

Index

A

Abortion, 6, 17, 22, 36, 63–72, 79, 83–90, 95, 109–111, 121, 126, 130, 132
as birth control, 69
and Chinese culture, 63–72
and Confucianism, 63, 69, 121, 126, 130, 132
and *Life*, 109
and pro-choice, 88
and Pro-life Alliance, 86
and stem cell debate, 10, 97–98, 109, 111
women’s experience of, 67–68
Adultery, 124–125
Advanced Cell Technology, 114
Almond, Brenda, 7, 9
Alton, Lord, 109
Alzheimer’s disease, 82, 119, 158
American Civil Liberties Union, 50
American Constitution, 79
American Humanist Association, 48
American Society for Reproductive Medicine in the US, 105
Anscombe, G.E.M., 91
Arendt, Hannah, 165–167
Aristotle, 64, 97, 175
Asquith, Pamela, 88
Assisted Reproduction Technology (ART), 77, 105, 125, 129
Authority, 15, 37, 97, 101, 148
Autonomy, 34, 40, 42, 55, 79, 141, 144, 149

B

Bacon, Francis, 5, 53–54
Being, 14, 15, 18, 20, 21
Bioethics, 4–10, 15–19, 23, 29, 47–61, 63, 70–72, 90, 94, 105, 113–114, 125, 143–144, 152, 156, 162, 168

Biology, developmental, 94
Biotechnology, 19, 58, 60, 121–124, 138, 142–144, 150, 165
Blastocysts, 94
Body, of Christ, 5, 29, 39–43
and modern society, 44
and social theory, 44
Boorse, Christopher, 157
Bostrom, Nick, 140
Brown, Louise (first test tube baby), 82, 94
Buckley, Michael, 21
Buddhism, 23, 53, 64, 68
Bullock, Alan, 48
Bush, President George, 104

C

Callahan, Daniel, 115
Campbell, Alistair, 85
Cancer, 82, 97, 158
Castagnary, Jules, 58
Categorical Imperative, 104
Cell, lines, 94
differentiated, 96
Cell nuclear replacement (CNR), 83, 84, 86, 89
Chan, Jonathan, 7
Chimeras, 59, 60, 83
Chinese, 5–6, 63–72, 130
Chinese Hippocratic Oath, 64
Christianity, 16–18, 20–23, 27, 28, 35, 40, 43, 49, 53, 98, 124–129, 146–147, 156, 162, 168, 178
Christian theology, 28, 39, 40, 50, 120, 146
Chromosomes, 94
Cicero, 20, 22, 78
Clinton presidency, 61, 97, 104

- Cloning, 19, 23, 49, 57, 59–61, 70, 72, 82–86, 107–115, 148–149, 162
 therapeutic, 47, 82, 84, 86, 107–115, 125, 129, 137, 140
- Clouser, K. Danner, 157
- Cole, Robin, 93–94
- Community, 15, 17, 19, 22, 35, 41–43, 60, 98–99, 102, 133
- Comte, August, 6, 52–53
- Consciousness, 7, 87, 124, 174
- Confucianism, 63, 69, 121, 126, 130, 132
 and familial relations, 126–132
 and virtue, 123, 127–132
- Cong, Yali, 63
- Consensus, 89, 99, 104–105, 115, 158, 179
- Consequentialist theory, 102, 178
- Convention on Human Rights and Biomedicine of the Council of Europe, 84
- Convention on the Protection of Human Rights and Dignity, 17
- Convention of the Rights of the Child, 78
- Cosmetic surgery, 35–45
 in contemporary culture, 35–36
 and gender, 44
 history of, 37
- Cosmos, 10, 21–22, 54
- Council of Europe, 17
- Crick, Francis, 80
- Culture
 Chinese, 5–6, 63–72, 130
 Christian, 3–10, 17, 18
 and culture wars, 3–10
 global, 15–18
 modern, 13–23, 39
 postmodern, 19, 21, 50, 61
 secular, 3–10, 13–23
 Western, 13–23, 70–71
- Culver, Charles, 157
- Cunningham, David, 40
- Cyborg, 161
- Cryopreservation, 94
- Cystic Fibrosis, 119
- D**
- Davis, Kathy, 50
- Death, 14–16, 21, 39, 42–43, 56, 59, 64, 94, 98, 102, 104, 137–139, 146–150, 163–167
- De Leon, Ponce, 138
- Democracy, 142, 151–152
- Descartes, René, 34
- Destiny, 7, 57, 89, 141, 149, 173, 175–176
- Diabetes, 82
- Dignity, 9, 15, 17, 23, 78–79, 83, 87–88, 142–144, 147–152
- Disability, 90, 136
- Disease, 3, 6, 8, 13, 34–36, 41, 57, 81–84, 87–88, 93–95, 107, 110, 119, 125, 136, 147, 157, 161, 166–167
 aging as, 8, 36, 135, 138, 139, 157, 160
 concepts of, 157
 of the heart, 82, 107, 158
 of the kidneys, 158
- DNA, 80, 81, 83, 97, 136
- Doctrine of the Mean, 128
- Dolly the Sheep, 82
- Dunn, James D., 44
- Dupré, Louis, 21–22
- Dworkin, Ronald, 8, 79, 91, 113, 120–124, 130, 133
- E**
- Eastern Virginia Medical School, 91
- Ecclesia, 43
- Edwards, Robert, 82, 95
- Embryos, 4, 17, 22–23, 29, 68, 77–90, 103–104, 107–114, 144, 155, 168, 172–179
 clinical implications of use in research, 7, 105
 and cloning, 7, 8, 19, 27, 47, 84, 109, 114, 136, 148, 177
 frozen embryos, 95, 96, 98, 114
 and genetic engineering, 38
 legal status of, 100–101
 moral status of, 7, 8, 17, 65–66, 80–82, 87–89, 98, 107–115, 171, 173, 175–176
 research in vitro, 17
 research without destruction of, 103
 and stem cell research, 7, 9, 19, 27, 47, 82–83, 88, 96
 surplus embryos, 7, 84, 89, 91, 95, 96, 173, 175–176
- Emperor Joseph II of Austria and the Holy Roman Empire, 21
- Engelhardt, H. Tristram, 4, 8, 47, 121, 124–126, 157, 178
- Enlightenment, 20–21, 30, 54, 58, 60–61, 121
- Ensoulment, 99
- Episcopal Theological School, 49
- Equality, 119
- Eschatology, 162
- Eugenics, 36, 49, 79, 81

Europe, 15–17, 19, 23, 37, 52, 79
 European Convention on Human Rights
 and Biomedicine, 78
 European Union, 84
 Evolution, 3, 13, 15–152, 16, 54,
 139–140, 145

F

Fall, the, 16
 Fan, Ruiping, 8
 Fertilization, 94, 99, 101, 103, 108, 115, 125
 Fetus, moral status of, 98–104, 111
 and surgery, 101
 Feuerbach, Ludwig, 6, 53–54
 Finitude, 34, 43, 55, 141–149
 Fleck, Ludwig, 14, 20
 Fletcher, Joseph F., 5, 6
 Flourishing, 4, 15, 22
 Foucault, Michel, 5, 32–35
 French Revolution, 14, 20, 21
 Fukuyama, Francis, 9, 13, 17, 19, 139,
 142–145, 151–152, 158–159,
 163–164, 167

G

Gametes, 8, 38, 86–89, 109, 113, 125, 129–130
 Gardner, Richard, 94
 Garret, Peter, 109
 Gearhart, John, 94, 97, 114
 Genesis, 23
 Genetic engineering, 5, 13–26, 38, 57, 59,
 119–123, 125, 130–133, 161–164,
 168–169
 Geneticists Manifesto, 61
 Germany, 8, 83–84, 100
 Gert, Bernard, 157
 Giddens, Anthony, 5, 29–36
 Gilman, Sanders, 37
 Globalization, 70, 178
 Gnosticism, 35, 42
 Good Friday, 20
 Government, 9, 19, 38, 97, 130, 161
 investment in stem cell research, 97
 Grant, George, 146–150

H

Haiken, Elizabeth, 37–38, 42
 Hair transplant, 36
 Hansen, J.E.F., 108
 Harris, John, 79, 90

Hayles, Katherine M., 9, 139, 141–142,
 144–145, 148–149
 Hazeltine, William, 159
 Health care resources, 97
 Hegel, G.W.F., 14–15, 20–21, 146–147,
 149–150
 Heidegger, Martin, 5, 35
 Heraclitus, 97
 HES (stem cell), 93–96, 103–104, 168
 HFE Act, 84
 Hitler, Adolph, 21
 Ho, Justin, 6
 Holland, Alan, 85
 Hollands, Peter, 94
 Hollebecq, Michel, 168
 Human Genetics Commission, 91
 Human genome, 13, 17, 27
 Human Genome Project, 137
 Humanism, 29, 47–53, 55–60, 142, 155, 159,
 163–168
Humaniter, 22
 Human nature, 3–10, 13, 15–16, 19, 27,
 53, 93–105, 144–146, 156, 162,
 164–168, 178
 Hunter, James Davidson, 19
 Huntington, Samuel P., 19
 Huxley, Thomas Henry, 54–55

I

Identity-preservation, 112–113
 Immanence, 16–17, 21–22, 53
 Imperial China, 68–69
 Infanticide, 49, 63, 69
 In vitro fertilization (IVF), 8, 79, 89, 93, 94,
 125, 129, 132
 development of, 94
 Informed consent, 102
 Injury, 119, 138
 Islam, 18

J

Japan, 67–68, 88, 105
 Jonas, Hans, 143, 156, 159, 162
 Jones Institute of Reproductive Medicine, 91
 Jonsen, Albert, 49
 Justice, 156

K

Kant, Immanuel, 82, 90, 104–105, 109, 111, 177
 Kass, Leon, 143–145, 148–152

Kempis, Thomas á, 43
 Knox, T.M., 21
 Kuhn, Thomas, 21
 Kung, Xu, 63
 Kurzweil, Ray, 9, 159

L

Laertius, Diogenes, 50
 LaFleur, William, 68–69
 Lamont, Corliss, 48, 50
 Language, 15, 40–41, 60, 64, 109, 113, 156
 Lasch, Christopher, 32
 Lau, D.C., 133
 Liberal, 33, 39, 120–124, 141–142, 149,
 151–152
 ethics, 121, 132
 Liberty, 15, 40, 102, 120, 121, 133
 Life, expectancy, 89, 90, 137, 156, 158
 extending, 39, 158, 178
 private, 98
 public, 98
 quality of, 140, 158
 Liposuction, 36
 Lo, Ping-Cheung, 4–5
 Lord Alton, 109
 Luther, Martin, 147
 Lyotard, Jean-François, 21

M

MacIntyre, Alasdair, 20
 Marcus Fabius Quintilianus, 22
 Marcus Terentius Varro, 22
 Marcus Tullius Cicero, 22
 Marquis, Don, 111
 Martin, Dale, 40, 41
 Marx, Karl, 146–147, 149–150
 May, William F., 166
 McCormick, Richard, 48
 McGee, Glenn, 7
 McKenny, Gerald P., 9, 27–29
 Medawar, Peter B., 57
 Medical records, 90
 Meilaender, Gilbert, 87
 Mencius, 127, 128, 133
 Merkel, Reinhard, 88
 Merriam, Garret, 9
 Metaphysics, 3–5, 7, 10, 13–16, 17, 21–23,
 34, 41, 51, 81, 85, 97, 101, 124, 126,
 172, 177
 Meyer, 88
 Minsky, Marvin, 159–161

Modernity, 21, 29–35, 39, 162
 and Anthony Giddens, 30
 Moravec, Hans, 9, 159
 Muller, Hermann J., 58

N

Napoleon, Bonaparte, 21
 National Bioethics Advisory Commission,
 61, 97, 104
 National Institutes of Health (NIH), 104,
 114–115
 Negrin, Llewellyn, 37
 Neonatal care, 99
 New Testament, 40, 41, 49
 Nie, Jing-Bao, 5–6
 Nielson, H.I., 88
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 150
 Nihilism, 150, 163
 Normal fertilization process argument,
 108–109
 North American Indians, 88
 Nozick, Robert, 102
 Nuffield Bioethics Committee Discussion
 paper, 89

O

Ontology, 14, 124

P

Pacific Rim, 18
 Parent–child relationship, 127–128
 Parfit, Derek, 91
 Parkinson's Disease, 82, 157
 Paul the Apostle, 40–44
 Paul, John, 94
 Pence, Gregory, 60
 Personhood, 7, 56, 85, 87–88, 100, 101, 110,
 141, 173–175, 178
 Placenta, 94
 Plato, 50
 Platonic philosophy, 147, 160
 Pluralism, 8, 33, 71, 119, 120
 Policy-making, 119, 125–126
 Posthumanism, 13, 16, 22, 61, 135, 139–144,
 162–164, 167–168, 178
 Potential argument, 110–112
 Power relations, 37, 38, 42
 Pre-embryo, 85, 87, 108, 171–174, 179
 Pre-Implantation Tissue-Typing (PITT), 80
 Prolepsis, 28

- Prosthetics, 137
 Protagoras, 5, 51
 Protestantism, 20–22, 27, 66
 Pseudo-embryo, 86
 Pseudo-zygote, 86
 Public policy, and biotechnology, 119–127
 and liberal bioethics, 119–123
 and moral philosophy, 119–122
 and religious ethics, 125–127
- Q**
 Quickening, 65, 66
Quintavalle v Secretary of State for Health, 86
- R**
 Ramsy, Paul, 48, 86, 87, 138
 Recombinant DNA technology, 137
 Reduction ad absurdum, 113
 Regenerative medicine, 3–5, 8–10, 13, 14,
 18, 47, 60–64, 72, 95, 107, 114, 129,
 135–152, 155–161, 164, 167, 168,
 172, 179
Ren, 127
 Reproduction, 13, 19, 32, 35–36, 48, 72,
 77–79, 82, 84, 86, 89, 98, 102–105, 145,
 147, 150, 168
 and new technology, 57–61, 124–125,
 128–129, 161
 Resurrection, 5, 14, 20, 27–44
 Rights, and genetic information, 80
 negative, 102
 patients', 49
 positive, 102
 and reproductive choice, 78
 theory, 102
 Robertson, John, 79, 114–115
Roe v Wade, 100, 101
 Romans, 22
 Romanticism, 34
 Rorty, Richard, 15
*Rose v Secretary of State for Health and the
 HFEA*, 78
 Roslin Institute, 114
 Rothman, David, 48, 56, 60
 Russel, Bertrand, 6, 55–56
 Ryan, Maura A., 79
- S**
 St. Basil the Great, 22
 Sandel, Micheal, 165–167
- Scharping, Thomas, 63
 Schiller, Friedrich, 50
 Schroeder, Chancellor, 84
 Scientific patents, 93
 Secularism, 4–10, 13–23, 119, 120, 162, 171,
 176–179
 Self-identity, modern, 30–32
 reflexive, 341
 Sellars, Roy Wood, 53
 Sexual relations, 30, 40
 Sexual sins, 124
 Shakespeare, Tom, 91
 Shillings, Chris, 44
 Silver, Lee, 161
 Simiao, Sun, 63
 Singers, Peter, 23
 Social contract, 102
 Society of Christian Ethics, 49
 Society of Plastic Surgeons, 36
 Solidarity, 34
 Somatic Cell Nuclear Transfer (SCNT), 108,
 113, 114
 Somatic nuclear replacement, 86
 Song, Robert, 5
 Species-typical, 142, 157
 Spencer, Herbert, 54
 State laws, 100
 Steinbock, Bonnie, 8, 109–113
 Stem cells, embryonic, 13–15, 19, 23, 47, 61,
 70, 72, 81–83, 89, 93–97, 101–105,
 108–109, 114–115, 125, 129, 135,
 137–138, 159–162, 171, 177
 and cultivation process, 95–96
 discovery of, 94–96
 mouse, 94
 rat, 94
 Steptoe, Patrick, 82, 94, 95
 Stock, Gregory, 161
 Stoics, 22
 Suffering, 5, 34–35, 58, 89, 102, 137, 140, 143,
 146–148, 151, 163
 Suicide, 56–57, 150, 164
 Sui Dynasty, 68
 Supreme Court, 99
- T**
Taijiao, 68
 Taylor, Charles, 34
 Tay-Sachs Disease, 119
 Thompson, James, 114
 Thompson, Judith Jarvis, 98
 Tort claim, 100

Transhumanism, 139–141, 145, 149–151,
156, 178
Transplantation, 93
Trophectoderm, 94
Turner, Bryan S., 44
Twining, 101, 103, 172, 174

U

Ullman, Ellen, 159
Umbilical cord blood, 82, 97
United Kingdom, 7, 78, 82–86,
99, 100
US National Academy of Science, 114
US President's Council, 156, 159, 167
Utilitarianism, 34, 40, 55, 64, 69, 86,
88, 90

V

Van den Burg, Wibren, 87
Vatican, 102–103
Velleman, J. David, 78
Viability, 65–66, 99, 101

Virtue, 9–10, 123, 127–132, 171, 177–179
Virtue-based theories, 9, 10, 171, 177

W

Walters, Leroy, 23
Warnick Committee, 84, 85, 102
Waters, Brent, 8
Watson, James, 80
Weil, Simone, 147
Wilmut, Ian, 107, 114
Wolterstorff, 133
Women in research, 93
Worldview, 18
World War I, 36

X

Xu Kung, 64

Z

Zhang Gao, 67
Zygote, 86, 91, 103, 113, 125, 129–130