

# INDEX

- action, viii-x, 18, 26-31  
Acton, H. B., viii, 32-47  
agent, language game of, 70-1  
    viewpoint, 21, 27-9  
Amaya, M., 171  
anomie, 209  
Arieti, S., 144-5  
Aristotle, 7, 134, 160, 230  
art, xiv, 154-71  
Auden, W. H., 201  
Augustine, St, 157, 222  
Austin, J., 194, 200  
Austin, J. L., 191, 199, 227  
authority, xv-xvi, 190-203  
    parental, 180  
    political, 188-9  
autonomy, xiii, 116-18
- Bacon, F., 33, 45, 136  
Balzac, H. de, 105  
Barnett, J. H., 158  
behaviour, x, 15, 87  
    scientific explanation of, 49  
Bell, D., xv-xvi, 190-203  
Beneke, D. F. C., 39  
Benn, S. I., 214  
Bennett, J., 134  
Bentham, J., 40  
Berelson, B., 169  
Berenson, B., 120  
Berger, P., 106  
Berkeley, G., 44  
Berlin, I., 23  
Bernstein, B., 137, 151  
Black, Max, 139  
Blake, W., xiv, 163  
Bloggs, B., 50, 52-3, 57, 60-2  
Boethius, A. M. S., 157  
Booth, W., 128  
Bradley, F. H., 45  
Buren, P. van, xi
- Burke, E., 175, 177, 211  
Burke, K., 156  
Butterfield, H., 28
- Carlyle, T., 110, 129, 164  
Carnap, R., 67  
Carnegie, D., 118  
Carr, E. H., 18  
catharsis, 160  
change, social, 154-71  
Chomsky, N., 222, 230  
Cioffi, F., xiii-xiv, xvi, 105-31  
Clarke, S., 36  
Cole, G. D. H., 100, 103  
Collingwood, R. G., 10-11, 22-3  
Comfort, A., xv, 217  
Comte, A., 33, 91-2, 105  
consumption, conspicuous, xiii, 106,  
    108-12  
contemplation, 106  
Croce, B., 29
- Danto, A. C., ix, 69  
Darley, G., 118  
Darwin, C., 133  
Davis, J. E., 116  
deeds, man's true being in, 38  
    objectivity of, 46  
Dember, W. N., 146  
deprivation, relative, 109-10  
Descartes, R., 36, 192, 222, 230  
determinism, vii, x, 21, 25, 30-1, 54  
Devlin, Lord, 6, 204  
Dewey, J., 114  
Dilthey, W., 18, 20, 155  
Diogenes Club, 117-18  
disturbance, 97-8  
double-aspect theory, 55-6  
Drake, M., xii, 82-90  
Dray, W., 20-3, 25, 72-6  
Dumas, A., 109

Durkheim, É., xii, 94, 96, 209

Eliot, G., 127

Emmet, D., 208

empiricism, 34

*episteme*, 88–90

epistemology, 191

ethics, 1–13

Etzkorn, P. K., 157

evolution, theory of, 133

explanation, 94

causal, vii–ix, 54, 71

historical, 18, 25, 69

metaphysical, 91

scientific, 91

theological, 91

fact/value distinction, 94–8

faith, Christian, xi

Fei Hsiao-tung, 108–9

Feyerabend, P. K., 67

Fields, W. C., 116

Fischer, E., 162

Flugel, J. C., 148

Foot, P., xi, 3

Franklin, R. L., 53

freedom, x, 53, 61–3

Freud, S., 144, 150

Friedrich, C. J., 203

Gardiner, P. L., ix, 14–31

generations, 172–89

Giegel, J., 77

God, 56, 112, 162, 222

Goffman, E., xiii, 107, 118–29

Gombrich, E. H., 156

Goodman, N., 65

Gorer, G., 161

gossip, 107

Gottshalk, D. W., 169

guilt, xiii

transfer of, 175–89

Habermas, J., 77, 79–80

Halmos, P., xiii–xiv, 154–71

Harding, D. W., 105, 107, 118

Hare, R. M., 3, 8

Hart, H. L. A., 204–13, 218

Hauser, A., 168–9

Hayakawa, S. I., 156

Hegel, G. W. F., viii, 32–47

Heisenberg, W. K., 48

Hempel, C. C., 64, 76

Herbart, J. F., 39

Hindemith, P., 157

Hirst, R. J., 56

history, anti-positivist view of, 18–24

positivist view of, 15–18, 20, 24

respect for, 103–4

Hitler, A., 157

Hobbes, T., 7, 97, 198

Hoering, W., 62

Holland, R. F., xii

Hollis, C., 105

Hollywood, 167

HO-model, 64–5, 68–9, 71, 75, 77

Hooker, R., 175

Houston, P., 166–7

Hughes, E., xiii, 106, 112–14

Humboldt, A. von, 45

Hume, D., 132, 137–8, 203

impartiality, 137

impression-fostering, 118–25

indeterminism, 22

individualism, 192

information, language of, xvi, 105–6

institutions, protection of, 204–19

intelligence, and reason, 133–4

interest, 214

James, H., 105

James, W., 136

Kahn-Freund, O., 212

Kant, I., 5, 8, 10–11, 33–7, 155, 230

Kavolis, V., 159

Keats, J., xiv, 163

Keller, H., 227

Kent, University of, 88

Keynes, J. M., 94, 96–7

Kidd, H., 217

Kiesman, D., xiii

Klein, J., 136, 150–1

knowing, primary and secondary, 192–195

Kuhn, T. S., 64, 200

Labriola, A., 105

Laplace, P. S. de, 62

Laski, M., 97

Laslett, P., xiii–xiv, 172–89

Lavater, J. C., 36–7, 40

law, covering, ix, 15, 27, 30, 70

- Leibniz, G. W., 230  
 Lewis, G. C., 200  
 Lewis, S., 105  
 Lichtenberg, G. C., 37-8, 40  
 linguistics, 92  
 Locke, J., 33, 188, 191-6, 198, 203, 221  
 Luria, A. R., 151  
  
 Mabbott, J., 135  
 MacIntyre, A., xi, 1, 3-9  
 MacIver, R. M., 99, 101, 103  
 MacKay, D. M., vii-viii, 48-63  
 McLuhan, M., 168  
 man, science of, vii, 48-53  
 Mann, T., 157  
 Martin, R., 209  
 Martindale, D., 170  
 Marx, K., 98, 155, 163  
 materialism, dialectical, 32  
 Mayhew, H., 122  
 Mays, J. B., 171  
 Mead, G. H., 137  
 Merton, R. K., xiii, 108, 110, 112, 126  
 Milton, J., 227  
 Mitchell, B., xi, xiv-xv, 204-19  
 model, covering-law, ix, 15, 27, 30, 70  
 Monaco, ix, 69-70  
 Moore, G. E., 40  
 Mosca, G., 162  
 motion, bodily, x-xi  
 Mure, G. R. G., 44  
 Myrdal, G., 95-6  
  
 Nadel, S. F., 208  
 naturalism, historical, 22  
 nature, human, vii-viii, xi-xii, xv, 1-13,  
     16, 32, 86  
 need, human, x-xi, xv, 6, 214-16  
 Neumann, J. von, 48-9  
 Newman, J. H., 194  
  
 Open University, The, 85-90  
 Oppenheim, P., 64  
 Orwell, G., 159  
 Oxborrow, J., 88  
  
 Page, C. H., 99, 101, 103  
 Pascal, B., 109  
 passion, 132-53  
 pathognomy, 37  
 Pears, T. H., 101  
 personalisation, 116-18  
  
 Peters, R. S., xv, 132-53, 214  
 philosophy, 92  
 phrenology, 33  
 physiognomy, 33, 36-40  
 Picasso, P., 158  
 Plato, xiv, 132, 135, 150, 161, 190  
 Pope, A., vii  
 Popper, K. R., 63, 64, 67  
 population, 88-90, 115-16  
 profanation, ritual, 122  
 Proust, M., 121  
 psychology, 33  
  
 Quine, W. V. O., 221  
  
 Ranke, L. von, 105  
 Raphael, D. D., xii, 91-104  
 reason, xv, 132-53  
 reference group, 109-10  
 relativism, 1  
 responsibility, human, 21, 25  
 Rhees, R., 2-3  
 Rickman, H. P., 18  
 Riesman, D., 106, 114-18  
 Rilke, R. M., 164  
 Rodin, A., 158  
 Runciman, W. G., 159  
 Russell, B., 92, 138  
 Ryle, G., 63, 152  
  
 Saint-Simon, C. H. de, 33  
 Santayana, G., xiii, 107, 115  
 science, objectivity of, 53-5, 134  
     philosophy of, 92  
     unity of, 15  
 Scott, W., 105  
 Searle, J., 199  
 self, presentation of, 118-25  
 Sellars, W., 65, 67-8  
 Shakespeare, W., xiv, 123, 165  
 Shelley, P. B., xiv, 163  
 Sidgwick, H., 135, 148  
 Simmel, G., xiv, 165  
 Slater, P., 169  
 slavery, 185  
 Sleeman, 122  
 Smith, A., 96  
 social sciences, methodology of, 93-4  
     teaching of, 82-90  
     value and fact in, 94  
 society, 87  
 sociology, xii-xiv, 32-3, 93

Socrates, xii, 37, 189  
 Spinoza, B., 151  
 status, 99-104, 113  
 Stegmüller, W., 75  
 Stendhal, 109  
 stigma, 125  
 Stover, R., 31  
 suicide, xii  
 supremacy, white, 176

*techné*, 88-90  
 testimony, 194  
 Thouless, R. H., 101-3  
 Tolstoy, L. N., 158  
 Trevelyan, G. M., 73  
 Trilling, L., 105, 116  
 Trollope, A., 99  
 Truman, H. S., 114

Uncle Don, 124

value/fact distinction, 94-8  
 Veblen, T., xiii, 107-12  
 Vendler, Z., xv-xvi, 220-31

Vesey, G. N. A., vii-xvi, 56  
 Vico, G., 19

Wagner, R., 157  
 Warnock, G. J., viii  
 Weber, M., 79, 94, 98, 155, 196-7  
 Wellmer, A., ix, 64-81  
 Werner, N., 144  
 White, M., x, 16  
 Whitehead, F., 167  
 Whitehouse, M., 157  
 Wilde, O., 164  
 Williams, R., 163  
 Winch, P., xi, 1-13, 20, 22, 69, 196  
 Wittgenstein, L., xvi, 40, 69, 91, 105,  
 131, 221, 223, 229  
 Wolff, C., 33-4  
 Wolff, K. H., 165  
 Wordsworth, W., xiv, 163  
 work, 106, 112-14  
 Wright, G. H. von, 40

Yeats, W. B., 125

Zeeman-effect, 67-8