

# Index

- Africa, 177, 260, 318-20, 321, 326; Congo, 179, 188-90; eastern, 179-80, 293-4, 315-17; south, 195-6; western, 98-101, 159-60, 171-4, 176, 307-9; and 1914 War, 293-4
- America, North, *see* Canada, U.S.A.
- America, South and Central, 107-12
- Asia, 318-21; Central, 168-70; South-East, 177-8, 182, 310-12. *See also* Ceylon, China, India, Japan
- Atom bomb, 286-7, 330
- Austria, 118-20, 137-40, 144; and Germany, 192-5; and 1914 War, 216, 218
- Balance of power, 203-4, 208
- Balkans, 137-8, 218-19, 278-9
- Belgium, 209, 218, 274
- Bismarck, 144, 149, 193-5, 263
- Britain: and Arab states, 296-9; and China, 160-4, 182; and France, 194-200, 202; and Germany, 202-8; and India, 164-8; and Jews, 298; and Middle East, 185-7; and Napoleonic Wars, 117; and Russia, 181-2, 186-7, 278-9, 291; and slave trade, 98-101; and South America, 112-114; and Suez crisis, 322-4; and 1914 War, 211-15
- British Empire, 179-80, 197, 202-3
- Canada, 96-8, 155-6
- Ceylon, 93-6
- China, 161-4, 180-3, 277, 300-3, 319, 330-1; and Manchuria, 268-70
- Commune (1871), 140-3, 150
- Czechoslovakia, 136-40, 195, 222, 277, 281-2
- Decolonisation, 292-328, 330
- East India Company (British), 164; (Dutch), 30, 53, 92-6
- Economic developments, 24, 33, 62-3, 145-6, 165, 209-10, 248-9, 250-5, 280-281, 320; in Africa, 172, 309, 313-14; in China, 319; in India, 165-6
- Egypt, 105-7, 178-9, 195-6, 321-4
- Emigration, 155-8, 174-5
- Enlightenment, 48-52
- Europe: concert of and unity, 84-5, 114, 116, 120-2, 125-6, 146-7, 151, 197, 200-1, 279-84, 331-3
- Exploration, 103-5, 174
- Fascism, 261-4
- Finance and taxation, 17-20, 61-2, 72-4, 89, 236
- France, 16-27, 55-82, 102, 116, 121-2, 131-5, 140-3, 148-53; and Africa, 307-309; and Arab states, 296-9; and Britain, 199-200; and China, 180-3; and European unity, 332-4; and Germany, 195-200, 201, 209, 218, 333-4; and Imperialism, 174-9; and Indochina, 310-312; and Russia, 276, 278-9, 321-2; and South America, 114; and Suez crisis, 321-2
- Free trade, 102, 108-9, 165, 188-9
- Germany, 88-9, 118, 136-40, 143-5, 216-217, 219-20; and Africa, 171-4; and Austria, 192-5; and Britain, 202-8; defeat in 1945, 289-90; and emigration, 156-8; and Europe, 280-4; and France, 195-201, 273-5, 332-3; and Nazism, 264-7, 270-3, 283-4, 288; and Russia, 194-5; and Versailles, 221-3, 265; as a world power, 205-7, 209-11
- Government and administration, 16, 21-2, 27-8, 32-3, 35-8, 53, 56-60, 88-9, 97-8, 125-6, 141-2, 152-3, 249; overseas, 93-94, 97-8, 105-6, 307; revolutionary, 67-68, 77-9, 224-7, 237-8
- Hungary, 195, 222
- Imperialism, 101, 174-90, 217-18, 264, 318-20; British, 166-8, 179-80, 181-2, 185-7; French, 176-8, 180-3; German, 173-4, 181, 206, 210; Leopold II, 188-189; Russian, 168-70, 181; and trusteeship, 259-60, 288; U.S., 183-4

## 336 *Index*

- India, 164-8, 169, 185, 303-6  
 Intellectual developments, 29, 48-52, 104, 123-4, 151, 215, 286-7  
 International relations, 23-4, 84-5, 116-122, 137-8, 191-223, 214-15, 217-18, 257-91, 329-30; and imperialism, 177-180, 195-8; and Suez crisis, 321-4  
 Israel, 321  
 Italy, 85-7, 89-90, 118, 119, 127-31, 194, 218, 261-4  
 Japan, 268-70, 276, 311  
 League of Nations, 219, 223, 257-60, 268-270, 274, 276, 288  
 Manchuria, 268-70  
 Mercantilism, 98-101, 113  
 Metternich, 122-6, 138  
 Middle classes, *see* Social structure  
 Middle East, 184-7, 219, 295-9, 321-4  
 Monarchy, 21, 25-7, 33-4, 36-7, 114, 125  
 Munich agreement, 276  
 Napoleon, 88-90, 105-7  
 Nationalism, 127-31, 136-40, 143-5, 149, 218-19, 223, 253-4, 273, 319; in Africa, 307; in India, 303-6; in Indochina, 310-312; in Middle East, 219, 295-9  
 Neo-colonialism, 326-7  
 Netherlands, 22, 27-32, 52-4, 117, 118-121, 169, 210-11  
 Opposition to government, 16-26, 43-8, 54, 122-6, 130-1, 152, 157-8, 228-30, 239-41; in Africa, 313, 315-17, 328; in India, 304-5. *See also* Nationalism, Revolutions  
 Peasants, *see* Social structure  
 Philippines, 183-4  
 Poland, 139, 180, 219, 222-3, 278-9, 290-291  
 Political ideas, 52-4, 65-7, 88-90, 109-12, 128-9, 141-2, 146-7, 261-7, 310  
 Prussia, 117, 119, 143-5. *See also* Germany  
 Race relations, 94, 107-8, 110-11, 148-53, 161-4, 175-7, 265, 267, 271, 281-2, 294, 306, 315-16, 318  
 Religion and clergy, 64, 75-7, 101, 105-7, 158, 267; overseas, 94, 96, 158, 167, 181, 184, 194, 305-6  
 Republicanism, 52-4, 70-1, 128, 139-40  
 Revolutions: American, 54, 109-10, 310; 'Atlantic', 52-4, 107-14; Latin American, 107-14; French, 55-90, 107-8, 142, 150, 247, 310; of 1848, 131-40, 144, 150, 262-3; Russian, 218, 224-55, (and effects) 222-3, 239, 241-2, 246-7, 300-3  
 Russia, 32-48, 152-3, 222, 224-55; and Britain, 116-22, 278-9, 291; and China, 277, 300-3; and Europe, 116-22, 137-8, 330-1; and expansion, 168-70; and France, 276, 278-9; and Germany, 193-194; and Middle East, 186-7; and U.S.A., 291, 330-1; as a world power, 197, 329-30; in 1918, 216-18; and Suez, 321-2; Soviet foreign policy, 275-9  
 Settlement, overseas, 95, 96-7, 155-8, 174-5  
 Slavery, slave trade, 98-100, 107-8, 159-160, 173, 177, 186  
 Social structure, 38-9, 53, 69-70, 88, 132-133, 146-7, 157, 200, 212, 262; in Africa, 308, 314; in India, 165-6; nobility, 16-20, 31-2, 40-2, 63-4, 245-246; middle classes, 29-31, 42-3, 70, 124, 132-3, 235, 245-6, 300-1, (in third world) 325-7; lower classes, 24-5, 28-9, 44-6, 63, 124, 213-14, 232-5, 254, (peasants and serfs) 39-40, 47-8, 234, 240, 242-4, 301  
 Socialism, 79-82, 134-5, 146-7, 200-1, 249, 261, 262. *See also* Political ideas, Revolutions  
 Spain, 110-14; and U.S.A., 183-4  
 Terror, 67-77  
 Trade and investment, overseas, 94-5, 97-101, 105, 113, 158, 160-3, 166, 171-3, 175, 181-2, 185-9, 203  
 United Nations, 287-8, 323, 331  
 United States, 109-10, 155-6, 158, 169; and imperialism, 183-4; and 1914 War, 216-20; in 1945, 287-91; and Suez, 321, 323-4; and Russia, 291, 329-30; as a world power, 197, 330-1  
 Versailles Conference, 221-3, 272-3, 276  
 Wars: seventeenth-century, 22-4; revolutionary, 84-5; Napoleonic, 116-22, 157; 'opium', 163-4; Austro-Prussian, 194-196; Franco-Prussian, 196, 262-3; U.S.-Spanish, 183; 1914, 209-17, 219-220, (in East Africa) 293-4; 1939, 273-278, 284-7, 329, (and colonial territories) 306-17