, 76, 80, 85,
91, 113, 148
Africa, 24, 83, 105
Age, 6, 8, 10, 14, 25, 79, 87, 106, 111, 114, 157
Agricultural sector, 22, 28, 31, 34, 60, 63, 67,
89, 91, 135
Agriculture, 16, 22, 23, 28, 30, 34, 36, 37, 40,
63, 67, 68, 89, 90, 92, 126, 131, 142,
147, 148, 153
Algeria, 80, 81, 82, 83, 105
America, 1, 7, 10, 13, 24, 48, 57, 83, 98, 100,
124, 153
Ancien Régime, 16, 54, 86
Aristocracy, 36, 86, 95, 121, 125, 127, 139, 165
Asia, 24, 83
Assistance, 18, 19, 25, 60, 121
Audiganne, 72, 73
Australia, 54, 57, 63, 105, 150, 153

B

Banquet, 93, 99, 117, 126
Barton, 134, 135, 143
Bastiat, 61, 62, 155
Batbié, 76, 77, 83
Baudrillard, 66, 71, 72, 73, 75, 81
Behaviour, 2, 6, 14, 20, 28, 30, 33, 45, 61, 72,
74, 85, 87, 111, 113, 115, 125, 153,
155, 163, 165–166
Bertillon, 77, 83, 84
Biological, 46, 61, 109, 113, 115, 136, 165,
166, 168
Birth, 3, 5, 7, 8, 19, 22, 52, 54, 55, 56, 60, 74,
77, 83, 87, 88, 96, 97, 110, 131, 148,
151–153, 164, 165

Blanc, 60, 103, 104, 109
Blanqui, 59, 72, 108
Block, 56, 57, 73, 77, 78, 80
Botero, 2
Bourgeois, 6, 54, 59, 61, 62, 66, 68, 72–76, 78,
83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 95, 104, 106, 112,
118, 125–128, 133, 134, 139, 140, 156,
161, 163, 164, 165, 166, 169
Buret, 95, 96, 97, 108, 127, 128

C

Capital
organic composition of, 124, 135, 141, 142,
143, 152, 153
variable, 10, 122, 135, 141, 142, 143, 145,
147, 152
Capitalism, 1, 3, 37, 62, 99, 104, 107, 121–162,
167, 168
Capitalist, 1, 2, 59, 61, 76, 85, 102, 104, 106,
107, 108, 116, 117, 123, 124, 132–169
Census, 7, 17, 30, 53, 54, 55, 57, 66, 69, 75, 77,
79, 83, 89, 141, 142, 143, 151, 152, 161
Chalmers, 18, 33
Charity, 41, 46, 52, 60, 70, 72, 101, 102,
109, 126
Chastity, 14, 15, 38, 111
Check, 13, 14, 22, 30, 56, 73, 126
Chevalier, 54, 59, 61, 71, 73, 75, 76, 82, 83,
87, 166
Cholera, 7, 16, 54, 55, 56
Christian political economy, 2, 10, 46
Classes
lower, 26, 27, 32, 33, 37, 41, 44, 45, 66, 106
middle-, 3, 31, 34, 36, 41, 45, 74, 116,
154, 156
unproductive, 26, 27, 28, 138, 140, 155
working, 10, 26, 54, 55, 58, 59, 60, 62, 64,
69, 73, 74, 77, 100, 107, 108, 117, 125,
127, 155, 157, 164, 166

- Classical, 1, 5, 6, 20, 23, 24, 25, 40, 46, 47,
52, 76, 94, 95, 101, 103, 116, 126, 131,
135, 137, 142, 158, 162, 163, 166
- Clément, 64
- Cochin, 77, 80
- Cochut, 79
- Code, 64, 65, 66, 95, 110, 166
- Coherence, 5, 7, 8, 10, 12, 31, 44, 47, 57, 68,
69, 79, 115, 118, 122, 138, 154, 160
- Colonies, 29, 57, 80–83, 87, 96, 110, 141, 164
- Colonisation, 57, 80, 81, 82, 83, 105, 164
- Commodities, 32, 35, 138, 140
- Communist, 121, 123, 139, 155, 156, 157, 167
- Competition, 62, 67, 70, 71, 73, 76, 82, 83,
100, 107, 108, 125, 127, 130, 131, 132,
133, 149, 163
- Concept, 4, 7, 33, 42, 44, 98, 113, 114, 115,
117, 118, 125, 129, 130, 131, 134, 135,
145, 150, 155, 157–161, 164, 166–169
- Condorcet, 9, 14
- Consumer, 34, 38, 45, 60, 61, 63, 71–74, 85,
97, 101, 107, 138, 163, 166, 168
- Consumption, 4, 11, 26, 27, 28, 30, 34, 36, 49,
63, 68, 73, 75, 87, 101, 102, 103, 113,
129, 134, 138, 139, 146, 147, 151, 156,
164, 166
- Contraception, 2, 5, 10, 14, 15, 40, 47, 156,
157, 167
- Contradiction, 1, 5, 8, 10, 12, 14, 24, 28, 33,
37, 40, 43, 46, 47, 48, 49, 56, 57, 60,
68, 79, 80, 83, 86, 87, 88, 94, 98, 99,
100, 101, 106, 107, 108, 110, 111, 112,
113, 114, 115, 116, 118, 125, 127, 134,
138, 145, 148, 155, 156, 157, 159, 160,
161, 166, 167, 169
- Corn Laws, 28, 33, 35, 36
- Cotton, 29, 30, 35, 58, 63, 70, 83, 125, 132,
142, 149, 150
- Courcelle-Seneuil, 75, 80
- Creator, 5, 42, 43, 44, 47
- Credit, 22, 31, 63, 95, 99, 104, 117, 121,
149, 155
- Crisis, 11, 26, 29, 30, 31, 52, 54, 55, 58, 61, 68,
70, 72, 85, 88, 90, 91, 102, 103, 130,
132, 133, 149, 155
- D**
- Dameth, 74, 76
- Darwin, 123
- Decline, 3, 6, 26, 56, 70, 74, 77, 84, 87–91, 96,
97, 105, 106, 141, 166
- de Colmont, 60, 61
- de Delmas, 166
- de Laveleye, 79, 80
- Demand for labour, 4, 7, 18, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26,
29, 30, 31, 33, 34, 36, 38, 40, 46, 68,
73, 92, 102, 135, 142, 145, 150, 154,
155, 156, 163, 167
- Democracy, 6, 66, 71, 156, 164
- Demographic
- behaviour, 2, 6, 20, 32, 153, 155, 163,
165–166
 - doctrine, 5–6, 8, 84, 85, 115, 136
 - growth, 1, 3, 6, 10, 13, 16, 20, 22, 23, 29,
30, 31, 34, 38–40, 55, 56, 59, 65, 68,
77, 78, 82, 83, 87, 89, 96, 97, 106, 111,
135, 143, 144, 156
 - theory, 4–5, 52, 84, 116, 122
 - transition, 2, 3
- Demography, 2–8, 23, 40, 46, 48, 84, 87, 119,
124, 153, 154, 157, 164, 169
- De Molinari, 66, 67, 76, 81
- De Parieu, 66
- Department, 56, 59, 69, 70, 77, 87, 88, 90, 106
- Destut de Tracy, 95, 96
- De Watteville, 81
- Diminishing returns, 21–22, 40, 48
- Dollfus, 80, 83
- Dunoyer, 55, 106
- Du Puynode, 61, 118
- Duval, 57, 77, 78, 82
- E**
- Economic
- doctrine, 57, 80, 121
 - growth, 1, 8, 9–49, 63, 70, 135
 - prosperity, 54–55, 57, 164
 - theory, 2, 4, 5, 7, 15, 23, 24, 37, 40, 44, 45,
46, 47, 52, 84, 95, 104, 117, 122, 123,
134, 137, 140, 147, 157, 161, 164, 168
 - variable, 1
- Economics, 4, 10, 20, 23, 42, 44, 46, 48, 51,
73, 87, 94, 95, 99, 100, 101, 104, 109,
112, 116, 117, 118, 121, 122, 126, 146,
157, 160, 163–164, 168, 169
- Economist, 1, 2, 5, 7, 14, 20, 24, 32, 45, 49,
51–92, 94, 95, 96, 97, 99, 102, 104,
105, 107, 108, 109, 115, 118, 123, 124,
128, 135, 138, 143, 144, 155, 158, 164,
168, 169
- Eden, 35, 136
- Effective demand, 23–24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29,
31, 33, 34, 35, 36, 38, 40, 41, 46, 49,
101, 102, 136, 137, 139
- Egalitarian, 9, 13, 36, 38, 39, 48, 93
- Emigrant, 57, 80, 81, 153

- Emigration, 31–32, 57, 67, 80, 81–82, 96, 105, 152, 153, 157, 164
- Empire, 32, 52, 53, 54, 56, 57, 58, 62, 63, 67, 69, 70, 73, 74, 75, 80, 81, 84, 85, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 105, 107, 115, 125, 167
- Employment, 15, 19, 20, 24, 26, 28, 30, 38, 49, 58, 60, 67, 68, 90, 92, 97, 103, 124, 125, 131, 132, 135, 137, 141, 143, 146, 149, 163, 164, 168
- Enclosures, 27, 57, 132, 140
- England, 3, 10, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 22, 23, 26, 28, 30, 31, 36, 37, 39, 40, 45, 47, 52, 57, 58, 62, 71, 77, 80–83, 90, 101, 105, 106, 108, 125, 127, 130–133, 135, 139–141, 142, 149, 150, 151, 153, 154, 157, 159, 160, 166
- Enlightenment, 7, 9, 76, 81, 93, 97, 126
- Epidemics, 7, 13, 16, 56, 154
- Epistemology/Epistemological, 4, 5, 10, 14, 42, 47, 48, 57, 116, 122, 125, 128, 133, 134, 157, 158–159
- Equality, 14, 31, 61, 72, 106, 114, 164
- Equilibrium, 1, 3, 20, 21, 47, 79, 90, 104, 111, 135, 140
- Europe, 2, 3, 5, 7, 10, 13, 22, 24, 31, 36, 43, 47, 48, 56, 57, 78, 79, 80, 83, 98, 100, 104, 105, 107, 110, 126, 140, 166
- Evil, 39, 42, 43, 167
- Exports, 4, 29, 63, 90, 120, 129, 130, 150
- F**
- Factory system, 59, 64, 70, 71, 85, 86
- Family, 10, 14, 15, 20, 27, 38, 66, 68, 74, 75, 91, 107, 110, 114, 115, 118, 125, 140, 146, 166–167
- Famine, 13, 16, 39, 55, 83, 105, 110, 149, 150, 153
- Farmer, 17, 19, 26, 28, 30, 34, 35, 58, 68, 89, 91, 100, 140, 148, 149, 152
- Faucher, 59, 72
- Fayet, 55
- Fertility, 2, 3, 7, 12, 16, 20, 30, 32, 37, 38, 44, 47, 55, 58, 61, 65, 74, 77, 79, 85, 86, 96, 97, 98, 105, 110, 111, 113, 114, 115, 122, 125, 131, 135, 147, 152–155, 161, 163, 165–167
- Feudalism, 106, 107, 139
- Foresightedness, 60, 61, 65, 73, 74, 85
- Fourier, 94
- France, 1, 3, 6, 8, 12, 13, 14, 16, 32, 35, 46, 51, 54, 56, 58, 61, 62, 63, 65, 66, 67, 70, 76, 78, 79, 80, 82, 86, 87, 89, 101, 105, 107, 108, 109, 121, 128, 166, 167
- Free trade
 argument, 61–62
 economist, 51, 52, 53, 78
- Free-trader, 56, 83
- Friedrich, 1, 7, 121–162
- G**
- Garnier, 60, 61, 73, 74, 80, 82, 96, 111
- General interest, 61, 71, 72, 85, 107, 168, 169
- God, 2, 8, 10, 39, 41, 43, 44, 95, 112, 118
- Godwin, 2, 9, 13, 17, 18, 44, 94, 95, 97, 99, 126, 165
- Gold, 54, 140
- Goods, 21, 26, 27, 29, 32, 34, 38, 40, 45, 49, 58, 63, 73, 74, 78, 80, 85, 87, 97, 101, 103, 105, 107, 108, 131, 149
- H**
- Habits, 24, 26, 33, 34, 38, 73, 137, 138, 145
- Happiness, 14, 18, 20, 27, 36, 43, 44, 93, 97, 102, 110, 116, 126, 165
- Harvest, 15, 17, 29, 30, 31, 54, 55, 124
- Holding, 64–66, 68, 86, 91, 107, 108, 144
- Homo oeconomicus, 158, 163
- Housing, 3, 59, 73, 147, 148, 151
- Hume, 9
- I**
- Ideology, 3, 5, 6, 18, 25, 43, 44, 65, 69, 83, 85, 107, 113, 115, 128, 134, 161, 166
- Immigration, 19, 59, 60, 152, 161
- Imperialism, 82, 125, 150, 164
- Imports, 19, 28, 33, 35, 63, 101–102, 107, 127, 129, 135, 150
- Income, 17, 19, 25, 28, 30, 34, 40, 63, 89, 90, 91, 101, 107, 117, 125, 137, 148, 152
- India, 105, 150
- Indolence, 8, 26, 40, 41
- Industrial
 reserve army, 37, 117, 124, 130, 133, 141–142, 143, 144, 145, 146–149, 153
 revolution, 1, 15, 31, 47, 129
- Industrialisation, 1, 5, 6, 9, 16, 32, 40, 44, 57, 58–59, 62–63, 64, 69, 71, 84, 86, 87, 91, 92, 101, 105–107, 115, 164, 166
- Industry, 20, 23, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 40, 62, 70, 71, 72, 76, 83, 87, 89, 90, 92, 99, 101, 105, 130, 131, 140, 142, 145, 146, 148, 150, 155
- Instinct, 13, 15, 38, 44, 75, 85, 126, 136, 163
- Ireland, 26, 78, 105, 142, 153
- J**
- Justice, 8, 17, 47, 94, 102, 109, 110, 157, 164

K

Keynes, 26, 49, 124, 155

L

Labour

force, 21, 35, 36, 60, 64, 71, 78, 80, 90,
142, 144, 145, 146, 147

Labourer, 20, 22, 34, 36, 37, 41, 45, 59, 85, 86,
91, 142, 143, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149

Land, 10, 20, 21, 24, 28, 29, 36, 40, 60, 64, 66,
70, 82, 86, 91, 96, 98, 107, 122, 124,
126, 132, 140, 141, 144, 149, 163

Lavergne de, 59

Lavollée, 66, 83

Law

of diminishing returns, 21–23, 40, 48

of markets, 49, 101, 155

of population, 48, 121, 124, 126, 134,
145, 154

Legitimacy, 6, 8, 77, 151, 167

Legoyt, 54, 65, 77, 78, 79, 83

Lenin, 123, 125, 156, 157, 164

Le Play, 75

Leroux, 94, 109

Leroy-Beaulieu, 75, 76, 78, 84, 105

Levasseur, 51, 65, 73, 77, 84

Liberalism, 57, 127

Lille, 54, 57, 58, 69, 70, 72

Lodging, 72

London, 132, 146, 154

Luxemburg, 123, 125, 164

Luxuries, 32, 35

Lyon, 51, 54, 57, 59, 69, 70, 104

M

Mac Culloch, 36

Machines, 63, 71, 89, 100, 108, 141

Malnutrition, 16, 132, 142, 148, 155

Malthus, 1–49, 52, 56, 61, 64, 66, 74, 80, 86,
95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 102, 109, 110,
111, 114, 118, 123–162

Malthusian

anti-, 2, 52, 94, 95, 98, 115, 123, 127

doctrine, 6, 53, 66, 94, 123, 126

mentality, 77

neo-, 2, 5, 10, 14, 37, 40, 154, 156,
157, 164

theory, 2, 10, 17, 47, 48, 74, 101, 105, 109,
115, 128, 168

trap, 61, 93–119, 134

Malthusianism, 51–92, 165

Manchester, 7, 58, 125, 150

Mandeville, 136

Manufactures, 26, 27, 29, 32, 36, 37, 46,
70, 83, 101, 105, 127, 130, 141,
145, 146

Market, 18, 19, 20, 29, 30, 31, 34, 36, 46, 49,
58, 62, 73, 80–83, 86, 90, 91, 101, 106,
125, 130, 134, 135, 137, 138, 141, 145,
149, 155, 156, 163

Marriage, 6, 10, 13, 14, 18, 20–25, 39, 41, 86,
98, 106, 112–114, 126, 131, 145, 154,
163, 166

Marx, 1–37, 49, 85, 95, 106, 107, 112, 115,
121–169

Materialism, 110, 123, 158, 159, 160, 162

Maximisation, 8

Means of subsistence, 12, 13, 15, 16, 18, 20,
24, 32, 35, 38, 40, 46, 48, 54, 93, 96,
98, 100, 101, 111, 116, 126, 131, 133,
141, 148

Mechanisation, 29, 30, 32, 60, 71, 87, 92,
108, 136

Mercantilism, 52, 87, 132, 150

Mercantilist, 8, 80, 135, 136, 164, 165, 168

Metallurgy, 69, 90

Metaphysics, 109, 116–119

Military, 6, 56, 77, 79, 83, 87, 164

Mobility, 7, 18, 74, 75, 78, 122, 131, 147,
155, 166

Model, 2, 3, 15, 16–17, 20–21, 23–25, 27, 28,
29, 31–37, 39–47, 56, 67, 73–75, 91,
94, 96, 101, 104, 110, 113, 115, 121,
135, 165

Mode of production, 132, 133, 136, 140, 143,
145, 154, 159, 160, 161

Monarchy, 26, 49, 52, 57, 71, 90, 139

Moral philosophy, 6, 39, 41, 42, 44, 46, 95,
108, 163–164

Moral restraint, 10, 14, 15, 38–42, 43, 44, 47,
86, 111

Moreau de Jonnes, 54, 66, 72

Mortality, 3–39, 46, 55, 56, 58, 61, 72, 77, 79,
83, 95, 96–99, 108, 122, 126, 132, 135,
142, 146–148, 152–155, 166

Mutualism, 104

N

Nassau Senior, 32

Necessaries, 21, 32, 35, 37

Net product, 28, 33, 64

Normandy, 56, 59, 62, 70, 90

Nuptiality, 17, 20–21, 22, 47

O

Ollivier, 75

P

Pacifism, 79–80
 Parcelisation, 64–65
 Paris, 51, 54, 58, 59, 69, 70, 76, 78, 81, 108, 127, 166
 Passy, F., 64, 81
 Passy, H., 56, 97
 Pauperisation, 123, 124, 154
 Pautet, 81
 Peace, 17, 26, 30, 53, 57, 59, 61, 62, 65, 68, 69, 71, 73–76, 81, 83, 86, 87, 169
 Perfectibility, 14, 43
 Petty, 2, 114, 118
 Physiocrat, 2, 4, 8, 28, 33, 166, 168
 Plato, 8, 47, 109, 114, 165
 Political arithmetic, 6, 7, 169
 Political philosophy, 7, 8, 44, 97, 163, 164, 167
 Poor, 3, 6, 11, 15, 17, 25, 29, 32, 35, 38, 39, 43, 49, 54, 55, 58, 60, 61, 66, 73, 81, 90, 97, 98, 99, 100, 102, 106, 107, 108, 109, 121, 122, 125–128
 Poor Laws, 11, 17–19, 31, 39, 43, 45, 60, 121, 122, 125, 126, 127, 128, 140, 166
 Population
 growth, 5, 10, 12, 18, 19, 22, 24, 30, 43, 54, 65, 78, 98–100, 124, 150, 151, 152
 increase, 20, 60, 69, 77, 167
 law, 2, 4, 5, 48, 99, 101, 141–142, 144–145, 146–149, 150–154, 155, 158, 159
 over, 1, 145
 principle of, 1, 2, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 19, 20, 21, 23, 32, 38–42, 43, 44, 45, 47, 52, 55, 73, 93, 96, 101, 122, 154, 165
 surplus, 27, 103, 110–111, 125, 127, 130, 131, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 150, 153, 155, 158, 164
 theory, 4, 23, 40, 48, 52, 53, 115, 117, 125, 134
 Populationism, 37, 39, 40, 51–92, 169
 Poverty, 1, 5, 9, 10, 13, 15, 16, 17, 19, 24, 27, 31, 37, 38, 39, 44, 45, 46, 49, 57–58, 60, 61, 64, 72, 73, 78, 87, 91, 99, 100, 103, 105, 106, 108–109, 110, 112, 121, 125, 127, 128, 139, 151, 152, 153, 154, 163, 165
 Prévost-Paradol, 83
 Price, 9, 15, 17, 19, 20, 21, 24, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 34, 35, 36, 37, 40, 41, 46, 54, 58, 63, 70, 91, 101, 115, 126, 129, 130, 134, 135, 137, 139, 144, 148, 149, 162
 Producer, 61, 76, 97, 112, 140, 163, 166
 Product, 28, 33, 38, 64, 65, 67, 68, 89, 90, 130, 136, 143, 168

Production

 Mass, 32, 74, 143, 144, 156
 Productivity, 67, 68, 76, 78, 89, 90, 91, 100, 109, 126, 143
 Profit, 21, 77, 139, 148, 158
 Progress, 2–4, 5, 11, 12, 14, 32, 35, 38, 40, 47, 60, 61, 63, 67, 70, 74, 77, 78, 79, 84, 90, 91, 97, 105, 109–111, 115, 126, 134, 142, 143, 145, 147, 164, 165
 Proletariat, 1, 57, 59, 66, 68, 74, 85, 86, 91, 103, 104, 106, 110, 116, 126, 136, 148, 153, 156, 157
 Property, 13, 28, 39, 44, 46, 60, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69, 73, 86, 97, 99, 102, 103, 104, 107, 110, 144, 167
 Prosperity, 32, 36, 43, 54, 56, 57, 58, 59, 90, 115, 127, 130, 131, 164
 Protectionism, 53, 61–62, 82, 106, 150
 Proudhon, 1, 2, 7, 60, 93–119, 134, 165, 167, 169
 Providence, 39, 42, 109–110, 118
 Prudential restraint, 3, 10, 14, 25, 32, 38, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 65, 74, 82, 86, 105, 112
 Prussia, 53, 56, 77, 78, 79, 127
 Public works, 26, 54, 55, 60, 63, 67, 70, 102, 103

R

Radicalism, 2, 9
 Railways, 27, 54, 58, 62, 68, 88, 91, 106, 133
 Rapet, 73
 Rate, 3, 7, 19, 21, 22, 24, 30, 34, 46, 48, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 69, 77, 78, 79, 87, 88, 107, 134, 135, 136, 142, 146, 148, 151, 152, 156, 159, 165
 Ratio, 7, 48, 97, 99, 100
 Raw materials, 62, 72, 82, 83, 100, 150, 159, 160
 Religion, 9–49, 109
 Rent, 11, 28, 34, 35, 45, 89, 109, 138, 158
 Responsibility, 8, 39, 60, 65, 72, 73, 87, 118
 Revolution
 of 1789, 66, 84, 85, 86, 93
 French, 9, 18, 93
 industrial, 1, 15, 31, 47, 129
 Reybaud, 7, 72, 73, 76, 82, 108
 Ricardo, 1, 2, 11, 21, 31, 32, 33, 36, 40, 45, 46, 47, 49, 121, 123, 134, 135, 142, 143, 155, 158
 Right to work, 60, 99, 103, 110
 Rossi, 80, 95, 96, 106
 Roubaix, 58, 70

- Rouen, 58, 70, 71, 72
 Rousseau, 9, 166
 Rural exodus, 55, 56, 59, 64, 66–68, 86, 87–92, 129, 131, 142, 150, 155
- S**
 Sadowa, 56, 79
 Saint-Simon, 63, 87, 102, 109
 Savings, 25, 26, 61, 63, 72, 116, 130, 145
 Say, 1, 10, 11, 37, 43, 48, 55, 61, 79, 80, 86, 97, 101, 103, 107, 111, 113, 116, 117, 123, 127, 147, 155, 159, 160
 Second Empire, 32, 52, 53, 54, 56, 57, 58, 62–64, 67, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 81, 84, 85, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 105, 107, 115, 167
 Second Republic, 62, 81
 Servant, 22, 28, 138
 Simon, 72
 Sismondi, 24, 30, 94, 97, 99
 Smith, 9, 10, 46, 131, 134, 136, 137, 140, 142, 144, 163
 Social
 Catholics, 2, 46, 52, 60, 108
 Doctrine, 1, 32, 36, 37, 44, 45, 52, 53, 57, 74, 75, 84, 87, 155
 Justice, 8
 Mobility, 74, 75, 78
 Order, 8, 59, 66, 72, 75, 109, 115
 Peace, 53, 57, 59, 61, 62–63, 64, 68, 69, 71, 73, 75, 76, 77, 83, 86, 87, 169
 Progress, 11, 32, 38, 164
 Socialism, 76, 117, 124
 Society, 1, 2, 5, 9, 15, 16, 27, 32, 36, 38, 39, 41, 45, 62, 66, 71, 73, 74, 77, 85, 93, 98, 100, 101–103, 107, 110, 112, 117, 119, 127, 132, 134, 136, 138, 139, 149, 154, 156, 157, 164, 165, 166, 168, 169
Speenhamland System, 17, 126
 Stability, 62, 86, 127, 141
 Stagnation, 18, 77, 82, 103, 132, 149
 Standard of living, 2, 3, 14, 25, 27, 34, 37, 38, 39, 41, 42, 44, 63, 64, 74, 76, 78, 85, 87, 107, 115, 152, 154, 156, 163
 Stationary state, 21, 40
 Stimulus, 23, 26, 30, 40, 41, 42, 137, 143
 Strike, 16, 35, 39, 54, 57, 72, 75, 76, 116, 121, 133, 156
 Suburb, 54, 69, 70, 116
 Supply, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 30, 36, 40, 46, 61, 78, 87, 97, 131, 134, 135, 137, 141, 144, 147, 163
 Surplus value, 121, 122, 128, 134, 135, 137, 140, 143, 144, 154, 158
- Survey, 7, 25, 67, 72, 76, 125, 132, 141, 146, 148, 149
 Sweden, 14, 16, 17
- T**
 Taste, 41
 Teleological, 43, 48
 Textile, 30, 58, 60, 62, 69, 70, 71, 90, 143, 150
 Theodicy, 43
 Theology, 45
 Theory
 of fertility, 2, 7
 of luxury, 44
 of rent, 158
 of well-being, 72
 Tories, 1, 12, 57, 81, 127, 132, 143
 Town, 13, 14, 59, 69, 70, 88, 91, 128, 149, 166
 Townsend, 96, 121
 Trade, 12, 26, 28, 29, 34, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 60, 61, 67, 68, 70, 73, 76, 78, 80, 83, 85, 89, 91, 101, 103, 105, 106, 107, 118, 125, 127, 132, 133, 141, 147, 164, 167, 168
- U**
 Urbanisation, 52, 65, 67, 69, 71, 147, 150, 166
 Utilitarianism, 41, 43, 44, 163, 165
 Utopia, 44, 52, 72, 84, 94, 134
- V**
 Values, 6, 8, 29, 30, 38, 46, 48, 66, 73, 85, 97, 100, 116, 121, 122, 123, 128, 134, 135, 137, 138, 140, 142, 144, 154, 158, 159, 160, 161, 163, 164, 167
 Villermé, 7, 55, 59, 72, 79, 108
 Villiaumé, 75
- W**
 Wage fund, 60, 126, 142
 Wages, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 26, 30, 31, 32, 34, 35, 36, 39, 40, 45, 58, 59, 60, 61, 67, 73, 76, 89, 91, 102, 108, 124, 126, 130, 131, 134, 135, 136, 141, 142, 144, 148, 152, 156, 163
 Wakefield, 148
 Wallace, 2, 9
 War, 3, 30, 31, 54, 80, 81, 83, 105, 110, 126, 149
 Wealth, 9, 11, 23, 26, 27, 28, 34, 37, 43, 45, 54, 56, 64, 81, 93, 97, 100, 101, 106, 108, 109, 113, 117, 127, 131, 136, 138, 141, 143, 151, 160, 164, 169
 Welfare, 2, 6, 8
 Wheat, 15, 17, 19, 29, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 54, 55, 58, 63, 89, 91, 101, 127

Whig, 11, 26, 27, 33, 44, 45, 127

Whitbread, 11

Wolowski, 54

Worker, 3, 8, 18, 20, 23, 26, 27, 30, 34, 36, 49,

57, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 67, 70, 71,

73, 74, 75, 76, 78, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87,

88, 100, 103, 104, 108, 110, 114, 116,

123, 125, 127, 128, 130, 133, 135, 137,

138, 143, 144, 145, 146, 148, 151, 153,

154, 156, 163, 167, 168

Y

Young, 109