

Index

- Acts of Parliament: Agricultural Gangs Act (1867), 243; Combination Acts, repeal of (1824 and 1825), 259; Factory Acts (1844), (1853), (1860), (1864), (1867), (1878), (1896), (1907), (1908), 256, (1891), 241, 256, (1895), 241, 256; Mines Act (1842), 256, 257; Shop Hours Act (1906), 237, 256, (1913), 237, 256; Ten Hour Act (1847), 213, 256; Trade Boards Act (1907), 241, 257, 269
- age structure (in employment), 222, 223
- Africa, 184
- age, and social divisions, 144, 156, 157–8, 162, 194
- agricultural labourers, 13, 27, 58, 59, 73, 79, 212, 218, 223, 241–3, 250, 263, 264
- agriculture, Report on the Employment of Women and Children in Agriculture (1843), 243
- aircraft manufacture, 269
- Amalgamated Association of Miners, 48
- Amalgamated Labour Union, 59
- Amalgamated Society of Engineers, 44, 153
- amalgamation of trade societies, 11, 58
- Anderson, Michael, 219
- Applegarth, Robert, 51, 178, 179
- apprenticeship, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 20, 24, 26, 30, 44, 48, 49, 58, 155–6, 176, 177, 195, 215, 234, 239
- arbitration, *see* conciliation and arbitration
- Arch, Joseph, 59
- artisans, 143, 162–4, 168, 173, 175; *see also* craft societies
- Artisans and Machinery, Select Committee on (1824), 18, 19, 21
- attitudes to women's paid work: employers', 236, 237, 238, 255, 256, 263, 264, 265, 266, 272, 273; governments', 255–7, 261, 263, 266, 267–8, 272; *see also* Acts of Parliament; men's, 213, 214, 215, 216, 223, 224, 257–8, 265, 266, 267, 269, 272; *see also* trade unions; women's, 214, 215, 216, 223, 224, 225, 229, 230, 231, 232, 257, 258, 264, 266, 267, 272, 273; *see also* domestic ideology; women's work for wages: status of
- Barlee, Ellen, 248
- Barratt, Michelle, 225
- Barrow-in Furness, 230, 234, 245, 247, 253
- Beehive*, 47, 55
- Beeton, Mrs, 231
- Bell, Richard, 100
- Bevin, Ernest, 124
- Birmingham, 151, 169, 174, 240; trade unionism in, 38, 39, 50
- Black, Clementina, 241, 270

- Black Country, 147, 157, 189, 227
 'Black Friday' (1921), 113
 Blackburn, 245, 247
 Blackburn Association of Cotton Weavers, 259–60
 Board of Trade Report (1908), 248
 Boer War, 183, 184
 Boilermakers, Society of, 76, 92, 100
 Bolton, 247
 Bondfield, Margaret, 237
 bookbinders, 37, 40, 225, 227, 260, 261, 271; London Consolidated Society of, 260
 boot- and shoemakers and cobblers, 7, 9, 11, 18, 27, 36–7, 39, 40, 43, 47, 52, 240, 241, 263, 270, 271
 Boot and Shoe Operatives, National Union of, 80, 83, 89, 92
 Bornat, Joanna, 259, 267
 Bowley, A. L., 270
 boys, 156, 157–8; *see also* age, apprenticeship
 Braybon, Gail, 264, 267
 Breugel, Irene, 222
 brushmakers, 12, 38
 builders' labourers, 86
 builders' strike (1859–60), 47, 54
 building, 148, 149, 152, 153–4, 176, 195
 building societies, 169, 174
 building trades workers, 10, 24, 26, 27, 36, 40, 43, 47, 52, 54, 59
 Burnett, John, 218
 Burnley, 245, 247
 Burns, R., 190
 Burt, Thomas, 76, 77
 Bury, 247
 Bythell, Duncan, 241
 cabinet-makers, carpenters and joiners, 10, 40, 47, 52
 Cadbury, Edward, 215
 cafe proprietors, 242
 capital, export of, *see* investment capital goods, 148, 152–3, 164, 183
 capitalism, development of, 6, 13, 14–15, 38, 48, 52
 car industry, 271
 Card and Blowing Room Operatives, Amalgamated Association of, 80
 Carmaux (glass workers), 192
 Carpenters and Joiners, Amalgamated Society of, 243
 casual labour, 149, 154, 155, 170
 census data, 217, 220, 221, 222, 229, 230, 236, 237, 238, 240, 242, 243, 245, 249, 262, 264, 268
 Charity Organisation Society (Edinburgh), 146
 Chartism, 4, 31–41, 39–42, 45, 49–50, 52, 54, 139, 172, 181, 187, 188, 190
 child minders, 246, 248, 249
 children, 146, 149, 172
 Christian Socialism, 50
 Citrine, Walter, 124
 Clapham, J. H., 151
 class, 139, 141, 144, 166, 167–75, 176, 189–91; *see also* lower-middle class; middle class; ruling class; working class
 class collaboration, 10–11, 21, 30–1, 38, 41, 45, 46, 49, 51, 52, 60
 class consciousness, 4, 6, 8, 9–14, 16, 18, 21, 27–8, 30–2, 33, 35, 38, 40, 41, 43, 44–5, 46, 49–50, 53, 60, 73, 84, 87, 89
 clerical/office work, 237–8, 244, 260, 263, 264, 266–7, 269
 closed unions, 81–2
 'closed shop' policy, 44, 48
 clothing manufacture, 238–42, 244, 261, 270, 271; *see also* boot and shoe workers; dressmakers; home workers; hosiery workers; knitters;

- milliners; out-workers; shirt and collar makers; tailoresses
 coal miners, 8, 9, 13, 24, 26, 42, 43, 47–8, 53, 60, 75, 76, 78, 79, 82, 89–90, 102, 103, 108, 109, 111, 122
 collective bargaining, 7, 8–9, 18, 21, 23, 46–7, 53, 57, 58, 61, 75, 76, 96–8, 103–4, 105–9, 114–16, 119, 121–2, 127, 148, 150, 176, 179
 Collett, Clara, 226
 Combination Laws, 4, 7, 13, 16–22, 24, 30, 31, 34
 Combinations, Select Committee on (1837–8), 28, 43
 common law of conspiracy, 16, 17, 18, 19, 22, 53
 Communists, 124
 compulsory arbitration, 99–100, 114–15
 conciliation and arbitration, 17, 46–7, 54, 55, 74, 77–9
 Conference of Amalgamated Trades, 55–6
 consensus, 181, 188, 189, 190
 Conservatism, 185, 190
 Conspiracy and Protection of Property Act (1875), 56–7
 consumers, women as, 251, 253
 co-operation, *see* Socialism, Owenite
 co-operatives, 165, 171–2, 251–2
 Cornwall, 245
 cotton, 152, 157–8, 167, 176–7, 195
 cotton manufacture, carders, 220, 235, 263; combers, 235; spinners, 8, 9, 10, 11, 18, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 34, 35–6, 37, 38–9, 40, 42, 43, 46, 47–8, 212, 220–2, 223, 235, 258; warpers, 227, 235, 263; weavers, 220, 223, 225, 227, 229, 234, 235, 236, 259, 260, 263, 269; winders, 227, 235, 263
 cotton unions, 75, 78, 81–9, 90, 96, 103, 108, 109
 craft guilds and societies, 4, 6–7, 9–15, 18, 19, 21, 23, 24, 26, 27–9, 36–7, 38, 43–9, 58, 61, 74, 75, 76, 82, 89–90, 96, 97–8, 109, 116–18, 157, 159, 176–8, 180, 192
 craft techniques and organisation, 151, 153–5, 162–4, 169, 183, 195, 196
 Crawford, William, 76, 77
 credit, 251–3
 Cremer, William, 51
 Crimean War, 187
 Criminal Law Amendment Act (1871), 56
 cycle manufacture, 265, 269
 demarcation, 10–11
 diet, 247, 248, 251
 differentials, 148, 150, 157
 Dilke, Emilia, 261–2
 dilution, 116–17, 119, 263, 265
 domestic ideology, idyll, 214, 215, 216, 222, 246, 256, 263, 272, 273
 domestic service, servants, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 223, 227, 229–33, 249, 250, 257, 259, 267–8, 272
 dock and riverside workers, 58, 59, 73, 80, 82, 86–7, 89, 90, 114
 dock strike (1889), 86, 94
 Dockers' Union, 86, 89, 99
 Doherty, John, 23, 25–7, 38, 46
 Drake, Barbara, 265
 dressmakers, 212, 221, 224, 238–40, 241, 249, 261; *see also* clothing manufacture
 Dundee, 234
 Durham, 157, 227, 245
 East Anglia, 228
 Ebbw Vale, 245
 economic theory, 23, 48–9
 Edinburgh, 146, 154, 155, 177

- education and literacy, 12–13, 56, 58, 59
- Electrical Trade Unions, 265
- emancipation, female, 216, 220
- embroiderers, 212
- emigration schemes, 49
- Employers and Workmen Act (1875), 57
- employers' organisations, 76, 91, 94, 96, 97–8, 107, 114–15, 124
- Engels, Friedrich, 6, 31, 41, 141, 142, 162, 183–4, 195, 220
- Engine Drivers' and Firemen's Society, 59
- engineering, 148, 150, 152–3, 159, 162, 163, 176, 182, 183, 195; lock-out (1897), 91, 95, 97, 106
- engineering workers, 10, 15, 23, 27, 36, 37, 38, 40, 42, 43, 44, 45, 47, 238, 263, 265, 269, 270
- Engineers, Amalgamated Society of, 92, 107, 109
- equal pay/wages, 225, 226, 258, 262, 264, 270; *see also* wages
- Essex, 250
- ethnic divisions, 164, 167, 186, 189, 190–1
- Evesham, 250
- Fabians, 185
- factory and mines reform, 25–6, 47, 54, 56, 61
- factory inspectors, 246, 261
- factory system and workers, 6, 10, 15, 36, 38
- family and kinship, 149, 158, 159–60, 194
- family wage, 215, 224–5, 236, 258; *see also* wages, equal pay
- federation, *see* general unions
- feminists, 214, 225, 255, 273
- financial services, provided by women, 249, 250
- First International Working Men's Association, 51–7, 60
- First World War, 142, 183, 187, 224, 230, 234, 238, 244, 252, 255, 263–7, 268
- flax manufacture, 234, 235, 269, 272
- food, drink, tobacco (workers), 256, 270, 271
- foremen, 153
- Foster, J., 162–3, 167, 184–5, 189
- framework knitters, 8
- France, 162–3
- franchise reform (1867), 181, 190
- French Revolution (1789) and French wars, 8, 16–17, 20, 30
- French Revolution (1830), 39
- friendly benefits, 4, 9, 12, 23, 44, 58, 75, 87–9
- friendly societies, 165, 171, 260
- Friendly Societies Act (1855), 53, 55
- Galashiels, 219
- gas stokers, 58, 59, 73, 86–7, 90
- Gasworkers' and General Labourers' Union, 86–7, 123
- General and Municipal Workers, 271
- general labourers' union, 58–60
- General Strike (1926), 120–4
- general strike, idea of, 27
- general unions, 4, 19, 23–8, 40, 43, 46, 54, 55, 59, 86–9, 109, 110, 117–18, 123
- General Workers, National Federation of, 114
- geographical variations in work and wages, 227–8
- Glasgow Trades Council, 50, 54
- glass workers, 256
- gradualism, 143, 188, 191
- Gramsci, A., 142
- Grand General Union of Cotton Spinners, 24–5, 26, 34
- Grand National Consolidated Trades Union, 23–4, 26–8, 32, 34, 36, 43, 46
- 'Great Depression', 73, 81
- Hakim, Catherine, 222

- Hall, Catherine, 214
Halliday, Thomas, 75, 76
handicraft workers, *see* craft societies
Hartman, Heidi, 225
Hartwell, R. M., 220
hatters, 10, 11
heights of children, 146
Hibbert and Platt (engineers, of Oldham), 162
Higgs, Edward, 218, 231, 232
Hinkley, 245
Hobsbawm, E. J., 140, 148, 161, 162, 225
Hobson, J. A., 185
Hodge, John, 80
Holley, John, 219
Hollis, Patricia, 218, 226
home workers, 240–2, 257
Hornby v. Close case (1867), 55
hosiery workers, 224, 240
Horn, Pamela, 232
hours of work, 5, 6, 12, 13, 17, 21, 23, 44, 48, 52, 53, 61, 230, 237, 239, 240, 250, 255, 256, 257, 269, 270
housework, 212, 213, 214, 215, 217, 246, 247, 250, 254, 273; *see also* domestic ideology
housing, 166, 169, 171, 253
Howell, George, 51
Humphries, Jane, 225
Hunt, E. H., 216, 218, 221, 227
- ideology, 143, 169–70, 172–3, 175, 185–7, 189–91, 196
immigration, *see* migration
imperialism, 142, 153–7
Independent Labour Party (ILP), 260
India, 186
Industrial Revolution, 6, 7–8, 10, 11, 13, 14–15, 18, 30, 211, 214, 220, 221, 232, 251
industrialisation, 211, 213, 216, 217, 220, 221, 222, 224; *see also* Industrial Revolution
- ‘industrial’ unionism, 59, 71, 111
infant mortality rates, 246–7
Interdepartmental Committee on Physical Deterioration (1904), 246
International Labour Organisation (ILO), 270
investment, 152, 156, 184
Ireland, 186
Irish, 190; *see also* ethnic divisions
iron and steel workers, 10, 15, 40, 42, 47, 60, 76–8, 80, 82, 96
Ironworkers, Association of, 77–8, 80
Italy, 192
- Jones, Ernest, 54
Jones, G. Stedman, 162–3
Journeyman Steam Engine and Machine Makers’ Society, 44
‘Junta’, 48, 50, 53, 55, 56
jute industry, 234, 235, 248
- Kane, John, 77
Keely, Michael, 221
Kirkcaldy, A. W., 266
Kitteringham, Jennie, 243
Klein, Viola, 246
knitters, 224, 241
- ‘labour aristocracy’, 4, 7, 9–15, 40, 41, 42, 43–9, 52, 58, 61, 139–44, 147, 148, 150, 179, 180, 183, 184, 194, 195
Labour governments, 124–5
labour movements, 139, 141–2, 143, 171–2, 176–84, 188, 190–3, 195, 197
Labour M.P.s, 60
‘Labour Parliament’ (1853–4), 54
Labour Party, 93, 101–3, 125, 182, 191
labour process, 152–60, 162–4, 166
Labour Protection League, 59
Labour Representation Committee, 95, 100–2

- Labour Representation League, 60
labourers, 11, 12, 13, 14, 27, 29,
58–60
Lanark, 186
Lancashire, 153, 213, 227, 229,
234, 235, 247, 248
Lancaster, 245, 247, 266
Land and Labour League, 60–1
laundry workers, 229, 257, 269;
see also washerwomen
Leeds, trade unionism in, 39,
240–1
Leek, 245
legal status of trade unions,
16–18, 27, 40, 50, 51, 53–7,
61
Leicestershire, 224, 250
leisure, 152, 170–9, 174, 196
Lenin, V. I., 141–3, 183–4, 185
Lewenhak, Sheila, 258
Lewis, Jane, 216, 260, 270
Liberal Party, 101–2
liberalism, 90, 102, 181, 185, 190
'Lib-Labism', 51, 61, 99–102
local and regional differences, 147,
150, 153, 156–7, 161, 164–5,
167, 181, 194
lock-outs, 24, 27, 55, 152, 153, 162,
176
lodgers, 217, 242, 264
London, 149, 150, 155, 165, 177,
190, 240, 241, 245
London trade societies, 9–10, 11,
14, 27, 37–8, 40–1, 43, 48,
51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 59, 60
London Trades Council, 48, 50,
51, 54, 55
London Working Men's
Associations, 55
Lovett, William, 38, 49
lower-middle class, 166, 172–3,
189
Luddite riots, 7–8, 18
- MacArthur, Mary, 237, 262
McBride, Teresa, 232
Macdonald, Alexander, 75
MacDonald, J. Ramsay, 101
machinery, effects of, and
machine-breaking, 4, 5, 6,
7–8, 15, 18, 20, 39, 151–5,
157–8, 162–4, 196
McIntosh, Mary, 225
Macclesfield, 245; *see also* silk
industry
management and supervision, 153,
156, 158, 182
Manchester, 174; trade unionism
in, 25, 38, 41–2, 56
Manchester and Salford Trades
Council, 56
Mann, Tom, 86, 90, 176
Manningham Mill Strike (1890),
260
marriage, 99–100, 103, 105, 238,
273
Marx, Karl, and Marxism, 28, 31,
41, 51–2, 60–1, 75, 84, 110
master and servant, law of, 16, 18,
22, 53, 54, 65
match girls, 257, 269
matchbox makers, 240, 241
Mayhew, Henry, 12, 14, 84, 240
membership figures, 11–12, 27,
28, 33, 43, 52, 80, 85, 89, 108,
110, 116, 122–3, 127
metal industries and workers, 240,
248, 257, 269
Methodist influence, 13
Metropolitan Trades' Union, 37
middle class, 138–40, 174
midwives, 226
migration, 150, 156, 186, 230
milliners, 224, 238, 240, 261
Miners, Amalgamated Association
of, 75–6
Miners' Association, 42–75
Miners' Federation, 73, 79, 89–90,
100, 102, 103, 106, 111, 122
miners' union, 214, 257
mining, 148, 152, 155–7, 177, 195
Mond-Turner talks (1928–9), 54
More, Charles, 224
Morris, William, 220

- Morrison, James, 26
munitions industry, 244, 263, 264, 267
- national agreements, 97, 105–7, 114–15, 116
- National Amalgamated Union of Labour, 89, 123
- National Association for the Protection of Labour, 25, 26, 27, 34, 36, 46
- National Association of United Trades, 36, 40, 43, 54
- National Federation of Women Workers (NFWW), 262, 271
- National Regeneration Society, 26
- National Union of the Working Classes, 37–8
- national unions, growth of, 11, 23–4, 36, 43–4, 58, 59
- 'New Model' unions, 4, 10, 12, 14, 28, 32, 33, 41, 44–50, 53, 110–11, 113
- 'New Unionism', 47, 58–61, 86–9, 91, 94, 109
- non-unionists, 8, 11, 12
- Northampton, 167, 240
- Northumberland, 157, 227, 243
- Nottingham, 160, 240, 245
- nuns, 226
- oath-taking, 20, 22
- O'Brien, B., 120
- occupational segregation, 226–7
- Odger, George, 51
- 'Old Model', not 'New Model', unions, 43–52, *passim*
- Oldham, 162–3, 167, 187, 190
- open unions, 81–3, 87
- Operative Builders' Union, 26
- Orangism, 186
- Osborne judgements, 102–3
- out-workers, 239, 240–2, 257
- Owenism, 172, 177, 183, 190
- Paine, Thomas, 12, 30, 31
- painters, 87
- paper box makers, 257
- Paris Commune, 126
- participation rates, 217, 268
- Paterson, Emma, 260–1
- patriotism, 119–20
- pawnbrokers, 250, 253
- Pelling, H., 143
- Pembes, Reeves Maud, 249
- Penicuik, 219
- piece-work, 148, 153, 155, 156, 157–8, 162
- 'Philanthropic Society' ('Philanthropic Hercules'), 24
- philanthropy, 255, 256
- Pilgrim Trust, 248
- pit-brow lassies, 214, 227, 256, 266
- Place, Francis, 10–11, 21, 31, 38
- 'Plug Plot', 36, 39, 42
- political action, 4, 8, 10–11, 17, 20, 21, 22–4, 25, 30–42, 43, 47, 49–52, 54, 55–6, 59–61
- Potter, George, 48, 55, 56, 139, 179
- Potteries, the, 213, 223, 272
- pottery manufacture, 24, 42, 43, 213, 223, 227, 244, 248, 256, 272, 273
- poverty, 146–7, 214, 215, 216, 220, 225, 246, 250, 273
- Preston, 236, 245, 246, 247, 258
- Preston Operatives and Spinners Association, 265
- 'primitive' trade societies, 4, 6–9, 58
- printers, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 18, 24, 27, 36, 37, 40, 42, 43, 56
- printing, 148, 154–5, 195
- public houses, 11, 18, 242
- Quaker firms, 255
- racism, 186
- Radicalism, 181, 186, 190; *see also* political action and Chartism
- Railway Servants, Amalgamated Society of, 79, 99–100
- railway workers, 58, 59, 148, 159

- Railwaymen, National Union of, 111, 265
- recognition of unions by employers, 89, 96, 99, 115–16, 123, 127
- Reform Act (1867), 59
- Reform Bill crisis (1830–2), 21, 31, 32, 34, 35, 38–9
- regional variation in women's work, 211, 227, 228, 244, 245
- respectability, 168, 175, 196
- 'revolutionary' and non-revolutionary aspects, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10–11, 16–17, 20, 23–9, 30–1, 33, 38–9, 40–2, 44, 45, 48, 49–52, 61
- Richards, Eric, 221
- riots, 174
- Rochdale, 218, 247
- Rotherham, 245
- Rowntree, B. S., 146
- Royal Commission on Friendly Societies (1871–4), 169, 174
- Royal Commission on Trade Unions (1867), 55–6, 178
- ruling class, 144, 169–72, 186, 189, 196–7
- Ruskin, John, 220
- Rutland, 218
- school leaving age, 222
- Scotland, 150, 187, 190
- seamen, 57, 58, 80, 88
- sectionalism, 4, 7, 9–15, 24, 25, 26, 27–9, 35–7, 40–1, 42–5, 44, 58, 61, 74, 88, 91, 100
- 'servile state', 118
- sexual divisions, 144, 169, 177, 180, 195, 196, 212, 224; and wages, 157, 159–60
- Shaftesbury, Lord, 213, 220
- Sheffield, 174, 240
- Sheffield 'outrages', 8, 55
- Sheffield Trades Council, 50, 55
- shipyard labourers, 87, 89, 148, 149, 163
- shirt and collar makers, 261
- shop stewards, 107, 116–17
- Shop Stewards' Movement, 116–19
- shops, shopkeepers, 249, 251
- shop-work, 231, 236–7, 256–7, 269, 271
- shoemakers, 149, 155, 167
- silk industry, 234, 235, 241
- skill and deskilling, 224
- skilled labour, 139–40, 158, 163, 166, 168, 172, 176, 180, 182, 195, 196; *see also* craft techniques and organisation
- sliding-scale agreements, 76–9, 108
- Snell, K. D. M., 224, 243
- social control, 239–40, 255, 258
- Social Democratic Federation, 85, 86
- socialism, 84–92, 94–5, 99–103, 111, 125, 248, 250, 251, 252; Marxist, 31, 51–2, 60–1; Owenite, 21, 23–8, 31, 32, 33, 37, 46, 48, 50
- Somerset, 250
- Spence, Thomas, 30, 31
- spheres, public and private, 214, 215, 216, 217
- spinners, 148, 157–8, 195
- Spring Rice, Margery, 249
- Staffordshire, 245; *see also* the Potteries
- Stalybridge, 174
- standard of living, 4, 12, 13, 32–3, 52, 53
- Statute of Artificers, 16, 18, 19, 30
- Steel Smelters' Amalgamated Association, 80
- Stockport, 245
- Stoke-on-Trent, 245; *see also* the Potteries
- straw-plait manufacture, 212, 241, 242
- strikes and strike policy, 7–9, 13, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 24–8, 32, 34–7, 39, 42, 43, 46–7, 48, 50, 54, 55, 57, 59, 86, 96, 105, 109–12, 116, 121–2, 178, 260, 271

- Sunderland, 245
sweated trades, 159, 186, 190, 195, 224, 240–2, 256, 269; in Black Country, 147, 189; in London, 147, 149, 189; *see also* home workers, out-workers
syndicalism, 110–12
- Taff Vale decision, 94–100
tailoresses, 221, 227, 238–40, 241, 257, 258
tailors, 10, 18, 27, 36–7, 40, 43, 47, 52
Tailors, Amalgamated Society of, 92, 227, 239, 258
Teachers, National Union of Elementary, 73, 79
technical change, 90, 92, 97, 117
textile industry and workers, 148, 149, 159, 162, 223, 232–6, 257, 263, 270, 271, 272; *see also* cotton, flax, jute, silk, woollen workers
Textile Workers, General Union of, 259
Thelwall, John, 30, 31
Thom, Deborah, 258
Thorne, Will, 86
Tillett, Ben, 99–100
Tilly and Scott, 212, 216, 221, 228
Todmorden, 245
‘Tolpuddle Martyrs’, 22, 27
trade clubs (early trade societies), 7, 8, 11, 12, 28
trade cycle, 8, 21, 26, 28, 29, 30–42, 43, 45, 51, 58, 60
Trade Disputes Act (1906), 100, 102
Trade Union Act (1871), 56; (1913), 103
trade unions, 146–7, 162, 165, 173–4, 177–82, 187, 190, 191, 195, 213, 214, 225, 237, 239, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264–5, 266, 267, 270, 271, 272; *see also* NFWW, WPPL, WTUL
- traders, 217, 236, 249; *see also* shop-work
trades councils, 50–1, 54, 61, 180, 195
Trades Union Congress, 48, 53, 56, 61, 91, 98–101, 120–1, 123–5, 225, 262, 270, 271
tramp relief, 11, 24
Transport Workers’ Federation, 108, 110, 244, 263
Tressell, R., 154
Triple Alliance, 111–13
TUC, 180, 186
- unemployment, 8, 9, 11, 12, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 32–7, 42, 43, 49, 148, 149, 154, 267
unilateral regulation, 75, 76, 99–100, 105
United Kingdom Alliance of Organized Traders, 55, 56
‘unskilled’ and ‘semi-skilled’ workers, 148, 149, 150, 158, 159, 166, 180, 196; *see also* labourers
upholsterers, 261
urban communities, 155, 164–5, 166–7, 182, 195
urban crafts, 152, 154–5, 176, 195, 196
- violence, 4, 7–9, 18, 21, 40, 42, 58, 59
Voice of the People, 13, 25
voluntary associations, 165, 166, 171, 172, 186, 189
- Wadsworth, John, 266
wages and earnings, 147–9, 153, 157, 170, 183, 192, 211, 212, 215, 223, 225, 226, 227, 231, 232, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 246, 247–9, 255, 257, 258, 264, 265, 269, 270; *see also* equal pay, family wage
wages movements and policy, 5, 6, 10–11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 18, 20,

- 21, 23, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32–3,
35, 36, 37, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46,
48–9, 52, 53, 59
- Walkerburn, 219
- Warrington, 247
- washerwomen, 229, 248, 249, 250;
see also laundry workers
- weavers, 8, 10, 11, 27, 35–6, 37,
38, 41, 47, 148, 157, 180
- Webb, B. and S., 177
- Weber, M., 166–7
- white-collar workers, 166, 182
- Whitley Committee, 115, 119
- Wigan, 214, 247
- Wolverhampton Trades Council,
50, 55
- women, 157–60, 164, 169–70,
193, 195, 196
- Women's Protection and Provident
League (WPPL), 260, 261
- Women's Trade Union and
Provident League (WTUL),
259, 261–2, 270, 271
- women's work for wages: full-time,
212, 215, 219, 229–43,
244–9, 273; married,
213–220, 222, 223, 225, 227,
236–42, 244–50; part-time,
212, 218, 219, 249–50; status
of, 211, 212, 220, 223, 224,
225, 227, 228, 230, 231, 237,
238, 255, 257, 259, 263, 265,
270, 271, 273
- woollen trade workers, 8, 11, 26,
219, 223, 234, 267
- Woolwich Arsenal, 263
- Workers' Union, 109–10, 118,
122–3
- working-class: consciousness,
172–3, 180, 190–1; divisions
within, 140–1, 143–4, 150,
163–5, 167–8, 171, 185, 189,
194; and imperialism, 185–7;
national traditions, 162–3,
197; subordination, 143–4,
189–91; *see also* labour
aristocracy, labour movements
- working men's clubs, 171–2
- Wright, T., 168, 170
- York, 146, 245, 249
- Yorkshire, 213, 245, 267
- Yorkshire 'Trades Union', 26
- Zimmeck, Meta, 238