

INDEX

- Abbeville (Somme) 21, 94, 109, 216
accounting 234
Adour, river 122
Agde (Hérault) 14
Agen (Lot-et-Garonne) 126
agriculture 2, 11, 65, 83, 168, 199,
229; and industry 94, 98, 100–2,
144–6, 151, 152, 159; labour 29,
45–7, 50, 62, 63, 71, 82, 84, 192,
212, 216–20; markets 43–7, 53,
59, 61, 71, 72, 75, 76, 238;
mechanization 50, 71, 82, 212,
214, 228; in mountains 46, 52, 54,
65, 194, 211; rates of growth 226,
227; specialization 44, 46, 47, 51,
53, 54, 66, 76–8, 80, 81, 83;
technical innovation 43–8, 50,
52–5, 59–66, 68–72, 74, 76, 81–4,
159, 169, 183, 192, 199, 212, 213,
228, 229, 238
Agronomists 45, 46, 63, 68
Aisne (dépt) 228
Aisne, river 13, 60
Aix-en-Provence (Bouches-du-Rhône)
64
Albi (Tarn) 118
Alès (Alais) (Gard) 113, 116, 122,
124, 145, 216
Allevard (Isère) 5
Alps 9, 25, 54, 65, 78, 211, 214, 231
Alpes-M. (dépt) 72, 227
Alsace 15, 46–8, 63, 64, 81, 101–3,
105, 107, 126, 129, 130, 138, 145,
149, 153
America 73, 140
American Civil War 98, 105, 109, 137,
141, 142, 166
Amiens (Somme) 2, 94, 106, 213
Ancien Régime économique et sociale
1, 2, 70, 73, 75, 84, 93, 98, 131,
136, 140, 168, 173, 184, 186, 187,
194, 210, 217, 225, 226, 242
Ancien régime politique: government
economic policies 31–3, 53, 62, 67
Andrézieux (Loire) 16, 20
Angers (Maine-et-Loire) 102, 187
Anjou 67, 109, 186, 194, 195, 205
Anzin (Nord) 94, 113, 114, 119, 123,
124, 145, 147, 149, 156
Ardèche (dépt) 53, 64, 108, 227
Ardennes 82, 126, 130
Argentina 79, 130
Argonne 130
Ariège (dépt) 5, 57, 72, 112, 124, 188,
195, 199, 203, 206; river 13
Arles (Bouches-du-Rhône) 16, 17
Armentières (Nord) 109
arms production 231
Arras (Pas-de-Calais) 216
artisans 29, 81, 93, 98–100, 126, 127,
129, 170, 171, 212, 214, 234
assignats 34
Association for Free Trade 166
Aubusson (Creuse) 129
Aube (dépt) 227
Aude (dépt) 72, 227
Australia 79, 130, 158
Auvergne 5, 13, 30, 32, 48, 58, 67,
188, 196, 201, 202
Aveyron (dépt) 124
Avignon (Vaucluse) 69, 81, 108, 109
balance of payments 35, 138, 139
banking 35, 82, 96, 138, 140, 142,
148, 153–9, 235
banks: Crédit foncier 155; Crédit
lyonnais 35, 156, 157; Crédit
mobilier 155, 156; Crédit du Nord
235; Scillière 156; Société générale
35, 155; Société générale (Belgium)
156; Société industrielle du
département de la Drôme 157, 158;
Société nancienne 236
barley 44, 46
Bartholomy 154
Basle 20, 149, 158
Béarn 67
Beaucaire (Gard) 20, 29, 30, 122, 132
Beauce 13, 55, 79, 228
Beaugency (Loiret) 216
Beaujolais 101
Beauvais (Oise) 216
Beauvaisis 190
Bédarieux (Hérault) 108, 216
Belgium 122, 124, 130, 164, 165
Bercy (Seine) 17
Berry 107, 113, 129, 130
Besançon (Doubs) 153
bicycles 231, 232
bills of exchange 142, 153, 154, 157
birth rate 183, 184, 186–92, 200, 237
Black Sea 15
Blanzly (Saône-et-Loire) 124
Blois (Loir-et-Cher) 19

- Blount, C. 154, 155
 Bocage 11
 Boigues 113
 Bordeaux (Gironde) 8, 14, 15, 19, 51, 58, 76, 126, 153, 154, 206, 216, 239
 Bourgeoisie 144, 146, 147, 238, 239
 Bourges (Cher) 10, 12, 21
 Bourgogne 2, 4–6, 13, 30, 62, 69, 75–7, 121, 124, 130, 145
 Briare (Loiret) 14
 bread 56, 137, 201
 Bresses 82
 Bourbonnais 78, 124
 Brie 55, 228
 Briey (Meurthe-et-Moselle) 238
 Brittany 5, 9, 12–13, 23, 25, 26, 51, 52, 54, 65, 69, 82, 109, 126, 187, 200, 227, 229, 237, 238
 Brussels 21
 buckwheat 46, 56, 69
 Bugey-Haut 78
 Building: industry 21, 95, 97, 99–101, 126, 135, 138, 170, 171, 211, 230, 232, 233, 236; materials 19, 21, 51, 99–101, 110, 121, 135, 235
 bureaucracy 167, 168, 198
 Burgundy 46
- Cadastral Survey 167
 Caen (Calvados) 30, 52, 56, 100, 138
 Calvados (dépt) 69, 79
 Cambresis 48
 canals 12, 14–19, 165
 Canal de Berry 116–18
 Canal de Bourgogne 16, 17
 Canal de Briare 13
 Canal du Centre 15, 17
 Canal Marne-Rhine 117
 Canal du Midi 14, 36, 51, 57, 60, 66, 69, 216
 Canal Rhône-Rhine 15–17
 Canal de St Quentin 16, 17, 124, 165
 Canal Sambre-Oise 165
 Cantal (dépt) 211
 Capital: accumulation and investment 62, 71, 81, 102, 104, 114, 115, 118, 123, 129, 132, 142–53, 155–9, 161–3, 169, 170, 211, 230, 231, 234, 235, 238; export 157, 231, 235
 capitalists 118, 123, 124, 142–53, 238, 239
 Carcassonne (Aude) 107
 Carmaux (Tarn) 121, 124, 145
 Carpentras (Vaucluse) 69
 cartels 137, 167, 232
 Castries, C. des 145
 carts 3, 10, 50
 Castelnaudary (Aude) 57
 Castres (Tarn) 107, 108, 126, 138
 Caux, pays de 46, 228
- Cereals: legislation 32, 33; markets 14, 15, 17, 32, 33, 43, 53, 56–60, 73, 74, 200, 201, 213; prices 33, 43, 56–61, 65, 72–4, 83, 137, 138, 153, 195, 196, 226–8; supply 33, 42–4, 46–8, 51, 55–60, 63, 67, 73–5, 78, 84, 195, 196, 201, 202
 Cette (Sète) (Hérault) 20, 51, 66
 Cevennes 51, 193, 196, 211
 Châlons-sur-Marne (Marne) 216
 Champagne 13, 77, 121, 130, 145, 216
 Charleroi 165
 Charleville (Ardennes) 122
 Charolais 78, 81
 Châteauroux (Indre) 21
 Châtillon-Commentry (Indre-Allier) 113, 114, 124
 chemicals 97, 146, 227, 231–3, 236, 238
 Cher (dépt) 116
 chestnuts 45, 59, 196
 Chile 82
 Cholet (Maine-et-Loire) 102
 Civil Code 68
 Clermont-Ferrand (Puy-de-Dôme) 10
 climate 42, 45–7, 52, 67, 184, 194, 195, 198, 199
 clothing industry 97, 98, 101, 126, 232, 233
 coal industry 18, 94, 96, 97, 120–5, 145, 146, 148, 149, 161, 165, 233; coalfields 15, 17, 115, 121–4, 130, 164, 232, 238; demand 16, 112, 114, 121, 123–5, 231, 232; mining, legislation 123; technical innovation 119, 121, 123, 124, 232; markets 5, 15–17, 19, 20, 32, 36, 105, 106, 111, 115, 116, 118, 120–3, 165; prices 102, 115, 116, 120–3, 125
 coastal shipping 12–13, 15, 19, 36, 122
 coffee 9
 Colbert 4
 Colonies 31, 109, 133, 163
 Compagnie des mines de la Loire 124, 161
 Compiègne (Oise) 21
 commerce 1–3, 5, 27, 32–6, 59, 145, 146, 154; commercial capitalism 93, 97, 98, 103, 129, 133; organisation 36, 37, 57, 60, 67, 72, 76, 81, 83, 84, 132–4, 136, 198, 214, 216; profitability 37, 58, 59, 69, 72–4; state intervention 31–3, 36, 59, 61, 67, 136, 145; treaties 164, 166, 167
 commercialization, factors promoting 28–30, 34, 35, 44, 45, 47, 57, 58, 60, 61, 66, 67, 133, 135, 136
 common land 46, 52, 79, 201

- company law and structure 135,
 146–8, 150, 234
 consumer attitudes 136, 137
 corporations 31, 94, 160, 161
 corvée 4–5, 59
 Cosne (Nièvre) 13
 Côtes-du-Nord (dépt) 72
 Côte-d'Or (dépt) 51
 cotton: industry 94, 97, 101–6, 109,
 119, 126, 129, 133, 141, 142, 159,
 163, 165, 238; raw materials 9, 10,
 15, 102–6, 141, 142, 166
 Conseil d'Etat 33, 147
 Coup d'état 1851 22, 141
 credit 138–42, 149, 150, 153, 154,
 156–8, 234, 235
 Creuse (dépt) 99, 211, 214
 crises: economic 21, 32, 35, 51, 56,
 59, 61, 73, 100, 105, 137–41, 162,
 163, 194, 197, 199, 225, 226, 228,
 243; subsistence 33, 35, 43, 45,
 55–7, 71, 73, 74, 141, 184, 186,
 187, 191, 200, 210
 crops 44–8, 50, 52, 63–5
 Croy, Prince de 145
 Crulai (Normandy) 189, 191
 Cuvier, G. 209
- dairy farming 26, 52, 53, 59, 78, 79,
 201, 226
 Dauphiné 5, 9, 12, 14, 31, 102, 104,
 107, 127, 129, 132, 140, 148, 152,
 159, 160
 Debentures 148, 157
 Debt 57, 139, 149, 171
 Decazeville (Aveyron) 113, 116
 demand 29, 30, 59, 61, 131–7, 140,
 141, 163, 225, 226, 242
 Denain (Nord) 113, 114
 Dérogeance 143–5
 Deux-Ponts, Duc de 145
 diet 43, 45, 47, 51–6, 59, 62, 67–9,
 79, 84, 138, 185, 191, 196, 198,
 200–4, 207, 210, 237
 Dietrich 145
 Digoïn (Saône-et-Loire) 14
 Dijon (Côte-d'Or) 37, 76, 121, 138, 153
 disease 56, 185, 199, 203–10
 domestic workers 234
 Dordogne (dépt) 196, 197, 227
 Doubs (dépt) 196, 197
 Draguignon (Var) 195
 draught animals 48, 50, 53, 78, 79
 Drôme (dépt) 108, 227
 Dunkirk (Nord) 122
 Dupin, C. 203
 dysentery 205, 209
- East India Co. 133
 Ecoles d'art et métiers 170
- education 164, 168–70, 172, 213,
 214, 236
 Egypt 15
 Elbeuf (Seine-Inf.) 107, 129
 electricity 231, 232
 empire, first 7, 15, 68, 94, 95, 99, 107,
 124, 126, 161, 162, 165; second
 10, 11, 22, 25, 36, 56, 73, 83, 96,
 98, 123, 146, 157, 158, 166, 168,
 186, 208
 employment, structure of 168, 169,
 235, 236
 enclosure 52, 67
 engineering 19, 21, 23, 96, 103, 110,
 111, 117, 118, 165–7, 231–3, 236,
 238
 Entrepôts 13, 29, 36
 epidemics 183–5, 187, 192, 204–8
 Epinac (Saône-et-Loire) 20, 124
 Eure (dépt) 126
 Evreux (Eure) 195
- fairs 28–30, 36, 132, 133, 136
 financial institutions 153–9
 financiers 118, 144, 147, 153–9
 Finistère (dépt) 227
 Flanders 47, 54, 109
 flax 35, 43, 59, 109, 213, 238
 fodder crops 47, 48, 52, 53, 64, 65,
 78, 82, 195
 Foix (Ariège) 13, 189
 food: preparation industries 126, 232,
 233, 235, 238; prices 7, 35, 43,
 56–60, 65, 72, 73, 80, 194–200;
 supply 7, 15, 18, 55–7, 59–62,
 64–7, 138, 184, 192–200, 202,
 204, 215–17
 foodstuffs; price control 33, 61, 198;
 speculation 196, 197
 forest 46, 50–2, 130, 193
 Fourchambault (Nièvre) 12, 113–17,
 156
 Franche-Comté 4, 5, 13, 67, 114, 121,
 130
 Free Trade 32, 33, 60, 61, 160, 161,
 164
 Freycinet Plan 25, 26, 73, 134, 232
 fruit 45, 59, 80, 201, 210
 fuel resources 111, 112, 115, 116,
 120, 231, 232
- Ganges (Hérault) 108
 Gard (dépt) 77, 108, 124, 227
 Garonne (dépt) 188; river 13, 17, 60;
 valley 47, 54, 126
 Gascony 82, 190
 Gâtinais 82
 Geneva 9, 157
 geology 42, 229
 Germany 73

- Gironde, river 121, 122
 glassmaking 121, 145, 233
 glove industry 131
 goats 45, 52
 grain imports 7
 Gray (Haute-Saône) 74
 Great Britain 1, 104, 105, 111, 115,
 118, 120–3, 125, 134, 137, 140,
 141, 148, 159, 163, 164, 166, 169,
 170
 Grenoble (Isère) 153, 238

 Hainault 48
 Haussmann, E. G. 207, 217
 Hayange (Moselle) 114, 117
 Hazebrouck (Nord) 109
 health 202, 203, 237
 hemp 35, 43, 59, 109, 126, 213
 Hérault (dépt) 76, 77, 228
 Holker 158
 horses 79
 horticulture 227, 228
 hosiery 159
 Hottinguer 22, 154
 housing conditions 100, 101, 207, 208
 Hungary 74
 hydro-electricity 231, 238
 hygiene 185, 207–9, 216, 237

 Ille-et-Villaine (dépt) 79
 Ile-de-France 47, 54, 190
 Imphy (Nièvre) 117, 119
 Industry: 2, 61, 93–173, 230–7;
 demand 95, 133, 137, 230, 231;
 geography 101, 105, 124–31, 135,
 233, 234, 236, 238; labour 94, 97,
 99, 101–4, 129, 130, 161, 168–72,
 211, 233, 235, 236, 238; labour costs
 98, 101–3, 169, 171, 172, 233;
 prices 230; production, rates of
 growth 94–8, 129, 152, 159, 167,
 226, 232; production 95–9, 102,
 103, 105, 106, 127, 129, 135, 144,
 146, 147, 156; technical innovation
 93, 94, 96, 97, 99, 101–6, 127,
 133–5, 137, 142, 143, 146, 147,
 157, 159, 160, 166, 167, 169, 170,
 172, 230–4, 236, 243
 Ingouville (Seine-Inf.) 191
 inspecteurs des manufactures 160, 161
 insurance 148
intendants 159, 160
 interest rates 34, 35, 154, 157, 158
 internal customs dues 7, 32, 122, 132,
 161, 162
 international trade 9, 31, 51, 58, 69,
 73, 94, 102, 103, 105, 108, 109,
 111, 112, 126, 132–4, 137, 138,
 140, 141, 145, 163, 165–7, 213,
 228, 230

 investment 22, 81–3, 142–59, 234,
 235, 239; English 21, 140
 iron ore 5, 114, 118, 121, 238
 irrigation 81, 84
 Isère (dépt) 108; river 13
 Ivry (Seine) 17

 joint stock companies 145, 147, 148
 July Monarchy 8, 56, 94, 140, 164,
 167, 168
 Jura 65, 77, 78, 130

 Labrousse, C. E. 137
 lace 109
 La Charité (Nièvre) 13
 Laffitte, J. 154, 155
 La Machine (Nièvre) 122
 La Mure (Rhône) 6
 land: clearance 26, 62, 63, 67, 228;
 value 77, 151, 227, 228; ownership
 54, 55, 144, 151, 152, 155, 163,
 193, 228; revenue 30, 58, 59, 65,
 70, 78, 131, 142, 144, 151, 193,
 197, 228; use, collective restrictions
 44–6, 65, 67, 68, 70, 193, 213; crop
 patterns 70, 75, 76, 78, 81–3;
 parcellation 45, 63, 65, 70, 82, 83,
 189, 192, 228; units of exploitation
 55, 70, 81–3, 212, 228, 229
 Landes (dépt) 82, 227
 Languedoc 4, 14, 47, 48, 51, 54, 57,
 58, 60, 66, 67, 69, 76, 126, 127,
 159, 187, 190, 196, 216, 229
 La Rochelle (Charente Inf.) 15, 51
 Lavelanet (Ariège) 126
 Laverdy 162
 leases 70, 71, 192, 228
 leather industry 92, 96, 232, 233
 Le Creusot (Saône-et-Loire) 19, 20,
 94, 110, 111, 114–17, 119, 121,
 124, 146, 147, 238
 Le Havre (Seine-Inf.) 9, 10, 13, 15, 19,
 21, 102
 Le Mans (Sarthe) 138, 153
 Lens (Pas-de-Calais) 19
 life expectancy 186, 237
 Lille (Nord) 3, 21, 52, 102, 105, 109,
 130, 141, 146, 152, 165, 189, 201,
 216, 239
 lime 26, 229
 Limousin 5, 211
 linen 109, 126, 129, 130, 139, 141,
 142
 liquidity problems 34, 142, 149, 150,
 155–7
 livestock 44, 46, 47, 52–4, 59, 64, 66,
 69, 78, 79, 195, 201, 226; breeding
 78, 79; disease 53, 79
 Locke 22
 Lodève (Hérault) 107, 108, 216

- Loi d'Allarde 161
 Loi le Chapelier 161, 170
 Loing, river 13
 Loire (dépt) 120; basin 121–4;
 region 9, 47, 51, 54, 63, 76, 116,
 122, 126; river 13–19, 29, 60, 121,
 122
 Longwy (Meurthe-et-Moselle) 238
 Lorges, Marshal de 145
 Lorraine 46, 58, 67, 124, 127, 130,
 145, 238
 Lot (dépt) 48, 227
 Lot-et-Garonne (dépt) 227
 Luddism 143, 170
 luxury industries 71, 126, 129, 132,
 170, 238
 Lyon (Rhône) 2, 6, 9, 16, 20, 29, 58,
 94, 108, 109, 121, 130, 133, 152,
 158, 185, 186, 188, 189, 211, 238,
 239; region 48, 101, 126
 Lys valley 109
- madder 34, 81, 227
 Maine 109
 maize 45, 56, 57, 63–5, 196, 198
 Mallet 22
 management 118, 146, 147, 170, 234
 manure 44–6, 48, 52, 53, 64, 74, 195,
 208
 Maréchaussée 15
 market gardening 47, 69, 83, 228
 markets, local 28, 36, 59–61, 132, 133
 market structures 1, 2, 6, 7, 10, 12,
 18–20, 28–31, 37, 43, 44, 57–61,
 68, 70, 72–6, 80, 81, 92, 93, 95,
 100, 101, 104–10, 113, 115, 124–6,
 128, 130–6, 140–3, 145, 151, 158,
 172, 196–9, 225, 226, 228, 230, 242
 Marne (dépt) 71; river 13
 Marne-Haute (dépt) 112, 114, 117,
 122, 130
 marriage rate 188, 189, 191, 192
 Marseille (Bouches-du-Rhône) 2, 6–9,
 15, 19, 20, 29, 58, 73, 122, 127,
 154, 163, 238; region 9
 Massif Central 5, 9, 12, 23, 25, 54, 65,
 82, 100, 122, 123, 126, 127, 190, 211
 Maubeuge (Nord) 113
 Mayenne (dépt) 78
 Mazamet (Tarn) 108, 126
 meat, supply and demand 47, 52, 53,
 66, 78–80, 199, 201, 210, 226
 mentality, collective 59–61, 63, 70,
 75, 80, 101, 127, 143, 144, 159,
 190–2, 197, 199, 200, 211–14, 217,
 225, 226
 merchants 28–30, 37, 69, 132, 133,
 136, 144–6
 merchant bankers 154, 155
 Messageries royales 3
- metallurgy 18, 94, 96, 97, 109–20,
 126, 145–8, 155, 156, 159, 160,
 163, 164, 166, 231, 232, 233, 238;
 cost of production 112, 115, 116;
 demand 50, 110–14, 117, 132,
 140, 232; forge-masters 145; labour
 114–16, 236; marketing 13, 17,
 46, 110, 118; structure and location
 110–14, 116, 118, 119, 130, 137,
 232, 238; technical innovation
 110–18, 120, 121, 150, 156, 165,
 166, 234, 235
 Midi 75–81, 107, 126, 129, 228, 238
 migration: permanent 64, 71, 82, 83,
 98, 99, 101–3, 137, 141, 151, 169,
 172, 188, 189, 208, 211–17, 229;
 temporary 46, 65, 99, 193, 194,
 211, 214
 military procurement 110, 163
 millet 69
 milling 58–60, 126, 195
 Milne 159
 mining inspectors 161
 Moissac (Tarn-et-Garonne) 58
 money supply 29, 30, 34, 35, 43, 46,
 55, 61, 65, 131, 136, 138, 139, 142,
 154, 157, 158, 163, 196–8, 235
 Mons 17
 Montauban (Tarn-et-Garonne) 57, 126
 Montcenis (Saône-et-Loire) 20
 Montélimar (Drôme) 160
 Montluçon (Allier) 113
 Montpellier (Hérault) 20, 58
 Morin, river 60
 mortgages 155
 mortality 183–7, 200, 204–7, 237;
 infant 185–8
 Morvan 15, 46
 Moselle (dépt) 124
 motor industry 231
 Moulins (Allier) 10
 Mulhouse (Haut-Rhin) 10, 17, 20, 94,
 101, 102, 104, 105, 120, 130, 158,
 186
- Nancy (Meurthe-et-Moselle) 238
 Nantes (Loire-Inf.) 6, 13, 15, 18, 69,
 126, 154, 160
 national income 225, 237
 Nevers (Nièvre) 12, 13, 208
 Nièvre (dépt) 116, 208
 Nîmes (Gard) 20, 58
 Nivernais 13, 54, 113, 124, 130
 Nord (dépt) 15, 48, 81, 101–3, 105,
 120, 122, 123, 129, 140, 149, 227,
 229, 232, 238
 Normandy 9, 15, 48, 53, 54, 67, 80,
 81, 101, 103–5, 109, 126, 127, 138,
 146, 186, 187, 190, 191, 199, 205,
 206, 216, 228

- oats 44, 46
Octroi 32, 161
oil seeds 227
Oise (dépt) 228; river 13, 17, 60;
valley 76
olive oil 28, 45, 46, 57, 59
Orléans (Loiret) 10, 13, 18, 20, 29, 36,
94, 144, 145, 216; Duke of 94, 145
Orry 4, 162
Orsay, Comte d' 145
Ourcq, river 60
- pack-animals 3, 5, 6, 10, 122
paper-making 31, 148, 232, 233
Paris 2, 3, 6, 8–10, 12, 13, 15–17,
19–21, 29, 34, 36, 37, 44, 53, 60,
61, 69, 75, 76, 80, 99, 102, 110,
123, 124, 127, 129, 134, 138, 148,
152, 154–6, 158, 165, 170, 184,
198, 205, 206, 208, 211, 216, 217,
238, 239; region 9, 48, 63–5, 81,
82, 121, 126, 129, 196, 199, 228,
238
Parlement of Paris 4
Parlement of Toulouse 33
Pas-de-Calais (dépt) 124, 149, 185,
189, 232, 238
peasant farming 54, 55, 63–6, 70,
81–3, 229
peddlars 132, 135
Penthièvre, Duc de 145
Pereire 154
Perier, C. 147
Peru 82
Phylloxera 76, 77, 81, 159, 213,
227–9
Picardy 5, 47, 48, 54, 55, 104, 146,
216, 228
pigs 52, 64, 79, 80, 200
Pillet-Will 22
Poitiers (Vienne) 216
poles of growth 94, 96, 97, 102, 126,
129, 130, 173, 216
polyculture 43–6, 51–3, 63, 81, 83,
229
Pont-d'Ouche (Côte-de'Or) 20
Pont d'Evêque (Calvados) 150
Ponts et chaussées, Corps de 4, 21, 22,
161, 168
population: density 46, 50, 55, 56, 59,
61, 63, 65, 71, 183, 187, 192, 194,
198, 211, 212, 214; growth 127,
132, 136, 183, 186, 188, 192, 225,
227, 229, 237
ports 15, 17, 19, 36, 126, 138, 238
potatoes 45, 46, 57, 63, 64, 192, 198,
199, 202, 226, 227
pottery 28, 121, 126
poultry 59
poverty 66, 198–200, 209, 210, 239
- power sources 101, 105, 106, 119,
120, 231, 234
Prades (Ariège) 205
Prefects 101
profits: levels 142, 151, 230, 238, 239;
reinvestment of 148, 149, 234
printing 232, 233
Provence 5, 28, 51, 83, 84, 229
purchase of office 71, 144, 161, 167
Pyrenees 9, 54, 55, 65, 112
- quarrying 233
- railways 2, 20–7; administration 21,
23; construction 16, 19–23, 25,
73, 96, 110–12, 118, 122, 134, 165;
economic significance 25–7, 30,
31, 35–7, 61, 72–6, 78, 80, 82, 100,
106–8, 110, 118, 121–3, 127, 131,
134, 135, 141, 152, 154, 155, 168,
173, 199, 200, 210, 242, 243;
investment in 21–3, 25–7, 140,
148, 152, 154–6, 158; legislation
21–3, 25, 168; mergers 22, 23; and
politics 26, 167, 168; profitability
23; tariffs 12, 19, 21, 23, 27, 36,
37, 70, 76, 82, 123, 135, 229, 230;
technical development 20, 21, 23,
231, 232; traffic 22, 23, 26, 27, 36,
37; transport times 19, 21; and
waterways 16, 18–20, 22, 27, 36,
123
Railway companies: conventions with
government 22, 23, 25, 36, 152;
local 25, 26; Grand Central 23;
Midi 36, 76; Nord 23, 36, 154,
156; Paris-Orléans 22, 73, 76;
Paris-Rouen 21
raw materials 139, 141, 165
real income 59, 136
refrigeration 80
Reims (Marne) 2, 12, 106, 107, 122,
129, 144, 146
Rennes (Ille-et-Vil.) 69
Restoration 7, 8, 15, 34, 95, 164
Rethel (Ardennes) 122
revolution: 1789 1, 2, 7, 15, 32–4,
54, 67, 68, 71, 94, 107, 113, 115,
119, 124, 126, 134, 139, 143, 151,
152, 160–4, 188, 190–4, 198, 199,
217; 1830 2; 1848 2, 21, 141,
158, 171; and the economy 2, 7,
141, 167, 173
Rhin, Bas- (dépt) 72, 141
Rhin, Haut- (dépt) 72, 106
Rhine, river 16
Rhône (dépt) 126, 127; river 7, 9,
13, 16–19, 60, 79, 126; valley 9,
15, 29, 63, 81, 110
rights of usage 46, 65, 67

- Rive-de-Gier (Loire) 120, 121
 rivers, natural obstacles 13, 29
 roads 2–12, 69, classification 4,
 6–8, 10; construction 3–11, 69;
 legislation 4, 7–10, 69; network
 3–6, 10–12; and railways 10–12,
 21, 25, 27, 36, 69, 73; rural 11;
 security 7, 60, 61; traffic 3–6,
 8–11, 20, 27, 36, 59, 69, 73;
 transport costs 6–12, 21, 51, 58,
 69, 122; travelling times 6–10, 21;
 and waterways 10, 13, 18
 Roanne (Loire) 20
 Robais, Van 93
 Ronchamp (Haute-Saône) 124
 rope-making 126
 Rothschild 22, 154–6
 Roubaix (Nord) 105–7, 129, 141,
 146, 165
 Rouen (Seine-Inf.) 2, 6, 13, 20, 102,
 103, 105, 106, 185
 Roussillon 67
 rubber industry 232, 233
 Ruhr 123
 rural industry 29, 34, 46, 93, 94, 98,
 101–9, 126, 129, 130, 134, 138,
 146, 149, 160, 169, 171, 192, 193,
 211, 213
 Russia 73, 130
 rye 44, 46, 56, 69, 82, 138
- Sadowa 137, 158
 saffron 34
 St-Etienne (Loire) 16, 17, 20, 111,
 114, 118, 122, 127, 131
 St-Germain-en-Laye (Seine-et-Oise) 20
 Ste Marie-aux-Mines (Haut-Rhin) 101
 St-Nazaire (Loire-Inf.) 13
 St-Quentin (Aisne) 103, 106
 St-Seurin (Dordogne) 117
 salt 4, 9, 46
 Santo-Domingo 163
 Saône, river 13, 15, 16, 19, 58; valley
 54, 63, 110
 Saône-et-Loire (dépt) 126
 Sardinia 73
 Saumur (Maine-et-Loire) 13
 Savoy 16
 Schneider 147, 155
 Sedan (Ardennes) 122, 129
 seeds 48, 66
 seigneurial dues 50, 57, 58, 68, 193,
 200, 201
 Seine, river 2, 9, 13, 17, 18, 19, 60,
 121, 122
 Seine-Inf. (dépt) 126
 self-sufficiency 27–30, 43, 44, 46, 47,
 58, 61, 63
 servants 212
- service industries 234
 shares 145–8, 156, 235
 sheep 45, 52, 53, 79
 shipbuilding 110
 shoemaking 126
 shops 136
 silk 9, 31, 34, 81, 94, 97, 108, 109,
 119, 126, 133, 148, 159, 165–7,
 213, 227, 238
 slave-trade 145, 146
 snatch-crops 46, 196
 soap industry 238
 soil structures 42, 45–8, 50, 64, 82
 Solages 144
 Somme (dépt) 82, 228
 Sotteville-le-Rouen (Seine-Inf.) 191
 South-America 142
 standards of living 170, 171, 185, 197,
 201, 204, 207, 237–9
 state loans 71, 152, 154, 157, 161,
 235; subsidies 159
 statistics 62, 152, 158, 159, 172, 184,
 202, 214
 steam engines 103, 105, 106, 115,
 117, 119, 120, 146, 150, 231
 steamships, river: 15–18
 stock-exchange 148, 155, 157
 Strasbourg (Bas-Rhin) 17, 20, 153
 strikes 161, 165, 170, 171, 236, 237
 sugar beet 65, 226–8
 sugar industry 97, 139
 Switzerland 16, 102, 129
- Talabot 155
 tanning 45, 126, 139
 Tarare (Rhône) 15
 tariff protection 31, 33, 74, 85, 105,
 111, 112, 142, 150, 164–7, 169,
 170, 229, 230
 Tarn (dépt) 124
 Tarn-et-Garonne (dépt) 227
 taxation 4, 5, 28, 30, 32, 35, 50, 144,
 161–4, 193, 198–201
 telegraph 26, 35, 72, 154, 155
 terracing 46, 83, 214
 Terray, J. M. 33
 Terrenoire (Loire) 117
 textiles 2, 97–109, 126, 127, 145,
 146, 149, 156, 232–4, 236; demand
 101, 131–4, 136, 138–41, 166, 167;
 location 119, 129, 130; technical
 innovation 104–9, 150
 Thann (Haut-Rhin) 20, 94
 Thierarche (Aisne) 13
 Thiers (Puy-de-Dôme) 135
 Thiers, A. 147
 Thyne 45
 tithes 57, 58, 67
 tolls 7, 32, 161

- Toulouse (Haute-Garonne) 2, 13, 29, 30, 51, 57–9, 138, 152, 155, 189, 216; diocese of 5, 198
- Tourcoing (Nord) 141, 146, 165, 216
- Tourraine 80
- Tours (Indre-et-Loire) 21, 52
- transhumance 52
- transport: costs 1, 36, 37, 51, 58–60, 69, 72, 73, 80, 100, 101, 110, 114, 115, 121, 123, 132, 133, 135, 164, 165, 196, 198; economic significance 2, 3, 95, 96, 131, 134, 160, 210, 216, 217, 226, 234
- Troarn (Calvados) 190, 191
- Trois Evêches 67
- Turgot 4, 31, 59
- Turkey 73
- unemployment 137, 138, 143, 171, 172, 197
- urban development 2, 61, 68; networks 28, 29, 215, 216; transport 216, 217
- urbanisation 136, 214–17, 231
- Valenciennes (Nord) 52, 109, 121, 165
- Var (dépt) 228
- Vaucluse (dépt) 60, 63, 108, 227
- vegetables 45, 59, 80, 81, 201, 210
- Verdun (Meuse) 17
- Versailles (Seine-et-Oise) 20, 55, 145
- Vesoul (Haute-Saône) 73
- veterinary science 53
- Vienne (dépt) 64
- Vienne (Isère) 107, 111, 116
- Vierzon (Cher) 12, 21
- vines: geography 43, 45, 47, 51, 66, 76–8, 80, 213, 229
- Vivarais 10, 52, 193
- Vosges 46, 82, 101, 114, 130
- wages 71, 136, 138, 142, 164, 166, 170–2, 197, 225, 236
- Waldner, Baron de 145
- war and the economy 23, 31, 95, 98, 107, 113, 119, 124, 126, 127, 134, 137, 139, 141, 142, 161, 163, 164, 167
- water-power 103, 105, 108, 114, 119, 120, 146, 150
- water-supply 205–8
- waterways 2, 6, 10, 12–20, 195; traffic 18–20, 22, 27, 36, 59, 60, 110; transport costs 14, 17, 18, 27, 51, 121, 122; transport times 9, 13, 17, 18
- weights and measures 32
- Wendel 113, 145, 156
- wheat 44–8, 51, 58, 63, 69, 72, 75, 82, 192, 229
- Wilkinson 159
- wine: demand 66, 75–7, 201; distillation of 51; markets 2, 5, 9, 17, 28, 29, 32, 37, 43, 46, 51, 52, 66, 69, 75–7, 227; production 51, 75–8, 159, 227, 229
- wood supply 112, 113, 115, 116, 120, 121, 125, 146; transport of 13, 17
- wood working industries 96, 232, 233
- woollen industry 94, 97, 106–8, 126, 129, 141, 142, 165, 167
- wool (raw material) 79, 107, 129, 130, 141
- worsted 166, 167
- worker organisation 169, 170, 239
- Yonne, river 13, 17, 60
- Young, A. 48
- Zola, E. 243