

REFERENCES

- Abell, R.M., Thiene, E., Dinerstein, E. and Olson, D. (2002). An information paper summarising WWF's Sourcebook for Conducting Biological Assessments and Developing Biodiversity Visions for Ecoregion Conservation, Volume II: Freshwater Ecoregions. Washington DC: World Wildlife Fund.
- Abler, R.F., Marcus, M.G., and Olson, J.M. (Eds.) (1992). *Geography's inner worlds: pervasive themes in contemporary American geography*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Abrahamsen, R. (2003). African studies and the postcolonial challenge. *African Affairs* 102, 189-210.
- Adams, W. and Mulligan, M. (Eds.) (2003). *Decolonising nature: strategies for conservation in a post-colonial era*. London: Earthscan.
- Adams, J.S. and McShane, T.O. (1996). *The myth of wild Africa – conservation without illusion*. Berkeley: University of California.
- Adams, W. (2003). Nature and the colonial mind. In W. Adams and M. Mulligan (Eds.) *Decolonising nature: strategies for conservation in a post-colonial era*. London: Earthscan.
- Adams, W. and Hulme, D. (2001a). Conservation and community. In D. Hulme and M. Murphree (Eds.) *African wildlife and livelihoods*, 9-23. Oxford: James Currey.
- Adams, W. and Hulme, D. (2001b). If community conservation is the answer in Africa, what is the question? *Oryx* 35, 193-200.
- African National Congress, (1992). Policy statement on national parks, nature reserves and rural development. Johannesburg.
- Agrawal, A. (1997). Community in conservation: beyond enchantment and disenchantment. Gainesville, F.L: Conservation and Development Forum.
- Ahmad, A. (1995). The politics of literary postcoloniality. *Race and Class* 36, 1-20.
- Ake, C. (1996). *Democracy and development in Africa*. Washington DC: Bookings Institution.
- Alden, W. (2001). Reconstructing the African commons. *Africa Today* 48, 77-99.
- Anderson, B. (1991). *Imagined communities: reflections on the origin and spread of nationalism*. London: Verso.
- Asiwaju, A.I. (1985). Partitioned culture areas: a checklist. In A.I. Asiwaju (Ed.) *Partitioned Africans: ethnic relations across Africa's international boundaries, 1884-1984*, 252-259. London: Hirst and Co.
- Asiwaju, A.I. (1996). Borderlands in Africa: a comparative research perspective with particular reference to Western Europe. In P. Nugent and A.I. Asiwaju (Eds.) *African boundaries: barriers, conduits and opportunities*, 253-265. London: Pinter.
- Asiwaju, A.I. (1998). Fragmentation or integration: what future for African boundaries? Paper presented to the Fifth Conference of the International Boundaries Research Unit, 15-17 July. Durham.
- Barber, Z. (2001). Colonizing nature: scientific knowledge, colonial power and the incorporation of India into the modern system. *British Journal of Sociology* 52: 37-58.
- Barnard, P. (1998). Biological biodiversity in Namibia: a country study. Windhoek: Namibian National Biodiversity Task Team.
- Barnes, J.I. and de Jager, J.L.V. (1995). *Economic and financial incentives for wildlife use on private land in Namibia and the implications for policy (Research Paper 8)*. Windhoek: Ministry of Environment and Tourism.
- Beinart, W. (2000). African history and environmental history. *African Affairs* 99, 269-302.
- Beinart, W. (2002). South African environmental history in the African context. In S. Dovers, R. Edgecomb and B. Guest (Eds.) *South Africa's environmental history: cases and comparisons*, 215-226. Cape Town: David Philip.
- Beinart, W. and Coates, P. (1995). *Environment and history: the taming of nature in the USA and South Africa*. London: Routledge.
- Bella, L. (1986). The politics of preservation: creating national parks in Canada, and in the United States, England and Wales. *Planning Perspectives* 1, 189-206.
- Bello, A. (1995). The boundaries must change. *West Africa* (10-16 April), 546.
- Bennett, A.F. (2003a). *Linkages in the landscape: the role of corridors and connectivity in wildlife conservation*. Gland: IUCN.

- Bennett, G. (2003b). Linkages in practice: a review of their conservation value. Paper presented at the 5th World Parks Congress, 8-17 September. Durban.
- Blackie, R. (1999). *Communities and natural resources: trends in equitable and efficient use. Research Discussion Paper 29*. Namibia: Ministry of Environment and Tourism.
- Bochat, L. (2003). Nomads no more. *Africa Geographic* 11, 80-86.
- Bond, P. (2002). *Unsustainable South Africa: environment, development and social protest*. Pietermaritzburg: University of Natal Press.
- Bonner, R. (1993). *At the hand of man: peril and hope for Africa's wildlife*. London: Earthscan.
- Borchet, P. and Johns, M. (1994). The environment must win. *Africa Wildlife and Environment* 2, 20.
- Botswana, (n.d.). Tourism in Botswana [Brochure]. Gaborone.
- Botswana, (1968). *Report of the Department of Wildlife and National Parks, March 1965 to December 1968*. Gaborone: Government Printer.
- Botswana, (1998a). *Botswana National Settlement Policy*. Gaborone: Government Printer.
- Botswana, (1998b). Community-based natural resource management programme formulation report. International Fund for Agricultural Development.
- Boyer, R. and Drache, D. (1996). Introduction. In R. Boyer and D. Drake (Eds.) *State against markets*, 1-27. London: Routledge.
- Brandon, K. (1997). Policy and practical considerations in land-use strategies for biodiversity conservation. In R.A. Kramer, C.P. van Schaik and J. Johnson (Eds.) *Last stand: protected areas and the defense of tropical biodiversity*, 90-114. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Brandon, K., Redford, K.H. and Sanderson, S.E. (Eds.) (1998). *Parks in peril: people, politics and protected areas*. Washington D.C.: Island Books.
- Brechin, S.R., West, P.C., Harmon, D. and Kutay, K. (1991). Resident peoples and protected areas: a framework for inquiry. In P.C. West and S.R. Brechin (Eds.) *Resident peoples and national parks: social dilemmas and strategies in international conservation*, 5-28. Tucson: University of Arizona.
- Breytenbach, J. (1997). *Eden's exiles: one soldier's fight for paradise*. Cape Town: Queillerie.
- Broekhuis, J.F. (1997). Land use planning for wildlife conservation and economic development. In *Proceedings of a National Conference on Conservation and Management of Wildlife in Botswana*, 10-151. Gaborone.
- Bronstein, J.L. (1999). *Land reform and working-class experience in Britain and the United States, 1800-1862*. California: Stanford University Press.
- Brook, D. (1998). Environmental genocide: Native Americans and toxic waste. *American Journal of Economics and Sociology* 57, 105-113.
- Brubaker, E. (1995). *Property rights in the defence of nature*. London: Earthscan.
- Burnett, G.W. and Butler Harrington, L.M. (1994). Early national parks adoption in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Society and Natural Resources* 7, 155-168.
- Business Day*, (2003). Tax breaks offered to extend wildlife areas (September 10). Johannesburg.
- Business Day*, (2003). Conservation versus privatisation (September 10). Johannesburg.
- Campbell, M.C. and Salus, D.A. (2003). Community and conservation land trusts as unlikely partners? The case of Troy Gardens, Madison, Wisconsin. *Land Use Policy* 20: 169-180.
- Cape Argus*, (2003). SANParks backtracks on Kruger (July 30). Cape Town.
- Cape Times*, (2003). Major addition of land to country's nature reserves (October 14). Cape Town.
- Carruthers, J. (1989). Creating a national park, 1910-1926. *Journal of Southern African Studies* 15, 188-216.
- Carruthers, J. (1995). *The Kruger National Park: a social and political history*. University of Natal Press: Pietermaritzburg.
- Castree, N. (2001). Socialising nature: theory, practice, and politics. In N. Castree and B. Braun (Eds.) *Social nature: theory, practice and politics*, 1-21. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Cernea, M.M. and Schmidt-Soltau, K. (2003). National Parks and poverty risks: is population resettlement the solution? Paper presented at the World Parks Congress, 8-17 September. Durban.
- Chambers, R. (1983). *Rural development: putting the last first*. Harlow: Longman.
- Chhabra, D., Healy, R. and Sills, E. (2003). Staged authenticity and heritage tourism. *Annals of Tourism Research* 30, 702-719.
- Christopher, A.J. (1983). Official land disposal policies and European settlement in southern Africa, 1860-1960. *Journal of Historical Geography* 9: 369-383.
- Christopher, A.J. (1988). *The British empire at its zenith*. London: Croom Helm.

- Coates, P. (1998). *Nature*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Colchester, M. (2000). Salvaging nature: indigenous peoples and protected areas. In K.B. Ghimire and Pimbert, M.P. (Eds.) *Social change and conservation*, 97-130. London: Earthscan.
- Coleman, J.S. (1994). *Nationalism and development in Africa*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Conca, K. (1995). Greening the United Nations: environmental organisations and the UN system. *Third World Quarterly* 16, 441-457.
- Cosgrove, D.E. and S. Daniels (Eds.) (1993). *The iconography of landscapes: essays on the symbolic representation, design and use of past environments*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cremona, M.A. and Goswami, M. (1998). *Divine Nature: a spiritual perspective on the environmental crisis*. Bombay: Bhaktivedanta Book Trust.
- Cumming, D.H.M. (1981). National parks and Zimbabwe: ideals concepts and ideals for the 1980s. Cyclostyled Parks and Wildlife Board Report.
- Daily News*, (2002). Game where everyone wins (December 6). Durban.
- Dasmann, R.F. (1972). Towards a system for classifying natural regions of the world and their representation by national parks and reserves. *Biological Conservation* 4, 247-255.
- Davies, R. (1997). *The history of Madikwe Game Reserve*. In *North West Parks Tourism Board, Madikwe Game Reserve – A synopsis*. Mmabatho: North West Parks & Tourism Board.
- Dearden, P. and Berg, L.D. (1993). Canada's national parks: a model of administrative penetration. *Canadian Geographer* 37, 194-211.
- De Villiers, B. (1999). *Peace Parks: the way ahead*. Pretoria: Human Sciences Research Council.
- Dicken, P. (1997). Transnational corporations and the nation-state. In A. Mabogunje (Ed), *State of the earth: contemporary geographic perspectives*, 334-354. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Dirlík, A. (1994). The postcolonial aura: third world criticism in the age of global capitalism. *Critical Inquiry* 20, 328-356.
- Doornbos, M. (1990). The African state in academic debate: retrospect and prospect. *Journal of Modern African Studies* 28, 179-198.
- Drummond, J. (1991). The demise of territorial apartheid: re-incorporating the Bantustans in a 'new' South Africa. *Tijdschrift voor Economische en Sociale Geografie* 82: 338-433.
- Duffy, R. (2000). *Killing for conservation: wildlife policy in Zimbabwe*. Oxford: James Currey.
- Eagles, P.F.J. and McCool, S.F. (2002). *Tourism in national parks and protected areas: planning and management*. Wallingford: CABI.
- Echtner, C.M. and Prasad, P. (2003). The Context of Third World Tourism Marketing. *Annals of Tourism Research* 30, 660-682.
- Ellis, S. (1994). Of elephants and men: politics and nature conservation in South Africa. *Journal of Southern African Studies* 20, 53-69.
- Fabricius, C., Koch, E. and Magome, H. (2001). Towards strengthening collaborative ecosystem management: lessons from environmental conflict and political change in southern Africa. *Journal of the Royal Society, New Zealand* 31, 831-844.
- Fairhead, J. and Leach, M. (1996). *Misreading the African landscape*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Fanon, F. (1967). *The wretched of the earth*. London: Penguin.
- Ferraro, P.J. (2002). The local costs of establishing protected areas in low-income nations: Ranomafana National Park, Madagascar. *Ecological Economics* 43, 261-275.
- Financial Mail*, (2000). Seeking solutions to the land claim problem (November 3). Johannesburg.
- Fisch, M. (1999). *The Caprivi strip during the German colonial period 1890 to 1914*. Windhoek: Out of Africa Publishers.
- Forest Peoples Programme, (n.d). Indigenous Peoples and protected area: from principles to practice [Brochure]. Moreton-in-March.
- Foster, S., Mommsen, W.J., and Robinson, R. (Eds.) (1988). *Bismarck, Europe and Africa: the Berlin Africa Conference 1884-1885 and the onset of partition*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Freedom Park Trust, n.d. Freedom Park: a conceptual framework [Brochure]. Pretoria.
- Frenkel, S. (1994). Old theories in new places? Environmental determinism and bioregionalism. *Professional Geographer* 46, 289-295.
- Gakwandi, A.S. (1996). Towards a new political map of Africa. In T. Abdul-Raheem (Ed.) *Pan Africanism: politics, economy and social change in the twenty-first century*, 181-190. London: Pluto.
- Gellner, E. (1983). *Nations and nationalism*. Oxford: Blackwell.

- Getaway*, (1996). Superparks: the impossible dream? [Magazine, November], 88-97.
- Ghimire, K.B. and M.P. Pimbert (Eds.) (1997). *Social change and conservation: environmental politics and impacts of national parks and protected areas*. London: Earthscan.
- Gilomee, H. (1992) 'Broedertwis': intra-Afrikaner conflicts in the transition from apartheid. *African Affairs* 9, 339-364.
- Global Biodiversity Forum, (2003). 18th Session of the Global Biodiversity Forum: Biodiversity, Trade and Sustainable Development [Pamphlet].
- Global Environment Facility, (2002). *Annual Report*. Washington DC.
- Gober, P. (2000). In search of synthesis. *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 90, 1-11.
- Goetel, W. (1925) Great program of Poland and Czechoslovakia for national parks. *Zoological Society Bulletin* 28, 26-36.
- Gordon, R. (1992). *The Bushman myth and the making of a Namibian underclass*. Boulder: Westview Press.
- Graham, E.H. (1944). *National principles of land use*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Griffin, J., Cumming, D., Metcalfe, S., Sas-Rolfes, M., Singh, J., Chonguica, E., Rowen, M. and Oglethorpe, J. (1999). *A study on the development of Transboundary Natural Resource Management Areas in southern Africa*. Washington DC: Biodiversity Support Programme.
- Grimwood, I.R. (1973). *The establishment of national parks: report to the government of Swaziland*. Rome: Food and Agricultural Organization of United Nations.
- Grove, A.T. (1989). *The changing geography of Africa*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Grove, R.H. (1995). *Green imperialism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Guelke, L. (2003). The tragedy of privatisation: some environmental consequences of the Dutch invasion of KhoiKhoi South Africa. *South African Geographical Journal* 85, 90-98.
- Hachileka, E. (2003). Sustainability of wildlife utilisation in the Chobe District, Botswana. *South African Geographical Journal* 85, 50-57.
- Hackel, J.D. (2001). A case of conservation and development conflicts: Swaziland's Hlane Road. *Journal of Southern African Studies* 27, 813-831.
- Hamin, E.M. (2001). The Us National Park Service's partnership parks: collaborative responses to middle landscapes. *Land Use Policy* 18, 123-135.
- Hanks, J. (n.d.). Peace parks [Unclassified material]. Pretoria.
- Harries, P. (1987). 'A forgotten corner of the Transvaal': reconstructing the history of a relocated community through oral testimony and song. In B. Bozzoli (Ed.) *Class, community and conflict: southern African perspective*, 93-134. Johannesburg: Ravan Press.
- Heathcote, R.L. (1972). The visions of Australia, 1770-1970. In A. Rapoport (Ed.) *Australia as human setting*. Sydney: Angus and Robertson.
- Herbst, J. (2000). *States and power in Africa: comparative lessons in authority and control*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Hey, D. (1995). *A nature conservationist looks back*. Cape Town: Cape Nature Conservation.
- Hudson, D.J. and Murray, M.L. (1997). Possible effect of the human population growth in the next twenty years on wildlife conservation. In Proceedings of a national conference on conservation and management of wildlife in Botswana, 85-93. Gaborone.
- Hughes, D.M. (2001). Cadastral politics: the making of community-based resource management in Zimbabwe and Mozambique. *Development and Change* 32, 714-768.
- Hugo, T. 2002 Presentation on Qwaqwa park. Proceedings of the Seminar on Conflict Management in Planning and Managing Protected Areas, 28 January-8 February. Golden Gate Highlands National Park.
- Hulme, D. and Murphree, M. (1999). Communities, wildlife and the 'new conservation' in Africa. *Journal of International Development* 11, 277-285.
- Hulme, D. and Murphree, M. (Eds.) (2001). *African wildlife and livelihoods*. Oxford: James Currey.
- ICMM, (2003). 'No-Go' pledge signals a new era of collaboration with the conservation movement [Newsletter, September].
- IUCN, (n.d.). Safeguarding humanity's common heritage [Booklet].
- IUCN, (1997). *Annual Report*. Washington DC.
- IUCN, (2001). *Transboundary protected areas for the peace and co-operation*. Washington D.C.
- IUCN, (2003a). *Securing protected areas in the face of global change*. Washington DC: World Commission on Protected Areas.

- IUCN, (2003b). Guide to the WPC Recommendations Procedures, Vth World Parks Congress, 8-17 September. Durban.
- IUCN, (2003c). Durban Accord: our global commitment for people and the earth's protected areas (Draft). Durban.
- IUCN, (2003d). WPC Recommendation 5.28. Durban.
- Jeffrey, M.I. (1999). National parks and protected areas – approaching the next millennium. *Acta Juridica*, 163-187.
- John, G.E. (2001). Cultural nationalism, westward expansion and the production of imperial landscape: George Catlin's Native American West. *Ecumene* 8, 177-201.
- Jones, T.B. (1995). *Wildlife management, utilisation and tourism in communal areas. Research Discussion Paper No. 5*. Windhoek: Ministry of Environment and Tourism.
- Jones, T.B. and Chonguica, E. (2001). *Review and analysis of specific transboundary natural resource management (TBNRM) initiatives in the southern African region*. Harare: IUCN-ROSA.
- Junod, H.A. (1927). *The life of a South African tribe*. Imprimerie Attinger Freres (Switzerland).
- Kahn, P.H. (1999). *The human relationship with nature: development and culture*. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Katz, E. (2002). The liberation of humanity and nature. *Environmental Values* 11, 397-405.
- Katzellenbogen, S. (1996). It didn't happen in Berlin: politics, economics and ignorance in the setting of Africa's colonial boundaries. In P. Nugent and A.I. Asiwaju (Eds.) *African boundaries: barriers, conduits and opportunities*, 21-34. London: Pinter.
- Kay, C. (2003). Commercialisation of protected areas. *African Wildlife* 57, 6-9.
- Kibreab, G. (2000). Common property resources and resettlement. In M.M. Cernea and C. McDowell (Eds.) *Risks and Reconstruction: experiences of resettlement and refugees*, 293-331. Washington DC: World Bank.
- Kidner, D.W. (2001). *Nature and Psyche: radical environmentalism and the politics of subjectivity*. New York: State University of New York.
- Koch, E. (1998). 'Nature has the power to heal old wounds': war, peace and changing patterns of conservation in southern Africa. In D. Simon (Ed.) *South Africa in southern Africa: reconfiguring the region*. Oxford: James Currey.
- Kumleben Commission, (1998). Report of the Board of Investigation into the Institutional Arrangements for nature Conservation in South Africa. Pretoria.
- Lamb, P.J. (1978). Large scale Tropical Atlantic surface circulation patterns associated with Sub-Saharan weather anomalies. *Tellus* 39, 240-251.
- Land Claims Commission, (1996). Makuleke land claim [File]. Pretoria.
- Langholz, J.A. and Lassoie, J. (2001). Perils and promise of privately owned protected areas. *BioScience* 51, 1079-1085.
- Langholz, J., Lassoie, J., and Schelhas, J. (2000). Incentives for Biological Conservation: Costa Rica's Private Wildlife Refuge Program. *Conservation Biology* 14, 1735-1743.
- Lawrie, G. (1963). *New light on South West Africa: some extracts from and comments on the Odendaal Report*. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press.
- Leiff, B. (1985). Waterton Lakes Biosphere Reserve: developing a harmonious relationship. *Parks* 10, 9-11.
- Lesotho, (n.d.). [Unclassified Document]. Maseru: Department of Nature Conservation.
- Lesotho, (1967). *Historical Monument, Relics, Fauna and Flora Act, 41*. Maseru: Government Printer.
- Lesotho, (1970). *First Five-Year Development Plan, 1970/71-1974/75*. Maseru: Central Planning and Development Office.
- Lesotho, (1987). *Notice No. 91*. Maseru: Ministry of Agriculture Co-operatives and Marketing.
- Lesotho, (1999a). *State of the environment in Lesotho*. Maseru: National Environment Secretariat.
- Lesotho, (1999b). Proceedings of a conference facilitated by Earthplan (Lesotho) on behalf of the Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, 24-27 March. Maseru.
- Lesotho, (2000a). *Draft National Policy for the Development and Promotion of Tourism in the Kingdom of Lesotho*. Maseru: Ministry of Tourism, Spots and Culture.
- Lesotho, (2000b). *National Strategy on Lesotho's Biological Diversity: conservation and sustainable use*. Maseru: National Environment Secretariat.
- Lesotho, (2001a). [Unclassified archival material]. Department of Nature Conservation.

- Lesotho, (2001b). *Declaration of Sehlabathebe National Park Notice, 181*. Maseru: Ministry of Agriculture Co-operatives and Land Reclamation.
- Lesotho, (2002). Proposed regions for the management of protected areas. Maseru: Department of Nature Conservation.
- Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, (n.d.). *The protected gems of the 'Mountain Kingdom', Lesotho* (Brochure). Maseru.
- Lester, A. (1998). Reformulating identities: British settlers in early nineteenth-century South Africa. *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers* 23, 515-531.
- Levin, R. and Weiner, D. (1997). From apartheid to development. In R. Levin and D. Weiner (Eds.) *No more tears: struggles for land in Mpumalanga, South Africa*, 3-25. Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press.
- Limpopo, (n.d). Mhinga Mhinga Leisure Development [Brochure]. Polokwane: Trade and Investment Limpopo.
- Long, C.R. and Averill, J.R. (2003). Solitude: an exploration of benefits of being alone. *Journal of the Theory of Social Behaviour* 33, 27- +
- Lowenthal, D. and Prince, H. (1964). The English landscape. *Geographical Review* 55, 186-222.
- Lowry, A. and Donahue, T.P. (1994). Parks, politics, and pluralism: the demise of national parks in Togo. *Society and Natural Resources* 7, 321-329.
- Lusigi, W.J. (1981). New approaches to wildlife conservation in Kenya. *Ambio* 10, 87-92.
- MacArthur, R.H. and Wilson, E.O. (1967). *The theory of island biogeography*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- MacKay, F. (2002). Addressing past wrongs. Forest Peoples Programme Occasional Paper (October). Moreton-in-Marsh.
- Mackenzie, J.M. (1988). *The empire of nature: hunting, conservation and British imperialism*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Mail & Guardian*, (1999). The bitterenders of the Kalahari (July 2-8). Johannesburg.
- Mail & Guardian*, (2001a). People think I'm crazy (July 20-26). Johannesburg.
- Mail & Guardian*, (2001b). Kruger man charged over animal sales (May18-24). Johannesburg.
- Mail & Guardian*, (2001c). Cartoon. Johannesburg.
- Mail & Guardian*, (2003). SA politics impact on Botswana (March 14-19). Johannesburg.
- Makuleke Community Property Association, (n.d). Our hearts are healing: removals, restitution and development in the Makuleke Region of the Kruger National Park [Booklet]. Makuleke.
- Mamdani, M. (1996). *Citizen and subject: contemporary Africa and the legacy of late colonialism*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Mamdani, M. (2001). *When victims become killers: colonialism, nativism, and the genocide in Rwanda*. Oxford: James Currey.
- Margules, C.R., Pressey R.L. and Williams, P.H. (2002). Representing biodiversity: data and procedures for identifying priority areas for conservation. *Journal of Biosciences* 27, 309-326.
- Marks, S. and Trapido, S. (Eds.) (1987). *The politics of race, class and nationalism in twentieth century South Africa*. London: Longman.
- Massey, D. (1999). Issues and debates. In D. Massey, J. Allen and P. Sarre (Eds.) *Human Geography Today*, 3-21. Cambridge: Polity.
- Matondi, P. (2003). Presentation at the Workshop Session on Policy, Legislation and Institutional Frameworks Shaping Natural Resource Management and Governance, 29 August. Cape Town.
- Matsebula, J.S.M. (1972). *A history of Swaziland*. Johannesburg: Longman.
- Mayall, J. (1992). Nationalism and international security after the Cold War. *Survival*, 19-35.
- Mazrui, A. (1980). *The African condition: a diagnosis*. London: Heinemann.
- Mazrui, A. (1993). The bondage of boundaries. *Economist* (September 24), 32-36.
- Mazrui, A. A. (1996) Global Africa: from abolitionists to reparationists. In T. Abdul-Raheem (Ed), *Pan Africanism: politics, economy and social change in twenty-first century*, 123-141. London: Pluto Press.
- Mbaiwa, J.E. (2002). *The socio-economic and environmental impact of tourism development in the Okavango Delta, Botswana: a baseline study*. Maun: Harry Openheimer Okavango Research Centre.
- Mbembe, A. (2001). On the postcolony. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- McAfee, K. (1999). Selling nature to save it? Biodiversity and green environmentalism. *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space* 17, 127-252.

- McCann, J.C. (1999). *Green land, brown land: an environmental history of Africa, 1800-1990*. Oxford: James Currey.
- McCloskey, M. (1991). Twenty years of change in the environmental movement. *Society and Natural Resources* 4, 273-284.
- McNeely, J. (2002). Threatened or threatening: our love-hate relationship with nature and its conservation. In M.D. Gleich, D. Maxeiner, M. Miersch and F. Niclay (Eds.) *Life counts: cataloguing life on earth*, 116-127. New York: Atlantic Monthly Press.
- McNeely, J.A., Harrison, J. and Dingwall, P. (1994). *Protecting nature: regional reviews of protected areas*. Gland: Switzerland.
- McNeely, J.A. and Pitt, D. (Eds.) (1985). *Culture and conservation: the human dimension in environmental planning*. London: Croom Helm.
- Meadows, M.E. and Ramutsindela, M. (Forthcoming). Conservation, preservation and heritage. In J.A. Matthews and D.T. Herbert (Eds.) *Common heritage, shared future: perspectives on the unity of geography*. London: Routledge.
- Mels, T. (2002). Nature, home and scenery: the official spatialities of Swedish national parks. *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space* 20, 135-154.
- Mendelsohn, J., Obeid, S. and Roberts, C. (2000). A profile of north-central Namibia. Windhoek: Ministry of Environment and Tourism.
- Miller, K. (2003). Benefits beyond boundaries. Address delivered at the 5th World Parks Congress, 8-17 September. Durban.
- Mitchell, D. (1992). Iconography and locational conflict from underside: free speech, people's park and the politics of homelessness in Berkeley, California. *Political Geography* 11, 152-169.
- Mitchell, P. (1954). *African afterthoughts*. London: Hutchinson.
- Mitchell, W.J.T. (Eds.) (1994). *Landscape and power*. Chicago: University of Chicago.
- Mittermeier, R.A. and da Fonseca, G.A.B. (2003). Parks: creating a living legacy. *Conservation Frontlines*, 2-4.
- Mohan, G. and Holland, J. (2001). Human rights and development in Africa: moral intrusion or empowering opportunity? *Review of African Political Economy* 28, 177-196.
- Mombiot, G. (2000). *Captive state: the corporate takeover of Britain*. London: Macmillan.
- Mongwe, A. and Tevara, D. (2000). Land rights and Basawra people in Botswana. In D. Tevara and S. Moyo (Eds.) *Environmental Security in southern Africa*, 75-88. Harare: SAPES Books.
- Monyatsi, M. and Mokhethi, N. (2002). Conflict management strategies used at Sehlabathebe National Park, Lesotho. In Proceedings of the Seminar on Conflict Management in Planning and Managing Protected Areas, 22-23. 28 January – 8 February. Golden Gate Highlands National Park.
- Moosa, V. (2001). Speech delivered on the relocation of elephants from Kruger National Park to Mozambique [October 4]. Kruger National Park.
- Moosa, V. (2003). Message from the host. Legotla (September).
- Mouton, B.F. (1996). Makuleke's location, district of Zoutpansberg, Northern Province. Report No. 115/95. Pretoria: Department of Land Affairs.
- Mozambique, (n.d.). Tourism in Mozambique [Pamphlet]. Maputo.
- Mpumalanga, (n.d.). Phumulani Lodge [Brochure]. Hazyview: Mpumalanga Tourism Authority.
- Murombedzi, J. (2003). Pre-colonial and colonial conservation practices in southern Africa and their legacy today. In W. Whande, T. Kepe, and M. Murphree (Eds.) *Local communities, equity and conservation in Southern Africa*, 21-32. Bellville: Programme for Land and Agrarian Studies.
- Murray, C. (1992). *Black mountain: land, class and power in the eastern Orange Free State, 1880s-1980s*. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press.
- Namibia, (2001). Concept plan for the establishment of a contractual Peoples' Park in North-western Namibia. Windhoek: Ministry of Environment and Tourism.
- Namibia Wildlife Resorts. (n.d.) Tourism in Namibia [Brochure]. Windhoek.
- Nash, R. (1982). *Wilderness and the American mind (3rd edition)*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- National Parks Board, (1997). Submission to the Regional Land Claims Commissioner. Pretoria.
- Nature Conservancy, (2001). Private land management and conservation: a guide to organisations. Arlington.
- Nature Conservancy, (n.d.). The power of partnerships. Arlington.
- Naughton-Treves, L. and Sanderson, S. (1995). Property, politics and wildlife conservation. *World Development* 23: 1265-1275.

- Netherlands (Government), (2003). Strategic Round table on the role of Protected Areas and Ecological Networks in Biodiversity Policies. Proceedings of a meeting, 5-6 June. The Hague.
- Neumann, R.P. (1998). *Imposing wilderness: struggles over livelihood and nature conservation in Africa*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Nielsen, S. and Chikoko, H. (2002). This part of Gonarezhou Park belongs to us. *Transborder Dialogue* 1: 1&3.
- Nijman, J. (1999). Cultural globalisation and the identity of place: the reconstruction of Amsterdam. *Ecumene* 6, 146-164.
- Nkrumah, K. (1961). *I speak of freedom*. London: Panaf.
- Norton-Griffiths, M. (2003). The case for private sector investment in conservation: an African perspective. Paper presented at the World Parks Congress, 8-17 September, Durban.
- Nugent, P. (1992). National integration and the vicissitudes of state power in Ghana: the political incorporation of Likpe, a border community, 1945-1986 (PhD Thesis). London: University of London.
- Nugent, P. (1996). Arbitrary lines and the People's minds: a dissenting view on colonial boundaries in West Africa. In P. Nugent and A. I. Asiwaju (Eds.) *African boundaries: barriers, conduits and opportunities*, 35-67. London: Pinter.
- Nussey, M. (1993). *The crowded desert: the Kalahari Gemsbok National Park*. Rivonia: Waterman.
- Oates, J.F. (1999). *Myth and the reality of the rainforest: how conservation strategies are failing in Africa*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- O'Laughlin, B. (1995). Past, and present options: land reform in Mozambique. *Review of African Political Economy* 63, 99-106.
- Our Voices, (2003). The delegation of Indigenous and Mobile Peoples meet in solidarity (September 9, Pamphlet).
- Painter, J. (1995). *Politics, geography and 'political geography': a critical perspective*. London: Verso.
- Papadakis, E. (1993). *Politics and the environment: the Australian experience*. St Leonards: Allen and Unwin.
- Peace Parks Foundation, (1999). Foundation and Club News. Stellenbosch.
- Peace Parks Foundation, (2002). Progress Report to Vodafone. Stellenbosch.
- Peck, J.E. (1993). From royal game to popular heritage: wildlife policy and resource tenure under colonial and independent rule in Zimbabwe. Paper presented at the Thirty-Six Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, 4-7 December. Boston (Massachusetts).
- Peters, P.E. (2002). Grounding governance: power and meaning in natural resource management. In T.O. Benjaminsen, B. Cousins and L. Thompson (Eds.) *Contested resources: challenges to the governance of natural resources in southern Africa*, 7-19. Bellville: Programme for Land and Agrarian Studies.
- Peterson, J.H. (1991) Campfire: a Zimbabwean approach to sustainable development and community empowerment through wildlife utilisation (Occasional Paper). Harare: Centre for Applied Social Sciences.
- Platteau, J-P. (2000). Does Africa need land reform? In C. Toulmin and J. Quan (Eds.) *Evolving land rights, policy and tenure in Africa*, 52-69. London: IIED.
- Private Landowners, (2003). Private Protected Area Plan. Paper presented at the World Parks Congress, 8-17 September. Durban.
- Proctor, J.D. (1998). Geography, paradox and environmental ethics. *Progress in Human Geography* 22, 234-255.
- Pyle, R.M. (2003). Nature matrix: reconnecting people and nature. *Oryx* 37, 206-214.
- Ramutsindela, M. (1999). African boundaries and their interpreters. *Geopolitics* 4, 180-198.
- Ramutsindela, M. (2001). The bitter harvest of the bantustans. *South African Geographical Journal* 83, 175-182.
- Ramutsindela, M. (2002). The perfect way to ending the painful past? The Makuleke land deal in South Africa. *Geoforum* 33, 15-24.
- Ramutsindela, M. (2003). Land reform in South Africa's national parks: a catalyst for the human-nature nexus. *Land Use Policy* 20, 41-49.
- Ramutsindela, M. (2004a). Green land, brown land, black land: an environmental history (Book Review). *Kronos* (In Press).

- Ramutsindela, M. (2004b). Globalisation and nature conservation strategies in 21st century southern Africa. *Tijdschrift voor Economische en Sociale Geografie* 95, 61-72.
- Ranger, T. (1983). The invention of tradition. In E. Hobsbawn, and T. Ranger (Eds.) *The invention of tradition*, 211-262. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ranger, T. (1996). Postscript: colonial and postcolonial identities. In R. Werbner and T. Ranger (Eds.) *Postcolonial identities in Africa*, 271-281. Zed Books: London.
- Ranger, T. (1999). *Voices from the rocks: nature, culture and history in the Matopos Hill of Zimbabwe*. Oxford: James Currey.
- Raval, S.R. (1994). Wheel of life: perceptions and concerns of resident peoples for Gir National Park in India. *Society and Natural Resources*, 7, 305-320.
- Reader's Digest, (1997). *Game parks and nature reserves of southern Africa*. Cape Town: Reader's Digest Association (South Africa).
- Reed, D. (2002). *Economic change, governance and natural resource wealth: the political economy of change in southern Africa*. London: Earthscan.
- Reilly, T. (1985). *The Mlilwane story*. Ezulwini: Mlilwane Trust.
- Richard, P. (1999). Basarwa subordination among the Bakgatla: a case study in northwestern Kgatlang, circa 1920-1979. *Pula: Botswana Journal of African Studies* 21, 14-23.
- Roberts, C.M. (2003). Our shifting perspectives on the oceans. *Oryx* 37, 166-177.
- Robins, S. (2001). NGOs, 'Bushman' and double vision: the Khomani San land claim and the cultural politics of 'community' and 'development' in the Kalahari. *Journal of Southern African Studies* 27, 833-853.
- Rosa, E.A. and Machlis, G.E. (2002). It's a bad thing to make one thing into two: disciplinary distinctions as trained incapacities. *Society and Natural Resources* 15, 251-261.
- Rotberg, R.I. (1988). *The founder: Cecil Rhodes and the pursuit of power*. Cape Town: Jonathan Ball.
- Rouget, M., Richardson, D.M. and Cowling, R.M. (2003). The current configuration of protected areas in the Cape Florist Region, South Africa – reservation bias and representation of biodiversity patterns and processes. *Biological Conservation* 112, 129-145.
- Said, E. (1994). *Culture and imperialism*. London: Vintage.
- Sale, K. (2001). There is no place like home. *Ecologist* 31, 40-43.
- Sardar, Z. (1999). Development and the location of Eurocentricism. In R. Munck and D. O'Hearn (Eds.) *Critical development theory: contributions to a new paradigm*, 44-62. London: Zed Books.
- Saturday Property, (1998). Knysna project shows conservation can pay (March 28/29). Cape Town. *Sawubona*, (2003) Exploring new horizons. [September, Magazine].
- Scholte, J.A. (1997). The globalisation of world politics. In J. Baylis and S. Smith (Eds.) *The globalisation of world politics: an introduction to international relations*, 13-30. London: Oxford University Press.
- Schonewald-Cox, C.M. and Bayless, J.W. (1986) The boundary model: a geographical analysis of design and conservation of nature reserves. *Biological Conservation* 38, 305-322.
- Schroeder, R.A. (1999). Geographies of environmental interventions in Africa. *Progress in Human Geography* 23, 359-378.
- Schuurman, F. (Ed.) (2002). *Globalisation and development studies: challenges for the 21st century*. London: Sage.
- Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity, (1992). *Handbook of the Convention on Biological Diversity*. London: Earthscan.
- Shyamsundar, P. (1996). Constraints on socio-buffering around the Mantadia National Park in Madagascar. *Environmental Conservation* 23, 67-73.
- Shohat, E. (1992). Notes on the post-colonial. *Social Text*, 31/32.
- Showers, K. B. (1989). Soil erosion in the Kingdom of Lesotho: origins and colonial response, 1830s-1950s. *Journal of Southern African Studies* 15, 263-286.
- Shumba, M. (1998). Devolution of Natural Resource Tenure in Namibia. In E. Rehoy (Ed.) *Natural resources tenure in southern Africa: exploring options and opportunities – Proceedings of a workshop on land/resource tenure and decentralisation*, 74-82. Johannesburg.
- Simon, D. (1993). The communal lands question revisited. *Third World Planning Review* 15, iii-vii.
- Simon, D. (2003a). Dilemmas of development and the environment in a globalising world: theory, policy and praxis. *Progress in Development Studies* 3, 5-41.

- Simon, D. (2003b). Regional development-environment discourses, policies and practices in post-apartheid southern Africa. In J.A. Grant and F. Soderbaum (Eds) *New regionalisms in Africa*, 67-89.
- Sonoran Institute, (2003). Getting ahead in Greater Yellowstone. Bozeman.
- Southall, R. (1992). Introduction: rethinking Transkei politics. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies* 11, 1-30.
- South Africa, (1976). National Parks Act, 57. Pretoria: Government Printer.
- South Africa, (2003a). People, parks and transformation in South Africa: a century of conservation, a decade of democracy. Pretoria: Department of Environmental Affairs and Tourism.
- South Africa, (2003b). Private landowners will beef up conservation areas in SA. Legotla 1: 1.
- South Africa, (2003c). National Environmental Management Protected Areas Bill Explanatory Memorandum. Pretoria.
- South African Airways, (2003). Sawubona (Magazine).
- South African Broadcasting Corporation, TV News (2002, November 8).
- South African Broadcasting Corporation, TV News (2003, July 28).
- South African Institute of Race Relations, (1995). Freehold key to land reform. *Frontiers of Freedom* 5, 7-9.
- South African National Parks, (n.d.). New Clip. Pretoria.
- South African National Parks, (1997). News Clip. Pretoria.
- South African National Parks, (1999) News Clip (December 22). Pretoria.
- South African National Parks, (2000). Annual Report. Pretoria.
- South African National Parks, (2001a). Concession Contract. Pretoria
- South African National Parks, (2001b). Annual Report. Pretoria.
- Southern African Development Community, (1997). Wildlife Sector Policy and Development Strategy for the Southern African Development Community. Lilongwe.
- Southern African Initiative of German Business, (n.d.). Peace Parks [Brochure].
- Stanley, W.R. (2002). Namibia's unstable northern frontier. *Tijdschrift voor Economische en Sociale Geografie* 93,369-382.
- Star*, Icons to some, eyesores to others (2003, August 4).
- Stephens, S.E., Koons, D.N., Rotella, J.J. and Willey, D.W. (2003). Effects of habitat fragmentation on avian nesting successes: a review of the evidence at multiple spatial scales. *Biological Conservation* 115, 101-110.
- Strong, M.F. (1991). ECO'92: critical challenges and global solutions. *Journal of International Affairs* 44: 287-300.
- Sunday Times*, (2002). Clan rejoices as their 'Berlin Wall' comes down (December 15). Johannesburg.
- Sunday Times*, (2003a). Concession opportunity: San and Mier contractual parks (April 27). Johannesburg.
- Sunday Times*, (2003b). Transfrontier park brings worry to the proud people (August 3). Johannesburg.
- Swaziland, (1969). Post Independence Development Plan. Mbabane.
- Swaziland, (1978). Third National Development Plan. Mbabane.
- Swaziland, (1983). Fourth National Development Plan. Mbabane.
- Swaziland, (1998). Development Plan 1989/99-2000/01. Mbabane: Government Printer.
- Swaziland, (2002). A preliminary field assessment of protection of worthy areas in Swaziland. Lobamba.
- Swaziland, (2003). Swaziland Review of Industry, Commerce and Tourism. Manzini.
- Swaziland National Trust Commission, (n.d.). The Kingdom of Swaziland [Brochure]. Lobamba.
- Taylor, I and Mokhawa, G. (2003). Not forever: Botswana, conflict diamonds and the bushmen. *African Affairs* 102: 261-283.
- Terborgh, J. (1999). *Requiem for nature*. Washington DC: Island Press.
- Thrift, N. (2002). The future of geography. *Geoforum* 33, 291-298.
- Thompson, E.P. (1975). *Whigs and hunters: the origin of the Black Act*. London: Penguin.
- Tichi, C. (1997). Pittsburgh at Yellowstone: old faithful and the impulse of industrial America. *American Literary History* 9, 522-541.
- Times of Swaziland*, (2003). Ex-MPs farewell party in pics (July 9). Mbabane.
- Tlou, T. (1985). *A history of Ngamiland 1750 to 1906: the formation of an African state*. Gaborone: Macmillan.
- Tlou, T. and Campbell, A. (1984). *History of Botswana*. Gaborone: Macmillan.
- Tredgold, R.C. (1956). *The Matopos*. Salisbury: Government Printer.

- Treaty on the Great Limpopo, (2002). Pretoria: Department of Environmental Affairs and Tourism.
- Turnbull, M. (2002). The rise and fall of Lake Ngami. *Africa Geographic* 10, 82-85.
- Union of South Africa, (1926a). National Parks Act. Pretoria: Government Gazette.
- Union of South Africa, (1926b). Assembly Debates [24&31 May]. Pretoria: Government Printer..
- United Nations, (1999). United Nations Development Programme, Project Number LES/97/G31/B/1G/99.
- United Nations, (2002). *Africa Environments Outlook*. UNEP.
- Van der Linde, H., Oglethorpe, J., Sandwith, T., Sneldon, D. and Tessema, J. (2001). *Beyond boundaries: transboundary natural resource management in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Washington DC: Biodiversity Programme.
- Van Vliessen, P. (2003). The making of a national park. *Earthyear* 3, 14-17.
- Vreugdenhil, D., Terborgh, J., Cleef, A.M., Sinistsym, M., Boere, G.C., Archaga, V.L. and Prins, H.H.T. (2003). *Comprehensive protected areas system composition and monitoring*. Shepherdstown: World Institute for Conservation and Environment.
- Warburton-Lee, J. (1999). Breaking down the barricades. *Geographical Magazine* 71, 18-25.
- Weaver, J.C. 2001 Exploitation by design: the dismal science, land reform, and the Cape Boers, 1805-22. *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* 29, 1-32.
- West, H.W. 2000 On African landholding; a review of tenurial change and land policies in Anglophone Africa. Lampeter: Edwin Mellen Press.
- Western, D. (1982). Amboseli National Park: enlisting landowners to conserve migratory wildlife. *Ambio* 11, 302-308.
- Western, D., Wright, R.M. and Strum, S.C. (Eds.) (1994). *Natural connections: perspectives in community-based conservation*. Washington DC: Island Press.
- White, J.M. (1969). *The land God made in anger*. Liverpool: Tinling.
- Wildlife and Environment Society of South Africa, (1996). Submission to the Regional Land Claims Commissioner. Pretoria.
- WildNet Africa*, (1997). News File (May 9).
- Williams, A. (1997). The postcolonial flaneur and other fellow travellers: conceits for a narrative of redemption. *Third World Quarterly* 18, 821-841.
- Wilshusen, P.R., Brechin, S.R., Fortwangler, C.L. and West, P. (2002). Reinventing a square wheel: critique of a resurgent 'protectionist paradigm' in international biodiversity conservation. *Society and Natural Resources* 15,17-40.
- Wits Refugee Research Programme, (2002). A park for the people? Great Limpopo Transfrontier Park – community consultation in Coutada 16, Mozambique. Acornhoek.
- Wooley, C. (2002). The myth of the 'pristine environment': past human impacts in Prince William Sound and the northern Gulf of Alaska. *Spill Science and Technology Bulletin* 7, 89-104.
- World Bank, (1986). *Wildlands: their protection and management in economic development*. Washington DC.
- World Bank, (1996). *Mozambique: transfrontier conservation areas pilot and institutional strengthening project, Report No. 15543-MOZ*. Washington DC.
- World Bank, (1986). *Wildlands: their protection and management in economic development*. Washington DC.
- World Wildlife Fund, (1987). Program in wildlands and human needs. Washington DC.
- World Wildlife Fund, (2003). Freshwater Biodiversity and the 5th World Parks Congress: A call for action. Position Statement Submitted to the World Parks Congress, 8-17 September 8-17. Durban.
- Xwe African Wildlife Investigation and Research Centre, (2002). The killing of the Kruger National Park.
- Zube, E.H. and Busch, M.L. (1990). Park-people relationships: an international review. *Landscape and Urban Planning* 19, 117-131.

INDEX

- Abell *et al.*, 40, 163
Abler *et al.*, 3, 163
Abrahamsen, 1, 163
Action Plan, 161
Adams, 26, 47, 96, 104, 163
Adams and McShane, 47
Adams and Mulligan, 47
Adams and Hume, 96, 104, 163
Africa, 2, 8, 10, 12 – 15, 18 – 20, 22, 24, 26, 27, 29, 33 – 35, 41 – 43, 45 – 48, 51, 52, 55 – 57, 60, 61, 65, 66, 68, 69, 72, 78, 80, 82, 83, 86, 87, 93, 94, 97, 99, 101, 102, 104, 106, 107, 110, 112, 116, 117, 118, 119, 122, 123, 124, 125, 127 – 131, 136, 137, 138 – 140, 146, 148 – 150, 153 – 155, 161, 163 – 173
Africa Parks and Management and Finance Company, 86
African National Congress, 64, 89, 163
Afrikaner, 31, 68, 131, 166
Afrocentric history, 128
Afro-pessimism, 11, 149
Agrawal, 94, 163
Ahmad, 1, 163
Ais-Ais/Richtersveld, 116, 127, 137, 138
Ake, 91, 163
Alaska, 16
Albert National Park, 25
Alden, 163
Alexkor, 61
Ancient Greece, 7
Anderson, 25, 163
Anglo-Boer War, 36
Arid region, 32, 33
Arrthenius, Olof, 39
Asiwaju, 163, 167, 170
Auob-Nossob, 31
Australia, 26, 29, 64, 166
 Bush, 26
Baden-Powell, Lord, 27
Banff, 32
Bantustan, 42, 53, 60, 118, 165, 170
Barber, 163
Barnard, 42, 52, 58, 65, 163
Barnes and de Jager, 59, 64, 84
Basarwa, 70 – 72, 138, 171
Batawana, 63
Bedouins, 96, 104
Beinart, 9, 10, 22, 25, 35, 46, 47, 52, 163
Beinart and Coates, 10, 22, 25, 35, 47, 52, 163
Bella, 25, 163
Bello, 128, 163
Bennett, 123, 163, 164
Berlin
 Conference, 36
 Wall, 132, 172
Bernhard, Prince, 131
Bias, 38, 40, 41, 43, 144 – 147, 171
 of nature conservation, 38
 of science, 144
Bill, 22, 31, 61, 172
Biodiversity, 10, 12, 14, 32, 38 – 40, 41, 43, 44, 52, 65, 79, 80, 82, 86, 87, 91, 95 – 97, 106, 107, 109, 122, 124, 125, 131, 132, 136, 138, 140, 145, 146, 148, 151 – 155, 157, 158, 160, 163, 164, 166, 168, 170, 171, 173
 lack of representativity, 39
 threats, 12, 91
Bioregionalism, 14, 122, 140, 145, 165

- Biosphere reserves, 140
 Black Act, 10, 24, 172
 Blackie, 99, 101, 164
 Bochat, 104, 164
 Bond, 95, 164
 Bonner, 26, 164
 Bophuthatswana, 60
 Borchet and Jones, 65
 Botha, P.W., 29
 Botswana, 8, 10, 29, 30, 33, 34, 48, 7,
 52, 56, 63, 66, 69, 70 – 72,
 88, 98, 99, 104, 118, 129,
 136, 137, 138, 149, 164, 166,
 168, 169, 171, 172
 Boyer and Drache, 80
 Brandon, 95, 107, 164
 Brandon *et al.*, 95
 Breytenbach, 29, 164
 Britain, 10, 24, 26, 46, 57, 60, 64, 77 –
 79, 164, 169
 British, 21, 27 – 30, 32, 33, 42, 68, 72,
 79, 88, 146, 163, 164, 168
 as conservationists, 31
 Columbia, 32
 Empire, 42, 146, 164
 Imperialism, 68, 168
 identity, 64
 Broekhuis, 98, 164
 Bronstein, 77, 164
 Brook, 45, 164
 Brubaker, 79, 81, 164
 Brundtland Report, 95
 Bruwer, 67
 Burnett and Butler Harrington, 10, 20,
 21
 Business Day, 83, 164

 Cairo, 138
 Campbell and Salus, 104
 CAMPFIRE, 97, 98, 104
 Canada, 25, 29, 32, 64, 123, 124, 150,
 163, 165
 Canadian Pacific Railway, 32
 Cape, 34, 35, 40, 67, 78, 79, 83, 111,
 112, 138, 163, 164, 166, 168,
 171, 173
 Florist region, 40
 Cape Argus, 67, 164
 Cape Times, 83, 164
 Capitalism, 12, 15, 78, 88, 143, 149,
 150, 165
 Caprivi, 29, 33, 165
 military operations, 29
 Carruthers, 26 – 28, 30, 34, 43, 164
 Cascade corridor, 123
 Castree, 3, 143, 164
 Catlin, George, 7, 8, 18, 147, 167
 Central Africa, 44, 155
 Central Kalahari Game Reserve, 70,
 71, 138
 Cernea and Schmidt-Soltau, 44
 Chambers, 97, 164
 Chartist Co-operative Land Company,
 77
 Chhabra *et al.*, 14
 Chimurenga, 56, 98
 Chiredzi, 137
 Chissano, 142
 Chitsa, 103
 community, 103
 land claim, 103
 Chobe Game Reserve, 66
 Christopher, 41, 78, 164
 Civilisation, 5, 6, 7, 13, 16, 18, 19, 55,
 148
 Civil society, 4, 78, 96
 Coates, 24, 34, 144, 163, 165
 Colchester, 4, 7, 107, 165
 Cold War, 14, 122, 124, 128, 168
 Coleman, 104, 165
 Colonial, 1, 2, 4, 7 – 9, 13 – 15, 20,
 21, 26, 27, 33, 35, 41, 42, 45,
 47, 48, 51, 52, 55, 56, 59, 63,
 64, 67, 69, 70, 72, 78, 79, 86,
 102, 104, 120, 127 – 129,
 131, 132, 134, 139, 140, 143,
 144, 149, 163, 165, 167, 169,
 170, 171
 legacy, 78, 149, 168, 169
 policy, 7

- Colonialism, 1, 2, 10, 11, 14, 15, 52,
 55, 76, 91, 97, 104, 118, 122,
 127, 130, 138, 149, 152, 168
 victims, 1, 2, 15
 Coloniser, 1, 55, 64, 129
 Commercial farming, 56
 Communal land, 78, 79, 88, 96, 100,
 101, 103, 114, 116, 119, 138,
 149, 150, 171
 Community, 13, 28, 42, 48, 49, 61, 69,
 70, 72, 76, 78, 88, 94, 95, 96,
 97, 101, 102 – 104, 106, 107,
 108, 110, 113, 114, 116, 118,
 119, 120, 134, 135, 137, 138,
 144, 150, 154, 158 – 161,
 163, 164, 166, 170 – 173
 constructions, 94, 95
 benefits, 13, 103, 106 – 108,
 110, 113, 116, 119, 120
 Community-based natural resource
 management, 95, 104, 150,
 164
 Community conserved areas, 159
 Conca, 79, 165
 Concession, 86, 114, 116, 119, 172
 Concessions Partition Act, 52
 Contractual agreement, 114
 Controlled Hunting Areas, 98
 Conservancies, 28, 65, 69, 70, 83, 88,
 99, 100, 119, 137, 150
 Conservation, 2, 4, 6 – 15, 19 – 21, 24,
 25, 27 – 29, 31, 32, 34, 35, 38
 – 41, 43, 44, 47, 48, 50 – 52,
 55 – 57, 59 – 61, 63 – 69, 71,
 72, 76 – 80, 82, 83, 85 – 88,
 91, 93, 94 – 98, 101 – 104,
 106 – 108, 119, 120, 122 –
 127, 129, 130, 134 – 138,
 140, 143 – 154, 157 – 161,
 163 – 173
 Conservation International, 40
 Conservative Party, 61
 Convention on Biological Diversity,
 76, 93, 95, 106, 157, 171
 Correlation, 42, 112, 113
 Corridor, 62, 63, 81, 123, 138
 Cosgrove and Daniels, 35
 Coutadas, 26, 33, 34, 136
 Counter Insurgency Forces, 29
 Countryside, 9, 26, 109
 Cremo and Goswami, 15
 Crown Land, 41
 Culture, 8, 13, 66, 67, 68, 116, 117,
 145, 152, 163, 167, 169, 171
 Cumming, 24, 165, 166

 Daily News, 81, 165
 Dana Bay, 57
 Darwinism, 143
 Davies, 60, 165
 Dasman, 40, 165
 Dearden and Berg, 32, 64
 Decolonisation, 122, 127 – 129, 131,
 139
 Deep ecology, 4
 Dehumanisation, 9, 48, 49
 Demarcation, 70
 Department of Minerals and Energy,
 73
 Department of Nature Conservation,
 34, 57, 167, 168
 De Beers, 136
 De Klerk, F.W., 48
 De Villiers, 31, 165
 Dicken, 80, 165
 Diffusion model, 20, 21
 Dirlik, 165
 Disciplines, 3, 4, 143, 144
 Discrimination, 7
 racial, 7, 8
 Disjuncture, 5
 Domination, 1, 4, 8, 33, 63, 124
 Doornbos, 55, 165
 Drummond, 165
 Duffy, 47, 165
 Durban Accord, 153, 155, 157

 Eagles and McCool, 97
 Earth First, 4
 Eastford, Nature Reserve, 57

- Echtner and Prasad, 6, 165
 Ecology, 71
 Economic imperatives, 19, 35, 66, 122
 Ecosystems, 39 – 41, 81, 87, 122, 127,
 140, 145, 146, 157
 Eden, 6, 164
 Ellis, 21, 27, 165
 English, 27, 30, 31, 33, 64, 168
 Environment, 3 – 7, 15, 32, 45 – 47,
 50, 58, 65, 78 – 81, 87, 88,
 96, 97, 101, 107, 119, 122 –
 124, 140, 144, 145, 147, 148,
 154, 163, 164, 167 – 173
 socio-economic, 4
 Environmental history, 8, 9, 45, 163,
 169, 170
 Etosha National Park, 42, 118
 Eurocentric view, 127
 Europe, 10, 15, 20, 25, 35, 56, 122,
 123, 129, 155, 163, 165
 European Union, 123
 Expansionism, 19, 26, 28
- Fabricius *et al.*, 91
 Fairhead and Leach, 6, 46, 144
 Fanon, 7, 55, 152, 165
 Fauna, 5, 9, 21, 26, 34, 35, 39, 40, 63,
 76, 108, 116, 124, 125, 145,
 167
 Fauna Conservation Society, 63
 Ferraro, 38, 45, 165
 Financial Mail, 165
 Fisch, 33, 165
 Flora, 5, 34, 35, 39, 40, 108, 124, 125,
 145, 167
 Forest Peoples Programme, 165, 168
 Fort Doppies, 29
 Foster *et al.*, 165
 Frederick Selous, 47
 Freedom Park, 68, 165
 FRELIMO, 64, 65
 Frenkel, 140, 165
 Fynbos, 22
- Gakwandi, 128, 165
 Game, 11, 12, 20, 21, 24, 26 – 29, 31,
 33, 34, 39, 52, 56, 57, 58, 60,
 61, 63, 65, 66, 70, 83, 84, 86,
 87, 100, 135, 138, 146, 165,
 170, 171
 reserves, 26, 56, 63
 Royal, 12, 24, 146, 170
 Gellner, 25, 165
 Gemsbok National Park, 29, 31, 34,
 102, 116, 129, 170
 Geography, 3, 4, 127, 143, 144, 163,
 164, 166, 168 – 172
 human, 3, 145
 physical, 3
 unity, 4
 Germany, 26, 33, 140
 Getaway, 138, 166
 Ghimire and Pimbert, 32, 120, 165
 Giliomee, 166
 Gir National Park, 110, 171
 Glacier, 32, 124
 Globalisation, 92, 124, 170, 171
 Global Biodiversity Forum, 106, 166
 Global Environment Facility, 151, 166
 Gober, 3, 166
 Goettel, 124, 166
 Gonarezhou, 21, 103, 170
 Gordon, 9, 166
 Governance, 14, 57, 77, 79, 88, 154,
 159, 168, 170, 171
 Graham, 40, 166
 Grazing Associations, 98
 Great Limpopo, 103, 114, 127, 129,
 132, 134 – 138, 151, 173
 Green Party, 25, 123
 Green Turtle, 123
 Griffin *et al.*, 131
 Grimwood, 66, 166
 Grobler, Piet, 31, 67
 Grove, 6, 10, 20, 24, 104, 166
 Growth, Employment and
 Redistribution, 90
 Guelke, 78, 166
 Gumbu/Mutele, 63

- Habitats, 5, 10, 32, 34, 39 – 41, 52, 81, 108, 123, 131, 140, 145, 157
- Hachileka, 98, 104, 166
- Hackel, 166
- Hamin, 46, 166
- Hanks, 129, 166
- Harries, 42, 69, 166
- Heathcote, 64, 166
- Herbert, 21, 169
- Herbst, 166
- Heritage, 67, 68, 117, 154, 161
- Hey, 22, 26, 34, 35, 166
- Highlands, 22, 40, 166, 169
- Hlane National Park, 59, 60, 87, 119
- Hlatikulu
- House of Assembly, 22
- Hudson and Murray, 71
- Hughes, 97, 166
- Hugo, 51, 166
- Hulme and Murphree, 4, 32, 95
- Human Development Index, 111, 112
- Human gradation, 4, 5, 8, 9, 13, 15, 116, 143, 144, 147, 148
- Human Sciences Research Council, 120
- Humans, 5 – 7, 9, 10, 14, 19, 24, 32, 34, 43, 44, 77, 91, 95, 97, 122, 124, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 150, 152
- Humiliation, 148
- ICMM, 161, 166
- Iconography, 18, 25, 165, 169
- Impact, 2, 5, 6, 10, 12, 13, 38, 43, 44, 45, 46, 52, 55, 57, 61, 78, 82, 87, 96, 97, 117, 123, 128, 132, 134, 144, 145, 147, 168
- Imperialism, 92
cultural, 92
- Imprint, 67
- Impoverishment Risks and Reconstruction, 44
- Independence, 8, 11, 20, 21, 52, 55, 56, 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 72, 101, 104, 118, 172
- India(n), 32, 72, 110, 163, 171
- Indigenous, 2, 15, 20, 21, 45, 57, 68, 93, 96, 97, 104, 106, 107, 149, 152, 154, 158, 165, 170
- Innovators, 20, 21
- Institute of German Business, 131
- IUCN, 40, 43, 85, 93, 95, 104, 106, 107, 131, 136, 140, 153, 154, 155 – 161, 163, 166, 167
- Jasper, 32
- Jeffrey, 18, 19, 35, 167
- John, 18, 19, 25, 28, 45, 95, 119, 129, 167
- Jones, 100, 119, 138, 167
- Jones and Chonguica, 138
- Junod, 133, 167
- Justice, 4, 96
- Kahn, 96, 167
- Kalahari Gemsbok National Park, 29, 31, 34, 102, 116, 129, 170
- Kalahari San, 48, 69, 96
- Katz, 24, 167
- Katzellenbogen, 167
- Kay, 86, 87, 167
- Kenya Wildlife Service, 89
- Kgalagadi, 70, 72, 127, 129, 137, 138
Transfrontier Park, 70
- Khomani San, 48, 69, 114, 116, 117, 118, 120, 137, 171
- Khuzulwandle, Prince, 59
- Kibreab, 167
- Kidner, 4, 87, 167
- Knysna, 73
- Koch, 91, 165, 167
- Kruger National Park, 23, 30, 31, 33, 42, 67, 69, 86, 102, 113, 114, 116, 120, 124, 127, 129, 135, 164, 168, 169, 173
- Kruger, Paul, 28, 31, 67, 68
- Kumbleben Commission, 125, 167

- Lamb, 144, 167
- Land Claims Commission, 62, 167, 169, 173
- Landscapes, 6, 18, 19, 25, 29, 35, 41, 52, 66, 67, 101, 109, 123, 124, 127, 130, 143 – 147, 151, 152, 157, 165, 166
- African, 41
- American, 25
- and identity, 29
- appropriation and use, 25, 29
- as pristine nature, 19
- imperial, 19, 27
- Landholding systems, 76 – 78
- Land Restitution, 113, 114, 117, 118, 119, 149, 161
- Langholz and Lassoie, 81, 82
- Langholz *et al.*, 82
- Lawrie, 167
- Leiff, 93, 167
- Lesotho, 8, 10, 41, 48 – 52, 66, 70, 72, 84, 85, 98, 100, 118, 125 – 127, 135, 144, 149, 167, 168, 169, 171
- Biodiversity Plan, 167
- Government, 66
- National Development Plan, 66, 167
- Lesotho Highlands Development Authority, 41, 49, 167, 168
- Lester, 78, 168
- Levin and Weiner, 48
- Limpopo, 61, 111, 112, 116, 120, 127, 130, 132, 134, 135, 136, 138, 168
- Limpopo/Shashe, 136
- London Conference on African Wildlife, 26
- London Convention on African Wildlife, 26
- Long and Averill, 120
- Lowenthal and Prince, 109
- Lowry and Donahue, 168
- Lusigi, 96, 168
- MacArther and Wilson, 39
- MacKay, 104, 168
- Mackenzie, 35, 168
- Madikwe Game Reserve, 60, 165
- Madimbo, Corridor, 61
- Mail & Guardian, 52, 86, 118, 134, 168
- Makuleke, 42, 48, 69, 102, 113, 114, 116, 120, 135, 137, 167, 168, 169, 170
- Community, 113, 168
- land claim, 167
- Malamulele, 69
- Malealea, 84, 85
- Malilangwe, 137
- Malolotja Game Reserve, 87
- Maluti-Drakensbrg Transfrontier Park, 125, 135
- Mamdani, 11, 55, 104, 168
- Management, 70, 83, 85, 86, 97, 98, 100, 114, 154, 164, 166, 168, 169, 172
- Mandela, 89, 153
- Margules *et al.*, 43
- Marks and Trapido, 168
- Massey, 145, 168
- Matondi, 103, 168
- Matopos National Park, 21, 24, 27, 33, 47
- as copy of Yellowstone National Park, 10, 19, 22, 24, 25, 41, 52
- as landscape of imperial power, 27
- Hills of the Banyubi, 28
- Rhodes' burial place, 27
- Matsebula, 168
- Matshakatini Nature Reserve, 62, 63
- Mayall, 168
- Mazrui, 2, 15, 55, 148, 168
- Mbaiwa, 104, 168
- Mbangweni, 48
- Mbembe, 168
- McAfee, 87, 168
- McCann, 6, 45, 46, 169
- McCloskey, 79, 169

- McNeely, 72, 96, 169
- Mdluli, 48, 114, 117
 Chief, 117
 Community, 114
 land claim, 117
- Meadows and Ramutsindela, 144
- Mels, 26, 169
- Memorandum of Understanding, 130, 137
- Mendelsohn *et al.*, 169
- Meta-text, 9
- Metibo, 49, 50
- Mhinga, 69, 115, 116, 132, 137, 168
- Mier, 114, 116, 172
- Miller, 106, 169
- Mitchell, 28, 35, 55, 96, 169
- Mittermeier and da Fonseca, 52
- Mkhaya Nature Reserve, 70, 71
- Mlilwane Wildlife Sanctuary, 34, 59
- Model, 1, 6, 20, 21, 22, 35, 41, 44, 81, 92, 97, 110, 122, 161, 165, 171
- Mohan and Holland, 91
- Mombiot, 79, 169
- Monarchy, 59, 60, 64
- Mongwe and Tevara, 70, 71
- Monyatsi and Mokhethi, 70
- Moosa, 130, 153, 161, 169
- Moremi Wildlife Reserve, 63
- Mogae, 75
- Mouton, 169
- Mozambique, 8, 10, 21, 26, 33, 34, 48, 64, 72, 101, 124, 125, 127, 129, 130, 132, 134 – 136, 138, 139, 149, 166, 169, 170, 173
- Mpumalanga, 111, 112, 117, 168, 169
- Mthethomusha Game Reserve, 101
- Mudumu National Park, 119
- Murombedzi, 65, 104, 149, 169
- Murray, 166, 169
- Myburgh, Werner, 127
- Nama, 114, 116
- Namibia, 8, 10, 28, 29, 33, 41, 48, 52, 58, 64, 67, 69, 72, 84, 87, 99 – 101, 104, 117 – 119, 129, 137, 149, 163, 164, 169, 171, 172
- Namibia Wildlife Resorts, 87, 169
- Namib-Naukluff National Park, 41
- Namibian Community-Based Association, 88
- Nash, 5, 6, 169
- National Park, 10, 11, 22, 28, 29, 31, 34, 42, 44, 51, 52, 60, 61, 64, 66, 69, 70, 72, 81, 83, 85, 86, 93, 98, 102, 103, 113, 114, 124, 125, 129, 138, 150, 164, 166, 169, 171 – 173
 administrative boundaries, 5
 agencies, 8
 as colonial creation, 2
 as resource, 5, 9, 12, 80, 91, 96, 101, 103, 108, 118, 119, 143, 149, 150
 as preservation measure, 5, 6, 18, 19, 163, 169
 as process (imparkation), 10, 18, 39
 as system, 5, 6, 9, 18, 77, 147
 boundary, 10
 consequences, 10, 38, 44, 96, 148
 formalisation of national parks, 10
 for human pleasure, 5
 idea, 10, 12, 14, 19, 21, 24, 41, 145
 juxtaposition, 8
 network, 39, 40
 personnel, 12
- National Park Act, 42, 61
 1926, 42
 1976, 61
- National Parks Board, 61, 102, 169
- Nationalism, 165, 168
- Native America, 18, 19, 25, 93, 147, 148, 164, 167
 Indian, 19
 vanishing American, 19, 35

- the West, 19, 167
 Native question, 93, 94, 104
 Natives Land Act, 1913,
 Nature, 2 – 15, 18, 19 – 21, 24 – 27,
 31 – 35, 38, 39, 41, 43 – 48,
 50 – 52, 55 – 57, 59 – 61, 63
 – 68, 70 – 72, 76 – 85, 87, 88,
 91 – 99, 101, 102, 104, 106 –
 110, 116, 118, 119, 120, 122,
 123 – 125, 127, 135 – 137,
 143 – 153, 157, 160, 161, 163
 – 172
 Nature Conservancy, 81, 82, 99, 169
 Nature Conservation Ordinance
 (1975), 59
 Nature Conservancy Ordinance
 Amendment Act (1996), 99
 Naughton-Treves and Sanderson, 76
 Ndebele, 27, 109
 Netherlands, 43, 123, 131, 170
 Neo-colonial construct, 4
 Neumann, 6, 7, 13, 15, 19, 26, 38, 46,
 109, 150, 152, 170
 New conservation, 17
 New Scotland, 30
 Nielsen and Chikoko, 103
 Nijman, 92, 170
 Ngamiland, 33, 63, 172
 Nkrumah, 170
 Non-western societies, 2, 7, 13, 32,
 77, 92, 96, 104, 110, 144,
 147, 148, 152, 153, 154
 Non-white, 7, 8, 13, 18, 19, 24, 27, 32,
 46, 52, 68, 94, 95, 104, 109,
 110
 Noor, Queen, 153
 North America, 10, 40, 56, 140, 155
 North West People's Park, 105
 Northern Cape, 56, 111, 112, 114
 Norton-Griffiths, 80, 82, 170
 Nugent, 52, 163, 167, 170
 Nussey, 31, 170

 Okavango Delta, 63, 168
 Okavango Wildlife Society, 63
 O'Laughlin, 51, 170
 Oost, Mr, 31
 Otto, 141
 Our Voices, 158, 170
 Ovambo, 118

 Painter, 18, 170
 Paintings, 15, 18, 19
 Papadakis, 26, 81, 170
 Paradise, 5, 21, 109, 164
 Myth, 5
 Parks-people, 91, 92, 93, 94, 97, 101
 Relationships, 12
 Stereotypes, 7, 8, 48, 52, 54,
 147, 152
 Peace Accord, 142
 Peace Parks Foundation, 119, 124,
 127 – 129, 131, 136, 138, 170
 Peck, 27, 47, 56, 70, 98, 170
 People-nature matrix, 91
 People-environment, 4
 school of thought, 4
 Periodisation, 1, 2
 Peters, 104, 170
 Peterson, 98, 170
 Philosophy, 5, 14, 122, 145
 Phumulani Lodge, 114, 117, 169
 Platteau, 78, 170
 Pongola, 28
 Portugal, 26
 Postcolonial theory, 1, 2, 152
 Societies, 1, 2, 29
 Postcolonialism, 1, 152
 Postcolony, 9, 11, 55 – 57, 60, 63, 64,
 65, 67, 68, 70, 71, 78, 143,
 149, 168
 Post-independence, 11, 21, 52, 55, 56,
 60, 66, 67, 69, 128, 146, 149
 Power, 4, 8, 10, 12, 13, 24, 26, 33, 48,
 57, 60, 61, 65, 72, 76, 77, 79,
 80, 94, 104, 118, 143, 147 –
 149, 163, 166, 167, 169 – 171

- Practice, 3, 4, 7, 20, 46, 72, 77, 86, 93, 124, 127, 129, 130, 136, 138, 157, 164, 165
- Preservation, 4 – 6, 18, 19, 26, 35, 38, 40, 41, 144, 146, 163, 169
- Prince Albert National Park, 36
- Private, 11, 12, 15, 35, 43, 56, 57, 59, 60, 63, 65, 66, 76 – 88, 104, 106, 113, 114, 132, 136, 138, 149, 150, 151, 154, 159, 161, 163, 167, 169, 170, 172
Farms, 43, 56
Reserves, 11, 60, 81, 82, 83, 87, 138
- Private landowners, 56, 81, 83, 84, 87, 136, 172
- Private Wildlife Refugee Programme, 83, 173
- Proctor, 170
- Project, 4, 66, 101, 103, 114, 115, 129, 132, 135, 171, 173
- Property rights, 56, 72, 76 – 78, 80, 81, 88, 107, 164
- Protectorate, 71
- Pyle, 95, 104, 170
- Qwa Qwa National Park, 51, 60, 61, 166
- Ramutsindela, 23, 42, 46, 52, 58, 62, 69, 71, 117, 125, 128 – 130, 169 – 171
- Ranger, 1, 20, 27, 35, 64, 109, 135, 171
- Range Management Areas, 98, 100
- Ranomafana National Park, 45, 165
- Raval, 110, 171
- Reader's Digest, 29, 63, 171
- Reed, 91, 171
- Regime, 69, 77, 78
- Reilly, 21, 34, 59, 171
- Reitz, 31
- Removals, 45, 47, 118, 138, 149, 168
- Reparation movement, 2
- Rhodes, Cecil, 26, 27, 33, 63, 142, 171
- Richard, 171
- Richtersveld National Park, 61, 114
- Roberts, 40, 52, 169, 171
- Robins, 69, 116, 171
- Rockies, 32
- Roman Dutch Law, 148, 149
- Rosa and Machlis, 3
- Rouget *et al.*, 40
- Rossouw, 31
- Rupert, 124
- Said, 92, 171
- Sale, 86, 124, 130, 136, 171
- Sardar, 94, 171
- Saturday Property, 57, 171
- Savage, 7, 13, 107
- Sawubona, 171, 172
- Schism, 3
- Scholte, 171
- Schroeder, 7, 9, 27, 171
- Schuurman, 91, 171
- Sciences, 44, 120, 165
Biological, 44
Natural, 44, 144
Social, 3, 44, 144, 145, 170
- Scottish, 30
- Secretariat, 93, 167, 171
of the Convention on
Biological Diversity, 93, 171
- Secretary of Native Affairs, 74
- Sehlabathebe National Park, 49, 70, 118, 125, 135, 168, 169
- Selected Development Area, 125
- Seville Conference, 140
- Shangaans, 132, 134
- Shewula Nature Reserve, 119
- Shohat, 171
- Showers, 144, 171
- Shumba, 70, 171
- Shyamsundar, 91, 171
- Simon, 91, 123, 167, 171, 172
- Slavery, 2, 15
- Smuts, 37

- Skeleton Coast National Park, 41
- Sobhuza, King, 49, 50
- Society-nature, 3 – 5, 15, 20, 32, 38, 88, 91, 93, 95, 96, 122, 143, 144, 147, 148, 149
- Dichotomy, 3
- Distinction, 3, 4, 15
- Dualism, 1, 91, 95, 96, 143, 144, 147, 149
- Nexus, 3, 4
- Relationship, 32
- Sociology, 3, 163, 164
- Sonoran Institute, 35, 172
- South, 1, 8, 10, 14, 21 – 23, 26, 27, 28 – 34, 40, 41, 46, 48, 51, 52, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61, 63 – 65, 67 – 69, 72, 78, 80, 83, 84, 86 – 88, 101 – 104, 107, 110, 112, 113, 116 – 120, 123 – 125, 129, 130, 132, 134 – 137, 149, 153, 155, 156, 161, 163 – 168, 170 – 172
- Southall, 172
- South Africa, 8, 10, 14, 21 – 23, 26 – 31, 33, 34, 40, 41, 48, 51, 52, 56 – 58, 60, 61, 63 – 65, 67 – 69, 72, 78, 83, 84, 86, 87, 88, 101 – 104, 107, 110, 112, 113, 116 – 120, 123 – 125, 129, 130, 132, 134 – 137, 149, 153, 156, 161, 163 – 173
- South African Broadcasting Corporation, 74
- South African Defence Force, 29, 124
- South African National Parks/SANParks, 74, 86, 172
- South Moresby National Park, 32
- Southern Africa, 10, 26, 45, 83, 97, 113, 124, 127, 131, 148, 155, 164, 165, 166, 169, 171, 172
- as a bulwark of communism, 29
- as a hunting ground for Europeans, 26
- as a region, 8, 19
- Southern African Development Community, 127, 172
- Southern African Initiative of German Business, 172
- Soyinka, 141
- Species, 5, 10, 21, 24, 26, 32, 34, 39, 40, 43, 63, 81, 84, 101, 123, 143, 146, 147, 150, 157
- Stanley, 29, 172
- Star, 5, 66 – 68, 77, 113, 172
- State, 12, 14, 15, 23, 25, 26, 28, 29, 34, 41 – 43, 48, 51, 57 – 61, 63 – 66, 70, 76 – 88, 93, 103, 111, 112, 124, 125, 130 – 132, 136, 143, 149, 150, 151, 164, 165, 167, 169, 170, 172
- African, 8, 29, 41, 48
- as unreliable agent, 12, 79
- market, 80, 164
- modern, 35, 77, 88
- Westphalian, 12
- Stephens *et al.*, 39
- Stevenson-Hamilton, James, 67
- Strategic Round Table, 43
- Strong, 80, 172
- Sub-nationalism, 134
- Sunday Times, 114, 117, 132, 172
- Superiority, 9, 64, 68, 143, 147
- Survey, 14, 47, 71, 107, 110 – 112, 119, 120, 134, 135
- Swaziland, 8, 10, 11, 20, 21, 30, 34, 41, 48, 52, 59, 60, 63, 66, 68, 70, 72, 87, 101, 119, 125, 149, 166, 168, 172
- Swaziland National Trust Commission, 59, 60, 87, 172
- National Development Plan, 66
- Symbol, 25, 31, 35, 68
- Taylor and Mokhawa, 72
- Terborgh, 95, 109, 172, 173
- Third World, 152
- Thrift, 3, 172
- Thompson, 24, 25, 170, 172

- Tichi, 6, 19, 25, 172
 Times of Swaziland, 21, 60, 172
 Tlou, 33, 63, 172
 Tlou and Campbell, 172
 Tongaland, 28
 Tourism, 6, 13, 14, 32, 33, 61, 65, 66,
 68, 70, 82, 87, 88, 92, 99,
 101, 104, 116, 118, 119, 120,
 130, 135 – 137, 151, 154,
 161, 163 – 165, 167 – 169,
 172, 173
 Cultural, 14, 67, 107, 116,
 117, 120
 Ecotourism, 6, 12, 15, 31, 58,
 65, 66, 82, 85, 87, 88, 96,
 107, 127, 150, 152
 Industry, 33, 66
 Tradition, 14, 20, 35, 109, 132, 171
 Transfrontier Park/TFPs, 6, 14, 15,
 101, 103, 114, 116, 119, 122,
 128, 158, 172, 173
 earlier initiatives, 98
 policy, 15
 rationales, 24, 38, 51, 107,
 122
 Transvaal, 28, 34, 166
 Treaty on the Great Limpopo, 132,
 173
 Tredgold, 27, 33, 47, 172
 Trilogy, 1
 of history, 1
 Turnbull, 173

 Union's End, 29
 Union of South Africa, 23, 31, 42, 173
 United Nations, 52, 123, 165, 166, 173
 United States, 10, 14, 18, 19, 23, 25,
 29, 35, 46, 82, 93, 104, 124,
 145, 163, 164

 Van der Linde, 140, 173
 Van Vliessengen, 86, 173
 Venda, 69
 Victoria Falls National Park, 67

 Violence, 11, 70
 Vreugdenhill *et al.*, 39

 Warburton-Lee, 135, 173
 War veterans, 21
 Weaver, 78, 173
 West, 26, 35, 46, 64, 69, 77, 94, 101,
 104, 111, 112, 144, 147, 152,
 155, 163, 164, 165, 167, 170,
 173
 Western, 1 – 3, 5, 6, 9, 15, 18, 19, 21,
 30, 32, 35, 41, 55, 56, 91, 93,
 96, 98, 101, 104, 110 – 112,
 123, 143, 144, 148, 152, 163,
 169, 173
 Agency, 19
 Civilisation, 19, 55
 Powers, 1
 concepts of nature, 2, 9
 values, 19, 32, 56, 91, 110
 Whange Game Reserve, 26
 White, Jon, 33
 Whites, 7, 8, 27, 30, 31, 35, 47, 52, 60,
 61, 65, 110, 111, 112, 113,
 117, 135
 Wildebeest, 20, 21
 Plague, 20
 Wilderness, 5 – 7, 10, 14, 19, 25, 35,
 40, 52, 64, 107, 113, 114,
 122, 138, 169, 170
 Wildlife, 7, 14, 20, 21, 23, 26 – 28, 34,
 35, 40, 41, 42, 45 – 47, 52,
 56, 57, 58, 61, 66, 67, 69, 70,
 76, 82, 84 – 88, 98, 99, 104,
 120, 124, 125, 127, 129, 132,
 135, 136, 138, 148, 153, 163
 – 170, 172, 173
 Wildlife and Environment Society of
 South Africa, 87, 173
 Wildlife Management Area, 98, 99
 WildNet Africa, 62, 173
 Wildtuin, 31
 Williams, 1, 168, 173
 Wilpattu National Park, 72
 Wilshusen *et al.*, 173

- Wits Refugee Research Programme,
135, 136, 173
- Woeste Hoeve Ecoduct, 123
- Wood Buffalo National Park, 32
- Wooley, 173
- World Bank, 125, 131, 167, 173
- World Council of Indigenous Peoples,
53
- World Parks Congress, 93, 95, 106,
120, 153 – 156, 158, 160,
161, 164, 167, 169, 170, 173
- World Wildlife Fund, 40, 63, 127,
163, 173
- Xade, 75
- Xwe African Wildlife Investigation
and Research Centre, 87, 173
- Yaho, 32
- Yellowstone, 19, 22, 23, 25, 35, 52
- Zambezi Valley, 47, 70
- Zimbabwe, 8, 10, 21, 22, 24, 26, 27,
29, 33, 41, 48, 52, 56, 65, 67,
70, 97, 103, 109, 125, 127,
129, 132, 137, 148, 149, 165,
166, 170, 171
- Zube and Busch, 8, 12, 18, 19, 92, 93

The GeoJournal Library

1. B. Currey and G. Hugo (eds.): *Famine as Geographical Phenomenon*. 1984
ISBN 90-277-1762-1
2. S.H.U. Bowie, F.R.S. and I. Thornton (eds.): *Environmental Geochemistry and Health*. Report of the Royal Society's British National Committee for Problems of the Environment. 1985
ISBN 90-277-1879-2
3. L.A. Kosiński and K.M. Elahi (eds.): *Population Redistribution and Development in South Asia*. 1985
ISBN 90-277-1938-1
4. Y. Gradus (ed.): *Desert Development*. Man and Technology in Sparselands. 1985
ISBN 90-277-2043-6
5. F.J. Calzonetti and B.D. Solomon (eds.): *Geographical Dimensions of Energy*. 1985
ISBN 90-277-2061-4
6. J. Lundqvist, U. Lohm and M. Falkenmark (eds.): *Strategies for River Basin Management*. Environmental Integration of Land and Water in River Basin. 1985
ISBN 90-277-2111-4
7. A. Rogers and F.J. Willekens (eds.): *Migration and Settlement*. A Multiregional Comparative Study. 1986
ISBN 90-277-2119-X
8. R. Laulajainen: *Spatial Strategies in Retailing*. 1987
ISBN 90-277-2595-0
9. T.H. Lee, H.R. Linden, D.A. Dreyfus and T. Vasko (eds.): *The Methane Age*. 1988
ISBN 90-277-2745-7
10. H.J. Walker (ed.): *Artificial Structures and Shorelines*. 1988
ISBN 90-277-2746-5
11. A. Kellerman: *Time, Space, and Society*. Geographical Societal Perspectives. 1989
ISBN 0-7923-0123-4
12. P. Fabbri (ed.): *Recreational Uses of Coastal Areas*. A Research Project of the Commission on the Coastal Environment, International Geographical Union. 1990
ISBN 0-7923-0279-6
13. L.M. Brush, M.G. Wolman and Huang Bing-Wei (eds.): *Taming the Yellow River: Silt and Floods*. Proceedings of a Bilateral Seminar on Problems in the Lower Reaches of the Yellow River, China. 1989
ISBN 0-7923-0416-0
14. J. Stillwell and H.J. Scholten (eds.): *Contemporary Research in Population Geography*. A Comparison of the United Kingdom and the Netherlands. 1990
ISBN 0-7923-0431-4
15. M.S. Kenzer (ed.): *Applied Geography*. Issues, Questions, and Concerns. 1989
ISBN 0-7923-0438-1
16. D. Nir: *Region as a Socio-environmental System*. An Introduction to a Systemic Regional Geography. 1990
ISBN 0-7923-0516-7
17. H.J. Scholten and J.C.H. Stillwell (eds.): *Geographical Information Systems for Urban and Regional Planning*. 1990
ISBN 0-7923-0793-3
18. F.M. Brouwer, A.J. Thomas and M.J. Chadwick (eds.): *Land Use Changes in Europe*. Processes of Change, Environmental Transformations and Future Patterns. 1991
ISBN 0-7923-1099-3

The GeoJournal Library

19. C.J. Campbell: *The Golden Century of Oil 1950–2050. The Depletion of a Resource.* 1991 ISBN 0-7923-1442-5
20. F.M. Dieleman and S. Musterd (eds.): *The Randstad: A Research and Policy Laboratory.* 1992 ISBN 0-7923-1649-5
21. V.I. Ilyichev and V.V. Anikiev (eds.): *Oceanic and Anthropogenic Controls of Life in the Pacific Ocean.* 1992 ISBN 0-7923-1854-4
22. A.K. Dutt and F.J. Costa (eds.): *Perspectives on Planning and Urban Development in Belgium.* 1992 ISBN 0-7923-1885-4
23. J. Portugali: *Implicate Relations. Society and Space in the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict.* 1993 ISBN 0-7923-1886-2
24. M.J.C. de Lepper, H.J. Scholten and R.M. Stern (eds.): *The Added Value of Geographical Information Systems in Public and Environmental Health.* 1995 ISBN 0-7923-1887-0
25. J.P. Dorian, P.A. Minakir and V.T. Borisovich (eds.): *CIS Energy and Minerals Development. Prospects, Problems and Opportunities for International Cooperation.* 1993 ISBN 0-7923-2323-8
26. P.P. Wong (ed.): *Tourism vs Environment: The Case for Coastal Areas.* 1993 ISBN 0-7923-2404-8
27. G.B. Benko and U. Strohmayer (eds.): *Geography, History and Social Sciences.* 1995 ISBN 0-7923-2543-5
28. A. Faludi and A. der Valk: *Rule and Order. Dutch Planning Doctrine in the Twentieth Century.* 1994 ISBN 0-7923-2619-9
29. B.C. Hewitson and R.G. Crane (eds.): *Neural Nets: Applications in Geography.* 1994 ISBN 0-7923-2746-2
30. A.K. Dutt, F.J. Costa, S. Aggarwal and A.G. Noble (eds.): *The Asian City: Processes of Development, Characteristics and Planning.* 1994 ISBN 0-7923-3135-4
31. R. Laulajainen and H.A. Stafford: *Corporate Geography. Business Location Principles and Cases.* 1995 ISBN 0-7923-3326-8
32. J. Portugali (ed.): *The Construction of Cognitive Maps.* 1996 ISBN 0-7923-3949-5
33. E. Biagini: *Northern Ireland and Beyond. Social and Geographical Issues.* 1996 ISBN 0-7923-4046-9
34. A.K. Dutt (ed.): *Southeast Asia: A Ten Nation Region.* 1996 ISBN 0-7923-4171-6
35. J. Settele, C. Margules, P. Poschlod and K. Henle (eds.): *Species Survival in Fragmented Landscapes.* 1996 ISBN 0-7923-4239-9
36. M. Yoshino, M. Domrös, A. Douguédroit, J. Paszynski and L.D. Nkemdirim (eds.): *Climates and Societies – A Climatological Perspective. A Contribution to Global Change and Related Problems Prepared by the Commission on Climatology of the International Geographical Union.* 1997 ISBN 0-7923-4324-7
37. D. Borri, A. Khakee and C. Lacirignola (eds.): *Evaluating Theory-Practice and Urban-Rural Interplay in Planning.* 1997 ISBN 0-7923-4326-3

The GeoJournal Library

38. J.A.A. Jones, C. Liu, M-K. Woo and H-T. Kung (eds.): *Regional Hydrological Response to Climate Change*. 1996 ISBN 0-7923-4329-8
39. R. Lloyd: *Spatial Cognition*. Geographic Environments. 1997 ISBN 0-7923-4375-1
40. I. Lyons Murphy: *The Danube: A River Basin in Transition*. 1997 ISBN 0-7923-4558-4
41. H.J. Bruins and H. Lithwick (eds.): *The Arid Frontier*. Interactive Management of Environment and Development. 1998 ISBN 0-7923-4227-5
42. G. Lipshitz: *Country on the Move: Migration to and within Israel, 1948–1995*. 1998 ISBN 0-7923-4850-8
43. S. Musterd, W. Ostendorf and M. Breebaart: *Multi-Ethnic Metropolis: Patterns and Policies*. 1998 ISBN 0-7923-4854-0
44. B.K. Maloney (ed.): *Human Activities and the Tropical Rainforest*. Past, Present and Possible Future. 1998 ISBN 0-7923-4858-3
45. H. van der Wusten (ed.): *The Urban University and its Identity*. Roots, Location, Roles. 1998 ISBN 0-7923-4870-2
46. J. Kalvoda and C.L. Rosenfeld (eds.): *Geomorphological Hazards in High Mountain Areas*. 1998 ISBN 0-7923-4961-X
47. N. Lichfield, A. Barbanente, D. Borri, A. Khakee and A. Prat (eds.): *Evaluation in Planning*. Facing the Challenge of Complexity. 1998 ISBN 0-7923-4870-2
48. A. Buttimer and L. Wallin (eds.): *Nature and Identity in Cross-Cultural Perspective*. 1999 ISBN 0-7923-5651-9
49. A. Vallega: *Fundamentals of Integrated Coastal Management*. 1999 ISBN 0-7923-5875-9
50. D. Rumley: *The Geopolitics of Australia's Regional Relations*. 1999 ISBN 0-7923-5916-X
51. H. Stevens: *The Institutional Position of Seaports*. An International Comparison. 1999 ISBN 0-7923-5979-8
52. H. Lithwick and Y. Gradus (eds.): *Developing Frontier Cities*. Global Perspectives – Regional Contexts. 2000 ISBN 0-7923-6061-3
53. H. Knippenberg and J. Markusse (eds.): *Nationalising and Denationalising European Border Regions, 1800–2000*. Views from Geography and History. 2000 ISBN 0-7923-6066-4
54. R. Gerber and G.K. Chuan (eds.): *Fieldwork in Geography: Reflections, Perspectives and Actions*. 2000 ISBN 0-7923-6329-9
55. M. Dobry (ed.): *Democratic and Capitalist Transitions in Eastern Europe*. Lessons for the Social Sciences. 2000 ISBN 0-7923-6331-0
56. Y. Murayama: *Japanese Urban System*. 2000 ISBN 0-7923-6600-X
57. D. Zheng, Q. Zhang and S. Wu (eds.): *Mountain Geoecology and Sustainable Development of the Tibetan Plateau*. 2000 ISBN 0-7923-6688-3

The GeoJournal Library

58. A.J. Conacher (ed.): *Land Degradation*. Papers selected from Contributions to the Sixth Meeting of the International Geographical Union's Commission on Land Degradation and Desertification, Perth, Western Australia, 20–28 September 1999. 2001
ISBN 0-7923-6770-7
59. S. Conti and P. Giaccaria: *Local Development and Competitiveness*. 2001
ISBN 0-7923-6829-0
60. P. Miao (ed.): *Public Places in Asia Pacific Cities*. Current Issues and Strategies. 2001
ISBN 0-7923-7083-X
61. N. Maiello (ed.): *Towards Sustainable Buiding*. 2001
ISBN 1-4020-0012-X
62. G.S. Dunbar (ed.): *Geography: Discipline, Profession and Subject since 1870*. An International Survey. 2001
ISBN 1-4020-0019-7
63. J. Stillwell and H.J. Scholten (eds.): *Land Use Simulation for Europe*. 2001
ISBN 1-4020-0213-0
64. P. Doyle and M.R. Bennett (eds.): *Fields of Battle*. Terrain in Military History. 2002
ISBN 1-4020-0433-8
65. C.M. Hall and A.M. Williams (eds.): *Tourism and Migration*. New Relationships between Production and Consumption. 2002
ISBN 1-4020-0454-0
66. I.R. Bowler, C.R. Bryant and C. Cocklin (eds.): *The Sustainability of Rural Systems*. Geographical Interpretations. 2002
ISBN 1-4020-0513-X
67. O. Yiftachel, J. Little, D. Hedgcock and I. Alexander (eds.): *The Power of Planning*. Spaces of Control and Transformation. 2001
ISBN Hb; 1-4020-0533-4
ISBN Pb; 1-4020-0534-2
68. K. Hewitt, M.-L. Byrne, M. English and G. Young (eds.): *Landscapes of Transition*. Landform Assemblages and Transformations in Cold Regions. 2002
ISBN 1-4020-0663-2
69. M. Romanos and C. Auffrey (eds.): *Managing Intermediate Size Cities*. Sustainable Development in a Growth Region of Thailand. 2002
ISBN 1-4020-0818-X
70. B. Boots, A. Okabe and R. Thomas (eds.): *Modelling Geographical Systems*. Statistical and Computational Applications. 2003
ISBN 1-4020-0821-X
71. R. Gerber and M. Williams (eds.): *Geography, Culture and Education*. 2002
ISBN 1-4020-0878-3
72. D. Felsenstein, E.W. Schamp and A. Shachar (eds.): *Emerging Nodes in the Global Economy: Frankfurt and Tel Aviv Compared*. 2002
ISBN 1-4020-0924-0
73. R. Gerber (ed.): *International Handbook on Geographical Education*. 2003
ISBN 1-4020-1019-2
74. M. de Jong, K. Lalenis and V. Mamadouh (eds.): *The Theory and Practice of Institutional Transplantation*. Experiences with the Transfer of Policy Institutions. 2002
ISBN 1-4020-1049-4
75. A.K. Dutt, A.G. Noble, G. Venugopal and S. Subbiah (eds.): *Challenges to Asian Urbanization in the 21st Century*. 2003
ISBN 1-4020-1576-3

The GeoJournal Library

76. I. Baud, J. Post and C. Furedy (eds.): *Solid Waste Management and Recycling. Actors, Partnerships and Policies in Hyderabad, India and Nairobi, Kenya.* 2004
ISBN 1-4020-1975-0
77. A. Bailly and L.J. Gibson (eds.): *Applied Geography. A World Perspective.* 2004
ISBN 1-4020-2441-X
78. (To be published)
79. M. Ramutsindela: *Parks and People in Postcolonial Societies. Experiences in Southern Africa.* 2004
ISBN 1-4020-2542-4