

# Index

- A* index (see Brülhart)  
Abd-el-Rahman, K. 70, 74, 75,  
142, 158  
Adjustment  
  inter-industry 8, 36 *et seq.*, 55,  
101, 113–14, 133, 158, 191,  
193, 200  
  intra-industry 36 *et seq.*, 101 *et*  
  *seq.*, 113  
Adjustment costs 39, 41 *et seq.*,  
56, 57, 101, 113, 121, 125,  
152–3, 156, 207, 222, 250  
  short run 36  
  trade induced 36 *et seq.*, 64,  
98, 189, 194  
Adler, M. 39  
Africano Silva, A. 250  
Alexakis, P. 169  
Aquino index (see Grubel)  
Australia 40  
Aw, B. 74
- B* index (see Brülhart)  
Balassa, B. 37, 71, 72  
Balasubramanyam, V. 38  
Baldwin, R. 64, 65  
Barriers to trade (see trade  
  impediments)  
Belgium 6, 121 *et seq.*, 226  
Benelux 226, 239, 240  
Bergstrand, J. 31  
Bhagwati, J. 15  
Bonnaz, H. 143  
Brander, J. 15, 55  
Brecher, R. 64  
Brenton, P. 73  
Brülhart, M. 6, 28, 46, 48, 49, 65,  
66, 111, 114, 128, 131, 158, 183,  
191, 196, 209, 233, 234, 235  
  *A* index 49 *et seq.*, 60 *et seq.*,  
111, 131, 158–60, 163,  
166, 174, 183, 193, 197,  
198–200, 204–5, 217, 219,  
234, 248  
  *B* index 49 *et seq.*, 60 *et seq.*,  
128, 158–63, 166, 183,  
196–7, 204–5, 217–8, 226,  
232–4, 248  
  *C* measure 49 *et seq.*, 60 *et seq.*,  
197, 209  
Buigues, P. 130, 250  
Burattoni, M. 6, 213, 222
- C* measure (see Brülhart)  
Cadot, O. 38  
Calfat, G. 6, 64  
Canada 44  
Categorical aggregation 20, 54  
Caves, R. 34  
Central Planning Bureau,  
  Netherlands 233  
CEPII 38  
Choudhri, E. 64  
Chouzal, C. 250  
Civan, E. 72, 250  
Cohesion Fund 3  
Commission of the European  
  Communities 129  
Comparative advantage 3, 98,  
122, 214, 222  
COMTAP database 19  
Concentration 3, 29, 87–8,  
98, 109  
Cooper, D. 73  
Costa, F. 6  
Courtot, N. 143  
Customs Union 2, 92, 226
- Davis, D. 15  
Dean, J. 28, 101  
Denmark 103 *et seq.*  
Determinants of IIT 13 *et seq.*,  
30, 70, 93, 202  
Developing countries 26  
De Vries, J. 225  
Dias, J. 250  
Dixit, A. 13, 15, 64, 71  
Dixon, P. 38, 49, 65

- Djankov, S. 38  
 Dollar, D. 16  
 Drábek, Z. 38  
 Drysdale, P. 38  
  
 Economic geography 30  
 Economic integration 41, 102,  
     109, 125, 233, 234  
 ECSC 39  
 EFTA 239  
 Elliott, R. 6, 44–6, 49, 64, 124,  
     142, 158, 174, 178, 183, 248  
 EMU 189  
 Endogenous growth (models of) 30  
 EU 2, 37, 98, 102, 124, 135, 149,  
     229, 239, 249  
     Common Agricultural  
         Policy 110, 157, 249  
     Common Commercial Policy  
         226  
     & enlargement 36  
 European integration 1, 98,  
     114, 135–6, 149, 151, 154, 181,  
     185, 213, 222, 246  
 European Monetary System  
     (EMS) 218  
 Evans, J. 209  
 External economies 98  
 Extreme bounds analysis 22–4,  
     34–5  
  
 Factor-market adjustment 36  
     *et seq.*, 58, 114  
 Faini, R. 75  
 Falvey, R. 15, 72, 123  
 Faustino, H. 250  
 Feenstra, R. 64, 74  
 Finger, J. 15  
 Fischer, R.D. 38  
 Flam, H. 220  
 Foley, A. 202  
 France 6, 104 *et seq.*, 135 *et seq.*  
 Future of IIT 27  
  
 Garnaut, R. 38  
 GATT 1, 36, 135, 188, 239  
 Germany 6, 73, 103 *et seq.*, 151  
     *et seq.*, 227, 233  
 GHME measure (see Greenaway)  
  
 Giannitsis, A. 169  
 GL index (see Grubel)  
 Globerman, S. 28, 38, 101  
 Gonzalez, J. 38  
 Grant, R. 37, 38, 63  
 Gray, H. 21  
 Greece 6, 103 *et seq.*, 168 *et seq.*  
 Greenaway, D. 6, 13, 23, 25,  
     26, 28, 35, 38, 44–6, 49, 64,  
     75, 87, 98, 101, 124, 158,  
     163, 173, 174, 178, 183,  
     194, 248, 250, 255  
     Greenaway-Hine-Milner-Elliott  
         (GHME) measure 45–6,  
         174, 178, 183, 209, 248  
 Grubel, H. 13, 72, 117 (see also  
     Grubel-Lloyd index)  
     Grubel-Lloyd (GL) index 7, 18,  
     22, 43–4, 46–7, 52–3, 58, 60,  
     64, 101–2, 111–12, 114, 122,  
     124, 128, 140, 147–8, 153–6,  
     158, 165–6, 171, 173–5, 178,  
     190, 197, 204, 216–7, 219,  
     228, 242, 244  
     Aquino adjustment 190, 191,  
     208, 250  
  
 Hamilton, C. 38, 43–5, 65, 101  
     Hamilton-Kniest index 44–5,  
     64, 65  
 Hansson, P. 19, 24, 31, 34, 35,  
     39, 64  
 Harfi, M. 6, 143  
 Harrigan, J. 35  
 Havyrylyshyn, O. 72, 250  
 Hayes, F. 202  
 Heckscher-Ohlin model  
     Neo H-O 15, 26  
     Traditional 15  
     Chamberlin 71, 73, 83  
 Heimler, A. 75  
 Helpman, E. 9, 14–16, 26,  
     31, 71–3, 85, 115, 220  
 Hine, R.C. 6, 25, 26, 28, 38,  
     44–6, 49, 98, 101, 124, 142,  
     158, 173, 174, 178, 183, 194,  
     248, 250  
 HK index (see Hamilton)  
 Hoekman, B. 38

- Horizontal IIT (HIIT) 4, 8, 25,  
27, 30, 38–9, 55, 70 *et seq.*, 85,  
87, 89 *et seq.*, 124, 136, 142,  
149, 156, 158, 166, 220, 230  
*et seq.*, 244  
measuring 24, 25, 73
- Human capital 26, 123
- Hummels, D. 26, 31, 202
- Ilkovitz, F. 130
- Imperfect competition 30
- Imperfect information 4
- Increasing returns 3, 98
- Inter-industry trade 4, 5, 37, 38,  
43, 44, 73, 140, 149, 152, 169,  
185, 189, 199, 207, 213  
Marginal inter-industry trade  
49, 217
- Inter-industry labour  
movements 52
- Inter-industry specialisation 110,  
129, 132, 161, 213
- Intra-EU trade 101, 129–30,  
143, 152, 191, 194, 207,  
235, 241, 245
- Intra-industry labour  
movements 51–2, 57
- Intra-industry trade (IIT)  
& employment 7, 88–9, 143–9,  
125 *et seq.*, 163–5, 181–5,  
194 *et seq.*, 207, 218 *et seq.*,  
247–9  
Intra-EU IIT 8, 28–9, 106  
*et seq.*, 122, 132  
Intra-firm IIT 90, 149
- Ireland 6, 103 *et seq.*, 188 *et seq.*,  
226, 239–40
- Italy 6, 103 *et seq.*, 213 *et seq.*
- Jacobsson, S. 128, 147, 133
- Jacobsson index 128–30, 133,  
147–8
- Japan 226
- Jayasuriya, S. 40
- Jordan, T. 26, 63
- Katseli, L. 168, 169, 180
- Katsos, G. 169
- Kennedy Round 64
- Kerstens, B. 26, 133
- Khalifah, N. 38
- Kierzkowski, H. 15, 72, 123
- Klepper, S. 24, 31
- Kniest, P. 38, 43–5, 65, 101
- Kol, J. 6, 31, 208, 227, 228,  
230, 231
- Kostecki, M. 38
- Krugman, P. 9, 13–16,  
29, 31, 37, 38, 55, 71,  
72, 98, 115, 220
- Kuijpers, B. 6, 227, 228, 230, 231
- Lambertini, L. 213
- Lancaster, K. 71
- Leamer, E. 21, 22, 24, 31
- Leamer, E. 22
- Lemoine, F. 38
- Leonard, H. 22
- Levine, R. 22
- Levinsohn, J. 26, 31, 202
- Lewis, T. 64
- Lincoln, E. 38
- Linder 84, 93
- Little, J. 38, 44
- Lloyd, P. 13, 72, 115 (see also  
Grubel-Lloyd index)
- Loertscher, R. 72, 73
- Lundberg, L. 24, 31, 34, 35,  
38, 39, 64
- Luxembourg 133, 226
- Machine-tool industry 39
- Macedo, J. 250
- Maddala, G. 24
- Mardas, D. 169
- Marginal IIT (MIIT) 4–5, 7–8,  
40, 43 *et seq.*, 101, 112 *et seq.*,  
128, 131, 146, 158–60, 165,  
173–5, 191, 197–9, 203–4,  
217, 233, 247, 250  
& measurement of 58–63, 183–4  
(see also Brühlhart)
- Marshall Plan 226
- Martin, J. 209
- Marvel, H. 63
- Mathieu, C. 143
- Mavrogiannis, A. 6, 178, 185
- Mazerolle, F. 140

- McAleese, D. 6, 190, 191,  
     202, 209  
 McGibney, A. 193  
 Mennes, L. 31, 208  
 Menon, J. 38, 49, 65  
 Messerlin, P. 143  
 Milner, C. 6, 13, 23, 25, 26,  
     35, 44–46, 49, 64, 75, 87,  
     124, 142, 158, 163, 174,  
     178, 183, 194, 248  
 Monopolistic competition 4,  
     16 *et seq.*, 26, 37, 55, 90  
 Montet, C. 6  
 Mucchielli, J. 140  
 Mucchielli, J. 102  
 Multinational firms 85, 90,  
     202–8, 235  
 Murshed, M. 65  
 Mussa, M. 56  
  
 NAFTA 36  
 Neary, P. 56  
 Neo-factor-proportions model 92  
 NESC 189  
 Netherlands 6, 104 *et seq.*,  
     225 *et seq.*  
 Neven, D. 38  
 New economic geography 3  
 New trade theory 3, 14, 36, 98  
 Nivaz, D. 143  
 Noland, M. 38  
 Non-tariff barriers 2–3, 41,  
     129–33, 186, 214  
 Noonan, D. 65  
 Nordic countries 19, 239  
 Norman, V. 13, 15, 64  
  
 O'Donnell, M. 6  
 OECD 38, 218  
 Oligopolistic market structure  
     15, 55, 89–90  
 Oligopoly models, large-number  
     90, 93  
 Oligopoly models, small-number  
     4, 39, 55  
 Oliveras, J. 65  
 O'Sullivan, M. 202  
 Oulmane, N. 143  
 Oulton, N. 73, 74, 92  
  
 Paba, S. 213  
 Papadimitriou, P. 6, 178, 185  
 Papageorgiou, D. 250  
 Parr, R. 38  
 Pearson coefficients 5  
 Pelkmans, J. 213  
 Porto, M. 6, 250  
 Portugal 6, 104 *et seq.*, 239 *et seq.*  
 Primo Braga, C. 38  
 Product differentiation 13–4, 16,  
     71, 121, 140  
     horizontal 25, 37, 55, 70–1, 75,  
         85, 123–4, 244  
     intermediate 39  
     vertical 25–6, 70–5,  
         85, 88, 93, 244  
  
 R&D-intensive industries 113  
 Rajan, R. 38  
 Ratnayake, R. 40  
 Ray, E. 63  
 Rayner, A. 174  
 Reciprocal dumping 15, 39  
 Regional policy 214  
 Reker, C. 39, 124  
 Renelt, D. 22  
 Ricardo 239  
 Richardson, J. 39  
 Roberts, M. 74  
 Rodrik, D. 38  
 Rossini, G. 6, 213, 222, 223  
 Ruane, F. 193  
  
 Salazar 239  
 Sapir, A. 38  
 Sarris, A. 6, 168, 178, 185  
 Saudi Arabia 94  
 Scale economies 13–4, 16, 18–20,  
     27–30, 85, 87, 123, 129, 149  
 Schuhmacher, D. 153  
 Serra, P. 38  
 Shaked, A. 73  
 Shelburne, R. 38, 65  
 Single Market 3, 5, 8, 36, 98,  
     101, 109, 113, 128–30, 132–3,  
     135, 167–8, 188, 201–2  
 Smeets, D. 6, 124  
 Smith, Adam 36, 225  
 Smith, Alasdair 38

- Smooth-Adjustment Hypothesis  
 36 *et seq.*, 146 (see also  
 Adjustment)  
 definition of 42 *et seq.*  
 Social dumping 135  
 Spain 103 *et seq.*  
 Spanakis, N. 169  
 Steel industry 39, 64  
 Sterdyniak, H. 143  
 Stiglitz, J. 71, 73  
 Strategic trade policy 14  
 Structural adjustment 5, 124–5,  
 143–4, 147–9, 152, 163 *et seq.*  
 Structural Funds 3  
 Sutton, J. 72  
 Sweden 39–40, 75
- Terra, I. 65  
 Tharakan, P. 6, 26, 64, 73, 133  
 Thomsen, S. 189  
 Torstensson, J. 13, 16, 19, 22–8,  
 31, 34, 65, 74, 230, 255  
 Trade barriers (see trade  
 impediments)  
 Trade impediments 1, 19, 20, 55,  
 78, 85, 98, 129, 168, 213, 222  
 iceberg type 16  
 preference barriers 29  
 Trade liberalisation 1, 2, 36–9,  
 55, 121, 130–2, 135, 143, 148,  
 166, 186, 246–7
- Trade theory 1, 13 *et seq.*, 55, 169  
 Transfer pricing 90  
 Transitional costs 1, 38 *et seq.*  
 Transport costs 78, 85  
 Treaty of Rome 226
- United Kingdom 6, 71, 73 *et seq.*,  
 103 *et seq.*  
 United States 29, 44, 63, 64,  
 135–7, 140, 226  
 Unit values 73–4, 158
- Velez, A. 38  
 Venables, A. 9, 55, 115, 133  
 Vertical IIT (VIIT) 4, 5, 8,  
 25–27, 30, 70 *et seq.*,  
 88 *et seq.*, 123–4, 136, 142,  
 156, 158, 176–8, 185, 193,  
 220–2, 225, 230 *et seq.*, 244  
 high quality 80  
 measuring 73 *et seq.*  
 Vimont, C. 143
- Winters, L.A. 73, 133  
 White, H. 20  
 Wolff, E. 16  
 Wolter, F. 72, 73  
 Wood, A. 208, 218  
 Woolcock, S. 189
- Xanthakis, M. 169