

Index

- Absorbance 20
 isotropic 20
 of polarized light 20
Activator proteins 2
Active site geometry 123
Adenoviruses 61, 70
Affinity chromatography 64-65
Aminoacylation of RNA in TMV 93
Anisotropy 20
 electrical 20, 23-24, 34
 optical 20, 23-24
Antiparallel beta-sheet 115-116
Aspergillus clavatus 132, 135
 and ribonuclease C2 132, 135
Aspergillus giganteus 134
 and alpha-sarcin ribonuclease 134
Aspergillus oryzae 111, 131-132
Aspergillus saitoi 132
 and ribonuclease Ms 132, 134
Autolysis 152
- B-DNA 32
Bacillus amyloliquefaciens 133, 135
 and barnase 133-135
Bacillus intermedius 7p 133, 135
 and ribonuclease Bi 133-135
Base pairs, 'stick' representation
 of 5-7
Bead assemblies 22-23, 25, 27
Binding co-operativity 9
Binding probabilities 3-5
Binding site specification 3-5
'Blue-dextran-Sepharose' 65
'Blue-Sepharose' 65
Bovine pancreatic ribonuclease 111
- C2'-endo 116
Calcium binding in TMV 97, 99, 104
cAMP 28-33
cAMP receptor protein 28-32
- Cations 128
 effect on chromatin condensation
 187-195
 'Centre of hydrodynamic resistance'
 23
Chemical gene synthesis 128-130
Chicken erythrocyte chromatin 164-
 165, 168-169, 173-194, 196, 199
Chromatin 164-204
 condensed 173-177, 197
 solubility of 185-195
 uncondensed 167-173
Chromatin models
 accordion 198
 back-to-back zig-zag 199
 double-helix crossed-linker
 197-200
 non-sequential 198-199
 solenoid 197, 199-200
 superbead 199-200
 triple helix 197
 twisted ribbon 199-200
Chromosomes 164, 166
Chromophores 21
Chymotrypsin 63
Cibacron F3G 65
CIDNP, see Photo-CIDNP
Circular dichroism 47, 72, 127, 147
cis/trans isomerization 128
COSY 41, 44, 49
Cotranslational disassembly 101-104
Cucumber green mottle mosaic virus,
 watermelon strain 91, 92, 99,
 101
Cyclic AMP receptor protein 28-32
- Denaturation, thermal 127-128
Difference electron density 120
Dipole moments 24-25
Dipoles
 induced 20, 24
 permanent 20, 24-25

- Distamycin, effect on chromatin of 173
- Distance geometry 36, 39
- DNA
- bending of 28, 31-32, 147
 - double helices 24-25, 28, 32-33
 - orientation of 20
 - palindromic 26, 28, 32
 - radius of curvature of 26, 28, 30, 32
- DNA polymerases 70-71
- DNA-protein interactions 1-18
- affinity 7-12
 - binding selectivity *in vivo* 3-5, 16
 - conformational change, by regulation 11
 - distortion of DNA or proteins 11-12
 - equilibrium selection 12-13
 - free energy 9-11
 - of non-specific binding 11
 - of specific binding 11
 - information content 14
 - regulatory proteins 14-16
- Domains 152
- E. coli 11, 28, 35, 43
- EcoSSB 61-86
 - expression of genes in 128-130
 - lac operon of 35
 - single-stranded DNA binding protein of 61-86
 - EcoSSB, see E. Coli
- Electric dichroism 147
- of chromatin 181-183, 187-188, 197, 199
- Electric fields 20
- strength of 20
- Electric-field pulses 20, 24-25
- Electric-field-induced alignment 20
- Electric-field-induced reactions 20
- Electro-optical analysis 19-34
- Electron spin resonance 73
- Elongation in assembly of TMV 88-91
- Escherichia coli, see E. coli
- Ethidium bromide, effect on chromatin of 173, 181
- Eucaryotes 61, 64, 70
- Evolution, of regulatory proteins 14-16
- Extinction coefficient, 66
- fd-DNA 67, 71-74, 79
- fd-phage 66
- Fluorescence titrations 127
- Fluorimetric titrations 74, 76
- Friction coefficients 22-23
- FRODO 115
- Fusarium moniliforme 132
- and ribonuclease F1 132
- Fusion proteins 129-130
- G4-DNA 67
- (+)gauche 116
- Gel mobility shift method 147, 149-150
- Gene regulation 1-18
- Geometric bodies 21
- 2'GMP 114-125
 - crystallographic refinements of 115
- 3'-GMP 123, 125
- Guanine 116
- 2'-Guanylic acid (2'GMP) 111
- Guanylyl 2',5'-guanosine (G(2',5')pG) 118, 120-122, 125
- H1 histone 183-184, 195, 200
- Helicase 80
 - alpha-helix 115
- Helix-turn-helix motif 28, 35-36, 42, 56
- Heparin-Sepharose 65
- Hexacyanochromate anion 124
- HOHAHA 49
- Homonuclear Hartman-Hahn spectra, see HOHAHA
- 'Hydrodynamic interaction' 22
- Hydrodynamic properties 74
- Hydrodynamics 21-25, 80
 - model calculations 21-23, 25, 33
 - of simple spherical beads 22, 28
- Hydrogen bonds 5-8, 10
- Hydroxyapatite 65
- In-line reactions 121
- Inducer, binding of 25
- Isopropyl-beta-D-thiogalactopyranoside 25
- k_{cat}/K_M values 130-132
- lac repressor 2, 11-14
- lac headpiece 35-59
 - structure of 40-43, 53-55
- lac operator 2, 35-36, 40, 43-48, 53-56
- Lac repressor 152
- Lac repressor-operator interaction 151
- lambda-cI 152, 153, 158
- lambda-cro 152, 153, 158
- lambda-repressor-operator interaction 149

- Leader peptidase 130
 Lex repressor 152
 Linear birefringence 20
 Linear dichroism 20-21, 24-25
 limit of 25
 Linker DNA 169-170, 177-183, 197
- Methanolysis 123
 of 2',3'-cyclic phosphorothioates 123
 Methylene blue, effect on chromatin of 173
 Molecular dynamics (MD) 113
 Multi-dimensional isomorphous replacement 91
 Mutagenesis, site-directed 113
- Netropsin, effect on chromatin of 173
 NMR 19, 33, 35-59, 68, 78-79
 two-dimensional 36, 40, 113
 $[^{15}\text{N}]$ -NMR 123
 $[^1\text{H}]$ -NMR 124
 NOE 36-54
 one-dimensional 36, 38
 two-dimensional 37-38, 41-42, 44-50, 52-53
 Nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy 123-125
 Nuclear Overhauser enhancement 125
 Nuclear polarization 124
 Nuclease digestion of chromatin 171
 Nucleation of viral assembly 102-103
 Nucleosomes 197-200
- Octameric particles 67
 Oligonucleotide binding to TMV proteins 94-95
 Oligonucleotides 63, 71-74, 77-78
 Orientation relaxation studies 147, 159
- PBE-94 65
 pDR1996 65
 pDR2000 65
Penicillium brevicompactum 133, 135
 and ribonuclease Pbl 133, 135
Penicillium chrysogenum 152A 133
 and ribonuclease Pchl 133
 Persistence length 25
 phi-X174 70-71
 Phosphate-arginine ion pairs 97
 Phosphate-carboxylate interactions 97, 99, 103, 104
 Phosphocellulose 65
- Phosphodiester hydrolysis 111, 123-124
 Phosphorescence, UV-induced 125
 Photo-CIDNP 40, 47
 Photochemical induction 124
 Plasmids 65, 69, 74
 Polarizability 25
 preferential 20
 Polarized light, absorbance of 20
 poly(dA) 71-72, 74, 76, 79-80
 poly(dA-dT) 7, 72, 74, 80
 poly(dC) 71-72
 poly(dC,dT) 72, 79
 poly(dI) 71
 poly(dT) 66-68, 71-74, 76-80
 poly(rA) 72, 76, 79
 poly(rA) 71-72
 poly(rC) 71-72
 poly(rI) 71
 poly(rU) 71-72, 74, 76
 poly(U) 72, 79
 Polyelectrolyte nature, of DNA double helices 25
 Polymerase 70-71, 77-78, 80-81
 Polymeric nucleic acids 72, 75-76
 Polyribonucleic acids 72
 Prolyl isomerase 128
 Prolyl peptide bonds 128
 Promotor DNA 28, 34
 Protein fluorescence 150, 152, 157
 Protein-guanine interactions 118
 Protein-nucleic acid complexes 19-34
 Protein-nucleic acid interactions 24-25
 mechanisms of 13
 Proteolysis 63, 70, 152
 Pseudorotation 121
 of the pentacoordinate intermediate 121
- Rat liver chromatin 174
 RecA 67, 69-70, 77
 Recognition
 chemical basis of 5-7, 13
 primary sequence of 5-6
 secondary sequence of 6-7
 Regulatory proteins, evolutionary design of 14-15
 Repressor-operator complexes 26-28
 $[^1\text{H}]$ -resonance assignments 36, 39-41, 47-49
 Restrained molecular dynamics 36, 40, 42
 Ribonuclease T1 111-141
 catalytic site of 118
 competitive inhibitors of 111
 conformational stability of 128
 folding of 127-128
 folding pathways of 113

- Ribonuclease T1 (continued)
 inhibitor binding to 124
 mutagenesis of, site directed
 128-132
 mutants of 130, 132
 protein design of 128
 specificity of 118, 130
 T1-2'GMP complex 116-117
 tertiary structure of 113
 three-dimensional structure of
 113
- Ribonucleases 132-135
 related fungal and bacterial
 132-135
- Ribosomes 104
- RMD, see Restrained molecular
 dynamics
- RNase T1, see Ribonuclease T1
- RNA polymerase 2
- RNA sequence of TMV 91-97
- RNA sequencing 111
- RNase T1 overproducers 128-130
- RNase T1-3'GMP complex 121
- RNase T1-inhibitors 113-123
- Rotational diffusion coefficients
 21, 23, 25, 28, 33
- Rotational friction coefficients
 21-23
- Rotational relaxation time constants
 23
- Rotational time constants 21, 23,
 25-27, 30, 32, 33
- Sea urchin sperm chromatin 164,
 169, 174-175, 178, 186-187
- Signal peptides, of *ompA* 130
- Small-angle neutron scattering 158-
 159
- Solution structures, determination
 of 124
- Specificity, of interactions 3-14
 'window' 9
- Spectrophotometric techniques 20
- ssb-113 mutant 69-70, 72
- Stereochemically restrained least
 squares refinement 115
- Stokes' law 22
- Streptomyces aureofaciens 133, 135
 and ribonuclease Sa 133, 135
- Streptomyces erythreus 133, 135
 and ribonuclease St 133, 135
- Subgenomic messenger RNA 91-92
- Substrate analogues 114-115
- Sugar pucker 116
- Sunn-hemp mosaic virus 91-93, 99
- syn bases 96
- syn orientation 116
- T4 DNA 72
- T4 gene 32 61, 76-78
- Takadiastase 111, 113
- Tet control region 143, 145, 147,
 159
- Tet mRNAs 145
- Tet operators
 circular permuted 147
 cruciform structures 147
 definition as repressor binding
 sites 147
 DNA fragments 144
 DNA sequences 144, 148
 helical phasing 149
 saturation mutagenesis 156
 spacing of operator half sites
 157
 tandem arrangement 145, 149
 thermal denaturation 147
- Tet promoters 143
- Tet repressor-operator complexes
 26-28
- Tet repressor-operator interactions
 affinity constants 149
 association constants 149, 151,
 157
 base-specific contacts 154-158
 binding constants 151
 carbethoxylation interference
 154, 156
 co-operative binding 149
 DNA bending 147, 159
 DNA conformation 154, 157
 DNase I footprinting 154, 155
 effect of operator mutations 155-
 156
 ethylation interference studies
 154
 flexibility of repressor DNA
 binding 157
 heterologous interactions 149-
 150, 158-159
 homologous interactions 149-150,
 158
in vivo repressor titration 156
 induction of structural changes in
 DNA 147, 159
 methylation interference 154, 156
 methylation protection 154, 156
 non-base-specific contacts 154-
 155
 non-electrostatic interactions
 151
 non-specific DNA binding 149,
 151, 157
 phosphate contacts 154, 156
 rotational relaxation studies of
 complexes 159
 sliding 151
 spatial structure of complexes
 158-159
 stoichiometry of operator-
 binding 147
 tryptophan intercalation 157-158

- Tet repressors
 active form 152
 alpha-helix-turn-alpha-helix motif
 151-153, 157-158
 amino acid sequences 144, 146
 domain structure 152
 fluorescence 150, 152, 157
 induction 143, 145, 151-152, 159
 iodide accessibility studies 152
 mutants 155, 157-158
 overproduction 144
 proteolysis 152
 spatial structure 158, 159
 thermal denaturation 152
 transdominant mutants 151, 153,
 158
 tryptophan residues 150, 152,
 157, 158
- Tetracycline 25
 binding to ribosomes 151
 induction 145, 151
 subinhibitory induction 143
- Tetracycline resistance
 determinants 143
 genes 143, 145
 mechanism 143
 protein 143, 145
 regulation of expression 143,
 145, 149, 151
- Time-resolved fluorescence 113
- TMV protein disk 88, 90, 95, 101
- TMV protein protohelix 90, 95, 101
- Tobacco mosaic virus 87-109
- Transesterification 123
- Translation friction coefficients
 21-23
- Translational diffusion 21
- Transphosphorylation 121
- Trichoderma harzianum 133, 135
 and ribonuclease Th1 133, 135
- Trp repressor 152
- Trypsin 63
- Ustilago sphaerogena 133
 and ribonuclease U1 133-134
 and ribonuclease U2 133-134
- Viral assembly 89-92
- Virus
 origin of assembly sequences in
 89, 91-92, 102
 recognition of 98
- X-ray analysis 80
 of specific DNA binding proteins
 24, 28
- X-ray crystallography 35, 39,
 124-125, 135-136
- X-ray diffraction 19, 115
- X-ray structures
 of EcoSSB 68
 of lac repressors 24-25
 of Tet repressors 24-26
- Zig-zag structure, in chicken
 ethrocyte chromatin 165, 169,
 195, 197-199